

## Contents

About the Editors XVII

Preface XIX

List of Contributors XXI

### Volume 1

#### **1 Basic HPLC Theory and Definitions: Retention, Thermodynamics, Selectivity, Zone Spreading, Kinetics, and Resolution 1**

*Torgny Fornstedt, Patrik Forssén, and Douglas Westerlund*

##### 1.1 Basic Definitions 2

##### 1.1.1 Basic Retention Models and Kinetics 6

##### 1.1.2 Band Broadening and the Plate Height Concept 7

##### 1.1.3 Sources of Zone Broadening 9

##### 1.1.3.1 Eddy Diffusion 10

##### 1.1.3.2 Molecular Diffusion 10

##### 1.1.3.3 Slow Equilibration 10

##### 1.1.4 Dependence of Zone Broadening on Flow Rate 11

##### 1.2 Resolution 12

##### 1.3 Modern Trends in Liquid Chromatography 14

##### 1.3.1 Efficiency Trend 15

##### 1.3.2 Permeability Trend 17

##### 1.3.3 Selectivity and New Material Trend 19

##### 1.4 Conclusions 21

##### References 22

#### **2 Basic LC Method Development and Optimization 25**

*Victoria F. Samanidou*

##### 2.1 Introduction 25

##### 2.2 Theoretical Aspects 26

##### 2.2.1 Retention Factor $k$ 27

##### 2.2.2 Selectivity $\alpha$ 27

##### 2.2.3 Peak Asymmetry 27

|          |                                                                        |           |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 2.2.4    | Efficiency of Chromatographic Column and Theoretical Plates            | 27        |
| 2.2.5    | Resolution $R_s$                                                       | 28        |
| 2.2.6    | The Fundamental vanDeemter Equation                                    | 29        |
| 2.3      | Controlling Resolution                                                 | 30        |
| 2.3.1    | How to Improve $N$                                                     | 32        |
| 2.3.1.1  | Physical Characteristics of Packing Material                           | 32        |
| 2.3.2    | Increase of $k$                                                        | 33        |
| 2.3.3    | Factors Influencing Selectivity or How to Improve $\alpha$ ?           | 33        |
| 2.3.3.1  | Optimization of Mobile-Phase Composition                               | 34        |
| 2.3.3.2  | pH Control, Ion-Pair Reagents, and Other Additives                     | 35        |
| 2.3.3.3  | Temperature                                                            | 35        |
| 2.3.3.4  | Stationary Phase and Column Selection                                  | 35        |
| 2.3.3.5  | Stationary Phase and Packing Material Composition                      | 36        |
| 2.4      | Method Development Strategy                                            | 37        |
| 2.4.1    | Gradient Elution versus Isocratic                                      | 38        |
| 2.4.2    | Other Parameters in LC Method Development                              | 38        |
| 2.5      | Current and Future Trends                                              | 39        |
| 2.5.1    | Two-Dimensional Chromatography                                         | 39        |
| 2.6      | Conclusions                                                            | 40        |
|          | References                                                             | 40        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Recent Advances in Column Technology</b>                            | <b>43</b> |
|          | <i>Ross Andrew Shalliker and Danijela Kocic</i>                        |           |
| 3.1      | Introduction                                                           | 43        |
| 3.2      | Column Packing: Downward Slurry Packing                                | 45        |
| 3.3      | Column Bed Heterogeneity                                               | 46        |
| 3.3.1    | Axial Heterogeneity                                                    | 46        |
| 3.3.2    | Radial Heterogeneity and the Wall Effect                               | 49        |
| 3.4      | Active Flow Technology: A New Design Concept in Chromatography Columns | 51        |
| 3.4.1    | AFT Columns: Parallel Segmented Flow                                   | 51        |
| 3.4.2    | AFT Columns: Curtain Flow                                              | 52        |
| 3.4.3    | Performance of AFT Columns                                             | 53        |
| 3.4.3.1  | Sensitivity                                                            | 53        |
| 3.4.3.2  | Efficiency                                                             | 54        |
| 3.4.3.3  | Speed                                                                  | 58        |
| 3.5      | Summary                                                                | 60        |
|          | References                                                             | 61        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Hydrophilic Interaction Liquid Chromatography</b>                   | <b>63</b> |
|          | <i>Xinmiao Liang, Aijin Shen, and Zhimou Guo</i>                       |           |
| 4.1      | Introduction                                                           | 63        |
| 4.2      | Separation Mechanism in HILIC                                          | 64        |
| 4.3      | Stationary Phases for HILIC                                            | 67        |
| 4.3.1    | Conventional NPLC Stationary Phases for HILIC                          | 67        |

