

## Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to figures or tables.

### **a**

- ablation 9
- ablation diameter 138, 139
- absorption 9–13
  - laser radiation 6–8
- 3-acetamido-6-aminoacridine 253, 261
- acetocholine 389
- acetylcholine esterase (AChE) 393
- acid-induced fragmentation 115
- acoustic time constant 9, 10
- activated carbon 371
- additive color model of light 140, 142
- algae identification 433
- alignment 414, 416
- alkali ion impurities 146
- allele frequencies 179, 215–219
- allele ratios 217, 220, 221
- alternative splicing 176
- Alzheimer's disease 296, 411
- amino acid detection 381
- amino acid residues 126
- amino acid sequencing 108, 112, 114–116, 117
- 2-amino benzamide 266
- 9-aminoacridine (9-AA) 279, 280, 284–286, 288, 289, 292
  - lipid mixtures 293–295
- 2-aminoacridone (2-AMAC) 253
- 5-aminosalicylic acid (5-ASA) 20
- ammonium acetate 171, 187, 188
- ammonium citrate 186
- ammonium ions 17, 170, 171
- ammonium phosphate 29
- anaerobic bacteria 432
- analog-to-digital converter (ADC) 63, 64

### analyte

- derivatization 379, 380
- distribution 320
- incorporation 4–6
- pre-concentration 380–383
- quantitation 388–401
- analyte-to-matrix ratio, *see* molar analyte-to-matrix ratio
- Anchor-Chip™ 381
- anchor sample plates 27
- angiotensin 384
- angle of incidence of laser beam 46
- antibiotics 373, 394, 395, 434
  - resistance testing 435, 436
- Aplysia californica* 156, 157
- apolar phospholipids 281–285
- apoptosis 276
- apparent mass resolution 215, 317
- arachidonic acid 274
- arginine 115
- ASCII format 416, 417
- assay formats 190–192
- association disequilibrium 203, 208
- atherosclerosis 274, 286, 297
- atmospheric pressure (AP)-MALDI 19, 151–153, 340, 342
  - small-molecule MALDI 368, 398
- atmospheric pressure (AP)-SMALDI 157, 161, 162
- attenuators 47
- automatic gain control (AGC) 69
- average masses 321, 322, 323, 332
- avidin 6
- axial frequency 88, 89
- axial motion 68, 69
- axial TOF mass spectrometers 42, 53–55, 431–437

- 6-aza-2-thiothymine (ATT) 25, 186–188, 297
- b**
- Bacillus anthracis* 433
  - background subtraction 413, 414, 416
  - bacterial analysis 156
  - Bacteroides* 432, 436
  - base modifications 180–186
  - base protonation 170
  - base-specific cleavage 202, 208–215
  - Bayesian inference 415
  - beam diameter 44–46
  - beam divergence 44
  - Beer's law 6
  - benzene 321, 322, 323
  - beta-elimination 250, 251
  - beta-lactams 436
  - bimodal mass distribution 328
  - biological fluids 393, 394, 395
  - BioMap 144, 145
  - biomarkers 133, 134, 135, 136, 411
    - cancer 180
    - lipids as 274
  - biotin–streptavidin complex 22, 195
  - biotinylated dideoxynucleotides 206, 207
  - biotyping of microorganisms
    - cost-effectiveness 432, 434
    - direct specimen analysis 434, 435
    - interlaboratory comparison tests 433, 434
    - resistance testing 435, 436
    - routine applications/performance 433, 434
    - standard identification 432, 433
    - subtyping 435
    - technique 431, 432
  - blood culture analysis 434
  - blood plasma 281, 381, 393, 395
  - bottom-up strategy 182, 183
  - bradykinin 380
  - brain lipids 296, 300
  - broad-polydispersity polymer 347, 349
  - Brucella* 432
  - Burkholderia mallei* 432
- c**
- caffeine 383, 384, 385
  - calibration constant 54, 66
  - calibration curves 350
  - calibration equation 54, 66
  - Campylobacter* 435
  - cancer 29
    - biomarkers 180
    - gangliosides in treatment 242
    - glycan studies 259
  - glycosphingolipids 254
  - peptide profiling 411, 418, 419, 423
  - primer extension studies 216
  - cancer tissue/cells 148, 149, 154–157
  - microdissection 158
  - capillary electrophoresis (CE) 180, 215, 242, 243, 397
  - capillary HPLC 399–401
  - carbohydrates 384, 385, 387
    - chain fragmentation 258
  - carbon dioxide lasers 51
  - carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 371, 372, 394
  - carcinogens 20
  - carcinomas, *see* cancer
  - cardiolipin 289–291
  - cationization reagent 317–320, 338
  - cell sorting and capturing 158, 160
  - cellular analysis 156, 157
    - direct cellular/subcellular imaging 157, 158, 159
    - individually isolated cells 156, 157
  - centroid 93
  - ceramide 241, 242
  - cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) 411, 412
  - cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 383
  - charge-induced fragmentation 114, 116
  - charge-remote fragmentation 114
  - charge-tagging 197–199
  - chemical matrix 3
  - chemical noise 64, 69, 70, 76
  - chloramines 297, 298
  - 4-chloro- $\alpha$ -cyanocinnamic acid (ClCCA) 19, 24, 25, 285, 298
  - chlorohydrins 297
  - cholesterol 274, 275, 276, 281–284
  - cholesterol ester transfer protein (CETP) 220, 221
  - cholesteryl esters 275, 281–284
  - cinnamic acid 11
  - citrate buffer 372
  - classifier construction 412, 418
  - classifier learning algorithm 425
  - cleavage
    - base-specific 202, 208–215
    - photocleavage 200
    - photolytic 387
    - proteolytic 108, 109, 112, 263
  - clinical applications 124, 125
  - Clostridia* 432
  - cluster formation 11, 12, 15, 16, 317
  - clustering
    - algorithm 414
    - hierarchical 421, 422, 423
  - cobalt nanoparticles 3

