

Contents

List of Contributors XIII

Foreword XIX

Preface XXIII

1 Thermally Sensitive Microgels: From Basic Science to Applications 1

He Cheng and Guangzhao Zhang

- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Theoretical Background 2
 - 1.2.1 Thermodynamics of Volume Phase Transition 2
 - 1.2.2 Internal Motion 3
 - 1.2.3 Dynamics of Microgel 4
 - 1.2.4 Kinetics Calculation of Reversible Aggregation 6
- 1.3 Basic Physics of Microgels 7
 - 1.3.1 Volume Phase Transition 7
 - 1.3.2 Internal Motion 9
 - 1.3.2.1 Internal Motions in Good Solvent 9
 - 1.3.2.2 Internal Motions in Θ and Poor Solvents 11
 - 1.3.3 Dynamics of Cation-Induced Aggregation of Thermally Sensitive Microgels 14
 - 1.3.3.1 Salt-Induced Complexation 14
 - 1.3.3.2 Complexation Between Microgels and Protein 18
 - 1.3.3.3 Aggregation of Spherical Microgels 18
- 1.3.4 Non-Ergodic and Ergodic Phenomena of Physical Crosslinked Gel 21
- 1.4 Applications 25
- 1.5 Conclusions 27
- References 29

2 Thermosensitive Core–Shell Microgels: Basic Concepts and Applications 33

Yan Lu and Matthias Ballauff

- 2.1 Introduction 33
- 2.2 Volume Transition in Single Particles 35

2.3	Concentrated Suspensions: 3D Crystallization	40
2.4	Particles on Surfaces: 2D Crystallization	41
2.5	Concentrated Suspensions: Rheology	42
2.6	Core–Shell Particles as Carriers for Catalysts	45
2.6.1	Metal Nanoparticles	45
2.6.2	Enzymes	50
2.7	Conclusion	53
	References	54
3	Core–Shell Particles with a Temperature-Sensitive Shell	63
	<i>Haruma Kawaguchi</i>	
3.1	Introduction	63
3.2	Preparation of Core–Shell Particles with a Temperature-Sensitive Shell	63
3.2.1	Spontaneous Formation of the Core–Shell Structure via Emulsion Polymerization and Soap-Free Emulsion Polymerization	63
3.2.2	Formation of a Temperature-Sensitive Shell by Seeded Polymerization	66
3.3	Preparation of Hairy Particles with Temperature-Sensitive Hair	66
3.3.1	Hairy Particle Formation from Block Copolymer Micelles	67
3.3.2	Hairy Particle Formation Through <i>In Situ</i> Formation of Surface Active Material	68
3.3.3	Hairy Particle Formation Through Hair Growth on Core Particles	68
3.3.3.1	Hairy Particle Formation Through Hair Growth on Rigid Core Particles	69
3.3.3.2	Hairy Particle Formation Through Hair Growth on Microgels	70
3.3.3.3	Graft Polymerization of NIPAM from a CMC Microgel Using the Ceric Ion Redox System	71
3.3.4	Hairy Particle Formation Through the Attachment of Hydrophilic Polymer Chains to the Surface of Core Particles (Grafting-to Method)	73
3.4	Properties, Functions and Applications of Core–Shell Particles with a Temperature-Sensitive Shell	75
3.4.1	Volume Phase Transition of the Temperature-Sensitive Shell and Accompanying Changes in Physical Properties of the Particles	75
3.4.2	Two-Dimensional Assembly of Hairy Particles and Optical Properties	76
3.4.3	Other 2D Assembly – Temperature-Sensitive Pickering Emulsion by PNIPAM Hairy Particles	77
3.4.4	Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET) Particles Tuned by Temperature	77
3.5	Conclusions	78
	References	79