|          |                                                                         |            |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 4.3.2    | Stationary Phases Developed for HILIC                                   | 75         |
| 4.3.2.1  | Polyaspartamide-Based Stationary Phases                                 | 75         |
| 4.3.2.2  | Amide-Based Stationary Phases                                           | 75         |
| 4.3.2.3  | Saccharides-Based Stationary Phases                                     | 76         |
| 4.3.2.4  | Zwitterionic Stationary Phases                                          | 76         |
| 4.4      | Application of HILIC                                                    | 77         |
| 4.4.1    | Application in the Pharmaceutical Field                                 | 77         |
| 4.4.2    | Application in the Separation of Carbohydrates                          | 78         |
| 4.4.3    | Application in Proteome, Glycoproteome, and Phosphoproteome             | 78         |
| 4.4.4    | Application in Metabolomics/Metabonomics                                | 80         |
| 4.5      | Conclusions and Outlook                                                 | 81         |
|          | References                                                              | 81         |
| <b>5</b> | <b>LC–MS Interfaces</b>                                                 | <b>87</b>  |
|          | <i>Pierangela Palma, Elisabetta Pierini, and Achille Cappiello</i>      |            |
| 5.1      | Introduction                                                            | 87         |
| 5.2      | API Sources                                                             | 88         |
| 5.2.1    | Electrospray Interface (ESI)                                            | 89         |
| 5.2.1.1  | Principles of Operation and Ion Formation                               | 90         |
| 5.2.1.2  | Factors Influencing ESI Response                                        | 92         |
| 5.2.1.3  | Modes of Operation                                                      | 92         |
| 5.2.2    | Atmospheric Pressure Chemical Ionization                                | 93         |
| 5.2.2.1  | Principles of Operation and Ion Formation                               | 94         |
| 5.2.3    | Atmospheric Pressure Photoionization                                    | 95         |
| 5.2.3.1  | Principle of Operation                                                  | 96         |
| 5.2.4    | Atmospheric Pressure Laser Ionization                                   | 98         |
| 5.2.4.1  | Principle of Operation and Ion Formation                                | 98         |
| 5.3      | Non-API Sources                                                         | 99         |
| 5.3.1    | Direct-EI                                                               | 100        |
| 5.3.2    | EI of Cold Molecules in Supersonic Molecular Beam (SMB)                 | 103        |
| 5.3.3    | Combined Single-Photon Low-Pressure Photoionization and EI Ionization   | 104        |
| 5.3.4    | LC/DESI–MS Interface                                                    | 106        |
|          | References                                                              | 107        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>LC–MS Applications in Environmental and Food Analysis</b>            | <b>111</b> |
|          | <i>Alessandra Gentili, Fulvia Caretti, and Virginia Pérez Fernández</i> |            |
| 6.1      | Introduction                                                            | 111        |
| 6.2      | Environmental Applications                                              | 112        |
| 6.2.1    | Last Trends in Sample Preparation for LC–MS Analysis                    | 112        |
| 6.2.2    | Advances and Trends in Liquid Chromatography                            | 113        |
| 6.2.3    | Advances and Trends in Mass Spectrometry                                | 113        |
| 6.3      | Food Toxicant Applications                                              | 117        |
| 6.3.1    | Recent Trends in Sample Preparation for LC–MS Analysis                  | 117        |
| 6.3.2    | Recent Trends in LC–MS Screening Analysis                               | 118        |