- codeine 395  
 collision cell 58, 59  
 collisional cooling 48, 49  
 collisional cross-section 83  
 collisionally activated dissociation (CAD), *see*  
     collisionally induced dissociation (CID)  
 collisionally induced dissociation (CID) 18,  
     20, 50, 51  
     – FTICR-MS/MS 71  
     – peptides 114  
     – polymers 340  
     – QIT-MS/MS 78  
 colloidal gold 375  
 colloidal silver 373  
 color look-up tables (CLUT) 140, 141  
 common exchange data format 144  
 common peak 416  
 comparative sequence analysis 205–215  
 complementary DNAs (cDNAs) 215, 219,  
     220  
 compomers 209  
 composition-based sequencing (CBS)  
     163  
 computational analysis 412  
 computational tools 123, 124  
 confocal laser scan fluorescence 6  
 confocal laser scanning microscopy (CLSM)  
     21, 26  
 congenital disorder of glycosylation (CDG)  
     247, 252  
 continuous extraction mode 316  
 controlled vocabulary 144  
 copeptin 153  
 copolymers 345, 346, 350, 351, 352  
 copper chloride 319, 320  
 copper nitrate 317, 318, 319, 320  
 correction factor 217, 218  
 covalent adducts 180–186  
 cross-validation 420, 421, 425  
 crosslinking reactions 189, 190  
 cryodetectors 63  
 crystallization 4, 26, 145–147, 324, 380  
 curved field reflectrons 56, 58  
 curved linear ion trap (C-trap) 88, 90  
 $\alpha$ -cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid (CHCA)  
     154, 280, 370, 385, 391  
 $\alpha$ -cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid methyl ester  
     (CNME) 170  
 $\alpha$ -cyano-chloro-cinnamic acid (CCLCA)  
     280  
 $\alpha$ -cyanocinnamic acid (CCA) 5, 16  
 cyanogen bromide 109  
 cyclotron motion 68  
 cysteines 109  
 cystic fibrosis 303, 432  
 cytidine analogs 183
- d**
- Dalton (Da) 94  
*Daphnia galeata* 296  
 data acquisition 389, 412  
     – workflow 416, 417  
 data analysis workflow 420  
 data collection protocol 389  
 data exchange 143, 144, 145  
 data preprocessing 413–418  
 data processing  
     – MALDI-TOF 62–64  
     – MSI 143, 144, 145  
     – polymer analysis 315, 341–344  
     – two stages 412  
 DataCube Explorer 144, 145  
 DataExplorer 415, 417  
 daughter ions 49, 51  
 de-novo sequencing 117, 152, 163, 175  
 decay constant 66  
 deglycosylation 248, 249, 250, 252  
     – in  $^{18}\text{O}$ -containing media 265  
 deisotoping 415  
 delayed extraction (DE) 55, 56, 120, 316  
     – *see also* time-lag focusing (TLF)  
 desorption 9–13  
     – lasers 43  
 desorption electrospray-ionization (DESI)  
     299  
 desorption/ionization on silicon (DIOS) 3,  
     368, 374, 375, 376, 392, 393  
     – with solid–liquid extraction 381–383  
 detectors  
     – cryodetectors 63  
     – ion detectors 62–64  
     – saturation 47, 62  
 DHB, *see* 2,5-dihydroxybenzoic acid  
     (2,5-DHB)  
 DHB butylamine (DHBB) 392  
 DHB-pyridine 392  
 DHBs, 2,5-dihydroxybezoicacid plus 5–10%  
     2-hydroxy-5-methoxysalicylic acid 14, 19,  
     24, 11, 294  
 diacylglycerols (DAGs) 275, 281–284  
 1,5-diaminonaphthalene (1,5-DAN) 20  
 diammonium citrate (DAC) 29  
 dideoxynucleotides (ddNTPs) 193, 195,  
     206, 207  
 diethanolamine 374  
 digital storage oscilloscope 53, 63  
 digitonin 2  
 dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) 400, 401

- 2,6-dihydroxyacetophenone (DHAP) 23, 25, 29, 110, 111, 188  
 2,3-dihydroxybenzoic acid (2,3-DHB) 290  
 2,5-dihydroxybenzoic acid (2,5-DHB) 4, 5, 6, 14, 24, 25, 370  
 – additives 29  
 – glycan analysis 244  
 – ISD spectra 20  
 – lipid analysis 279, 280, 282, 284–288  
 – lipid mixtures 293–295  
 – peptide analysis 111, 146, 147  
 – polymers 317, 318  
 – protein analysis 109, 110  
 – small-molecule MALDI 385  
 – *see also* dihydroxybenzoic acid (DHBs)  
 2,6-dihydroxybenzoic acid (2,6-DHB) 5, 6  
 2,5-dihydroxybenzoic acid plus 5–10%  
 2-hydroxy-5-methoxysalicylic acid (DHBs) 14, 19, 24, 111, 294  
 3,4-dihydroxyphenylalanine (DOPA) 388, 389  
 1,8-bis(dimethylamino)-naphthalene (DMAN) 280, 292  
 dip-pen nanolithography (DPN) 161  
 1,2-dipalmitoyl-*sn*-phosphatidyl ethanolamine (DPPE) 298  
 direct protein identification/localization 160–162  
 disease profiling 411, 412  
 – cancer 411, 418, 419  
 – statistical analysis 420  
 – unsupervised methods 422, 423  
 dithiothreitol (DTT) 248  
 DNA 106  
 – alkylation 192  
 – array technology 161  
 – complementary DNAs (cDNAs) 215, 219, 220  
 – mixtures/pools 215–219  
 – negative-ion mode MS 171  
 Domon and Costello nomenclature system 258  
 dried droplet technique 4, 24, 26, 28  
 – peptide analysis 111, 146, 147  
 – protein analysis 109, 110  
 – small-molecule MALDI 377, 380  
 drift tube cells 87  
 drug analysis 372, 386  
 – quantitation 389–391  
 drug monitoring 154, 155  
 Duchenne muscular dystrophy 149  
 dynamic range 63, 301, 331–335  
 dynodes 62
- e**  
 egg tempera paints 299  
 electron-capture dissociation (ECD) 49, 51  
 – QIT-MS/MS 78  
 electron detachment dissociation (EDD) 52  
 electron-induced dissociation (EID) 52  
 electron transfer dissociation (ETD) 49, 51  
 – QIT-MS/MS 78  
 – QIT-TOF 83  
 electrospray deposition of matrices 147, 150  
 electrospray ionization (ESI) 1, 2, 80, 81  
 – drug quantitation 390  
 – glycoproteins 245  
 – ion mobility spectrometry 86  
 – lipids 277  
 – noncovalent complexes 22  
 – nucleic acids 169  
 – protein analysis 107, 108  
 – small-molecule MALDI 368, 380  
 electrospray sample deposition (ESD) 379  
 EndoH glycosidase 248  
 energy density 7, 8  
 – *see also* fluence  
 environmental applications 394–397  
 enzyme inhibitors 382  
 enzymes 274  
 – activity and inhibition 391–393  
 – digestion 160, 161, 162  
 – reactions 191  
 – recombinant 105  
 – *see also* restriction enzymes  
 epoxidation 348, 350  
 Er:YAG laser 9, 10, 11, 43, 94  
 ethanol 321, 322, 323  
 ethidium bromide 187  
 5-ethyl-2-mercaptopthiazole (EMT) 280  
 ethylaminylation 251  
 ethylene oxide (EO) 345, 346, 351, 352  
 excitons 13  
 exoglycosidase arrays 258, 260, 262, 263  
 expectation-maximization (EM) algorithm 203  
 exploratory analysis 412, 421  
 external ionization 67, 68  
 extraction  
 – delayed 55, 56, 120, 316  
 – lipids 279, 281, 284, 294–296  
 – solid-liquid 381–383  
 – *see also* solid-phase extraction (SPE)
- f**  
 false-positives 76  
 fast atom bombardment (FAB) 1, 2, 251, 285, 313