4	pH-Responsive Nanogels: Synthesis and Physical Properties	81
	<i>Beng Hoon Tan, Jeremy Pang Kern Tan, and Kam Chiu Tam</i>	
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	Preparation Techniques for pH-Responsive Nanogels	82
4.2.1	Emulsion Polymerization	82
4.2.2	Physical Self-Assembly of Interactive Polymers	84
4.3	Structural Properties of pH-Responsive Nanogels	85
4.3.1	Distribution of Crosslinking Monomers	85
4.3.2	Kinetic Modeling of Functional Group Distributions in Nanogels	86
4.4	Swelling of pH-Responsive Nanogels	87
4.4.1	Mechanism of pH-Responsive Swelling	87
4.4.2	Theory of Swelling and Elasticity of pH-Responsive Nanogels	91
4.4.3	Effect of Ionic Strength	93
4.5	Rheological Behavior of pH-Responsive Nanogels	96
4.6	Approach to Model pH-Responsive Nanogel Properties	97
4.7	Osmotic Compressibility of pH-Responsive Nanogels in Colloidal Suspensions	106
4.8	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	109
	References	110
5	Poly(<i>N</i>-Vinylcaprolactam) Nano- and Microgels	117
	<i>Cheng Cheng and Andrij Pich</i>	
5.1	Introduction	117
5.2	Poly(<i>N</i> -Vinylcaprolactam): Synthesis, Structure and Properties in Solution	117
5.3	Thermal Behavior of Poly(<i>N</i> -Vinylcaprolactam) in Water	120
5.4	PVCL Nano- and Microgels	123
5.4.1	Homopolymer PVCL Microgels	125
5.4.2	Copolymer PVCL Microgels	129
5.4.3	Composite and Hybrid Microgels	133
5.5	Conclusions	137
	References	137
6	Doubly Crosslinked Microgels	141
	<i>Brian R. Saunders</i>	
6.1	Introduction	141
6.1.1	Definitions and Classifications of SX and DX Microgels	141
6.1.2	A Brief History of Doubly Crosslinked Microgels	142
6.1.3	Stimulus-Responsive DX Microgels	143
6.1.4	General Equations Governing Hydrogel Swelling	143
6.1.5	General Equations Governing Hydrogel Mechanical Properties	144
6.2	Methods of Preparation	145
6.2.1	DX Microgel Aggregates	146

6.2.2	Microgel Crosslinked Hydrogels	146
6.2.3	Microgel-Reinforced Hydrogels	146
6.2.4	DX Microgel Crystals by Small Molecule Addition	147
6.2.5	Self-Crosslinked DX Microgel Crystals	147
6.2.6	Interpenetrating DX Microgels	148
6.3	Methods of Characterization	148
6.3.1	^1H Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	148
6.3.2	Confocal Microscopy	149
6.3.3	Scanning Electron Microscopy	150
6.3.4	Swelling Experiments	150
6.3.5	Optical	152
6.3.6	Dynamic Rheology	153
6.3.7	Compression Modulus Measurements	154
6.3.8	Tensile Testing	154
6.4	Morphology	155
6.4.1	Morphology Types	155
6.4.2	Morphology Control	156
6.5	Properties	157
6.5.1	Swelling Properties of DX Microgels and Control	157
6.5.2	Optical Tuning	158
6.5.3	Mechanical Properties of DX Microgels and Control	158
6.5.4	Comparison of Properties with Microgels	161
6.5.5	Comparison of Properties with Conventional Hydrogels	162
6.6	Potential Applications	162
6.6.1	Photonic Applications	162
6.6.2	Biomedical Applications	163
6.7	Conclusion	165
	References	166
7	ATRP: A Versatile Tool Toward Uniformly Crosslinked Hydrogels with Controlled Architecture and Multifunctionality	169
	<i>Jeong Ae Yoon, Jung Kwon Oh, Wenwen Li, Tomasz Kowalewski, and Krzysztof Matyjaszewski</i>	
7.1	Incorporating Crosslinking Reactions into Controlled Radical Polymerization	169
7.2	Effect of Network Homogeneity on Thermoresponsive Hydrogel Performance	171
7.2.1	Performance of Macroscopic Hydrogels	172
7.2.2	Molecular Level Dehydration Kinetics	175
7.3	Gel Networks Containing Functionalized Nanopores	176
7.3.1	Enhanced Swelling Ratios	178
7.3.2	Accelerated Deswelling Kinetics	178
7.4	Toward Micro- and Nano-Sized Hydrogels by ATRP	180
	References	184