|          |                                                                                      |            |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 6.3.3    | Recent Trends in LC–MS Confirmatory Analysis                                         | 120        |
| 6.4      | Foodomics as a Recent Approach Embracing Metabolomics, Proteomics, and Lipidomics    | 121        |
| 6.4.1    | Food Proteomics                                                                      | 121        |
| 6.4.2    | Food Metabolomics                                                                    | 124        |
| 6.4.3    | Food Lipidomics                                                                      | 125        |
| 6.5      | Trends and Future Developments                                                       | 127        |
|          | References                                                                           | 128        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Solvents in Chromatography and Electrophoresis</b>                                | <b>135</b> |
|          | <i>Alain Berthod and Karine Faure</i>                                                |            |
| 7.1      | Introduction                                                                         | 135        |
| 7.2      | Physicochemical Properties of Solvents                                               | 135        |
| 7.2.1    | Melting and Boiling Points, and Vapor Pressure                                       | 135        |
| 7.2.2    | Molecular Weight, Density, and Molar Volume                                          | 136        |
| 7.2.3    | Viscosity, Surface Tension, UV Cutoff, and Refractive Index                          | 136        |
| 7.2.4    | Solvent Polarity Scales                                                              | 137        |
| 7.2.5    | New Solvents                                                                         | 142        |
| 7.3      | Physicochemical Properties of Mixtures of Solvents                                   | 143        |
| 7.3.1    | Fully Miscible Solvents                                                              | 143        |
| 7.3.2    | Nonfully Miscible Solvents and Phase Diagrams                                        | 144        |
| 7.3.3    | Solvent Mixtures and Chromatographic Retention Times: Elution Strength               | 146        |
| 7.4      | Mobile-Phase pH and Buffers                                                          | 147        |
| 7.4.1    | pH Definition                                                                        | 147        |
| 7.4.2    | pH in Hydro-organic Mobile Phases                                                    | 147        |
| 7.4.3    | pK <sub>a</sub> Shifts in Hydro-organic Mobile Phases                                | 148        |
| 7.5      | Conclusions                                                                          | 151        |
|          | Acknowledgments                                                                      | 157        |
|          | References                                                                           | 157        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Reversed Phase Liquid Chromatography</b>                                          | <b>159</b> |
|          | <i>Maria C. García-Alvarez-Coque, Juan J. Baeza-Baeza, and Guillermo Ramis-Ramos</i> |            |
| 8.1      | Introduction                                                                         | 159        |
| 8.2      | The Stationary Phase                                                                 | 160        |
| 8.2.1    | Silica Support and Chemical Bonding                                                  | 161        |
| 8.2.2    | Types of Phases                                                                      | 163        |
| 8.2.3    | Silanol Effects                                                                      | 164        |
| 8.2.4    | Silanol Deactivation                                                                 | 166        |
| 8.3      | The Mobile Phase                                                                     | 167        |
| 8.3.1    | Mobile Phase Components                                                              | 167        |
| 8.3.2    | Snyder's Solvent Selectivity Triangle                                                | 168        |
| 8.3.3    | Control of the Mobile-Phase pH                                                       | 170        |
| 8.4      | Temperature as Chromatographic Factor                                                | 172        |

