Contents

Acknowledgments *XI*
Preface *XIII*
List of Abbreviations *XV*

1 Introduction *1*
1.1 Global Energy Flow *1*
1.2 Natural and Anthropogenic Greenhouse Effect *1*
1.3 Limit to Atmospheric CO_2 Concentration *5*
1.4 Potential Remedies *6*
1.4.1 Energy Conservation *6*
1.4.2 Rational Energy Production and Use *7*
1.4.3 Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) *7*
1.4.4 Nuclear Energy *8*
1.4.5 Renewable Energies *8*
References *9*
Solutions *10*

2 Energy Conservation with Thermal Insulation *11*
2.1 Opaque Insulations *11*
2.1.1 Conventional Opaque Insulation: Three Contributions to Heat Transfer *14*
2.1.2 Advanced Opaque Insulations: Vacuum Insulation Panels (VIPs) *21*
2.1.3 Switchable Thermal Insulations *24*
2.1.4 Thermal Measurement Methods *25*
2.2 Transparent and Translucent Insulations *28*
2.2.1 Radiative Transfer *28*
2.2.2 Convective Heat Transfer *30*
2.2.3 Windows *37*
2.2.4 Switchable Glazings *42*
2.2.5 Translucent Insulations *43*
References *44*
Solutions *45*

3 Thermodynamic Energy Efficiency *47*
3.1 Carnot's Law *47*
3.2 Stirling Engine *49*
3.3 Irreversibilities *52*
3.4 Exergy and Anergy *52*
3.5 Compression Heat Pumps and Air-Conditioning Systems *54*
3.6 Absorption Heat Transformers *61*
3.7 Energy and Exergy Efficiency *62*
References *64*
Solutions *65*

4 Fossil Fuel-Fired Energy Converters *67*
4.1 Power Plants *67*
4.1.1 The Rankine Steam Process *68*
4.1.2 Gas Turbines *74*
4.1.3 Combined-Cycle Power Plants *76*
4.1.4 Turbine and Cooling Tower *78*
4.1.5 Scrubber: Dust Removal, Desulfurization, and DeNO$_x$ *80*
4.1.6 Carbon Dioxide Capture and Storage (CCS) *83*
4.1.7 Fossil-Fired Back-Up Power Plants *89*
4.2 Internal Combustion Engines *89*
4.2.1 The Otto, Diesel, and Seiliger Processes *90*
4.2.2 Fuels for Transportation *95*
4.3 Thermoelectric Converters (TECs) *96*
4.4 Exotic Energy Converters *101*
4.4.1 Thermionic Converters *101*
4.4.2 Alkali Metal Thermal Energy Converter (AMTEC) *102*
4.4.3 Magneto-Hydro-Dynamic (MHD) Converter *103*
4.5 Absorption Cycles *104*
4.6 Condensation Boilers *108*
References *108*
Solutions *110*

5 Nuclear Fission Energy and Power Plants *113*
5.1 Binding Energy and Mass Defect *113*
5.1.1 Volume Term *114*
5.1.2 Surface Term *116*
5.1.3 Coulomb Term *116*
5.1.4 Asymmetry Term *116*
5.1.5 Pairing Term *117*
5.2 Fission *118*
5.3 The Multiplication Factor *124*
5.3.1 Neutron Emission Factor k_1 *124*
5.3.2 Fast Neutron Enhancement Factor k_2 *125*
5.3.3 Resonance Escape Probability k_3 *127*

5.3.4 Thermal Utilization Factor k_4 *127*
5.4 Reactor Control *127*
5.5 Neutron Flux *129*
5.6 Reactivity Changes during Power Plant Operation *134*
5.7 Fuel Conversion and Breeding *135*
5.8 Nuclear Reactor Types *139*
5.9 The Fuel Question *145*
5.10 U235 Enrichment *146*
5.11 Spent Fuel *147*
5.12 Reactor Safety and Accidents *152*
References *156*
Solutions *158*

6 Hydropower *161*
6.1 Water Runoff from Mountains *161*
6.2 Laminar and Turbulent Flow in Pipes *166*
6.3 Running Water from Oceans *170*
6.4 Ocean Tides *172*
6.4.1 Equilibrium Theory of Tides *172*
6.4.2 Dynamical Theory of Tides *176*
6.4.3 Basin Resonances and Seiches *180*
6.4.4 Tidal Power Plants *183*
6.5 Ocean Waves *185*
6.5.1 Characterization of Ocean Waves *185*
6.5.2 Energy from Ocean Waves *189*
6.6 Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) *191*
6.7 Energy from Osmotic Pressure *192*
References *195*
Solutions *197*

7 Wind Power *201*
7.1 Wind Velocity *201*
7.2 Using the Drag *203*
7.3 Using the Lift *205*
7.4 Technical Questions *213*
7.5 Electricity from Wind on Demand *215*
7.6 Small-Scale Wind Energy Conversion *216*
7.7 Alternative Wind Energy Converters *218*
7.8 Wind Energy Concentration *219*
References *220*
Solutions *221*