- Fellgett advantage 70  
 field desorption (FD) 1  
 field free drift region 59  
 filtering methods 425  
 fingerprinting 432  
 first-shot phenomenon 21, 23, 187  
 flap endonucleases (FENs) 200, 201  
*FlexAnalysis* 415, 416  
 fluence 6, 8  
 – adjustment of 47  
 – definition 44  
 – threshold 12, 13, 63  
 fluorescence microscopy 136, 150  
 fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 21  
 fluorine excimer laser 51  
 focal diameter 138, 140, 154  
 formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) samples 160  
 Fourier transform-ion cyclotron resonance (FTICR) MS 42, 64–70  
 – MALDI-Q-FTICR-MS 80, 81  
 – nucleobase modifications 180, 181  
 – polymers 328, 330, 331  
 – principle of 65  
 – quadrupole FT hybrids 80–82  
 – small-molecule MALDI 388  
 – tandem MS 70–72  
 Fourier transform mass spectrometer (FTMS) 41, 64, 67  
 fractions (chromatographic) 348, 349  
 fragmentation  
 – acid-induced 115  
 – carbohydrate chain 258  
 – charge-induced 114, 116  
 – efficiency 94  
 – gas-phase 169, 181–183  
 – peptides 49, 50  
 – *see also* ion fragmentation  
*Francisella tularensis* 432  
 free fatty acids (FFA) 291, 292  
 frontal affinity chromatography (FAC) 399–401  
 FTICR, *see* Fourier transform-ion cyclotron resonance (FTICR) MS  
 fucose 260, 261  
 $\alpha$ -fucosidase 263  
 full-width at half-maximum (FWHM) 52, 94, 174
- g**  
 G-specific cleavage 210, 211  
 $\beta$ -galactosidase 263  
 gangliosides 48, 49, 254, 255  
 – cancer treatment 242  
 – high-performance TLC 398, 399  
 – mouse brain 255–257  
 gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) 379  
 gas-phase basicity 19  
 gas-phase fragmentation 169, 181–183  
 gas-phase protonation model 14, 16, 17  
 Gaussian distribution 332, 333, 414  
 gel electrophoresis 107, 112, 119  
 gel permeation chromatography (GPC) 321, 347, 348, 349, 350, 397  
 gene amplification 215–222  
 gene expression 219–222  
 genetic markers 175–190  
*GenoSNIP* assay 199, 200  
 genotyping 192–205  
 gluconolactone 392  
 glucose 372, 373, 378, 392  
 glucosone 392  
 glycans 239–241  
 – MALDI-MS 243–248, 250–253  
 – profiling 242  
 – quantitative analysis 265, 266  
 – *see also* N-glycans  
 glycerol 11, 25, 175, 187, 301  
 glycerophospholipids 275  
 glyco-tandem mass tags (glyco-TMTs) 266  
 glycolipids 296  
 glycomics 239  
 glycopeptides 248, 251  
 – characterization 263–265, 387  
 – quantitative analysis 266, 267  
 glycoporphin A 260, 262  
 glycoproteins 239–241  
 – MALDI-MS 243–248  
 glycosidases 118  
 N-glycosidic bond 172, 183  
 glycosphingolipids (GSLs) 241, 242  
 – MALDI-MS 253–255  
 – profiling 243  
 glycosyl-phosphatidylinositol(GPI) lipid anchors 240  
 glycosylation 239, 240  
 – N-glycans 255  
 – O-glycosylation 260, 262  
 – patterns 247, 248  
 – *see also* deglycosylation  
 GOOD assay 170, 198–200, 204  
 gram-negative non-fermenting bacteria 432, 434  
 grand-daughter ions 49, 51  
 graphite 292, 370, 371

- grayscale values/images 135, 140, 141, 142  
green fluorescent protein (GFP) 136  
guanidinium derivatives 188
- h***  
hemoglobin 23  
half-lives 391  
haplotypes/haplotyping 179, 203–205  
HapMap 179  
“hard” matrix 19  
hazardous waste 386  
heatmapping 422, 423  
HeLa cells 157, 158  
*Helicobacter pylori* 435  
helium 73, 74  
hen egg yolk 292–294, 295, 301, 302  
herceptin, *see* immunoglobulin G (herceptin)  
hierarchical clustering 421, 422, 423  
high energy quartz/quartz fibers 46  
high-field asymmetric ion mobility  
spectrometry (FAIMS) 87  
high-performance anion-exchange  
chromatography (HPAEC-PAD) 242, 266  
high-performance liquid chromatography  
(HPLC) 113, 122, 180  
– capillary 399–401  
– glycans 242, 243, 248, 249  
– lipids 276  
– nano-HPLC 243, 253, 254  
– reverse-phase 122, 254  
– small-molecules 392, 397  
high-performance TLC (HPTLC) 243, 255,  
398, 399  
high-repetition lasers 389  
high-throughput processes 124, 197, 208,  
389, 390  
– peptide profiling 411–426  
high-vacuum conditions 286, 289  
higher-energy collision dissociation (HCD)  
90  
hold-out validation 420  
homogeneous assays 197  
hot-spot phenomenon 30  
human genome 175, 176, 178  
– large-scale sequencing 208  
Human Genome Project 176, 178  
human liver microsomes 390, 391  
hybrid mass spectrometers  
– ion mobility spectrometry 83–87  
– nucleic acids 172, 174  
– QIT-TOF 82, 83  
– quadrupole FT 80–82  
– quadrupole TOF 79, 80  
– *see also* Orbitrap
- hydrazinolysis 248, 250  
hydrophilic interaction chromatography  
(HILIC) 109, 110, 116, 118, 266  
2-hydroxy-5-methoxybenzoic acid 19, 24,  
25, 29, *see also* DHBs  
α-cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid (HCCA) 4,  
19, 24, 25  
– DHB mixtures 29  
– peptide analysis 111  
– protein analysis 109, 110  
– surface preparation 27, 28  
hydroxyl radicals 284, 297  
2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)benzoic acid (HABA)  
315, 316, 317, 329  
3-hydroxypicolinic acid (3-HPA) 5, 25, 170,  
174  
hypochlorous acid (HOCl) 297, 298
- i***  
ifosfamide 154  
imatinib 154, 155  
immobilized CNTs 372  
immobilized metal affinity chromatography  
(IMAC) 109, 110, 116, 190  
immunoglobulin G (herceptin) 244, 245,  
249, 253, 264, 265  
imzML format 143, 144, 145  
*in-silico* mining of data 179, 213  
in-source-decay (ISD) ions 18, 20, 49  
– tandem TOF 57  
in-vivo metabolic labeling 123  
incorporation and complete chemical  
cleavage assay (ICCA) 202, 203  
independent validation 420  
index of refraction 11  
trans-3-indoleacrylic acid (IAA) 317,  
318  
infinite conjugation 45, 46  
infrared (IR)-MALDI 8, 93  
– absorption/desorption 9, 10, 11  
– lasers 43  
– lipids 301  
– noncovalent complexes 23  
infrared multiphoton dissociation  
(IRMPD) 51, 71, 72, 78  
inorganic matrices 369, 370–374  
insulin 147  
intensity correction 343  
“intensity fading” 23  
internal ionization 67  
internal standard (IS) 219, 220, 388, 389,  
391, 398  
internal validation accuracy 420  
Invader assay 200–202, 219