|          |                                                                                                           |            |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 8.5      | Gradient versus Isocratic Elution                                                                         | 174        |
| 8.5.1    | Solute Retention and Peak Width                                                                           | 174        |
| 8.5.2    | Isocratic Elution                                                                                         | 175        |
| 8.5.3    | Gradients of Modifier: The Usual Solution for the General Elution Problem                                 | 175        |
| 8.5.4    | Development of Gradients of Modifier                                                                      | 176        |
| 8.5.5    | Strengths and Weaknesses of Gradients of Modifier                                                         | 179        |
| 8.5.6    | Other Types of Gradients                                                                                  | 181        |
| 8.6      | Attempts to Explain the Retention Mechanisms in RPLC                                                      | 181        |
| 8.6.1    | Solvent Adsorption and Partitioning in RPLC                                                               | 181        |
| 8.6.2    | The Solvophobic Theory                                                                                    | 182        |
| 8.6.3    | Solute Adsorption or Partitioning?                                                                        | 183        |
| 8.6.4    | Investigating How RPLC Really Works                                                                       | 184        |
| 8.6.5    | Going Down to the Molecular Detail                                                                        | 186        |
| 8.6.5.1  | Chain Conformation                                                                                        | 186        |
| 8.6.5.2  | Adsorption and Partitioning of Common Solvents                                                            | 186        |
| 8.6.5.3  | Adsorption and Partitioning of Solutes                                                                    | 188        |
| 8.6.5.4  | Anomalous Behavior with Highly Aqueous Mobile Phases                                                      | 189        |
| 8.7      | Development and Trends in RPLC                                                                            | 190        |
|          | References                                                                                                | 192        |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Modeling of Retention in Reversed Phase Liquid Chromatography</b>                                      | <b>199</b> |
|          | <i>Maria C. García-Alvarez-Coque, Guillermo Ramis-Ramos, José R. Torres-Lapasió, and C. Ortiz-Bolsico</i> |            |
| 9.1      | Introduction                                                                                              | 199        |
| 9.2      | Isocratic Elution                                                                                         | 199        |
| 9.2.1    | Polynomial Models to Describe Retention Using Modifier Content as a Factor                                | 199        |
| 9.2.2    | Polarity Models                                                                                           | 201        |
| 9.2.3    | pH as an Experimental Factor                                                                              | 202        |
| 9.3      | Dead Time Estimation                                                                                      | 206        |
| 9.3.1    | Static Methods                                                                                            | 207        |
| 9.3.2    | Dynamic Methods                                                                                           | 207        |
| 9.4      | Effect of Temperature                                                                                     | 209        |
| 9.4.1    | Van't Hoff Equation                                                                                       | 209        |
| 9.4.2    | Combined Effect of Modifier Content, pH, and Temperature                                                  | 210        |
| 9.5      | Effect of Pressure                                                                                        | 211        |
| 9.5.1    | Deviations of Retention Factors                                                                           | 211        |
| 9.5.2    | Correction of Pressure Effects                                                                            | 212        |
| 9.6      | Enhancing the Prediction of Retention                                                                     | 214        |
| 9.6.1    | Practical Considerations                                                                                  | 214        |
| 9.6.2    | Influence of the Model Regression Process on the Quality of Predictions                                   | 215        |
| 9.7      | Gradient Elution                                                                                          | 216        |

|           |                                                                                |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 9.7.1     | Integration of the Fundamental Equation for Gradient Elution                   | 216        |
| 9.7.2     | Nonintegrable Retention Models                                                 | 217        |
| 9.8       | Computer-Assisted Interpretive Optimization                                    | 218        |
| 9.9       | Stationary-Phase Characterization                                              | 220        |
| 9.9.1     | Linear Solvation Energy Relationships                                          | 220        |
| 9.9.2     | Local Models for Characterizing RPLC Columns                                   | 221        |
|           | References                                                                     | 223        |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Normal-Phase and Polar Organic Solvents Chromatography</b>                  | <b>227</b> |
|           | <i>Ahmed A. Younes, Charlene Galea, Debby Mangelings, and Y. Vander Heyden</i> |            |
| 10.1      | Introduction                                                                   | 227        |
| 10.2      | HPLC Retention and Separation Mechanisms                                       | 228        |
| 10.2.1    | Polarity-Based Separations                                                     | 228        |
| 10.2.2    | Charge-Based Separations                                                       | 232        |
| 10.2.3    | Size-Based Separations                                                         | 232        |
| 10.2.4    | Other Separation Mechanisms                                                    | 232        |
| 10.3      | Normal-Phase and Polar Organic Solvents Chromatography                         | 233        |
| 10.3.1    | Retention Mechanism                                                            | 234        |
| 10.3.2    | Stationary Phases                                                              | 234        |
| 10.3.2.1  | Nonbonded Phases                                                               | 234        |
| 10.3.2.2  | Bonded Phases                                                                  | 235        |
| 10.3.2.3  | Stationary Phases and Selectivity                                              | 236        |
| 10.3.3    | Mobile Phases                                                                  | 238        |
| 10.3.3.1  | Mobile-Phase Selection                                                         | 238        |
| 10.3.3.2  | Solvent Strength and Selectivity                                               | 239        |
| 10.3.3.3  | Isocratic and Gradient Elution                                                 | 241        |
| 10.4      | Conclusions                                                                    | 242        |
|           | References                                                                     | 243        |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Inline Detectors</b>                                                        | <b>245</b> |
|           | <i>Ramisetti Nageswara Rao and Pothuraju Nageswara Rao</i>                     |            |
| 11.1      | Introduction                                                                   | 245        |
| 11.2      | Detector Characteristics                                                       | 246        |
| 11.2.1    | Sensitivity                                                                    | 246        |
| 11.2.2    | Selectivity                                                                    | 246        |
| 11.2.3    | Linearity                                                                      | 247        |
| 11.2.4    | Dynamic Range                                                                  | 247        |
| 11.2.5    | Detector Cell Volume                                                           | 247        |
| 11.3      | UV-Visible Absorbance Detector                                                 | 247        |
| 11.3.1    | Fixed Wavelength Detector                                                      | 249        |
| 11.3.2    | Variable Wavelength Detector                                                   | 250        |
| 11.4      | Photodiode Array Detector (PDA)                                                | 251        |
| 11.5      | Fluorescence Detector                                                          | 252        |
| 11.6      | Refractive Index Detector (RID)                                                | 255        |

