

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to entries in tables or figures.

“3-R” strategy (reduce, reuse, recycle) 88

a

ACEO process 118, 119
acetone 30
acetone butanol ethanol (ABE) fermentation 29
acrylic acid 121, 122, 139
adipic acid 132
advanced biofuels, *see* second-generation biofuels; third-generation biofuels
agricultural land, *see* land use
algae-based fuels 35–43, 60
– advantages 36
– companies involved in 40
– in hydrogen production 44–46, 47, 48
– production 36
– *see also* microalgae
Algae Biofuels Challenge 38
Algenol 40
Amyris 29
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) 167–169, 174, 182
“antenna complexes” 45, 46
aquaculture 42
Arizona Public Service Co 91
aromatics 67, 69, 83
arsenic 74, 75, 77
artemisinin 127, 129, 130
artificial cells 145, 149, 184
asphyxiation 50
atrazine 74
Aurora Biofuels 40
Australia Group guidelines 171, 179–181, 191
Austria, regulations 196–198

b

Bacillus anthracis 183
Bacillus cereus 183
Bacillus thuringiensis 166
bacteria
– biosensors 73, 74, 75
– extremophiles 146
– nitrogenases and hydrogenases 45, 47
– in water treatment 77, 78
– *see also* individual bacteria
base case 38, 39
Belgium, regulations 182
benthic unattended generator (BUG) 58
bio-based non-degradable bioplastics 109
bio-derived polyethylene 109, 111
bio-photovoltaic cells 54, 55, 58, 59
biobutanol 29, 30, 60
– economic potential 32
– from lodgepole pine 135
– social aspects 33, 34
biocatalysts 117, 118, 125–127, 131
biocides 125
BioCleanCoal, Australia 91
biodegradability 85
– biomaterials 106
– biopolymers 108, 110, 111, 114, 115
– cellulosomes 134
biodiesel 9, 10, 28, 29, 60
– from algae 35
– economic potential 32
– environmental impact 32, 33
– global production 18
– greenhouse gas emissions 22
– production 33
– social aspects 34
BioDME project 31

- bioethanol 9, 10
 - from biomass 16
 - economic potential 20, 21
 - environmental impact 22–24
 - global production 18
 - global trade 18, 20
 - production 19, 20, 59
 - social and ethical aspects 24–27
 - bioethics 206, 207
 - biofuels 7, 8
 - from biomass 8, 135, 136
 - Chinese research 212
 - companies 24, 227, 228
 - conversion process 15
 - economic potential 8, 11, 12
 - environmental impact 12, 13–17
 - EU forecasts 10
 - European consumption 27
 - generations of 9, 10
 - life cycle 12, 22
 - from protocells 148
 - recommendations for 59–61
 - social and ethical aspects 17–19
 - *see also* algae-based fuels; bioethanol; hydrogen production; microbial fuel cells (MFCs); non-ethanol fuels
 - Biofuels Directive (EU) 136
 - biogas 9, 34
 - biohydrogen 60, 61
 - production 4, 44, 49
 - biological diversity 176, 177
 - biological oxygen demand (BOD) 78
 - Biological Weapons Convention 178, 179, 181
 - biomass
 - biofuels from 8, 135, 136
 - biomaterials from 105
 - from carbon capture 89, 90
 - environmental pressure, relief of 14
 - hydrogen production 44, 49
 - microalgal 38, 39
 - production and conversion to ethanol 16
 - solid 34
 - *see also* cellulose; lignocellulose
 - biomaterials 103–107
 - building-blocks 104, 105
 - recommendations for 138, 139
 - *see also* biopolymers; bulk chemicals; cellulosomes; fine chemicals
 - biomembranes 79–82
 - biomineralization 69
 - bioplastics, *see* biopolymers
 - biopolymers 107–116
 - biodegradability 108, 110, 111, 114, 115
 - capacity 112
 - formulation challenges 110
 - major applications 108
 - biopropanol 29, 32
 - bioremediation 67–70
 - Chinese research 212, 216
 - companies 229, 230
 - recommendations for 98, 99
 - *see also* biosensors; carbon dioxide recapturing; soil decontamination; solid waste treatment; water treatment
 - biosafety 107, 139, 151, 153
 - Cartagena Protocol 177, 178, 182, 190
 - Chinese regulations 215–217
 - and synthetic biology 209, 210
 - biosafety levels (BSL) 161, 162
 - biosecurity 70, 124
 - China 217, 218
 - EU 191–193
 - Switzerland 203, 204
 - biosensors 55, 70–77, 98
 - applications 71, 73
 - bacterial 73, 74, 75
 - Chinese research 212
 - enzymes as 71, 75
 - global trade 73
 - RNA 71, 72, 74
 - types 71–73
 - Biosensors for Effective Environmental Protection and Commercialization 75
 - biotechnology, *see* synthetic biology
 - bioterrorism 79, 125, 173
 - black biotechnology 3
 - blue biotechnology 3
 - bottom-up approaches 95, 98, 145, 188
 - Brazil, biofuel production 13, 23, 24
 - BREW study 122, 123
 - brown biotechnology 3
 - brownfields 82, 84
 - building-block chemicals 104, 105
 - built environment 103, 104, 147, 148
 - bulk chemicals 116–125
 - commercial scale 139
 - fermentation 119, 120–122
 - large-scale production 120
 - sustainability 116, 117, 124
 - technological changes 118
 - butanediol 119
- C**
- cap and trade scheme 93, 94
 - carbon capture and recycling (CCR) 98, 146, 147
 - carbon dioxide emissions
 - algal fuels and 41
 - reducing 89, 131

