

Index

a

- AA (acrylic acid) 934
- AAO template 383, 431
- AA2024-T3 filled/empty nanocontainers
 - evaluation 1375
- ABC triblock copolymer 348
- aberrance 670, 1245
- abrasion-resistant coatings 170
- absolute ethanol, hydrolyzing Z-6020 1377
- absorbents 1386
- absorption 576
 - band 944
 - spectra 1047
- acenaphthene 406
- acenaphthylene 406
- acetal bonds 1321
- (Z)- α -(acetamido) cinnamic acid 977
- acetate 490
- acetate anion 491
- acetic acid 49, 247, 255, 256, 282, 327, 753, 780, 782, 903
- acetone 53, 247, 861
- acetonitrile 594
- acetophenone 47, 52
- acetylacetonates 214, 255, 807
 - ligand 53
- acetylacetone (2,4-pentanedione, $C_5H_8O_2$) 169, 212, 256, 260, 389, 807
- acetylation 457, 464
- acetylcholinesterase (AChE) enzyme 1423
- N-acetyl-D-glucosamine 1084
- AChE biosensor, for pesticide
 - determination 1429
- acid–acid composite PEMs 1083
- acid–base inorganic–polymer blends 1083
- acid–base polymer blend membrane 1079
- acid-base/redox catalysts 462
- acid catalysis 322, 1350
- acid-catalyzed growth, of silica 692
- acid-catalyzed hydrolysis 347
- acid-catalyzed sol-gel process
 - synthesis of a bioactive glass 1351
- acid hydrolysis 1390
- acidic catalysis 1350
- acid-peptized iron(III) hydroxide (FeOOH) 815
- acid phosphatase 403
- acoustic vibrations 723
- acrylamide 1327
- 2-acrylamido-2-methylpropanesulfonic acid (AMPS)-containing UV-curing nanocomposite membranes 1083
- acrylate 169
- acrylate-modified silica–titania sol–gel films 176
- acrylate-modified zirconium(IV) propoxide precursors 947
- acrylic acid 1129, 1130
- acrylonitrile–methyl methacrylate–styrene (AMS) terpolymer 1102
- activation energy 286, 424
- activation–relaxation technique 768
- active targeting 1313
 - antibodies 1313
 - aptamers 1316
 - oligopeptide fragments 1315
 - proteins 1316
 - small molecules 1316
- actuators 841
- additive 1389
- adenosine 400
- adenosine monophosphate 400
- adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 403
 - responsive mesoporous silica nanosystem 1323
- adipic acid 1135
- adsorbents 789
- adsorption 349, 1032

- adsorption-desorption isotherms 1036, 1037
- advanced oxidation processes (AOPs) 911
- aerogel 4, 60, 112, 318, 323, 324, 338, 474, 519, 746, 753, 803, 1136, 1385, 1386
 - -based capacitors 558
 - -based insulation material
 - – developed for pipe insulation 1399
 - – sheets 1396
 - for biomedical applications 559
 - for building applications 1392, 1397
 - for catalysis: chemistry applications 556
 - – alumina-based aerogel 556
 - – carbon aerogels 557
 - – other mixed oxides composite aerogels 558
 - – silica-based aerogel 556
 - – titania-based aerogel 557
 - – zirconia-based aerogel 557
 - characterization methods 546
 - – chemical characterization 548
 - – mechanical characterization 550
 - – optical characterization 552
 - – structural characterization 547
 - – thermal characterization 549
 - dried by LTSCD 1391
 - exotic gels 534
 - -filled PMMA double-skin sheet 1400
 - gel preparation, silica gels 521, 526
 - global market for 1386
 - granule sizes 1400
 - large volume–high performance 560
 - like materials 796
 - monoliths 318, 338, 339
 - – fabrication 322
 - nonsilica inorganic oxide gels 529
 - – alkoxide-based inorganic gels 526
 - – epoxide-initiated metal oxide gels and composites 528
 - organic and biopolymer gels 529, 534
 - – cellulosic aerogels 532
 - – hybrid biopolymer gels 533
 - – polyurethane gels 531
 - – resorcinol–formaldehyde gels 530
 - pore size of 1393
 - preparation 331
 - schematic illustration of applications for 554
 - selected examples and applications 553
 - small volume–high specialization 559
 - in space exploration 558
 - for supercapacitor, and battery research 558
 - for superinsulation 554
 - – organic aerogels 555
 - – silica aerogels 555
 - synthesis and processing 521, 1388, 1389
 - thermal background 1387, 1388
 - as thermal insulation material 1386
 - total transmittance spectra 1401
 - translucent sample, for space missions 1397
- aerosol 73, 305
 - deposition 1259
 - particles 75
 - techniques 1362
- aerospace 800
- aflatoxins 1314
- Ag⁺ cation 921
- Ag-Cu nanoclusters 1262
- Ag-doped In₂O₃ powders 1181
- Ag-doped samples 730
- Ag-doped titania coatings 924
- Ag formation 1049
- agglomerate-free suspension 234
- agglomeration 48, 229, 1416
 - strength 269
- aging 23, 1345, 1346, 1350, 1390
 - accelerated climate 1403
 - diffusion controlled 1390
 - of gels 1389
 - on textural properties and crystalline phase composition 1019
- Ag nanoparticle
 - -decorated sol-gel carbon nanotube/silica nanocomposites 1427
- Ag nanoparticle-incorporated PEO nanofibers 426
- Ag nanoparticle-modified sol-gel silica@graphene oxide core/shell nanocomposites 1419
- Ag nanoparticles 425, 426, 431, 921, 952, 1418
- agneto-optical properties, sol-gel processing 823
- Ag NPs, photodeposition of 1046
- Ag⁺ photoreduction 1046
- Ag/Si molar ratios 731
- Ag/TiO₂ films
 - bactericide activity on EHEC 922
- airflow rate 915
- air-liquid foams 72, 993
- alacto-polysaccharides 1322
- Al³⁺ alkoxide hydrolysis 455
- Al alkoxides 455
- Al(CH₃)₃ hydrolysis reaction 1002
- alcogels 802
- alcohol-based synthesis 1100
- alcohols 1420
- alcoxolation 50, 319, 847
- aldol condensation 49
- Al-doped silica-montmorillonite PCHs 448

- Al-doped Zn oxide (AZO) 1258
- Alexa fluor dyes 900
- alginate 635, 636, 638
- aligned carbon nanotubes (ACNTs) 1227
- aliovalent Mg^{2+} cation substitution 1134
- aliphatic alcohols 196
- alkali-doped titania 1413
- alkaline aqueous solution 1003
- alkaline earth carbonates 862
- alkaline earth metal 1088
 - ions 781
- alkaline earth oxides 1088
- alkaline phosphatase 403, 1354
- alkanolamines 169, 850
- alkene 56
 - hydrogenation catalyst 972
- alkoxide-carboxylate lead zirconate titanate (PZT) 702
- alkoxide–oxide interface 1013
- alkoxides 201, 213, 245, 246, 247, 282, 321, 445, 472, 780, 1390
 - aerogels 527
 - -based inorganic gels 527
 - -based precursors 520
 - -based sol-gel processing 1124
 - -based sol-gel synthesis 1098
 - central metal atom, reactivity order of 1016
 - -derived alumina–silica 997
 - -derived TiO_2 1137
 - group, structure of 1016
 - hydrolysis/condensation 1123
 - -like molecular precursors 620
 - lithium ion batteries 1124
 - metal atom 1016
 - precursors 322, 1097, 1240
 - silanols 323
 - sol-gel route 1124
- alkoxide tetraethyl orthosilicate
 - to synthesize Li_2FeSiO_4 1124
- alkoxo ligands 198
- alkoxysilanes 4, 20, 195, 196, 197, 198, 234, 235, 348, 375, 444, 450, 491, 587, 685, 728
 - agents, organofunctionalized 235
 - complexes 198
 - monomers 176
 - precursors
 - – hydrolysis and polycondensation of 354
 - – self-assembly properties 135
 - silica upon hydrolysis–condensation of 122
- alkylalkoxide 1084
- alkyl alkoxysilanes 197
- alkyl amines 798
- alkylammonium ions 447, 449, 454
- alkylammonium surfactants 445
- N-alkylation
 - of aminefunctionalized benzene-based crystal-like PMO 593
- alkylene oxide 804
- alkyl halides 31, 32, 49, 50
 - elimination 50
- alkylsilanediol model compound 526
- alkylsilanetriol model compound 526
- alkyl-substituted acetoacetates 179
- alkyl trialkoxysilanes 132
- alkyltrimethoxysilane 354
- alkyltrimethylammonium cations 575
- alkyltrimethylammonium chloride/ bromide 581
- alkyltrimethylammonium halide surfactant (C_n TMACl/Br) 590
- alkyltrimethylammonium surfactants 994
- alloy metal nanoparticle formation
 - time evolution of 760
- alloy precursors 319
- allylbenzene, isomerization of 965
- Al–O–Si bonds in aluminosilicates 1008
- Al_2O_3 – SiO_2 mineral binary (mullite) 326
- Al_2O_3 -, SiO_2 -, or CF_3 -terminated surfaces 477
- Al_2O_3 supports 480
- Al_2O_3 –YAG nanocomposite powder 269
- Al_2O_3 – ZrO_2 nanocomposites 266, 267, 269
- alpha-amylase enzyme 1254
- Al/Si ratio 455, 459
- alternating magnetic field (AMF) 832, 1331
- alumina 325, 480, 775
- alumina aerogel 527, 529
- alumina catalyst supports 660
- alumina-coated BCP templates 435
- alumina hydrolysis 1011
- alumina-montmorillonite nanoarchitecture 455
- alumina nanofillers 1214
- alumina sol-gel matrices 965
- alumina-yttrium aluminum garnet 269
- alumina-zirconia (AZ)
 - nanopowders 269
- alumina–zirconia (AZ)
 - formation 1001
- aluminoborosilicate 1246
- alumino-silica development 634
- aluminosilicate ester 1008
 - containing an Al–O–Si linkage 1008
- aluminosilicates (ASs) 122, 745, 1002
 - formation 1001
- aluminum alkoxides 201, 209, 325, 326
- aluminum hydroxides/oxyhydroxides 1019