|           |                                                                                                               |            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 11.7      | Evaporative Light-Scattering Detector                                                                         | 256        |
| 11.8      | Electrochemical Detector                                                                                      | 257        |
| 11.9      | Charged Aerosol Detection                                                                                     | 258        |
| 11.10     | Conductivity Detector                                                                                         | 259        |
| 11.11     | Coupling Detectors                                                                                            | 260        |
| 11.12     | Comparison of HPLC Detectors                                                                                  | 260        |
|           | References                                                                                                    | 261        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>pH Effects on Chromatographic Retention Modes</b>                                                          | <b>263</b> |
|           | <i>Paweł Wiczling, Łukasz Kubik, and Roman Kaliszan</i>                                                       |            |
| 12.1      | Introduction                                                                                                  | 263        |
| 12.2      | pH Measurements of Mobile Phase                                                                               | 264        |
| 12.3      | Effect of pH on Isocratic Retention                                                                           | 266        |
| 12.4      | pH Effect on Organic Modifier Gradients                                                                       | 268        |
| 12.5      | pH Gradient                                                                                                   | 269        |
| 12.6      | Determination of $pK_a$ , $\log k_w$ (Hydrophobicity), and $S$                                                | 274        |
| 12.7      | Effect of pH in Normal-Phase Mode                                                                             | 275        |
| 12.8      | Summary                                                                                                       | 277        |
|           | References                                                                                                    | 277        |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Chemometrics in Data Analysis and Liquid Chromatographic Method Development</b>                            | <b>279</b> |
|           | <i>Biljana Jančić-Stojanović and Tijana Rakić</i>                                                             |            |
| 13.1      | Introduction                                                                                                  | 279        |
| 13.2      | Chemometrics in Data Analysis                                                                                 | 280        |
| 13.2.1    | Data Preprocessing                                                                                            | 280        |
| 13.2.2    | Data Analysis                                                                                                 | 284        |
| 13.3      | Chemometrics in LC Method Development                                                                         | 285        |
| 13.3.1    | Analytical Target Profile and Critical Quality Attributes (Definition of the Objectives of the Method)        | 286        |
| 13.3.2    | Quality Risk Assessment and Critical Process Parameters (Definition of Investigated Factors and Their Levels) | 287        |
| 13.3.3    | Investigation of the Knowledge Space (Selection of an Appropriate Experimental Design)                        | 288        |
| 13.3.3.1  | Screening Designs                                                                                             | 289        |
| 13.3.3.2  | Optimization Designs                                                                                          | 291        |
| 13.3.4    | Critical Quality Attributes Modeling (Creation of Mathematical Models)                                        | 293        |
| 13.3.5    | Design Space                                                                                                  | 294        |
| 13.3.6    | Selection of the Working Points                                                                               | 295        |
| 13.3.7    | Robustness Testing                                                                                            | 295        |
| 13.4      | Conclusions                                                                                                   | 296        |
|           | References                                                                                                    | 296        |