carbon dioxide recapturing 89–98
 – current projects using algae 91, 92
 – drawbacks to market 94
 – government subsidies 92, 97
 – purification and compression 89
 – storage sites 89
 – sustainability 90, 92, 95, 96
 carbon dioxide sequestration 48, 90, 92
 carbon economy 93, 96, 97
 carbon neutral hydrocarbons 23
 carbon trading 93, 94, 97
 carbonate 146
 Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety 177, 178, 182, 190
 catalysts 116
 – biocatalysts 117, 118, 125–127, 131
 cellulose 108, 133, 135, 137
 – *see also* lignocellulose
 cellulosomes 133–138
 – applications 134
 – biodegradability 134
 – intellectual property rights 137
 cephalixin 132
 chemical oxygen demand 78
 chemical synthetic biology, *see* xenobiology
 chemical weapons 179
 chemicals, *see* bulk chemicals; fine chemicals
 Chicago Climate Exchange 94
 China 210–220
 – biosecurity and dual-use 217, 218
 – government bodies 214
 – R&D projects 212, 213
 – regulations, adapting and improving 218, 219
 chiral compounds 125, 126, 129, 130
Chlamydomonas reinhardtii 45
 chlorinated hydrocarbons 83
 chlorophyll 45
 clean development mechanism 94
Clostridium acetobutylicum 29
Clostridium thermocellum 134, 135
 coal gasification 44
 cohesins 134
 Columbia Energy Partners, USA 91
 commercial distribution 165
 commercial purposes 164, 165
 community general export authorizations (CGEAs) 191, 192
 composting 86, 88, 108, 115
 ConocoPhillips, USA 92
 consumer countries 26, 27
 Convention on Biological Diversity 176, 177

conventional biofuels, *see* first-generation biofuels
 cost, *see* economic potential; price
 Counter-Terrorism Strategy 193
 cyanobacterial hydrogenases 45, 47
 cyanobacterial nitrogenases 45, 47

d

Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency 39
Deinococcus 128
 Department of Commerce Regulations 170–172
 Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 173–175
 desalination, *see* water desalination
 “designer” biofuels 10
 dimethylether 31
 DNA
 – biosensors 71
 – synthetic DNA 163, 175, 176
 – *see also* recombinant DNA
 DNA synthesis 151–153, 187, 188
 – Chinese research 213
 – export authorizations 192
 – German regulations 200
 dockerins 134
 domestic waste, EU 86
 double-stranded DNA 175, 176
 dredge sludge 69
 dual-use biologicals
 – Australia Group 179
 – China regulations 217, 218
 – EU regulations 191, 192
 – German regulations 199, 200
 – Swiss regulations 203, 204
 – US regulations 170, 171