- aluminum isopropoxide 200, 591
- aluminum oxide hydroxide 326
 - gels 326
- aluminum salts 326
- aluminum substrate 1256
- aluminum titanate 248, 263, 265
- aluminum-titanium composites 1257
- aluminum tri-isopropoxide (AlTiPO) 448
- aluminum tri-*sec*-butoxide (ATSB) 455, 480, 1001, 1227
- Alzheimer's disease 1429
- amalgam processes 1422
- Amberlist-36 457
- ambient pressure drying (APD) 537, 1390, 1392
- amidases 1323
- amine- and amide-based hybrids 902
- amine-functionalized PCHs 450
- amines 537
- amino acids 503, 610, 634, 662, 1358
- N*-2-(aminoethyl)-3-aminopropyltri(methoxy)silane 537, 979
- amino-functionalized silica-modified gold
 - electrode, fabrication of 401
- amino-functionalized triethoxysilane
 - precursors 691
- aminolysis 55
- aminopolysaccharides 1319
- aminopropylalkoxysilane 1315
- 3-aminopropyltriethoxysilane (APTES) 148, 348, 373, 380, 388, 389, 404, 475, 537, 897, 903, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1187
 - -based hybrids 904
 - – emission spectra of 902
 - -derived hybrids 904
 - -derived materials 904
 - -derived organosilica NPs 905
 - grafting 464
- 3-aminopropyltrimethoxysilane (APTMS) 391, 400, 403, 407, 449, 580
 - -based molecularly imprinted films on gold electrode 402
- aminosilane 131
- amino–silica/silver nanocomposite-modified glassy carbon electrode 1427
- ammonia 282, 449, 474, 476, 478, 997
 - atmosphere, mesostructured TiO₂ coatings 922
 - mediated nitridation 745
- ammonia-catalyzed hydrolysis 349
- ammonia hydroxide 431
- ammonium carboxylate zwitterions 504
- ammonium hydroxide 1349, 1360
- ammonium metatungstate hydrate 33
- ammonium sulfonate 504
- amorphous meso–macroporous materials 1022
- amorphous mesoporous materials 999
 - solid-state secondary crystallization process 999
- amorphous organosilicas 129
- amorphous TiO₂ films 1192
- amorphous titania 62
- amperometric 1416
 - sensor 1427
- amphiphilic biopolymer templates 114
- amphiphilic block copolymer P123
 - poly(ethylene oxide) surfactant Brij 56, mixture 1004
- amphiphilic block copolymers 345
- amphiphilic molecules 1035
- amplified spontaneous emission (ASE) 946
- tert*-amyl alcohol 56
- amyltriethoxysilane (ATEOS) 1283
- analogous synthetic approach 1199
- anatase 175, 912, 1035
- anatase-based materials 455
- anatase nanoparticles 60, 449, 461
- anatase-phase TiO₂ nanocrystals 720
- anatase-rutile mixtures 913
- anatase titania, deposition of 359
- angiogenesis 1316
- angiotensin II 1312
- angular frequency, of transition 1292
- 3-(anilinepropyl)trimethoxysilane 898
- anilinium 1321
- anionic forms, of polyol complexes 198
- anionic polymers 747
- anionic silanolate groups 593
- anionic surfactants 124, 580
 - molecule 131
- anionic surfactant-templated mesoporous silica (AMS) 501, 576
- anionic surfactant templating method 580
- anionic templated mesoporous silica (AMS) 501
 - based nanocomposite membranes 1084
 - mesophases, formation of 502
- anisotropy 768, 1032
- annealing 126
 - temperatures 722
- anodically electropolymerized polypyrrole film 391
- anodic corrosion current 395
- anodic electrodeposition 377, 378
- anodic stripping analysis 398

- anodic stripping voltammetry 398
- anodized aluminum oxide (AAO)
 - membranes 379, 415
- antenna effect 1294
- anthracene 481
 - derivatives 144
- anti-abrasion 277
- antibodies 1313
 - herceptin 364
- anticaloric coatings 277
- anticancer drug camptothecin 364
- anticancer drug doxorubicin 365
- anticorrosion 277
 - performance 395, 396, 397
 - – electrodeposited silane sol-gel films 396
- antifouling (AF) 1058
 - material 758
 - paints 1383
 - technology route 1063
- antimony-doped tin oxide 61
 - nanocrystal 61
- antireflection (AR) 277, 394, 923
 - coatings 345, 361, 405, 407, 1258
 - hybrid silica-based layer 924
- antistatic 277
 - amorphous V_2O_5
- antitumor drugs 1309, 1346
- Al_2O_3 – ZrO_2 powder powder 268
- apoptosis 640
- AquaFast paint 1062
- aquaporins 614
- aqueous acetic acid
 - photocatalytic decomposition of 915
- aqueous NaCl 1011
- aqueous niobium chloride/propylene oxide
 - sol-gel 1138
- aqueous sol-gel processes 227, 228
 - metal oxides 231, 232
 - silica nanoparticles 228, 229
 - – properties of 230
- aqueous sol-gel route 815
- aquo complex 12
- Arabidopsis thaliana* cell, SEM
 - micrograph 1066
- architecture-directing agent 480
- ArF excimer laser 176
- arginine-glycine-aspartate (RGD)
 - peptides 1315
 - RGD-containing peptide 1332
- argon 1399, 1404
- Ar^+ laser 722
- articular cartilage 1346, 1347
 - regeneration 1347
- artificial neural networks 269
- 2-arylpropylamines 976
- ascorbic acid 1425, 1426
 - oxidation 1426
- aspect ratio 183
- ASPEN aerogels 520, 555
 - insulation 1398
- astaxanthin 641
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 380, 420, 547
 - ferroelectric PbTiO₃ thin films 873
- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 43, 431
- atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) 236
- ATO sol-gel film containing carbon
 - nanotubes 1189
- Au nanocages 1330
- Au nanofibers 419
- Au nanoparticles (NPs) 419, 1417, 1418
 - -doped optical sensors 713
 - optical absorption of 1199
 - -TiO₂ films 734
- Au nanorods 481
- Au NPs/SiO₂ composite films 393
- AuNPs:TiO₂ films 734
- Au@SiO₂ particles 361
- Au-TiO₂ films 736
 - fabricated by pulsed laser deposition technique 734
 - – closed-aperture Z-scan curve 735
- autologous chondrocytes 1347
- auxiliary additives 1020
- average particle size 729, 732, 733
- avidin 638
- Avogadro's number 768
- 3-azido-propyl trialkoxysilanes 200
- aziridination, of styrene 450
- azobenzene groups 176, 1246, 1328, 1333
- azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN) 757
- 2,2-azobis(2-methylpropionitrile) (AIBN) 1376
- azo-dye 462
- b**
- BABA sequence 668
- BaCeO₃-based materials 1092
- Bacillus subtilis* 990
- BacLight analysis 404
- bacteria 388, 391, 394, 400, 403
 - -created biofilms 1244
 - cultures 1244
- bacterial cellulose (BC) 950
- bactericidal effect on *Escherichia coli* (ECEH) 921