- 5-iodo-dexoxyuridine 190  
 iodoacetamide 248  
 ion cyclotron resonance (ICR) 71, 150  
 ion cyclotron resonance (ICR) cell 66–68, 80  
 ion detectors 62–64  
 ion electron reactions 50  
 ion-exchange beads 192  
 ion-exchange resin 196, 197  
 ion-formation 146  
 ion fragmentation 17–21, 48, 170, 172–174  
 – at elevated pressure 48, 49  
 – FTICR MS 70–72  
 – tandem MS 49–52  
 ion mobility spectrometry (IMS) 83–87  
 ion-transfer optics 61  
 ion traps 42, 72–74  
 – *see also* linear ion traps (LITs)  
 ion yield 14, 15, 169  
 ionic liquid matrix (ILM) 23, 30  
 ionization 8, 13–17  
 – external 67, 68  
 – internal 67  
 – peptides 15, 17, 113  
 Irganox 284, 295  
 irradiance 44  
 isobaric tags for relative and absolute quantitation (iTRAQ) 267  
 isotope-coded affinity tags (ICAT) 266
- k**  
 $k$  nearest neighbor algorithm 425
- l**  
 laser capture microdissection 158, 160  
 laser desorption/ionization (LDI) 313  
 laser desorption (LD) 282  
 laser microprobe mass analyzer (LAMMA) 2, 137  
 – ion fragmentation 18  
 laser radiation 2, 4  
 – absorption 6–8  
 laser repetition rate 214  
 laser shots 389  
 lasers  
 – MALDI-MS 42–47  
 – wavelength and photon energy 43  
 lateral resolution 135–139  
 – limitations of 154  
 – various 148–154  
 leave-one-out cross validation (LOOCV) 420  
 lectin affinity columns 264  
 lectin arrays 242
- “lift” TOF mass spectrometer 18, 58, 59  
 limits of detection 52, 94  
 – FTICR-MS 69, 70  
 LINAC 80  
 linear ion traps (LITs) 73, 76–78  
 – Orbitrap 88, 90  
 – Thermo LTQ-FT 82  
 linear mode-MALDI 246, 247  
 linear-TOF 172, 173  
 linear-trap quadrupole (LTQ)-FT 69, 82  
 linkage criteria 422  
 linkage disequilibrium (LD) 203, 208  
 lipid analysis 278, 280  
 – classes and characteristics 281–292  
 – matrix 278, 279  
 – mixtures 292–296  
 – problems in 276, 277  
 – sample preparation, extraction and purification 279, 281  
 – TLC/MALDI 301–303  
 lipids 273–276  
 – brain lipids 296, 300  
 – chemical structures 275  
 – MALDI-MS imaging 299, 300  
 – oxidation products 283, 284, 297–299  
 lipomics 276  
 liquid chromatography (LC) 107, 119, 122  
 – capillary and frontal affinity 399–401  
 – *see also* high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)  
 liquid matrices 29, 93, 369, 374  
*Listeria* 435  
 lithium hydroxide 332  
 lithium ions 341  
 low-density lipoproteins (LDLs) 274  
 low-molecular mass (LMM) compounds, *see* small-molecule MALDI  
 LTQ Orbitrap XL 88, 90, 92, 153, 155  
 “lucky survivor” model 15–17  
 lysophosphatidic acid (LPA) 290  
 lysophosphatidylcholine (LPC) 277, 286, 289, 296, 297, 299  
 lysophospholipids (LPLs) 286
- m**  
 $m/z$  range 58, 61, 70  
 – data preprocessing 413, 414, 416  
 – MALDI-QIT 76  
 – RF-only guides 77  
 – tissue imaging 151  
 magnetic beads 191, 196, 206, 411, 412  
 magnetic nanoparticles 372  
 magnetron motion 68  
 Mann–Whitney *U*-test 424