8 Nanogel Engineering by Associating Polymers for Biomedical Applications 187

Yoshihiro Sasaki and Kazunari Akiyoshi

- 8.1 Introduction 187
- 8.2 Preparation of Associating Polymer-Based Nanogels 188
 - 8.2.1 Hydrophobically Modified Polysaccharide 188
 - 8.2.2 Photoresponsive Molecule-Modified Polysaccharides 190
 - 8.2.3 Thermoresponsive Polymer-Grafted Polysaccharide 191
 - 8.2.4 Metal–Ligand Modified Polysaccharides 192
 - 8.2.5 Siloxane-Modified Polysaccharides 193
 - 8.2.6 Protein-Crosslinked Nanogels 193
- 8.3 Functions of Self-Assembled Nanogels 194
 - 8.3.1 Nano-Encapsulation of Proteins by the Nanogel: Nanogels as Macromolecular Hosts 194
 - 8.3.2 Artificial Molecular Chaperones 195
 - 8.3.3 Nanogel Chaperones in Cell-Free Protein Synthesis 196
- 8.4 Application of Polysaccharide Nanogels to DDS 197
 - 8.4.1 Protein Delivery 198
 - 8.4.2 Nucleic Acid Delivery 199
- 8.5 Integration of Nanogels 199
- 8.6 Conclusion and Perspectives 202
- References 202

9 Microgels and Biological Interactions 209

Michael H. Smith, Antoinette B. South, and L. Andrew Lyon

- 9.1 An Introduction to Polymer Biomaterials 209
 - 9.1.1 Hydrogels 210
 - 9.1.2 Hydrogels as Particles 211
 - 9.1.3 Hydrogel Particle Synthesis 212
- 9.2 Drug Delivery 213
 - 9.2.1 Nanoparticles and the Mononuclear Phagocytic System 214
 - 9.2.2 Nanoparticle Size and Surface Modification for Enhanced Delivery 214
 - 9.2.3 Nanogel Cellular Targeting 216
 - 9.2.3.1 Passive Targeting: The Enhanced Permeability and Retention Effect 216
 - 9.2.3.2 Active Targeting: Nanoparticle Bioconjugation 217
 - 9.2.4 Degradation and Release of Encapsulated Cargo 220
 - 9.2.4.1 Release by Reduction 220
 - 9.2.4.2 Release by pH Changes 220
- 9.3 Biomaterial Films 221
 - 9.3.1 The Foreign Body Response 222
 - 9.3.2 Hydrogels as a Biomaterial Interface 223
 - 9.3.3 Antifouling Surfaces 224
 - 9.3.4 Cellular Adhesion 225