- Baeyer–Villiger oxidations 968
- Ba($\text{Fe}_{0.5}\text{Nb}_{0.5}$) O_3 (BFN) ceramics 261
- Bancroft rule 100
- Band assignments 934
- band gaps 732, 1040, 1049, 1300
 - energy position 912
 - of the NPs 733
- barium 779
- barium acetate 255, 256, 257
 - solution 255
- barium alkoxides 375
- barium cerate (BCY) 1091
- barium evaporation 1092
- barium ferrite fibers
 - prepared by aqueous sol-gel route 815
- barium magnesium tantalite 248
- barium oxofluorotitanate 620
- barium 2,4-pentanedionate 256
- barium strontium titanate 256, 1198
 - nanoparticle-polymer nanocomposite 886
- barium titanate (BaTiO_3) 255, 386
 - alkoxide-carboxylate sol-gel precursor films 699
 - films 844
 - nanopowders 255
 - powders 255
- Barrier properties, of silane films 1059
- Basic Blue-41 462
- Basogel product line 520
- Basolite F300 482
- $\text{Ba}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ (BSCF) cathode material 1095
 - conducting perovskite oxide 1095
- (Ba, Sr) TiO_3 nanopowders 256
- batteries 1031, 1386
- battery researchers 1119
- $\text{BaZr}_{0.8}\text{Y}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ proton conductor proton conductor 1092
- BC membrane containing Rh6G 951
- B-doped $\text{Mg}_4\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_9$ 261
- B-doped MgTiO_3 258
- Becquerel's formula 822
- beidellite 444
- bentonite
 - hybrid sol-gel silica, TEM micrographs 1220
- benzaldehyde 463, 593
- 1,4-benzene-dicarboxylate 474
- benzene-in-water emulsion 351
- benzoate 57
- benzoic acid 46
- benzophenone derivatives 1254, 1255
- benzophenone–sodium complex 201
- benzoquinone 404
- benzoylacetone 168, 177
- benzoyl peroxide 335
- benzotriazol 1254
- benzyl acetate 53
- benzyl alcohol 32, 44, 45, 46, 47, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 214, 407
 - degradation by electrolysis 407
- benzyl alcoholate 55
- benzyl alcohol route 233
- benzylamine 214
- benzyl carbocation 55
- benzyl chloride 55
- benzyl dimethyl ketal initiator 176
- benzylpenicillin 1429, 1430
- Berkovich indenter 1208
- beta-diketonates 214
- beta-diketones 212
- BET-specific surface area with particle size 230
- $[\text{BF}_4]$ anion 491
- Bi carbon porous composite 1417
- bicontinuous macroporous inorganic oxide materials 991
- bienzyme biosensors 403
- bifunctional PMOs (BPMOs) 586
 - molecular-scale periodicity 586
- biliquid foams 72
- bimodal binary oxides, with multiple porosities 1006
- bimodal meso–macropore structure 990
- bimodal mesoporous materials 997
- bimodal mesoporous structures 988
- Bi nanoparticle composite 1417
- binary metal oxides 1181
- binary oxides, sol–gel synthesis of 1098
- binary Si/Ti oxide xerogels 796, 799
- binary systems 1351
- binary TiO_2 – SiO_2 aerogels 800
- bioactive ceramics/glasses 1345
- bioactive glasses 1346, 1347, 1349
 - cotton-wool-like fibers 1356
 - foam scaffold 1355
 - particles 1356
 - scaffolds 1354
- bioactive mesoporous particles 1362
- bioactive nanoparticles 1362
- bioactive silica 1357
- bioactive sol-gel glass 1349
 - monolith 1350
- bioactive xerogel 1349
- bioactivity 1347
 - in bone regeneration 1357
- bioapplications, magnetic nanoparticles 825
- biocatalysts 105, 587, 979

- biocers 641
- biochemical conditions, of silica formation 609
- biocompatibility 393, 400, 632, 1414
- biocomposite films 394, 403
- biodegradable polyesters
 - conventional 1358
- biodiesel fabrication. 457
- biofilms 1243, 1244
- biofouling 1382, 1383
- biogenic oxides 606, 608, 631, 632, 635
- biogenic silica 617
 - chemical features of 610
 - structures 614
- biogenic solids 609
- bioglass 1347, 1348
- Bioglass 45S5 1349
- biohybrid materials 631
- bioimaging 576
- bioinert materials 1347
- bio-inspired integrative
 - synthesis 72
- bio-inspired materials 71
- biological systems 71
- bioluminescence 403
- biomaterials 1345
- biomedical applications, of materials 1345
- biomedical domain 576
- biomedicine 577
- biomicroelectromechanical systems
 - (Bio-MEMS) 952
- biomimetic approaches 605
- biomimetic/bioinspired mineralization
 - devices based on 638
 - materials based on 638
- biomimetic polyamines 629
- biomimetic sol-gel chemistry 618
- biomineralization 605, 609, 631, 636, 638, 641
 - pathways 605
 - process 641
 - strategies 640
- biomolecules 1414
- bionanocomposite 454
- biopolymers 576, 636
- bioreactors 471. *See also* photobioreactors
- BioSeed-C 1347
- biosensing 405, 576
 - films 400
- biosensors 114, 141, 587, 634, 641, 1262, 1427
 - amperometric response, for H_2O_2 and a detection limit 1428
 - H_2O_2 and glucose detection 1427, 1429
 - horseradish peroxidase enzyme-doped silica/gold nanoparticle
 - composite-based 1428
 - optical/electrochemical 1414
 - organic molecule detection 1429
 - for organophosphorus (OP) pesticide 1423
 - sol-gel silicate/gold nanoparticle composite biosensor
 - for glucose detection 1419
- biosilicification 609, 613, 617, 630, 636, 637, 641
 - chemical background from 618
- biosurfactants 114
- biotracers 1262
- 4-biphenylmethanol 45
- bipolar configuration 1241
- birefringence 1259
- bis-imidophenylenevinylene 149
- bismuth 779
- bismuth-amine complexes 850
- bismuth–molybdenum–titanium xerogel 557
- bismuth nitrate 1417
- bismuth oxide disks 1089
- bismuth oxide films 1091
- bismuth titanate 781
- bis(*n*-butylcyclopentadienyl) zirconium dichloride 454
- bis(rhodamine Schiff-base derivative)-bridged PMOs 594
- bis(rhodamine Schiff-base derivative)-bridged precursor 594
- bis-silylated diureidostilbene, polycondensation 143
- bis-trialkoxysilane precursors 355
- bis-trialkoxysilyl-substituted oligothiénylenes 141
- 1,4-bis(triethoxysilyl)benzene 145, 965
- 1,2 bis(triethoxysilyl)ethane 354, 966
- 1,2-bis(triethoxysilyl)ethane (BTESE)
 - based polymeric colloidal sols 686
 - based sols, room temperature of 687
 - niobium pentaethoxide sols 690
- bis-1,2-(triethoxysilyl)ethane (BTSE) 391, 396, 397
- 1,2-bis(triethoxysilyl)ethene (BTEE) 591
- bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl) imide 490
- 1,4-bis(trimethoxysilyl)benzene 977
- 1,4-bis[tris-(2-hydroxyethoxy)silyl]benzene 795
- 1,2-bis[tris-(2-hydroxyethoxy)silyl]ethane 795
- blackbody 884
 - radiation 887
- bleaching kinetics 1249
- block copolymer (KLE) 989, 1035
- block copolymer surfactant (P123) 988, 997