**Volume 2**

**Part One Special Liquid Chromatography Modes 299**

- 1 **Chiral Liquid Chromatography: Recent Applications with Special Emphasis on the Enantioseparation of Amino Compounds 301**  
*István Ilisz*
- 2 **Chiral Separation of Some Classes of Pesticides by HPLC Method 321**  
*Imran Ali, Iqbal Hussain, Mohd Marsin Sanagi, and Hassan Y. Aboul-Enein*
- 3 **Micellar Liquid Chromatography: Fundamentals 371**  
*Maria C. García-Alvarez-Coque, Maria J. Ruiz-Angel, and Samuel Carda-Broch*
- 4 **Micellar Liquid Chromatography: Method Development and Applications 407**  
*Maria C. García-Alvarez-Coque, Maria J. Ruiz-Angel, and Samuel Carda-Broch*
- 5 **Affinity Chromatography 461**  
*Erika L. Pfaunmiller, Jesbaniris Bas, Marissa Brooks, Mitchell Milanuk, Elliott Rodriguez, John Vargas, Ryan Matsuda, and David S. Hage*
- 6 **Immunoaffinity Chromatography: Advantages and Limitations 483**  
*Nancy E. Thompson and Richard R. Burgess*

**Part Two Capillary Electromigration Techniques 503**

- 7 **Capillary Electromigration Techniques: Capillary Electrophoresis 505**  
*Václav Kašička*
- 8 **Modern Injection Modes (Stacking) for CE 531**  
*Joselito P. Quirino*
- 9 **Capillary Gel Electrophoresis 555**  
*Márta Kerékgyártó and András Guttman*
- 10 **Nonaqueous Capillary Electrophoresis 581**  
*Julie Schappler and Serge Rudaz*
- 11 **Detectors in Capillary Electrophoresis 607**  
*Petr Tůma and František Opekar*
- 12 **Trends in CE-MS and Applications 629**  
*Anna Tycova and Frantisek Foret*
- 13 **Capillary Electrochromatography 653**  
*Kai Zhang and Ruyu Gao*

- 14     **Micellar Electrokinetic Chromatography**    675  
*Paolo Iadarola, Marco Fumagalli, and Simona Viglio*
- 15     **Chip-Based Capillary Electrophoresis**    707  
*Yuanhong Xu, Jizhen Zhang and Jingquan Liu*
- 16     **Chiral Separations by Capillary Electrophoresis**    731  
*E. Sánchez-López, M. Castro-Puyana, M.L. Marina, and A.L. Crego*
- 
- Index to Volume 2**    11-124

### Volume 3

- 1     **Gas Chromatography: Theory and Definitions, Retention and Thermodynamics, and Selectivity**    775  
*Glenn E. Spangler*
- 2     **Basic Overview on Gas Chromatography Injectors**    807  
*Md. Musfiqur Rahman, A.M. Abd El-Aty, and Jae-Han Shim*
- 3     **Basic Overview on Gas Chromatography Columns**    823  
*Md. Musfiqur Rahman, A.M. Abd El-Aty, Jeong-Heui Choi, Ho-Chul Shin, Sung Chul Shin, and Jae-Han Shim*
- 4     **Overview of Detectors in Gas Chromatography**    835  
*Md. Musfiqur Rahman, A.M. Abd El-Aty, and Jae-Han Shim*
- 5     **Current Use of Gas Chromatography and Applications**    849  
*Walter Vetter*
- 6     **Gas Chromatography with Mass Spectrometry (GC-MS)**    883  
*Walter Vetter*
- 7     **Chiral GC**    927  
*Volker Schurig*
- 8     **New Essential Events in Modern Applications of Inverse Gas Chromatography**    979  
*Adam Voelkel, Henryk Grajek, Beata Strzemieska, and Katarzyna Adamska*
- 9     **Chip-Based Gas Chromatography**    999  
*Hamza Shakeel and Masoud Agah*

- 10     **Portable Gas Chromatography**    1021  
Philip A. Smith
- 11     **Packed Column Sub- and Supercritical Fluid Chromatography**    1051  
Caroline West, Syame Khater, and Eric Lesellier
- 12     **Instrumentation for Sub- and Supercritical Fluid Chromatography**    1075  
Taghi Khayamian, Ali Daneshfar, and Hassan Ghaziaskar
- Index to Volume 3**    11-118