- MarkerView 415, 416, 417  
 Mascot 115, 121, 124  
 mass accuracy 52, 95  
   – base modifications 181  
   – FTICR-MS 64, 69  
   – identification and characterization 162, 163  
   – orthogonal TOF 61  
   – polymers 326–331  
   – reflectron TOF 56  
   – in tissue imaging 150  
 mass analyzers 52–62  
   – orthogonal TOF 60, 61  
   – tandem mass spectrometry 61, 62  
 mass-based classification (MBC) 163  
 mass calibration 59  
 mass-filtering mode 79  
 mass range  
   – MCPs 62  
   – nucleic acids 172  
   – polymers 335–338  
   – profile spectra 431  
   – QITs 73  
 mass resolution 52  
   – apparent 215, 317  
   – axial TOF 55  
   – FTICRMS 64  
   – identification and characterization 162, 163  
   – polymers 326–331  
   – QTOF-IMS 86  
   – reflectron TOF 56  
   – in tissue imaging 150  
   – *see also* resolving power  
 mass shift 319  
 mass signals 135, 136, 202, 212, 213, 217  
 mass spectrometers 41  
 mass spectrometry (MS)  
   – lipids 277  
   – N-glycans 255–260, 261  
   – protein analysis 106, 107  
 mass spectrometry imaging (MSI)  
   – cell sorting and capturing 158, 160  
   – data processing and data exchange 143, 144, 145  
   – direct protein identification/localization 160–162  
   – history 136, 137  
   – identification and characterization 162, 163  
   – matrix deposition 144–148  
   – organisms, organs and tissues 148–154  
   – visualization of information 140–143  
   – whole-cell and single-cell 154–158  
 mass-to-charge ratio, *see m/z* range  
 MassEXTEND assay 196–198, 204, 205  
 Mathieu stability diagrams 73, 74  
 MATLAB 420  
 matrix  
   – crystallization, *see* crystallization  
   – lipid analysis 278, 279  
   – optimal choice 24–26  
   – polymer analysis 315–317  
   – small-molecule MALDI 368, 369, 370–377  
 matrix additives 29, 30, 160  
 matrix-assisted inlet ionization (MAII) 3  
 matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization (MALDI) 1  
   – absorption/desorption process 9–13  
   – absorption of laser radiation 6–8  
   – analyte incorporation 4–6  
   – anchor sample plates 27  
   – discovery of principle 2, 3  
   – at elevated pressure 48, 49  
   – ionization 8, 13–17  
   – lateral resolution 148–154  
   – matrix optimization 24–26  
   – in micro dimensions 137–139  
   – noncovalent compounds 21–23  
   – surface preparation 27, 28  
 matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization (MALDI) ions  
   – fragmentation 17–21, 48  
   – Orbitrap 90, 91  
   – tandem MS 49–52  
 matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization-MS (MALDI-MS) 133–136  
   – base modifications/covalent adducts 180–186  
   – clinical applications 124, 125  
   – computational tools 123, 124  
   – glycans and glycoproteins 243–248, 250–253, 256, 257  
   – glycosphingolipids 253–255  
   – lasers for 42–47  
   – lipids 299, 300  
   – nucleic acid analysis 169–175, 190–192, 222, 223  
   – polymers 314–352  
   – protein analysis 107, 108  
   – protein biochemistry 111–119  
   – proteomics applications 119–123  
   – sample preparation for protein analysis 108–111  
   – technical principle scheme 135  
   – with TLC 301–303  
   – *see also* atmospheric pressure (AP)-MALDI; matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization TOF (MALDI-TOF)

- matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization  
 MS/MS (MALDI-MS/MS), *see* tandem mass spectrometry (MS/MS)
- matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization  
 QIT (MALDI-QIT) 75, 76
- matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization  
 TOF (MALDI-TOF)
- base modifications 181, 182
  - comparative sequence analysis 205–215
  - exoglycosidases 263
  - haplotyping 203–205
  - high-throughput peptide profiling 411–426
  - ion detectors and data processing 62–64
  - lipid analysis 280, 292–296, *see also* lipid analysis
  - nucleic acid quantitation 215–222
  - nucleic acids 191
  - SNP and mutation analysis 192–203
  - *see also* matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization-MS (MALDI-MS); time-of-flight mass spectrometry (TOF-MS)
- matrix crystal size 145–147
- matrix deposition 144–148
- matrix-free materials 369, 374–347, 378
- matrix suppression 383, 384, 385
- mellitin 2, 147
- 2-mercaptopbenzothiazole (MBT) 280
- meso*-tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)porphyrin (MTPFPP) 291, 292
- metabolism studies 386
- metal ion adducts 338, 339
- metastable decay 42, 48–50
  - FTICR-MS 70
  - tandem TOF 57, 58
- methanol 321, 322, 323
- methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) 435
- 2-hydroxy-5-methoxysalicylic acid (MSA) 14
- methyl iodide 251
- methylene blue 187
- microarrays 160, 221, 419
- microbacteria resistance testing 435, 436
- microbacterial subtyping 435
- microchannel plate (MCP) 53, 62, 335, 337
- microdissection 158, 160
- microfocal diameter 154
- microorganisms, *see* bacterial analysis; biotyping of microorganisms
- microsatellites 177, 178, 192
- microscope mode 137, 139
- miniaturized solid-phase extraction 109, 110
- Mirion imaging software 144, 145
- mobile proton 114, 116
- molar absorption coefficient 6–8
- molar analyte-to-matrix ratio 4, 5, 337, 351
- small molecules 370, 383, 384, 385, 397
- molecular dynamics (MD) simulations 12
- molecular haplotyping 204
- molecular mass distribution 313, 342, 343, 390
- molecular modeling, ionization 16
- molecular scanner technique 160
- monoclonal antibody 247, 262
- mouse brain ganglioside (MBG) 255–257
- Mowse score 121
- mucin 262
- multiple excitation collisional activation (MECA) 71
- multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) 396, 397
- multiple testing adjustment 424
- multiplexing 191, 193, 195, 198
- multipole ion optics 68
- multipole storage-assisted dissociation (MSAD) 74
- mutation analysis 192–203
- mutations 178, 208
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis complex* (MTBC) 433
- myelin peptides 162
- myeloperoxidase (MPO) 297
- myoglobin 14
- mzML format 143
- n**
- N-acetylgalactosamine (GalNAc) 240, 241
- N-acetylglucosamine (GlcNAc) 240, 241, 248
- β-N-acetylhexosaminidase 263
- n*-fold cross-validation 421
- N-glycans 240, 241, 246, 252
  - MS and MS/MS 255–260, 261
  - release 248–250, 251
- N-hydroxysuccinimide 380
- N  $\times$  P table 413, 415, 417, 420
- nano-HPLC 243, 253, 254
- nanoparticles 3, 161, 371–373
- nanostructure initiator mass spectrometry (NIMS) 377, 378, 394, 395
- nanosubstrates 372
- narrow-polydispersity polymer 347, 349
- Nd:YAG laser 12, 26, 41, 43, 95
- negative-ion mode 170, 171, 251, 254, 257
  - lipids 295
- neurological diseases 411
- neuropeptides 150, 152, 157
- nicotinamide 17
- nicotinic acid 23, 25
- nitrobenzylalcohol 12