- blood clotting 1362
 - blue copper dye
 - from Cu₂O 1152
 - blue LEDs 887
 - chip 886
 - blue light 1328
 - blue pigment of Mn-doped YInO₃ 1162
 - ¹¹B MAS NMR spectra recorded for bulk LiBH₄
 - and the LiBH₄@Carbon materials 111
 - BM26B beam line's optical bench 685
 - BM26B optical system, schematic layout 685
 - BMT ceramics 261
 - BNKT ceramics 260
 - boehmite 1019
 - boehmite crystallites to γ -Al₂O₃
 - phase transformation 1005
 - boehmite-derived hybrid nanoparticles 888
 - Boltzmann distribution 286
 - bone 1346
 - defects 1345
 - density 1346
 - grafts, synthetic 1345
 - implant interface 1348
 - matrix production 1349
 - progenitor cells 1349
 - tissue regeneration 576
 - bone bonding 1348
 - to HCA layer 1349
 - Born-Green approximation 678
 - boronate ester 1321
 - boron neutron capture therapy (BNCT) 1317
 - borophosphates 887
 - borosilicates 745, 1246
 - bottom-up technique 1039
 - bovine serum albumin (BSA) 403
 - acting as templates 638
 - Bpy-based metal complexes 594
 - Bpy-PMO, heterogeneous Ir-catalyzed direct C-H borylation 594
 - Bradley reaction 213
 - Bragg angle 734
 - Bragg diffraction 938
 - Bragg grating structure 952
 - Bragg reflectors 1036, 1042, 1049, 1258
 - Bragg scattering 947
 - breast cancer cells (MCF-7) 1316
 - bridged organosilane precursors 576
 - bridged silsesquioxanes (BSs) 128, 584
 - hollow nanoparticles of 354
 - lamellar 135
 - Brij 56, 590
 - Brij 58
 - mesoporous TiO₂-anatase films, methyl ethyl ketone degradation 918
 - nonionic surfactant 1132
 - Brij 76, 590
 - broadband antireflection coatings 1049
 - Brønsted acid 803
 - Brønsted base 201
 - Brønsted-type acidity 448
 - Brownian motion 286
 - Brown loss 833
 - Bruggerman EMA 1037
 - Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) analysis 265, 423
 - Brus effective mass model 734
 - BSCF fuel cells 1095
 - BTAB precursor 591
 - 1,4-BTEB alkoxy derivative of 591
 - building block 3, 20
 - bulk electrodes 1419
 - bulk sol-gel nanocomposite working electrode, conventional 1420
 - buried channel waveguides, propagation patterns 726
 - Burkholderia cepacia lipase 980
 - Bushan model 1229
 - butanol 780
 - tert*-butanol 61
 - 1-butanol 247
 - 1-butene isomerization 803
 - 2-butoxyethanol 778
 - tert*-butyl alcohol
 - freeze-drying of silica gel microhoneycombs (SMHs) 992
 - n*-butyl amine (BA) 693
 - 4-*tert*-butylbenzyl alcohol 57
 - 4-*tert*-butylcatecho 46
 - 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium bis (trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide [C₄mim][NTf₂] 490
 - 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium tetrafluoroborate 90
 - butyl titanate 258
- C**
- Cabot aerogel 520
 - CABOT aerogels 555
 - CaCO₃ nanoparticles
 - hollow silica nanoparticles 350
 - cadaverine 630
 - cadmium sulfoselenide Cd(S_xSe_{1-x}) *solid solutions* 1156
 - Ca-doped PbTiO₃ (PCT) 253
 - CaF₂-SiO₂ xerogels 945

- calcinations 30, 123, 125, 129, 251, 320, 347, 421, 430, 449, 458, 463, 575, 578
 - in an oxidizing atmosphere and 421
 - of core-shell
 - – composite particles 359
 - of inorganic precursor/polymer composite nanofibers 417
 - temperatures 265
- calcining temperature 260
- calcium 1352, 1354, 1357, 1362
 - contents 1362
 - distribution 1355
- calcium acetate monohydrate 253
- calcium acetylacetonate 861
- calcium alginate 374
- calcium carbonate 605, 633
- calcium chloride 1360
- calcium-copper titanate 1199
- calcium ethoxide 201
- calcium ions 1348, 1349, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1356, 1359
- calcium methoxyethoxide (CME) 1360
- calcium nitrate 1351, 1352, 1356, 1360
- calcium nitrate tetrahydrate 1350
- calcium oxide 1350, 1362
- calcium phosphates 632, 633, 1349
 - precipitation 1348
- calcium titanate (CaTiO_3) nanoparticles 258
- calcium titanosilicate 248
- calorimetric gas sensors 1173
- calorimetric sensors 1414
 - measure 1174
- camptothecin 1316, 1330
- Candida Rugosa 104
- capacitance (C) 769, 1415
 - voltage curves 782
- capacitors 841, 844
- (Ca, Pb) TiO_3 perovskite thin films
 - on different substrates promoting stresses and 870
 - spontaneous pyroelectric coefficients 871
 - on two different substrates promoting preferred orientation of 870
- capillarity/evaporation regime
 - thickness vs. withdrawal speed 298
- capillary condensation 1036
- capillary forces 4, 25
- capillary pressure 320, 797, 1390
- capillary tension 1391
- capping agent 1323
- capsule-based systems 239
- capsule size 78
- carbazole charge-transporting molecules 1259
- carbocation 56
- carbodiimide chemistry 1358
- carbonaceous shell 606
- carbon aerogels 557, 561
- carbonates 861
- carbon coating 1131
 - formation of 1100
 - LiFePO_4 1128
 - – material 1134
- carbon dioxide 1385
 - sequestration 112
- carbon gel microhoneycomb materials 992
- carbonic anhydrase 1326
- carbonization 197
- carbon materials 534
- carbon nanofibers 418, 419
- carbon nanoparticles 1136, 1257
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 62, 89, 388, 391, 394, 405, 427, 630, 1136, 1208, 1222, 1414, 1422, 1425, 1426. *See also* multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs)
 - bundles 1223
 - C-C bonds 1222
 - –ceramic composite 1429
 - dispersed in silica sol-gel nanocomposites 1416
 - -doped FSG 333
 - -doped silica 1226
 - modified, glassy carbon electrodes 404
 - -reinforced coatings 1229
 - -reinforced silica coatings
 - – nanoindentation tests 1228
 - – Young's modulus and hardness 1227
 - silica coatings (*See* CNT-silica coatings)
- carbon, silica 1414
- carbon/transition metal oxide composites 1138
- carbon xerogels 561
- carbothermal reduction 92
- carboxyl acid 1320
- carboxylated polyethylenimine (PEIC) 851
- carboxylates 214, 847
- carboxylic acids 212, 798, 902, 903, 1128, 1319
 - -functionalized silica nanoparticles 476
- cartilage 1346
 - cells 1347
 - does 1347
 - high-quality 1347
- catalysis 471
- catalysts 9, 1386
- catalytic activity 449
- catalytic process 975
- catalytic properties, porosity effects 967

- catastrophic fracture 1354
- catechols 609
- cathode ray tubes (CRTs) 168, 1258
- cathodically electrodeposited
 - sol-gel/BSA composite film 403
- cathodic deposition 391
- cathodic electrochemical deposition 377
 - of silane-based sol-gel films 400
- cathodic electrodeposition 377, 378
 - of silica conductive polypyrrole layers 392
- cathodic potential 376
- CaTiO₃ ceramics 259
- cationic ammonium surfactants 126
- cationic costructure directing agent (CSDA) 501
- cationic epoxy resin 392
- cationic fluorocarbon surfactant IC-11 [C₈F₁₇CH₂OHCH₂NH(C₂H₅)₂Cl] 988
- cationic organic substructure
 - and anionic surfactant molecule TA[−] 131
- cationic surface 593
- cationic surfactants 447, 458, 503, 580, 593, 748
- CaTiO₃-(Sm, Nd)AlO₃ solid solution 259
- CA–titanium complex 798
- Cauchy-Lorentz model 1034
- Cauchy model 1034
- Cauchy parameters 1034
- Ca-Zn matte glaze 1152
- CA Z-scan curves 737
- CA Z-scan technique 738
- ¹³C CP MAS spectra 659
- Cd-doped TiO₂-SnO₂ powders 1191
- CDDP-carboxylate complex 1322
- Cd²⁺ ions 732
- CdSe nanoparticles 732, 1043
- Ce-doped barium yttrium garnet 263
- Ce-doped lutetium aluminum garnet 262
- Ce-doped ZnO films 1195
- Ce_{0.8}Gd_{0.2}O_{1.9} (CGO) 1094
 - electrolyte films, dip-coating 1094
- Ce(III) oxides 397
- Ce_{0.8}La_{0.2-x}Y_xO_{1.9}
 - codoped ceria electrolytes of 1090
- cell growth vehicles 415
- cells employing insertion compounds 1096
- cellular phones 884
- cellulose 487, 530, 635
 - aerogel 532
 - derivative membranes 991
 - fibers 62
 - nanocrystallites 636
 - nitrate 991
 - substrates, electrical conductivity of 1232
- CeMo nanocontainers 1375, 1379
 - SEM of 1374
- centrifugal forces 291, 293
- centrifugation 349
- CeOCl nanocrystals 32
- CeO₂-doped LSCAS glass 1297
- ceramic bodies 257
- ceramic coatings
 - cost-effective technique 1207
 - limitations of 1207
 - metal alkoxides
 - – fabrication of films 1207
- ceramic composite bulk electrode 1425
- ceramic filler
 - cross-linking of 1216
- ceramic films 480
- ceramic glaze formulations 1148
 - acid oxides/former oxides 1148
 - amphoteric/neutral/intermediate oxides/stabilizer oxides 1148
 - basic oxides/flux oxides/network modifiers 1148
 - insoluble oxides/opacifiers 1149
- ceramic materials
 - preparation of 1145
- ceramic oxides 318
- ceramic pigments 1149, 1158
 - characteristics 1149
 - coloring methods 1149
 - dyes 1149
 - Google-Academic search tool for 1151, 1163
 - high refraction index 1150
 - for inkjet 1163
 - low solubility, in molten glazes 1150
 - technical requirements 1150
 - thermal stability 1150
 - trends 1157, 1158
 - of white porcelain 1154
 - zircon stains family 1155
- ceramic powder 250
- ceramics 178, 247, 248, 472, 475, 480, 1346
 - for MOF technology 475
 - seeds 478
 - from sol-gel oxide powders 248
- Ceria (CeO₂) 359
- Ceria-based solid solutions 1089
- Ceria nanoparticles 58
- cerium acetate 463
- cerium acetylacetonate 58
- cerium alkoxides 32
- cerium halides 32
- cerium oxide NPs 184

