

Contents

Preface	<i>ix</i>
List of Abbreviations	<i>xi</i>

1	Introduction	1
2	Synthesis, Properties, and Applications of Functionalized 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridines	13
2.1	Introduction	13
2.2	Basic Synthetic Strategies	13
2.2.1	Ring-Assembly Methodologies	14
2.2.2	Cross-Coupling Procedures	18
2.3	Synthesis and Properties of 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridine Derivatives	19
2.3.1	4'-Substituted 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridinoxy Derivatives	19
2.3.2	Miscellaneous 4'-Substituted 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridine Derivatives	24
2.4	2,2':6',2''-Terpyridines Symmetrically Substituted on the Outer Pyridine Rings	28
2.5	Ziessel-Type 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridines	31
2.6	Kröhnke-Type 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridines	38
2.7	Miscellaneous Terpyridine-Analogous Compounds	49
2.7.1	Rigid U- and S-Shaped Terpyridines	49
2.7.2	Five-Membered N-Heterocycles Replacing the Outer Pyridine Rings	51
2.7.3	The Swedish Concept: Expanded Bite Angles in Tridentate Ligands	53
3	Chemistry and Properties of Terpyridine Transition Metal Ion Complexes	65
3.1	Introduction	65
3.2	Basic Synthetic Strategies and Characterization Tools	66
3.3	Ru ^{II} and Os ^{II} Complexes	73

3.3.1	Synthesis of Ru ^{II} and Os ^{II} Bis(terpyridine) Complexes	73
3.3.2	Ru ^{II} Ions and Terpyridine Ligands – A Happy Marriage?	75
3.3.2.1	Photophysical Properties	75
3.3.2.2	Mononuclear Ru ^{II} Bis(terpyridine) Complexes	76
3.3.2.3	Oligonuclear Complexes Containing Ru ^{II} /Os ^{II} Bis(terpyridine) Units	89
3.3.2.4	Dendritic and Star-Shaped Systems Containing Ru ^{II} Bis(terpyridine) Units	102
3.4	Iridium(III) Complexes with Terpyridine Ligands	107
3.5	Platinum(II) Mono(terpyridine) Complexes	115

4 Metallo-Supramolecular Architectures Based on Terpyridine Complexes 129

4.1	Introduction	129
4.2	Terpyridine-Containing Metallo-Macrocycles	130
4.3	The HETTAP Concept	148
4.4	Racks and Grids	154
4.5	Helicates	171
4.6	Rotaxanes and Catenanes	177
4.7	Miscellaneous Structures	182
4.7.1	Cyclodextrin Derivatives	182
4.7.2	Other Assemblies	185

5 π -Conjugated Polymers Incorporating Terpyridine Metal Complexes 199

5.1	Introduction	199
5.2	Metallo-Supramolecular Polymerization	200
5.3	Metallopolymers Based on π -Conjugated Bis(terpyridine)s	204
5.3.1	Polymerization by Transition Metal Ion Coordination	204
5.3.2	Self-Assembly of Metallopolymers	212
5.3.3	Chiral Metallopolymers	219
5.3.4	Non-Classical Metallopolymers	220
5.3.5	Polymerization Using the “Complex First” Method	224
5.4	Main-Chain Metallopolymers Based on Terpyridine-Functionalized π -Conjugated Polymers	229

6 Functional Polymers Incorporating Terpyridine-Metal Complexes 241

6.1	Introduction	241
6.2	Polymers with Terpyridine Units in the Side-Chain	242
6.2.1	Materials Based on Flexible Organic Polymers	242
6.2.2	Materials Based on π -Conjugated Polymers	257

6.3	Polymers with Terpyridines within the Polymer Backbone	262
6.3.1	Polymers from Organic Small-Molecule Building Blocks	263
6.3.2	Chain-Extended Polymers from Polymeric Building Blocks	269
6.3.3	Monotopic Macroligands by End-Group Functionalization	272
6.3.4	Functional Terpyridine-Containing Initiators	277
6.3.4.1	Initiation of Ionic Polymerization Reactions	277
6.3.4.2	Initiation of Controlled Radical Polymerization Reactions	281
6.3.4.3	Post-Polymerization Functionalization	288
6.3.5	Mononuclear Metallo-supramolecular Polymers	291
6.3.5.1	Supramolecular A-[M]-A Homopolymers	291
6.3.5.2	Supramolecular Block Copolymers	294
6.3.6	Oligonuclear Metallo-Supramolecular Copolymers	308
7	Terpyridine Metal Complexes and their Biomedical Relevance	319
7.1	Introduction	319
7.2	Terpyridine Metal Complexes with Biological Activity	320
7.2.1	Intercalation and Cytotoxicity	320
7.2.1.1	Terpyridine Complexes with d^8 Late Transition Metal Ions	320
7.2.1.2	Terpyridine Complexes with Heavy d^6 Transition Metal Ions	350
7.2.1.3	Terpyridine Complexes with Miscellaneous Transition Metal Ions	364
7.2.2	Biolabeling	376
8	Terpyridines and Nanostructures	399
8.1	Introduction	399
8.2	Terpyridines and Surface Chemistry	401
8.3	Terpyridines and Inorganic Nanomaterials	420
8.4	Terpyridines and Nano-Structured TiO_2 : Photovoltaic Applications	431
8.5	Organopolymeric Resins, Beads, and Nanoparticles	447
9	Catalytic Applications of Terpyridines and Their Transition Metal Complexes	459
9.1	Introduction	459
9.2	(Asymmetric) Catalysts in Organic Reactions	460
9.3	Electrocatalytic Oxidation and Reduction Processes	476
9.4	Photocatalytic Processes	480
9.4.1	Light-Driven Hydrogen Formation	483
9.4.2	Molecular Terpyridine-Based Catalysts for Water Oxidation	488
10	Concluding Remarks	507
	Index	509