- nitrocellulose 2, 282, 380  
 nitrogen gas lasers 43, 45, 301  
 noise 95  
 non-solvent 323, 324  
 non-tuberculosis mycobacteria (NTM) 433  
 noncovalent complexes of nucleic acids  
     186–190  
 noncovalent compounds 21–23  
 nonphenylethoxylates (NPEs) 394  
 normalization 414, 416  
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 106,  
     277  
 nucleic acid analysis 169–175  
     – assay formats 190–192  
     – future perspectives 222, 223  
     – quantitation 215–222  
 nucleic acids  
     – base modifications/covalent adducts  
         180–186  
     – ionization 16, 17  
     – noncovalent complexes of 186–190  
     – *see also* DNA; RNA  
 nucleotide analogs 183  
 null hypothesis 424  
 numerical aperture 46, 95, 138
- o**
- O-glycans 240, 241  
     – release 248–250, 251  
 O-glycosylation 260, 262  
<sup>18</sup>O labeling 184, 185, 265, 266  
 off-line fraction collection 397–400  
 on-line fraction collection 400  
 one-bead–one-compound (OBOC) method  
     387  
 op1Analyzer 416, 417  
 opaque matrices 160  
 optical fibers 46, 47  
 optical parametric oscillator (OPO) laser  
     10, 11, 43, 95  
 optimization  
     – MALDI quantitation 396, 397  
     – matrix 24–26  
 orbital trapping 139, 150, 152  
 Orbitrap 69, 87–92, 153, 155  
     – cellular imaging 157  
 organ imaging 148–154  
 organic matrices 368, 369, 370  
 organism imaging 148–154  
 orthogonal TOF mass analyzers 60, 61,  
     150, 174, 254  
     – *see also* quadrupole time-of-flight (QqTOF)  
 ovalbumin 244, 245  
 overfitting 421  
 oversampling 139, 140  
 oxidation products, lipids 283, 284,  
     297–299  
 oxytocin 153
- p**
- <sup>31</sup>P NMR 277  
 p-value 424  
*para*-nitroalanine (PNA) 279, 280, 286,  
     289  
*para*-toluenesulfonic acid (PTSA) 371  
 pathogens 215  
 Paul-traps 72  
 peak detection 414, 416  
 peak lists 432  
 “peeling” reactions 250  
 penetration depth 7–9, 92  
 peptide analysis 146, 147, 150, 152, 153  
     – differential 424  
     – matrix-free approach 376, 377  
     – sample preparation 108–111  
     – small peptides 383, 384, 387  
 peptide arrays 161  
 peptide mass fingerprinting 119, 156, 157  
 peptide mass mapping 107–109, 113  
     – protein identification 119–122  
 peptide N-glycosidase (PNGase) 248, 249,  
     250, 252, 264, 265  
 peptide nucleic acids (PNAs) 186  
 peptide sequencing, *see* amino acid  
     sequencing  
 peptides  
     – clustering 421, 412, 423  
     – fragmentation 49, 50  
     – glycopeptide separation 264  
     – high-throughput profiling 411–426  
     – identification 417, 418, 419  
     – ionization 15, 17, 113  
     – MALDI-QITs 76  
     – mass resolution 55  
     – surface preparation 27  
     – tandem TOF 57  
 permethylation 250–253  
 PHASE algorithm 203  
 phenylalanine 381  
 phenylhydrazine (PHN) 248, 249, 259, 260,  
     262  
 phosphate backbone 169, 170, 171, 192,  
     197, 198  
 phosphatidic acid (PA) 275, 276, 289–291  
 phosphatidylcholines (PCs) 4, 275, 276,  
     285–289  
     – in hen egg yolk 293, 294  
     – isomers 277

- MALDI-TOF 278
- oxidation reactions 297
- phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) 275, 276, 279, 285–289, 294
- oxidation products 297, 298
- TLC 301, 302
- phosphatidylglycerol (PG) 275, 276, 289–291
- phosphatidylinositol (PI) 240, 275, 276, 289–291
- in hen egg yolk 293, 294, 301
- phosphatidylserine (PS) 275, 276, 289–291
- phosphodiesterase 199, 200
- phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> (PLA<sub>2</sub>) 289
- phospholipase C (PLC) 288
- phospholipid analysis 148–150, 151–153
- *see also* lipid analysis
- phospholipids 274
- animal cellular 276
- apolar 281–285
- chemical structures 275
- zwitterionic 285–289
- *see also* lipids
- phosphoric acid 29
- phosphorothioate 199, 200
- phosphorylated phosphoinositides 289–291
- photocleavage 200
- photodissociation 50, 51, 71
- QIT-MS/MS 78
- photolytic cleavage 387
- photon energy 43
- photon flux 8
- physical matrix 3
- PinPoint assay 193, 195
- pixels 140–142
- plant metabolites 377
- plasma desorption (PD) 2, 8
- plasmalogens 276, 296
- plasticizers 281, 284, 295
- plume photographs 10, 11, 12
- poly-phosphoinositides (PPIs) 290
- polyamides 325
- polybutadiene 348, 350
- polyclonal antibodies 249
- polydexoythymidine (poly-dT) 190
- poly(dimethylsiloxane) 325, 326
- polydispersity (PD) 321, 323, 342, 347
- poly(ethylene glycol) 314, 325, 328, 329
- MALDI MS 316
- tandem mass spectra 341
- polyethylenes 338, 339, 347
- polyisoprene 317, 318, 319, 320, 337, 350
- polymer analysis 313, 314, 352–354
- attributes/limitations of MALDI-MS 344–352
- data processing 315, 341–344
- instrumentation/measurement 315, 326–341
- sample preparation 314–326
- polymer incorporation 324
- polymer precipitation 324, 325
- polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 177, 183, 184, 192
- comparative sequence analysis 209–211
- competitive 220
- in haplotyping 204, 205
- ICCC 202
- primer extension 193, 194, 195
- real-time 220, 221
- polystyrene 319, 321, 322, 323, 327
- blends 334, 343
- mass accuracy/resolution 330
- mass range 335, 336, 337
- sensitivity 332, 333
- porous silicon (pSi) 292, 374, 375, 377, 382
- porphyrins 370
- positive-ion mode 170, 198, 199, 251, 252, 254, 256
- lipids 283, 287, 291, 293, 298, 300
- post-source-decay (PSD) ions 18, 20, 49, 57, 58
- base modifications 180
- curved field reflectrons 56
- lipid analysis 284, 288
- polymer analysis 338, 339
- PSD scan 58
- small-molecule MALDI 374, 375, 376
- post-transcriptional modifications 222
- post-translational modifications (PTMs) 116, 118, 119, 222
- potassium chloride 319, 320, 378
- potassium salts 170, 171
- precursor ions 56, 57
- prediction model 424
- pressure, elevated 48, 49
- prestructured sample supports 380, 381
- Prevotella* 432
- primer extension 193, 194, 195, 198, 199, 200
- and allele frequencies 215, 216, 218, 220, 221
- principal distribution 319
- principal component analysis (PCA) 421
- PROBE assay 195, 196
- product failure analysis 344–346
- profile spectra 431, 432
- Progenesis MALDI 415, 416
- projection pursuit method 421
- propylene oxide (PO) 345, 346, 351, 352