- $\text{Ce}_{0.8}\text{Sm}_{0.1}\text{Y}_{0.1}\text{O}_{1.9}$ 1090
 cetylpyridinium chloride 503, 581
 cetyltrimethylammonium bromide 348, 434,
 447, 452, 578, 816, 964, 988, 1178
 – emulsion 976
 – -silica template films 693
 – and Si molar ratio 694
 – -stabilized emulsion system 348
 – surfactant 379, 388
 – -templated films 696
 – – silica thin films, *in situ* studies 694
 – typical size distribution 949
 cetyltrimethylammonium cations 458
 cetyltrimethylammonium chloride/
 bromide 581
 cetyl(trimethylammonium)-*p*-
 toluenesulfonate 976
 chaotropic anions 385
 charge–discharge cycling 1097
 $[\text{CH}_3(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17})_3\text{N}]^+[\text{RhCl}_4]^-$ -catalyzed
 hydrogenation of chalcone 975
 chelate effect 794
 chelating agents 169, 256, 259, 265, 325
 chelating groups 1417, 1420
 chelating ligands 197, 212, 797
 chelation 168
 – of titania precursor 180
 chemical bath coating 853
 chemical bond 1346
 chemical composition effects 321
 chemical connectivities 657
 chemical etching, of silica walls 998
 chemical inertness 1414
 chemical nonlinearity 177
 chemical–physical methods 165
 chemical resistance pigments 1158
 chemical sciences 71
 chemical sensors 415, 424, 1173, 1413, 1415
 chemical shift 657
 – interaction 653
 – value 664
 chemical solution deposition (CSD) 843
 – main steps of thin films 845
 chemical stability 388, 1031
 chemical transformations
 – entrapment of acidic catalyst 965
 chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 165, 278,
 434, 1224
 chemisorption 773
 chemoresistive properties, of indium
 oxide 1180
 chemotherap 1346
 chemotherapeutic drugs 640
 chemotherapy drug 1361
 CH_4 foam 1015
 chimie douce approach 121
 Chinese porcelain 1146
 Chinese pottery 1152
 chiral amino acid 592
 chiral mesoporous silica (CMS) 580
 chiral organosilica helices 134
 chiral organosilica materials 134
 chitin 635
 chitosan 374, 391, 392, 393, 403, 404, 530, 635,
 1359, 1421, 1426, 1430
 – -modified silica aerogels 533
 chloride 490
 chloride microtraps 1377
 chloroform 336
 $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{25}(\text{OC}_2\text{H}_4)_4\text{OH}$ 693
 choline-stabilized silicic acid 633
 chondrocytes 1347
 chromatography 575, 576
 chromium-doped anatase 1191
 chromium-doped calcium zirconate
 lakargiite 1161
 chromium-doped gahnite 1161
 chromium-doped malayaite Cr-
 CaSnSiO_5 1149
 chromophores 141, 144, 145, 152, 153, 889, 900
 chymotrypsin 620
 CIE color coordinates 888
 CIJ. *See* continuous inkjet (CIJ)
 cisplatin (CDDP) prodrug 1326
 citric acid 249, 252, 260, 264, 265, 798
 – -based gel method 1092
 Clausius–Mossotti equation 768
 clay delamination 453
 clay platelets 453
 clay, triaxial system 1146
 cleft palates 1345
 click chemistry 198
 click reactions, for synthesis of new
 – precursors 200
 C_3 linker 139
 cloaking 1050
 CMOS (complementary metal oxide
 semiconductor) 768
 CNTs. *See* carbon nanotubes (CNTs)
 CNT-silica coatings 1227
 – average fracture toughness 1228
 – average hardness/Young's modulus 1227
 – electrical properties 1232
 – FEG-SEM micrographs 1226
 – hybrid sol–gel silica, TEM
 micrographs 1220

- mechanical Properties 1227
- – toughness 1228, 1229
- – wear testing 1229
- Mg alloy 1231
- Mg–Al alloy 1231
- SEM micrographs 1230
- TEM micrographs 1225
- thermal properties 1232
- coagulation 463
- coalescence 76, 80
- coal extraction 1119
- coarsening 24
- coat-epoxy-Ppy-TiO₂-1MB-MgZK10 1378
- coating 25
 - of soft/hard templates 346
 - techniques 279, 854
 - thickness 1088
- coaxial electrospinning 430
- cobalt-doped CCTO 260
- cobalt ferrite 1259
 - nanoparticles 1259
- cobalt(II) acetate tetrahydrate 426
- cobalt(II) monoxide nanoparticle-embedded carbon nanofibers 424
- cobalt:L-malic acid ratio 1128
- cobalt nitrate 260
- cobalt oxide nanoparticles 55
- cobalt-platinum particle 625
- C–O–C asymmetric vibrations 727
- coccolithophorids 605, 606
- co-condensation method
 - disadvantages 584
- (Co, Cu)-doped calcium titanate 259
- co-electrodeposition 391, 405
 - of silane 400
 - – with silica or titania nanoparticles 396
- CO₂ emissions 1072
- coentrapped catalysts
 - synergism and multisteps 969
- CO₂ gas bubbles 995
 - schematic diagram 995
- CO₂ laser 175
- Cole-Cole plot 261
- collagen 1324
 - fibrils 1349
 - – silica system 632
- collector plate
 - optical conversion efficiency 1288
- colloidosomes 76
- colloids 10, 18, 195, 733
 - chemistry methods 732
 - crystals 938, 1009
 - iron oxide 195
 - latex spheres 989
 - MOF layer 303
 - particles 245
 - photonic crystals SB, effects 939
 - silica particles 348, 358
 - sol-gel made pigments 1162
- colored glazed ceramics 1148
 - black, pyrolusite (β-MnO₂) 1154
 - blue cobalt silicate CO₂SiO₄ olivine 1152
 - ceramic pigments of white porcelain 1154
 - ceramic pigments, trends 1157, 1158
 - ceramic pigments, zircon stains family 1155
 - cost and hazardous properties 1156
 - eco-friendly pigments, development of 1157
 - forbidden/limited pigments 1156
 - pigments, of white porcelain 1151
 - pigment stability improvement 1156
 - red cuprous oxide Cu₂O 1152
 - yellow lead(II) antimonate Pb₂Sb₂O₇ cubic pyrochlore 1153
- color rendering factor 1402
- color-rendering index (CRI) 884
 - values 888
- combinatorial phage display strategies 624
- commercial inorganic WLEDs 886
- complementary DNA 1331
- complex coacervates 636, 637
- complex Fresnel coefficients 1033
- complexity, in chemistry 72
- complex materials, synthesis of 214
- complex systems, obtained from spin coating deposition 295
- composite ceramics 266
- composite glasses 338
- composite nanostructures
 - synthesis optical properties 1037
- composites 43
- Compton effect 181
- condensation 83, 149, 375, 382, 578, 579, 657, 1039, 1359, 1390, 1417
 - by-products 1350
 - mechanisms
 - – alkyl halide elimination 50
 - – ester elimination 50
 - – ether elimination 50
 - polymerization reactions 1123
 - rates 128, 325, 376
 - – effect of pH 376
 - – of metal oxide precursors 29
 - reactions 6, 22, 29, 50, 168, 322
 - of silica 614
- conductive glass electrodes 1244
- conductive polymers 391