e

E-On Hansa 92
 eco-efficiency analysis 132, 133
 economic potential
 – algae-based fuels 37–41
 – bioethanol 20, 21
 – biofuels 8, 11, 12
 – biomaterials 104, 106
 – biopolymers 111, 112
 – bioremediation 68, 69
 – biosensors 73
 – bulk chemicals 119–122
 – carbon dioxide recapturing 92, 93
 – cellulosomes 135, 136
 – fine chemicals 128–131
 – hydrogen production 46–49
 – MFCs 56

- non-ethanol fuels 32
- protocells 147
- soil decontamination 83, 84
- solid waste treatment 87
- water desalination 80
- water treatment 78
- xenobiology 150, 151
- electricity, from MFCs 53, 55, 56–58
- electron transfer, MFCs 55, 56
- energy densities 28
- energy yield 38
- enforcement
 - APHIS regulations 168
 - Commerce Department Regulations 172
 - EPA regulations 166, 167
 - NIH guidelines 163, 164
 - Select Agent Rules 174, 175
- EniTecnologie, Italy 91
- environmental biotechnology 3, 4
- environmental impact
 - algae-based fuels 41
 - bioethanol 22–24
 - biofuels 12, 13–17
 - biomaterials 106
 - biopolymers 112–114
 - bioremediation 69, 70
 - biosensors 74–76
 - bulk chemicals 122, 123
 - carbon dioxide recapturing 95, 96
 - cellulosomes 136, 137
 - fine chemicals 131–133
 - hydrogen production 49–51
 - MFCs 56–59
 - non-ethanol fuels 32, 33
 - protocells 147, 148
 - soil decontamination 84, 85
 - solid waste treatment 87
 - water desalination 81
 - water treatment 78
 - xenobiology 151–153
- “environmental” pharmaceuticals 145, 147
- environmental pollutants 70–77
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 164–167, 182
- enzymes
 - biosensors 71, 75
 - catalysts 117, 118, 126, 127, 131
 - EPA exemptions 166
 - *see also* cellulosomes
 - Escherichia coli* 29, 30, 74
- ethics
 - algae-based fuels 42, 43
 - bioethanol 24–27
 - bioethics 206, 207
 - biofuels 17–19
 - biomaterials 107
 - biopolymers 114–116
 - bioremediation 70
 - biosensors 76, 77
 - bulk chemicals 123–125
 - carbon dioxide recapturing 96–98
 - cellulosomes 137, 138
 - fine chemicals 133
 - hydrogen production 51, 52
 - MFCs 59
 - non-ethanol fuels 33–35
 - protocells 148, 149
 - soil decontamination 85
 - solid waste treatment 87–89
 - water desalination 81, 82
 - water treatment 79
 - xenobiology 153, 154
- ethylene 122, 139
- Europe, *see* European Community; European Union; *individual countries*
- European Community
 - biofuel regulations 7, 16
 - Framework Programme 6 (FP6) 190
 - safety-related advisory bodies 193, 194
- European Group on Ethics 206
- European Trading Scheme 93
- European Union
 - alternative fuel introduction 10
 - bioethanol production 21
 - Biofuels Directive 136
 - Counter-Terrorism Strategy 193
 - domestic waste 86
 - eco-industry 68
 - existing regulations 190–195
 - list of controlled items 193
 - national regulations 195, 196
 - regulations
 - – adapting and improving 205–209
 - – outlook 209, 210
 - regulations vs. US 181, 182
 - soil decontamination 82, 83, 84
 - *see also individual countries*
 - exemptions
 - EPA regulations 165, 166
 - NIH guidelines 162, 163
- Experimental Use Permit 166
- Export Administration Regulations 170, 171
- export authorizations 191–193
- Export Control Classification Numbers 170, 171
- extremophiles 146