- protein analysis 106–108  
 – computational tools 123, 124  
 – ISD spectra 20  
 – quantitation 122, 123  
 – sample preparation 108–111  
 protein biochemistry 111–119  
 – peptide mass mapping 113  
 – peptide sequencing 114–116, 117  
 – post-translational modifications 116, 118, 119  
 protein chips 29  
 protein profiling 124, 125  
 ProteinCenter 123, 124  
 proteins  
 – DHB as matrix 24  
 – direct identification/localization 160–162  
 – identification 119–122  
 – research 105  
 – synthesis 105, 106  
 proteolytic digestion/cleavage 108, 109, 112, 263  
 proteomics 106  
 – analytical strategies 107  
 – biomarkers 133, 134  
 – MALDI-MS applications 119–123  
 proton affinity 17, 19  
 “proton sponge” 292  
 ProTS 415, 416  
 PSD, *see* post-source-decay (PSD) ions  
 pseudo-MS/MS technique 49  
 pulsed-ion extraction, *see* delayed extraction (DE)  
 pulsed lasers 7, 9, 10, 41  
 purification  
 – formats 191  
 – lipids 279  
 – methods 244  
 – solid-phase 191, 196  
 pyranose oxidase 392
- q**  
 Q Exactive™ 89, 90–92  
 Qalign 416  
 Qpeaks 416  
 quadrupole Fourier transform mass spectrometers 80–82  
 quadrupole ion trap mass spectrometer (QIT-MS) 41, 72–79  
 – QIT-TOF hybrids 82, 83  
 quadrupole time-of-flight (QqTOF) 79, 80, 259  
 – ion mobility 83–87  
 – tandem mass spectrometry 61, 62, 340, 341  
 quantitative MALDI-MS 388–401
- r**  
 R platform 419  
 radical matrix ions 13, 15  
 radiofrequency (RF)-only mode 62, 75, 77  
 – quadrupole time-of-flight (QTOF) 79  
 reactive oxygen species (ROS) 274, 297  
 read length 206, 207  
 recombinant enzymes 105  
 recrystallization 147, 150  
 red, green and blue (RGB) 140, 142, 150, 151  
 reference sequence 175, 208, 212, 213  
 reflectron TOF 55, 56, 172, 173, 174, 328, 338, 339  
 reflectron voltage 58  
 relative standard deviation (RSD) 370, 389  
 resolution 95, 96  
 resolving power 52, 96  
 – FTICR-MS 69, 70  
 – in microscope mode 139  
 – Orbitrap 92  
 – orthogonal TOF 61  
 – *see also* mass resolution  
 restriction enzymes 174, 175, 177, 187, 203  
 restriction fragment length polymorphisms (RFLPs) 176, 177, 192  
 restriction fragment mass polymorphism (RFMP) assay 203  
 retinoic acid (RA) 317, 320, 322, 327, 332, 385, 386  
 reverse-phase (RP) HPLC 122, 254  
 rheumatoid arthritis 297  
 Rho-kinase II 382  
 riboswitches 222  
 RNA  
 – 16S rRNA 434  
 – processing and maturation 105, 106  
 – quantitation of samples 185  
 – transcription 210  
 – tRNA 188, 189  
 RNase A 211  
 RNase digestion 182, 184, 185  
 RNase T1 210, 211
- s**  
*Salmonella* 434  
 sample clean-up 393  
 sample homogeneity 379  
 sample plates  
 – anchor 27  
 – surface 29, 30  
 sample preparation 4, 24–26, 124, 125  
 – anchor plates 27  
 – glycans 250–253

- glycosphingolipids 253–255
- lipid analysis 279, 281
- matrix additives 29, 30
- matrix deposition 146, 147
- nucleic acids 191
- polymers 314–326, 337
- protein/peptide analysis 108–111
- robots 92, 93
- small-molecule MALDI 377, 379–383, 384
- solvent-free 5, 325, 326
- solventless 5
- sampling rate 63
- Sanger sequencing ladders 205, 206, 207
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 137
- scanning laser desorption/ionization-MS (LDI-MS) 138
- scanning microprobe MALDI-MS (SMALDI-MS) 138, 157, 158, 161, 162
- scanning mode 137–139
- scatter plots 217, 218, 221
- Schiff base 250, 252, 253, 267
- SDS-PAGE 113, 119, 122
- secondary distribution 319
- secondary electron multipliers (SEMs) 62
- secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS) 1, 8, 137, 139, 251
  - lipid analysis 299, 300
  - polymers 313
- selected ion accumulation 80
- selected ion monitoring (SIM) 396, 397
- semi-quantitative analysis 216, 217
- sensitivity 52, 96
- polymer analysis 331–335, 337
- serum 411, 418
- short tandem repeats (STRs) 176–178
- shotgun sequencing 179
- shrimp alkaline phosphatase (SAP) 199
- sialic acid 245, 252, 253, 254, 260
- sialylated glycan 246, 252
- $\alpha$ -(2,6)-sialyltransferase 393
- “side-kick” ion-accumulation 68
- signal acquisition speed 214
- signal intensity 141, 142, 155, 350
- signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) 52, 53, 290, 291, 414
- silica gel cation exchanger (SCX) 290
- silicon nanocavities 377
- silicon nanowires (SiNWs) 375, 377, 397, 398
- silver nitrate 317, 318, 319, 322, 332, 378
- silylated pSi 374, 375, 382
- sinapinic acid (SA) 4, 21, 25
  - glycan analysis 247
  - protein analysis 109, 110
  - surface preparation 28
- single-cell analysis 154–158
- single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) 176, 178, 179
  - allele frequencies 216, 217, 218, 219
  - comparative sequence analysis 208, 211
  - in haplotyping 203–205
  - MALDI-TOF analysis 192–193
- single-stranded DNA-binding (SSB) protein 189, 190
- size-exclusion chromatography (SEC) 347
- “skewed” allele distribution 217, 218, 221
- SMALDI, *see* scanning microprobe
  - MALDI-MS (SMALDI-MS)
- small interfering RNA (siRNA) 222
- small-molecule MALDI 367, 368
  - analyte quantitation 388–401
  - matrices 368, 369, 370–377
  - qualitative characterization 383–388
  - sample preparation 377, 379–383, 384
  - summary of approaches 369
- “smart beam” 44
- smoothing 415
- sodium acetate 284
- sodium cholate 281
- sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 108, 244
- sodium ions 244, 245, 283, 316, 329, 342
- sodium salts 170, 171, 378
- “soft” matrix 19, 20
- Solarix 81
- solid-liquid extraction 381–383
- solid matrices 369
- solid-phase extraction (SPE) 371, 391
  - miniaturized 109, 110
- solid-phase immunoextraction (SPIE) 395
- solid-phase purification 191, 196
- solvent evaporation 4, 145–147, 323, 324
- solvent-free sample preparation 5, 325, 326
- solvents, polymer analysis 320–325
- Southern blotting 177
- space charge 69, 74, 88
- space focus 55
- SpectViewer 144, 145
- speed of instruments 64, 70
- spermine 187
- sphingomyelin (SM) 275, 276, 285–289
- sphingosine-1-phosphate (S1P) 290
- spin columns 191
- spirolide toxins 395, 397
- splice variants 105, 215, 221
- spot size on the target 45, 47, 380
- spray-deposition 378
- squared invader assay 201, 202
- stable isotope labeling by amino acids in cell culture (SILAC) 123