- conductive transparent layers 277
- conductivity 1415
 - of Ti_4O_7 nanostructured pellets 113
- conductometric 1416
 - H_2 sensor 1185
- conductors 842
- confinement effect 666
- confocal fluorescence image 307
- confocal microscopy 81, 82
- congenital defects 1345
- consumer products 800
- contact angle 408
- continuous inkjet (CIJ) 1158, 1164
- Contour plots
 - DNP-enhanced two-dimensional ^1H – ^{29}Si correlation spectrum of 660
- convection 1388
- conventional Bragg reflectors 295
- conventional composite
 - nanoscale interactions 1357
- conventional electrode 1425
- conventional glass corrosion 1348
- conventional light sources 884
- conventional TiO_2 PILCs 448
- CoO-embedded carbon nanofibers 424
- COOH-terminated surfaces 476
- Co_3O_4 nanofibers 426
- Co-oped barium strontium titanate 257
- cooperative self-assembly (CSA) 577
- coordination expansion 14
- coordination replication method 481
- CO poisoning of anode catalyst 1073
- copolymerization, of TEOS 1259
- copper 47, 391
- copper nanoparticles (CuNPs) 1299
- copper oxide nanocontainers 1383
 - TEM and SEM micrographs of 1383
- CO, production amounts 1025
- core-shell-corona micelles 348
- core-shell electron density distribution
 - spherical agglomerates 681
- core-shell mesoporous silica spheres
 - selective etching of 353
- core/shell nanoparticles 1421
- core-shell structures 430
- core-shell system 638
- corona 1310
- correlated color temperature (CCT) 884
- corrosion 457
 - mechanism, of bioactive glass 1348
 - protection 388, 393
 - resistance 383, 394, 395, 396
- corrosive media 397
- co-SDAs (CSDAs) 580
- CO_2 sensing applications 1200
- cosmetics, for hair coloration 1252
- cosmotropic anions 385
- cosolvent, role of 1018
- costructure-directing agent (CSDA) 501
- Coulomb forces 578, 582
- Coulombic energy 733
- coumarin 153 (C153) dyes
 - one- and two-photon spectroscopy 949
- counteranions 385
- covalent bonds 458, 578
- covalent grafting 658
- CPT-loaded particles 365
- crack-free thick inorganic coating 1093
- cracking 25, 1354
- Cr-doped CaSnSiO_5
 - pigments 1163
- Cr-doped CaTiSiO_5 1163
- Cr-doped sphene pigments 1163
- Cr doping 1134
- cresol formaldehyde 529
- CRI. *See* color-rendering index (CRI)
- critical C-terminus motif (RRIL) 630
- cross-sectional EDX analysis 389
- cross-sectional SEM images
 - Zn_2SnO_4 fibers 422
- CRTs. *See* cathode ray tubes (CRTs)
- cryo-TEM 124
- crystal-like 4,4'-biphenylene-bridged PMO
 - hybridization 595
- crystal-like domains 591
- crystal-like mesoporous phenylene-silica
 - derivatized with 593
- crystal-like PMOs 577, 591, 593, 594, 595
- crystalline anatase TiO_2 nanorods 32
- crystalline BaTiO_3 films 1198
- crystalline copper-lime silicate
 - Egyptian blue 1151
- crystalline $\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ 1179
- crystalline hollow TiO_2 particles 358
- crystalline nanoparticles (NPs)
 - with controlled size and shape 1176
- crystalline phase of boehmite (AlOOH -type) 1010
- crystalline silica/silicate materials
 - features 355
- crystalline tin sphene (CaSnSiO_5) 1162
- crystallization 876, 1350
 - mechanisms
 - – classical and nonclassical 51
 - pathway to tungstite qnanoplatelets 53
 - of pore walls 1035

- in silica, titania, and mixed silica–titania 175
 - temperature 253
 - of ultrathin films 782
 - crystal-matrix interface 723
 - CSA mechanism 578
 - CSD. *See* chemical solution deposition (CSD)
 - CTAB. *See* cetyltrimethylammonium bromide
 - CTA⁺ ions 450
 - CTMAB. *See* cetyltrimethylammonium bromide
 - CuAc₂/PVA composite nanofibers 420
 - cubic fluorite structure 1090
 - CuCoMnO_x spinels 1256
 - Cu²⁺ fluorescence-ON chemosensor 594
 - Cu²⁺ ions 592, 594
 - culture human osteoblasts 1349
 - cumene cracking reaction 448
 - Cu nanofibers 419, 420
 - Cu₂O microspheres 1262
 - CuO–Sea Nine 211 nanocontainers 1384
 - Cu(8-Q)2
 - synthetic and theoretical spectra 1376
 - Curie temperature 260
 - current flux 387
 - curved glass 73
 - Cu_xO nanofibers 420
 - CVD. *See* chemical vapor deposition (CVD)
 - cyanide 1427
 - cyanuric acid derivatives 139
 - cyclic voltammetry 380, 1416
 - β-cyclodextrin 377
 - cyclodextrins 75
 - cyclohexyl functions 153
 - cyclometalation 592
 - cyclopentadiene derivative-based rhodium catalyst 966
 - cylindrical micelles 578
 - cytidine 400, 402
 - cytosinephosphodiester-guanine oligodeoxynucleotide 363
 - cytotoxic drugs 1312, 1316, 1317
 - cytotoxicity 1316
 - cytotoxic metals 615
- d**
- DDS. *See* drug delivery system (DDS)
 - DDS applications 363
 - Debye Sherrer 827
 - decomposition
 - of polymer components 417
 - deep X-ray lithography (DXRL) 181, 184
 - deferoxamine mesylate 46
 - degree of association 13
 - Degussa P25 913, 920
 - commercial catalyst 455
 - Degussa P25 TiO₂ powders (P25) 361
 - dehydrogenation temperature 108
 - dehydriodination, to styrene 972
 - Demosponges 613, 615
 - primorphs 617
 - dendrimers 576
 - dense ceramics 265
 - dense nanostructured monoliths 112
 - dense TiO₂ coatings
 - photocatalytic activity of 918
 - dense wavelength division multiplexer (DWDM) system 713
 - densification 174, 175, 177, 182, 540
 - density 317
 - functional theory (DFT) 656, 768
 - – calculations 656
 - – geometry optimization 46, 664
 - modes 1032
 - deoxyguanosine 400
 - deoxythymidine 400
 - depolymerization 197
 - deposition
 - conditions 293
 - rate 375
 - time 381
 - deprotonation 56, 132, 592
 - desert rose microparticles (DRMs) 479
 - detection limits 1413
 - devitrification of silica-titania matrix 175
 - dewetting 78
 - dextran 991
 - DFB grating, using SF films 953
 - DFT. *See* density, functional theory (DFT)
 - DH-BP(OH)₂
 - fluorescence quantum yield of 1292
 - in polyvinyl butyral (PVB) 1291
 - dialkoxysilanes 755
 - 1,3-dialkylimidazolium salts 488
 - diamidepropyltriethoxysilane 897
 - diamidosils 902, 903
 - diamines putrescine 630
 - diaminoalkanes 1320
 - diamminedinitropalladium ((Pt (NH₃)₂(NO₂)₂)) 1194
 - diamond 71
 - diaphorase 404
 - diaryl- and dialkylimidazolium precursors 504
 - diarylethenes 1246
 - diatomite earth 617
 - diatoms 198, 605, 609, 610, 613, 615, 629, 636, 638