#### Volume 4

- 1     **High-Performance Thin-Layer Chromatography**    1093  
Vicente L. Cebolla, Luis Membrado, Carmen Jarne, and Rosa Garriga
- 2     **Field Flow Fractionation**    1143  
Gaëtane Lespes, Julien Gigault, and Serge Battu
- 3     **Separations with a Liquid Stationary Phase: Countercurrent Chromatography or Centrifugal Partition Chromatography**    1177  
Alain Berthod and Karine Faure
- 4     **Preparative Chromatography: Batch and Continuous**    1207  
José P.S. Aniceto and Carlos M. Silva
- 5     **Fast and Miniaturized Chromatography**    1315  
Bárbara Socas-Rodríguez, Antonio V. Herrera-Herrera, Miguel Ángel González-Curbelo, Javier González-Sálamo, and Javier Hernández-Borges
- 6     **Two-Dimensional Liquid Chromatography**    1357  
Morgan Sarrut, Nicola Marchetti, and Sabine Heinisch
- Index to Volume 4**    11-114

#### Volume 5

- 1     **Sampling Strategies: Statistics of Sampling**    1385  
Małgorzata Bodnar, Piotr Konieczka, and Jacek Namięśnik
- 2     **Targeted and Non-Targeted Analysis**    1401  
Luis E. Rodríguez-Saona, Marçal Plans Pujolras, and M. Monica Giusti

- 3      **Conventional Extraction Techniques: Soxhlet and Liquid–Liquid Extractions and Evaporation**    1437  
*Adegbenro Peter Daso and Okechukwu Jonathan Okonkwo*
  
- 4      **Main uses of Microwaves and Ultrasounds in Analytical Extraction Schemes: an Overview**    1469  
*Idaira Pacheco-Fernández, Providencia González-Hernández, Priscilla Rocío-Bautista, María José Trujillo-Rodríguez, and Verónica Pino*
  
- 5      **Membrane-assisted Separations**    1503  
*Jan Åke Jönsson*
  
- 6      **Dispersive Solid-Phase Extraction**    1525  
*Bárbara Socas-Rodríguez, Antonio V. Herrera-Herrera, María Asensio-Ramos, and Javier Hernández-Borges*
  
- 7      **Solid-Phase Extraction**    1571  
*Nil Ozbek, Asli Baysal, Suleyman Akman, and Mehmet Dogan*
  
- 8      **Solid-Phase Microextraction**    1595  
*Ali Mehdiinia and Mohammad Ovais Aziz-Zanjani*
  
- 9      **Liquid-Phase Microextraction**    1625  
*Mohammad Reza Ganjali, Morteza Rezapour, Parviz Norouzi, and Farnoush Faridbod*
  
- 10     **Analytical Supercritical Fluid Extraction**    1659  
*Julian Martínez and Ana Carolina de Aguiar*
  
- 11     **Extraction Methods Facilitated by the use of Magnetic Nanoparticles**    1681  
*Priscilla Rocío-Bautista and Verónica Pino*
  
- 12     **Sample Derivatization in Separation Science**    1725  
*Pascal Cardinael, Hervé Casabianca, Valerie Peulon-Agasse, and Alain Berthod*
  
- 13     **Validation of Analytical Methods Based on Chromatographic Techniques: An Overview**    1757  
*Juan Peris-Vicente, Josep Esteve-Romero, and Samuel Carda-Broch*
  
- 14     **“Omics” and Biomedical Applications**    1809  
*Pasquale Ferranti, Chiara Nitride, and Monica Gallo*
  
- 15     **Food Applications: Using Novel Sample Preparation Modes**    1859  
*Mónica González and Venerando González*

- 16 Forensic Applications 1877**  
*Matías Calcerrada Guerreiro, María López-López,  
M<sup>a</sup> Ángeles Fernández de la Ossa, and Carmen García-Ruiz*
- 17 Environmental Applications of Solid Phase Microextraction  
Techniques 1897**  
*Sarah Montesdeoca-Esponda, M Esther Torres-Padrón, Zoraida Sosa-Ferrera,  
and José Juan Santana-Rodríguez*
- Index to Volume 5 11-120**
- Index 1929**