- stable isotopes 122, 123, 183, 184, 185, 266, 389
- static ion optics 68
- statistical analysis 418–426
- staurosporine 382
- step size 138, 151, 152
- stepwave ion guide 86
- stored waveform inverse Fourier transform (SWIFT) 71, 75, 78
- streptavidin 191, 207
- biotin–streptavidin 22, 195
- Streptococcus agalactiae* 435
- stress confinement 9, 10
- substance P 146, 147, 384
- subtype analysis 422
- succinic acid 5, 25
- Sulfolobus acidocaldarius* 182
- sulfonic acids 116, 117
- sulfonophenylisothiocyanate (SPITC) 116, 117
- “super DHB”, *see* dihydroxybenzoic acid (DHBs)
- supervised methods 420, 421, 422, 423, 424–426
- support vector machine algorithm 425
- surface-assisted laser desorption/ionization (SALDI) 3, 370, 371
- surface-enhanced laser desorption ionization (SELDI) 29
- surface preparation 27, 28
- surfactants 371, 383, 387, 394
- Surfonic® 387
- Surfynol 340, 342, 386
- sustained off-resonant CAD (SORI-CAD) 71, 75, 78
- sweep pulse “chirp” 65
- “sweet spot” effect 370, 372, 374, 380
- Synapt G2-S mass spectrometer 84, 85, 86, 87
- Synperonic NP9 394
  
- t**
- T-specific cleavage 210, 212, 213
- t*-test 424
- tandem mass spectrometry (MS/MS)
  - FTICR MS 70–72
  - MALDI 49–52, 340, 341, 342
  - MALDI-QIT 76
  - N-glycans 255–260, 261
  - in oTOF mass analyzers 61, 62
  - peptide identification 419
  - peptide sequencing 114–116, 117
  - polymers 338–341, 342
  - post-translational modifications 118
  - in protein analysis 108
  - QIT-MS 77–79
  - small-molecule MALDI 367
- tandem TOF mass spectrometers 56–60
- terminator nucleotides 193, 194, 195, 196
- tetrahydrofuran (THF) 320, 321, 322, 323
- Texas Red fluorescence 6
- The SNP Consortium (TSC) 178, 179
- thermal confinement 9
- Thermo LTQ-FT 82
- Thermo Scientific 88, 89, 90–92
- thin-layer chromatography (TLC) 93, 254, 255, 276, 277, 296, 301–303
- HPTLC 243, 255, 398, 399
- MALDI 397–399
- SALDI 371
- thin-layer preparation 27
- threshold fluence 12, 13, 63
- time-lag focusing (TLF) 55, 316, 326, 328, 329
- time-of-flight mass spectrometry (TOF-MS) 2, 41, 42
  - axial 42, 53–55, 431–437
  - fluence adjustment 47
  - ion detectors and data processing 62–64
  - ion fragmentation 18
  - orthogonal TOF analyzers 60, 61, 150, 174, 254
  - QIT-TOF hybrids 82, 83
  - reflectron 55, 56, 172, 173, 174, 328, 338, 339
  - tandem 56–60
  - *see also* quadrupole time-of-flight (QqTOF)
- time-to-digital converter (TDC) 63, 64
- tissue imaging 142, 148–154
- titania 29, 386
- toluene 321, 322, 323
- top-down mass spectrometry 59
- top-down strategy 183
- top-ranked features 425
- topographic color map 141
- total ion count (TIC) 414
- total ion current (TIC) 142
- toxicity 109, 199, 279
  - spirolide 395, 397
- training set 420
- trans*–*cis*-photoisomerizations 11, 12
- transcriptomics 422
- transfer cell 86, 87
- transferrins 247

transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 137  
 TransMIT 89, 91, 92  
 transverse electric field mode (TEM) 96  
 trap cell 86, 87  
 traveling wave (T-wave) 84, 85, 87  
 trend lines 83, 84  
 triacylglycerols (TAGs) 275, 276, 281–285, 288, 294  
 trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) 108  
 2,4,6-trihydroxyacetophenone (THAP) 25, 29, 110, 111, 170  
 Triton 281  
 tRNA 188, 189  
 trypsin 2, 109, 119, 121  
 – digestion 160, 161, 162, 263  
 tumors, *see* cancer  
 Tween 387  
 2-D gels 122, 242, 252  
 two-layer preparation 27  
 two-stage reflectrons 56

***u***

ultra-TLC (UTLC) 399  
 ultraviolet (UV)-MALDI 6, 7, 431–437  
 – absorption/desorption 9, 10, 12  
 – ionization 13, 14  
 – lasers 43  
 – matrices used 25, 279  
 ultraviolet (UV) photodissociation 51, 72  
 univariate tests 424  
 universally unique identifier (UUID) 143  
 unsupervised methods 420, 421, 422, 423  
 upper mass limit 328, 335, 338  
 uracil 210  
 uracil DNA glycosylase (UDG) 210

urinary tract infections 434  
 urine analysis 394, 395

***v***

vaccine quality control 216  
 vacuum deposition of matrix 147, 150  
 vacuum MALDI 19  
 validation set 420  
 vancomycin resistant enterococci (VRE) 436  
 vapor-liquid-solid (VLS) growth 375  
 vasopressin 153  
 vegetable oils 285  
 very low-energy CAD (VLE-CAD) 71  
 volume ratio 337, 352  
 Voyager 416

***w***

water as solvent 322, 323  
 wavelength 43, 138  
 Western blot 262  
 whole-cell analysis 154–158, 296  
 workflow 416, 417, 420  
 wrapper methods 425

***x***

X-ray diffraction 106  
*Xenopus laevis* 156, 157

***y***

yeast identification 433, 436  
 yeast Tyr-tRNA-synthetase 188, 189  
 yohimbine 383, 384, 385

***z***

zinc complex 290  
 zwitterionic phospholipids 285–289