- frustule 611
- multiscale porosity of 612
- shell 615
- dibenzyl ether 44, 55
- dicarboxylic acids 476, 1079
- dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium (II) 964
- dichloromethane 531
- 2,6-dichloropyridine-N-oxide (Cl_2pyNO) 977
- 1,3-dicyclohexylpropan-1-ol 976
- didodecyldimethyl ammonium 458
- dielectric ceramics 259
- dielectric constant 258, 261, 262, 338, 417, 767, 768, 775, 861, 1039, 1252
 - for solid solutions 768
 - variation 255
- dielectric loss 255
- dielectric materials 769
- dielectric matrix 1261
- dielectric media 1036
- dielectric permittivities 768, 862, 863, 864, 867, 871, 1033
 - of ceramics 257
- dielectric properties 862, 872
- dielectrics 842
- Diels-Alder reactions 239
- diethoxysiloxane–ethyltitanate copolymer 799
- diethoxysiloxane–ethyltitanate $[\text{Si}(\text{OEt})_2\text{OTi}(\text{OEt})_2\text{O}]_x$ polymer 803
- diethylene glycol 195
- diethylenetriamine pentaacetic acid (DTPA) 831
- diethylindium alkylating reagents 965
- diethylzinc (ZnEt_2) vapor 474
- differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 548, 757
- diffraction 1032
- diffuse reflectance spectroscopy 269
- diffusion 1362
 - coefficient 286
 - limitation 19
- diffusion-limited cluster aggregation (DLCA) 683
 - growth mechanism 686, 690
- digital cameras 884
- diheptyl-bipyridyl-diol
 - luminescence of 1298
- 6,60-diheptyl-bipyridyl-diol (DH-BP $(\text{OH})_2$) 1290
- 6,60-diheptyl (2,20-bipyridyl)-3,30-diol
 - fluorescence of 1291
 - structural formula 1290
- 1,2-dihydronaphthalene
 - disproportionation of 967
 - to naphthalene 967, 968
 - 1-tetralol, dehydration 965
- 2,2-dihydroxy 1255
- dihydroxybenzene 1426
 - isomers 1427
- diisopropyl ether 799
- diisopropylzinc 134
- β -diketonate 860
- β -diketones 848
- dimerization 1328
- dimethoxydimethylsilane (DMDMS) 330, 332
- N*-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-*N'*-ethylcarbodiimide (EDC) 1314
- dimethylaminopropyltrimethoxysilane (DMAPTS) 580
- 2,3-dimethylbutane-2,3-diol 973
- 2,2-dimethylbutan-3-on 973
- dimethyldiethoxysilane (DMDDES) 524
- dimethyldiethoxysilane ($\text{Me}_2\text{Si}(\text{OEt})_2$) 658
- dimethyldimethoxysilane (DMDMS) 323
- dimethylformamide (DMF) 541, 594
 - ormosil sol-gel solution 1298
- N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF) solution 698
- dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 1358
- diorganodialkoxysilane 5
- dip-coated Ce(III)-doped
 - bis (triethoxysilylpropyl) tetrasulfide (BTSPS) films 396
- dip coating 279, 296, 376, 381, 714, 767, 853, 854, 1100, 1176, 1258
 - advantages and drawbacks of 302
 - combining models to describe simultaneously both regimes 301, 302
 - critical examples of films prepared by 302, 303
 - fundamentals of 297, 299
 - generalities on 296, 297
 - model for capillarity regime 299, 300
 - model for draining regime 300, 301
 - porous films 1413
 - SEM images of typical nanostructured films 303
- 1,5-diphenylcarbazon 1254
- diphenyldiethoxysilane (DPhDES) 1084
- diphenyldimethoxysilane (DPDMS) 898
- 2-diphenyl-(phosphino)-ethyltri(ethoxy)silane 979
- diphenylsilanediol (DPSD) 726
- dipole 731
 - moment 10, 768
- dipole-dipole couplings 654, 664
- dipole-dipole interactions 544

- dip-pen lithography 99
- direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC)
 - applications 1079, 1083
 - membranes 1073
- direct synthetic methods, of nanotubes
 - electrochemical synthetic routes 428
 - electrospinning routes 428
 - hydrothermal synthetic routes 427
- disk-like alkoxysilane precursors
 - surfactant-directed polycondensation of 593
- disk-like PBI precursors 593
- dispersing agent 1130
- dissolution-recrystallization process. 326
- distortion 1047
- distributed feed-back (DFB) lasers 947, 952
 - action, pump laser incidence angle 948
- distyrylbenzene imide 152
- disuccinatocisplatin (DSCP) 474
- disulfide bonds 1324
- disulfide-bridged polysilsesquioxane 1081
- disulfide linkages 1325
- dithiothreitol (DTT) 1324
- di-/tri-alkoxysilanes
 - copolymerization of 755
- diureapropyltriethoxysilane 897
- diureasils 902, 903, 904
 - hybrids 894, 903
- diureido derivative 143
- diureidophenylene precursor molecules 135
- diurethanepropyltriethoxysilane 897
- diurethane siloxane (DURS) 1285
- diurethanesils 902, 903
- divalent and gemini surfactants 581
- diversity 633
- divinylaniline-bridged PMO material 592
- divinylpyridine (v-Py)-bridged alkoxysilane precursor 592
- DLCA. *See* diffusion-limited cluster aggregation (DLCA)
- DMA. *See* dynamic mechanical analysis (DMA)
- 1D macroscopic structures, design 88
 - electrospinning 89
 - – coupling sol-gel reactions and electrospinning 90, 93
 - – TiO₂ fibers for dye-sensitized solar cells 89, 90
- DMDDES. *See* dimethyldiethoxysilane (DMDDES)
- DMDMS. *See* dimethoxydimethylsilane (DMDMS); dimethyldimethoxysilane (DMDMS)
- DMF. *See* dimethylformamide (DMF)
- DMSO/ethanol mixtures 1197
- DNA denaturation 1332
- DNA duplex 1332
- 3D nanofabricated materials 178
- DNM: dinaphthoymethane, complex with 940
- DNP. *See* dynamic nuclear polarization (DNP)
- DNP-enhanced ¹H-¹⁵N CP MAS spectrum 662
- DNP-enhanced ¹H-²⁹Si CP MAS spectra 661
- DNP MAS-NMR, characterization of functionalized mesoporous silica 659
- DNP-NMR for mesoporous materials 661
- 1,12-dodecanediol 33
- dodecane thiolate 897
- dodecylamine 56, 798
- dodecyltrimethoxysilane (DTMS) 396, 408
- 3DOM CeO₂/TiO₂ catalysts 1025
- 3DOM TiO₂ carrier 1024
- dopamine 1421, 1425, 1426
- dopamine-imprinted film 1429
- doped sol-gel glasses
 - green potential of 1057, 1058
- doped sol-gel materials 1261
- doping 262, 1132, 1354
 - sol-gel films 182
- doping TiO₂
 - with urea 923
- double emulsions 79
- double meso-macrotemplating interaction
 - formation of 1001
- downconversion processes (DCP) 945
- doxorubicin (DOX) 365, 1319, 1320
 - anticancer molecule 835
- DP-bioglass
 - Fe ions 834
- DPDMS. *See* diphenyldimethoxysilane (DPDMS)
- DPhDES. *See* diphenyldiethoxysilane (DPhDES)
- 1D photonic crystals 1047
 - sensor platform 1041
- 3D pore wall framework 586
- 3D printed materials 1362
- DPSD. *See* diphenylsilanediol (DPSD)
- 3D rigid networks 319
- droplet-assisted deposition (aerosol and inkjet) 304, 308
- droplet-shaped particles
 - asymmetric particles 676
- droplets of aqueous electrolytes 992
- drop on demand (DOD) inkjet 1158
- drug carriers 587
- drug delivery system (DDS) 122, 360, 638
 - biochemical-responsive 1323
 - and bioinspired material 560