f

- fatty acids 29
- fatty alcohols 29
- Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetics Act 170
- Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act 166
- Federal Regulations and Guidelines 158–176
- fermentation 20, 29
 - biopolymers 110
 - bulk chemicals 119, 120–122
 - fine chemicals 126, 127, 131, 132
 - hydrogen production 44, 49
 - sewage 78
- fine chemicals 4, 125–133
 - fermentation 126, 127, 131, 132
 - price 129, 130
- first-generation biofuels 9, 10
- Fisher–Tropsch process 31
- fluorescein isothiocyanate 75
- food
 - biofuels and 18
 - price of 25, 26
- Food and Drug Administration (FDA) 169, 170
- fossil fuels
 - bioethanol, GHG emissions 23
 - bioplastics from 109
 - bulk chemicals from 120, 121
 - global dependency on 7
 - greenhouse gas emissions 22
- Framework Programme 6 (FP6) 190
- fuel cells 49
 - *see also* microbial fuel cells (MFCs)
- fuels
 - energy densities 28
 - from solid waste 86
 - *see also* biofuels; fossil fuels

g

- gasoline
 - costs, vs hydrogen 46, 48, 49
 - safety data 50
- genetic circuits 187, 188, 212
- genetic engineering 189
 - *see also* genetically modified (GM) organisms
- genetically modified (GM) organisms 87, 88, 95, 109
 - Australia Group guidelines 180
 - Cartagena Protocol 177, 178, 190
 - regulations 184, 208
 - – Austrian 196, 197, 198

- – China 214, 215
- – EU 190, 191
- – German 199, 200
- – UK 201, 202
- – US 169, 181
- safety 151
- genotypic information 165
- Germany, regulations 198–201, 208, 209
- global authorizations 192
- Global Bioenergies 31
- global trade
 - biodiesel 18
 - bioethanol 18, 20
 - biofuels 11, 12
 - biosensors 73
 - fossil fuels 7
- global warming 93
- glycerine 31, 32
- GMOs, *see* genetically modified (GM) organisms
- government subsidies
 - bioethanol 21
 - carbon dioxide capturing 92, 97
- gray biotechnology 3
- green algal hydrogenases 45, 47
- green biotechnology 2
- green chemistry 107, 116, 117, 129
 - eco-efficiency analysis 132, 133
 - principles 113, 114
- Green Chemistry Resource Exchange 131
- GreenFuel Technology, USA 92
- greenhouse effect 18, 26
- greenhouse gases 13
 - bioethanol 23
 - bioethanol/biodiesel/fossil fuels 22
 - biopolymers and 113
 - bulk chemicals 122, 123
 - carbon trading 93
 - *see also* carbon dioxide emissions; methane; nitrous oxide
- groundwater decontamination, *see* soil decontamination

h

- halorhodopsin 80
- harmful algal bloom 74
- Health and Safety Executive (HSE) 207, 208
- heavy metals 83
- hepatitis virus 151
- high-performance structural bioplastics 112, 138
- HIV 151
- hybrid biosensors 73