9.3.5	Drug Release	227
9.4	Conclusion	228
	References	229
10	Oscillating Microgels Driven by Chemical Reactions	237
	<i>Daisuke Suzuki</i>	
10.1	Introduction	237
10.2	Types of Oscillating Microgels	238
10.3	Synthesis and Fabrication of Oscillating Microgels	240
10.4	Control of Oscillatory Behavior	241
10.4.1	Effect on Induction Period	242
10.4.2	Effect on Oscillation Amplitude	244
10.4.3	Effect on Oscillation Period and Waveforms	247
10.5	Flocculating/Dispersing Oscillation	251
10.6	Concluding Remarks	254
	References	254
11	Smart Microgel/Nanoparticle Hybrids with Tunable Optical Properties	257
	<i>Matthias Karg and Thomas Hellweg</i>	
11.1	Introduction	257
11.2	Synthesis of Hybrid Gels	258
11.3	Characterization of Hybrid Gels	260
11.4	Hybrid Microgels with Plasmon Properties	261
11.5	Photoluminescent Hybrid Microgels	269
11.6	Summary	272
	References	274
12	Macroscopic Microgel Networks	281
	<i>Todd Hoare</i>	
12.1	Introduction and Motivation	281
12.2	Preparation of Microgel Networks	284
12.2.1	Networking Strategies	284
12.2.2	Direct Microgel Crosslinking	285
12.2.2.1	Hydrophobic Assembly	285
12.2.2.2	Ionic Assembly	287
12.2.2.3	Covalent Assembly	289
12.2.3	Microgel-Mediated Crosslinking	290
12.2.3.1	Initiator-Grafted Microgels	290
12.2.3.2	Surface-Polymerizable Microgels	291
12.2.3.3	Surface-Reactive Microgels	293
12.2.4	Physical Microgel Entrapment	295
12.2.4.1	Entrapment to Form 3D Hydrogels	295
12.2.4.2	Entrapment to Form 2D Films	299
12.3	Applications of Microgel Networks	301

12.3.1	Drug Delivery	301
12.3.2	Cell Adhesion-Directing Coatings	304
12.3.3	Tissue Engineering	304
12.3.4	Biosensors	307
12.3.5	Optical Materials	309
12.3.6	Biomolecule Separation and Purification	309
12.3.7	DNA Sequencing	310
12.4	Conclusions and Future Outlook	310
	References	311
13	Color-Tunable Poly (N-Isopropylacrylamide) Microgel-Based Etalons: Fabrication, Characterization, and Applications	317
	<i>Michael J. Serpe, Courtney D. Sorrell, Matthew C.D. Carter, Ian N. Heppner, Janelle B. Smiley-Wiens, and Liang Hu</i>	
13.1	Introduction	317
13.2	Microgel-Based Photonic Materials	319
13.2.1	Microgel-Based Etalons	320
13.2.2	Tuning the Reflection Order	323
13.2.3	Mechanism of Etalon Deswelling	324
13.2.4	Applied Sensing	329
13.3	Conclusions and Future Directions	330
	References	332
14	Crystals of Microgel Particles	337
	<i>Juan José Liétor-Santos, Urs Gasser, Jun Zhou, Zhibing Hu, and Alberto Fernández-Nieves</i>	
14.1	Introduction	337
14.2	Theoretical Background and Experimental Methods	339
14.2.1	Crystal Nucleation and Growth	339
14.2.2	Crystalline Structure	340
14.2.2.1	Body-Centered Cubic	340
14.2.2.2	Face-Centered Cubic	341
14.2.2.3	Hexagonal and Hexagonal Close-Packed	342
14.2.2.4	A15	343
14.2.3	Scattering of Waves from Crystals	343
14.2.4	Small-Angle Neutron Scattering	345
14.2.5	Experimental Details	351
14.2.6	Experimental System	352
14.3	Determining and Modeling the Particle Form Factor	353
14.4	Structure Factor of Concentrated Suspensions	357
14.4.1	Phase Behavior	357
14.4.2	Analysis of the Structure Factor for Crystalline Samples	358
14.4.3	Tuning Polydispersity	361
14.5	Final Remarks and Future Directions	365
	References	366

15	Dynamical Arrest and Crystallization in Dense Microgel Suspensions	369
	<i>Priti Mohanty, Divya Paloli, Jerome Crassous, and Peter Schurtenberger</i>	
15.1	Introduction	369
15.2	Methods	372
15.3	Synthesis and Responsive Properties	374
15.4	Structural and Dynamic Properties of Neutral Microgels	379
15.5	Structural and Dynamic Properties of Soft and Weakly Charged Microgels	388
15.6	Conclusions and Outlook: Probing Anisotropic Interactions	391
	References	394
Index		397