8 Photovoltaics (PV) *223*
8.1 Diodes and Solar Cells *224*
8.2 Transport Phenomena, I_{sc} and U_{oc} *229*

8.3 Temperature Effects *233*
8.4 Equivalent Circuit *234*
8.5 Absorption Process and Transitions *235*
8.6 Advanced Solar Cells *237*
8.7 Si Production and Energy Amortization *238*
8.8 Other Solar Materials *241*
8.9 From Solar Cells to Modules *241*
8.10 Future Prospects for Photovoltaics *242*
8.11 Wet Solar Cells *244*
References *247*
Solutions *248*

9 Solar Space and Hot Water Heating *249*
9.1 Solar Radiation *249*
9.2 Flat Plate Collectors *252*
9.2.1 Gains, Losses, and Efficiency *252*
9.2.2 Temperature Rise along a Solar Flat Plate Collector *258*
9.2.3 Temperature Distribution across a Solar Flat Plate Collector *262*
9.3 Evacuated Thermal Collectors *264*
9.4 Compound Parabolic Concentrator (CPC) *267*
9.5 Solar Thermal Heating Systems *269*
9.5.1 Active Solar Heating Systems *269*
9.5.2 Thermosiphon *271*
References *276*
Solutions *277*

10 Electricity and Fuels from Solar Heat *281*
10.1 Concentration of Solar Radiation *281*
10.2 Solar Troughs *286*
10.3 Fresnel Systems *288*
10.4 Solar Dish and Solar Tower *289*
10.5 Solar Thermic Power Plants *291*
10.6 Solar Fuels *295*
References *297*
Solutions *298*

11 Biomass Energy *301*
11.1 Growth of Biomass *301*
11.2 Direct Use of Solid Biomass *304*
11.3 Biogas *306*
11.4 Biofuel *309*
11.4.1 First Production Method *309*
11.4.2 Second Production Method *309*
11.4.3 Third Production Method *310*

11.5 Hydrothermal Carbonization of Biomass *311*
References *311*
Solutions *312*

12 Geothermal Energy *315*
12.1 The Origin of Geothermal Energy *315*
12.2 Geothermal Anomalies *318*
12.3 Geothermal Power Plants *319*
12.4 Hot Dry Rock *321*
References *322*
Solutions *324*

13 Energy Storage *325*
13.1 Mechanical Energy Storage *325*
13.1.1 Flywheels *325*
13.1.2 Compressed Air Storage *329*
13.2 Electric Energy Storage *335*
13.2.1 Capacitors *335*
13.2.2 Supercaps *336*
13.2.3 Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage (SMES) *337*
13.3 Electrochemical Energy Storage *338*
13.3.1 General Considerations *338*
13.3.2 Accumulators *341*
13.3.2.1 Lead-Acid Accumulator *341*
13.3.2.2 Ni–Cd Accumulator *342*
13.3.2.3 Ni-Metal-Hydride Accumulator *343*
13.3.2.4 Li-Ion and Li-Polymer Accumulator *343*
13.3.2.5 Na-$NiCl_2$ Accumulator *344*
13.3.2.6 Na-S Accumulator *345*
13.3.3 Redox Flow Systems (RFS) *346*
13.4 Chemical Energy Storage *348*
13.5 Thermal Energy Storage *350*
13.5.1 Sensible Heat *350*
13.5.2 Solid–Liquid Phase Change Materials (PCMs) *354*
13.5.3 Liquid–Vapor and Solid–Vapor Phase Transitions *357*
References *361*
Solutions *362*

14 Energy Transport *365*
14.1 Mechanical Energy Transport *365*
14.2 Transporting Electricity *367*
14.2.1 AC Transmission Lines *367*
14.2.2 DC Transmission Lines *375*
14.2.3 Superconductivity *376*
14.3 Heat Transport *382*

14.3.1 Heat Pipes *382*
14.3.2 District Heating *387*
14.3.3 Daily and Annual Temperature Variations near the Earth's Surface *389*
14.3.4 Radiative Transfer *393*
References *395*
Solutions *396*

15 Fuel Cells *401*
15.1 General Considerations *401*
15.2 Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell (PEMFC) *404*
15.3 Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC) *407*
15.4 Other Fuel Cells *408*
References *408*
Solutions *409*

16 Nuclear Fusion Energy *411*
16.1 Introduction *411*
16.2 Fuel for Fusion *412*
16.3 Break-Even and the Lawson Criterion *413*
16.4 Magnetic Confinement Fusion (MCF) *416*
16.5 International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor (ITER) *421*
16.6 Inertial Confinement Fusion (ICF) *423*
16.7 The National Ignition Facility (NIF) *426*
References *430*
Solutions *431*

Index *435*