- hydrogen economy 46, 61
 - challenges to 47, 48
 - hydrogen production 43–52
 - algae-based fuels 44–46, 47, 48
 - biohydrogen 4, 44, 49, 60, 61
 - EU forecasts 10
 - fermentation 44, 49
 - price 46, 47, 48, 49
 - processes 44
 - safety 49, 50
 - hydrogenases 45, 47
 - 3-hydroxypropionic acid 121, 122
- i**
- immunobiosensors 71
 - incineration 86
 - individual licenses 192
 - industrial biotechnology 3
 - inequalities in access 97, 107, 125, 149
 - *see also* justice of distribution
 - infectious agents 162, 173, 216
 - Institutional Biosafety Committee (IBC)
 - approval 159, 160
 - intellectual property rights, cellulosomes 137
 - internal rate of return 39
 - International Conventions and Agreements 176–180, 182
 - isobutene 31
 - isopropanol 30
- j**
- jet fuel 39
 - joint implementation 94
 - justice of distribution 19
 - algae-based fuels 43
 - biosensors 77
 - cellulosomes 138
 - hydrogen production 52
 - MFCs 59
 - non-ethanol fuels 34, 35
 - solid waste treatment 88, 89
 - *see also* inequalities in access
- k**
- Kolaghat Thermal Power Plant, India 91
 - Kyoto Protocol 93, 94
- l**
- laccases 131
 - land use
 - biofuels 13, 14–16
 - biopolymers 113
 - bulk chemicals 122
 - landfill 86, 87, 88
 - large-scale production
 - algae-based 60
 - bioethanol 24
 - biofuels 17
 - bulk chemicals 120
 - leakage, hydrogen 49, 51
 - legislation, *see* regulations
 - life cycle assessments (LCA) 22, 106, 122, 123
 - lignin 137
 - lignocellulose 136, 137
 - bioethanol from 19, 20
 - degradation 134
 - *see also* cellulose
 - Linc Energy, Australia 91
 - lipids 35
 - liquefied petroleum gas 31
 - liquid hydrocarbon fuels 14
 - *see also* non-ethanol fuels
- m**
- MBD Energy, Australia 91
 - medical market
 - biomaterials 104, 106, 108
 - EU regulations 194
 - *see also* pharmaceutical ingredients
 - mercaptan 50
 - mercury 75
 - methane 58, 87
 - methanol 31, 32
 - MFCs, *see* microbial fuel cells (MFCs)
 - microalgae 35, 36
 - carbon capture 90–92
 - energy yield 38
 - harmful algal bloom 74
 - hydrogen production 44–46, 47, 48
 - productivity 35, 36, 37
 - *see also* algae-based fuels
 - microbial agents, risk groups 161, 162
 - Microbial Commercial Activity Notice (MCAN) 164–166
 - microbial fuel cells (MFCs) 52–59, 61
 - applications 53, 55
 - classification 55, 56
 - electricity from 53, 55, 56–58
 - publications 54
 - types 53, 55
 - wastewater management 56, 57
 - microorganisms
 - EPA regulations 164–166
 - *see also* bacteria
 - mineral oil 83
 - minerals 67, 69, 77

- minimal genomes 187, 188, 212
modularity 149, 150
Mycoplasma mycoides 149, 184
- n**
- Nagoya–Kuala Lumpur Protocol 178
nano bio info cogno (NBIC) convergent 103
nanotechnology 208
national general export authorizations (NGEAs) 191, 192
National Institutes of Health (NIH)
– director approval 159, 160
– recombinant DNA guidelines 158–164, 182, 183
natural gas
– EU forecasts 10
– safety data 50
– steam reforming 43, 44, 47
nitrogenases 45, 47
nitrous oxide 33, 69
“*No Compromise*® fuels” 29
non-ethanol fuels 27–35
– *see also* biobutanol; biodiesel
non-renewable energy use (NREU) 122
notification process, APHIS 167, 168
NRG Energy USA 92
nucleic acids
– biosensors 71, 72
– xeno 151, 153, 189
– *see also* DNA
- o**
- oil prices 120, 121
oilgae, *see* algae-based fuels
organophosphate pesticides 75
organophosphorus hydrolase 75
orthogonality 150, 188
- p**
- packaging industry 108, 111, 115, 116
paints 148
– smart 146, 147
palm oil production 13
permit process, APHIS 168
pesticides 75, 125, 126
– EPA regulations 166
PetroAlgae 41
pH changes 75
pharmaceutical ingredients 125, 126–130, 132
– *see also* medical market
phenols 75, 83
phenotypic information 165
photo-electrochemical production, hydrogen 44, 47
photobioreactors 36, 37
photoproduction, hydrogen 45, 46, 47
photosynthesis
– bio-photovoltaic production 54
– hydrogen production 44–46, 47
photovoltaic cells 54, 55, 58, 59
pig manure 69
plant oils 9
pollutants/pollution
– environmental 70–77
– water pollution 67, 77
poly-3-hydroxybutyrate 109
polyamide 11, 109
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 83
polyethylene 109, 111
polyhydroxyalkanoate 109
polylactic acid 108–110
polyol 139
polyvinyl chloride 122, 139
post-translational biosensors 72, 73
power densities 52
precaution 5
pressure swing adsorption purification 48
price
– algal hydrogen systems 48
– bioethanol 25
– bioplastics 112
– desalination 81
– fine chemicals 129, 130
– food 25, 26
– hydrogen per kilogram 47
– hydrogen vs gasoline 46, 48, 49
– oil 120, 121
producer countries 26, 27
production cost plus profits 120, 121
productivity, algal strains 35, 36, 37
projected case 39
1,3-propanediol 118, 120, 121, 139
protocells 95, 98, 145–149
– biofuels from 148
– Chinese research 213
– interactive and social behavior 146
– R&D 187, 188
– recommendations for 154
– sustainability 148
public awareness/concern 52
– biopolymers 114, 115
– bioremediation 70
– carbon capture 96
– pollutants 76
– water desalination 81
PureBond 103

r

- rainforest conversion 13
- recombinant DNA 128, 153, 158
 - FDA regulations 169, 170
 - NIH guidelines 158–164, 182, 183
 - Select Agent Rules 173
- Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee (RAC) review 159, 160
- recycled materials 68
- recycling 86, 115, 116
 - “3-R” strategy 88
 - carbon capture and 98, 146, 147
- red biotechnology 2
- regulations
 - adapting and improving 205–209
 - Austria 196–198
 - biofuels in the EC 7, 16
 - China 210–219
 - Germany 198–201, 208, 209
 - impact on biofuel production 16, 17
 - Switzerland 203–205, 208
 - synthetic biology 5, 157–220
 - United Kingdom 201, 202, 207, 208
 - US vs EU current coverage 181, 182
 - *see also under* European Union; National Institutes of Health; United States
- research and development (R&D) 73, 94, 187, 188, 189
 - in China 212, 213
- rhizodeposition 58
- rice paddies 58
- risk 5
 - EU regulations 194, 206–208
 - *see also* biosafety; safety
- risk groups, NIH 160, 161, 162
- RNA biosensors 71, 72, 74
- RWE, Germany 91

s

- safety
 - EC advisory bodies 193, 194
 - GMOs 151
 - hydrogen 49, 50
 - xenobiology 152
 - *see also* biosafety; risk
- Sapphire Energy 40
- Sapporo Breweries 49
- Scientific Committee on Consumer Safety (SCCS) 193
- Scientific Committee on Emerging and Newly Identified Health Risks (SCENIHR) 193, 194, 207
- Scientific Committee on Health and Environmental Risks (SCHER) 193, 194
- Scientific Committee on Problems of the Environment (SCOPE) 13
- Seabiotic, Israel 91
- second-generation biofuels 10
- Select Agent Rules 172–175, 183
- separate hydrolysis and fermentation (SHF) 20
- sewage treatment 78
- simultaneous saccharification and fermentation (SSE) 20
- small-scale production, biofuels 17, 24
- social aspects
 - algae-based fuels 42, 43
 - bioethanol 24–27
 - biofuels 17–19
 - biomaterials 107
 - biopolymers 114–116
 - bioremediation 70
 - biosensors 76, 77
 - bulk chemicals 123, 125
 - carbon dioxide recapturing 96–98
 - cellulosomes 137, 138
 - fine chemicals 133
 - hydrogen production 51, 52
 - MFCs 59
 - non-ethanol fuels 33–35
 - protocells 148, 149
 - soil decontamination 85
 - solid waste treatment 87–89
 - water desalination 81, 82
 - water treatment 79
 - xenobiology 153, 154
- soil decontamination 82–85
 - European Union 82, 83, 84
 - thermal soil treatment 84
- solar energy conversion 53, 54
- Solarvest BioEnergy 40
- Solazyme 40
- solid biofuels 9, 10
- solid biomass 34
- solid waste treatment 68, 85–89, 98, 99
 - and biopolymers 111, 112, 114–116
 - domestic waste 86
 - fuels from 86
 - sustainability 87
 - technologies involved 87
- Southeast Asia, palm oil production 13
- speciality chemicals 125
- standard biological parts 187, 188
- steam reforming 43, 44, 47
- steel works 86
- succinic acid 121, 139
- sugar-based building-blocks 104, 105, 120, 121

supermarkets 111, 115
 supermethanol project 31, 32
 sustainability
 – algal-based fuels 39
 – biofuels 12, 17
 – biopolymers 108, 115
 – brownfield regeneration 82
 – bulk chemicals 116, 117, 124
 – carbon dioxide capturing 90, 92, 95, 96
 – protocells 148
 – solid waste management 87
 Switzerland, regulations 203–205, 208
 SYNBIOSAFE 209
Synechococcus elongatus 29
 syngas 34, 136
 synthetic biology
 – activities included in 186
 – biosafety and 209, 210
 – current activities 2
 – definition 2, 186
 – R&D examples 187
 – vs genetic engineering 189
 – *see also* biofuels; biomaterials;
 bioremediation; regulations
 synthetic biology applications
 – color-coded 2, 3
 – selecting and assessing 3–5
 Synthetic Biology Policy Coordination
 Group, Royal Society 202, 207
 synthetic DNA 163, 175, 176
 Synthetic Genomics 40
 synthetic organisms 70, 76, 77, 79, 184

t

taxonomic designation 165
 thermal soil treatment 84
 thermoplastic starch 108
 thermochemical production, hydrogen 44,
 47
 third-generation biofuels 10
 Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) 164,
 166
 toxicity 50
 – biobutanol 29, 60
 – bioremediation 70
 – detection 76
 – *see also* biosafety
 Toyota Highlander Hybrid 46
 transcriptional biosensors 72
 transesterification 33
 translational biosensors 72
 transport fuels 8, 11
 – algae-based 41
 – biobutanol 29

– bioethanol 23
 – costs, hydrogen vs gasoline 46, 48, 49
 – European consumption 27
 transportation, bioethanol 21
 Trident Exploration, Canada 91
 TSCA Experimental Release Application
 (TERA) 164–166

u

United Kingdom, regulations 201, 202,
 207, 208
 United States
 – Animal and Plant Health Inspection
 Service 167–169, 174, 182
 – biofuel economic indicators 11
 – biofuel production 7, 8
 – Department of Commerce Regulations
 170–172
 – Energy Independence and Security Act
 2007 11, 22
 – Environmental Protection Agency
 164–167, 182
 – Food and Drug Administration 169, 170
 – NIH Guidelines on recombinant DNA
 molecules 158–164, 182, 183
 – regulations, future prospects 183–185
 – regulations vs EU 181, 182
 – screening guidance double-stranded DNA
 175, 176
 – Select Agent Rules 172–175, 183
 – *see also* International Conventions and
 Agreements

v

viral select agents 183
 viscosity 33
 vitamins 125–128, 129, 130, 131, 133

w

Waste and Resources Action Programme
 116
 waste management, *see* solid waste
 treatment
 wastewater management 68, 69, 78
 – using MFCs 56, 57
 water desalination 79–82
 – cost 81
 – molecular model 80
 – public concern 81
 water pollution 67, 77
 water supply 68
 water treatment 77–79, 98, 99
 – bacteria in 77, 78
 weather buoy 58

white biotechnology 3, 119
whole animals, biosafety levels 162
whole-cell biosensors 72–75
whole plants, biosafety levels 162
World Bank 93

x

xeno-nucleic acids (XNA) 151, 153, 189
xenobiology 149–154

– areas of research 150
– Chinese research 213
– R&D 187, 188, 189
– recommendations for 154
– safety 152
xenobiotics 67, 69

y

yellow biotechnology 3