- enzyme-responsive 1322
 - internal stimuli-responsive 1317
 - multiple stimuli-responsive 1332
 - stimuli-responsive 1317
 - drug-release materials 415
 - drug-surface interactions 666
 - Dry Colours Manufactures Association (DCMA)
 - ceramic pigments, classification of 1157
 - drying 767, 1350
 - drying barium titanate precursor film
 - time-resolved SAXS patterns 700
 - drying control chemical additives (DCCAs) 541, 687
 - drying control chemical agent (DCCA). 328
 - drying, of gel 1390
 - drying process 229, 328
 - dry spraying 247
 - dry ZrO₂ nanoparticles 1216
 - 3D silicification procedure 638
 - D-sorbitol dehydrogenase 404
 - D-spacing 134
 - 0D structures, design of 72
 - aerosol processing 72
 - capsules 75, 76
 - introducing a hydrophilic compartment 79, 80
 - mineralization of wax dispersion 76, 77
 - simple emulsions preparation 76
 - temperature-triggered release 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87
 - water@wax@water emulsion formulation 80
 - water@wax@water emulsion mineralization 80, 81
 - wax@water@oil emulsion formulation 83, 84
 - wax@water@oil emulsion mineralization 84, 85
 - DTMS. *See* dodecyltrimethoxysilane (DTMS)
 - dual mixed micelles 988
 - durability 1403
 - DURS. *See* diurethane siloxane (DURS)
 - dye-based random lasers 1262
 - dye-bridged epoxy functional oligosiloxanes 894
 - dye-bridged hybrids 889, 899
 - dye-bridged oligosiloxanes 895
 - dye-bridged organic–inorganic hybrids
 - emission (x, y) CIE color coordinates and other relevant parameters 894
 - dye-doped GLYMO monoliths 331
 - dye-doped hybrids 888, 900
 - dye-doped MAPTMS monoliths 331
 - dye-doped multiphasic composite monolith, as laser media 338
 - dye-doped nanostructured silica gels 1262
 - dye-doped siloxane-based hybrid materials 900
 - dye loading 1251
 - dye materials 1257
 - dye–matrix interactions 1245
 - dyes 460
 - dye-sensitized nanoparticles 955
 - dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs) 89
 - technology 89
 - dynamic mechanical analysis (DMA) 552
 - dynamic nuclear polarization (DNP) 655
 - dynamic random access memory (DRAM) 769
 - capacitors 770
- e**
- Earth gravitational magnetic field 1260
 - earth oxides 780
 - EASA. *See* electro-assisted self-assembly (EASA); electrochemically assisted selfassembly (EASA)
 - EBL-assisted patterning technique 179
 - echinoid skeletal plates 990
 - Eco-friendly pigments 1158
 - economical losses 1058
 - economic dimensions 1068
 - EC window device 1244
 - EDTA–citrate complexing method 1095
 - EDTA–citrate (EC) complexing sol–gel process 1095
 - EDX mapping 760
 - EEP. *See* environmental ellipsometric porosimetry (EEP)
 - effective medium approximation (EMA) theories 1036
 - efficient light-emitting diodes (LEDs) 1032
 - eggshell membranes 990
 - Egyptian blue 1151
 - EHEC phase contrast/fluorescent microscopy of 922
 - eicosane 80
 - EIS measurements, of paint systems 1380
 - EIS spectra 1380
 - elastic deformation 289
 - electrical conductivity 61, 419
 - electrical gas sensors
 - classification of 1174
 - electrical generation 1119
 - electrical permittivity 1039
 - electrical properties 252, 867, 1415

- electrical sensing tests 1191
- electrical signal 1174
- electrical transportation 1119
- electric field 1240
- electric power 884
- electroanalysis 383, 388, 393
 - of Hg(II) 398
- electro-assisted deposition 308, 310, 376
- electro-assisted self-assembly (EASA) 385
 - deposition 447
- electrocatalysis 394
- electrocatalytic activity 1414
- electrocatalytic oxidation 404
- electroceramics 841
- electroceramic thin films
 - chemical solution deposition 844, 845
 - alkoxide-based methods 846
 - amine-based methods 850
 - aqueous solution-gel methods 852
 - carboxylate- and β -diketone-based methods 847, 848
 - ceramic conversion, of solution layer 854
 - crystallization, thermal annealing of 858
 - kinetic factors 856
 - thermodynamic factors 855
 - diol methods 848, 849
 - onto substrate 853, 854
 - Pechini methods 848
 - polymer-assisted methods 850, 851
 - precursor solution, synthesis 846
 - single-step processing or rapid heating 858
 - two-step processing or conventional heating 857
 - devices 841
 - solution-deposited layer, conversion 843
- electrochemical behavior 1425
- electrochemical capacitors 424
- electrochemical cells 421
- electrochemical deposition 373, 397
 - of non-silicon sol-gel films 381
 - of sol-gel films 374
 - two-electrode compartment 373
- electrochemical deposition, of sol-gel hybrid films 388
- electrochemical energy 789
 - storage 1120, 1121, 1122
- electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) 394, 1378
- electrochemically assisted selfassembly (EASA) 309, 310
- electrochemically deposited sol-gel films
 - applications 394, 405, 406, 407, 408
 - biocomposite films 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405
 - composite films 390, 391, 392, 393
 - corrosion protection/adhesion promotion 394, 395, 396, 397
 - deposition parameters, effect of 379, 380, 381, 382
 - hybrid/composite films, codeposition 388
 - hybrid films 389, 390
 - local sol-gel films deposition by SEM 386, 387
 - manipulation of 379
 - mechanism of 374, 375, 376, 377, 378
 - nanostructured silica thin films 383, 384, 385
 - selective patterns 385, 386
 - sensors 397, 398, 399, 400
- electrochemical methods 1042
- electrochemical sensors 1414, 1415, 1416, 1418, 1426, 1427
 - based on nanocomposites by sol-gel 1418
 - for dopamine 1426
- electrochemical transduction 1414
 - mode 1416
- electrochromic device 1244
- electrochromic windows 1244
- electrodeposited PhTMS film 394
- electrodeposited silane films 396
- electrodeposited silica 397
- electrodeposited sol-gel-based SPME fibers 406
- electrodeposited TiO₂ films 386
 - thickness 382
- electrodeposited ZrO₂ films
 - effect of added water on the thickness 382
- electrodeposition 373, 395, 397, 431
 - of BTSE on aluminum alloys 395
 - of gold using silica spheres 404
 - at mild cathodic potentials 396
 - of nonfunctionalized silanes 389
 - of polypyrrole/silica composite films 393
 - of silane 378
 - films 380
 - of sol-gel films
 - driven by local pH change on 392
 - sol-gel hybrid films 389
 - of TEOS 396, 400, 405
 - TEOS, MTMS, and PhTMS films on aluminum alloys 394
- electrodes 1031
- electrode surface 376
- electrodynamics 1044
- electro-optics 1239
- electrolysis 377, 382

- electrolytes 1031
- electromagnetic radiation 731, 1388
- electromagnetic (EM) theory 1032
- electromagnetic waves 1039
- electromechanical anisotropy 253
- electron beam evaporation 1032
- electron beam lithography 178, 180
- electronegativity of metal atom 1016
- electronic conductivity 1098, 1137
- electronic oxides 877
- electron irradiation 179
- electron microscopy 52, 135
- electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) 124
 - transitions 655
- electron-releasing 1016
- electron-transfer 398, 403
 - pathway 405
 - resistance 400
- electron-withdrawing character 586
- electro-optical devices 714, 1242
 - based on biofilm structures 1241
 - dynamic properties of 1241
 - in off- and on-states 1243
- electro-optical film devices. *See* electro-optical devices
- electro-optical properties 1241
- electro-optical window
 - based on liquid crystal dispersions in sol-gel matrices 1240
- electrophilic reaction 321
- electrophoretic effect 379, 393
- electropolymerized polypyrrole film 392
- electropositive titanium metal 1013
- electrospinning 89, 90, 113, 415, 416, 419, 420, 421, 424, 430, 1355, 1360
 - polyacrylonitrile (PAN) nanofibers 419
 - process 89
 - of PVP/TEOS composite 430
 - solution 427
 - using cobalt(II) acetate anhydrous ($\text{CoC}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_4$) 424
- electrospun bioactive glass 1356
- electrospun iron(III) *p*-toluenesulfonate (FeTos) nanofibers 417
- electrospun nanofibers 415
- electrospun polymeric fibers, usages 417
- electrospun PVP/ $\text{T}_i(\text{O}^i\text{Pr})_4$ composite fibers 430
- electrostatic forces 582, 1241, 1389
- electrostatic interactions 124, 282, 580, 593, 624, 630, 1328
- ellipsoidal MoO_2 nanoparticles 52
- ellipsometric porosimetry (EP) 1036
- ellipsometry 395, 1034
- ellipticity 1260
- emission lines 1296
- emission quantum yield values 896
- emissivity 1402
- emmer wheat, silicified awns of 610
- emulsification 80
- emulsion droplets 345, 348, 1009
- emulsions 100, 974
 - polymerization 1372
 - system 351
 - templating 992
- enantiomeric excess, determination of 969
- enantioselective catalysis 977
- encapsulated molecules
 - dynamics of 665
 - porosity 665
- encapsulating proteins 634
- encapsulation 75, 415
 - of bacteria 404
- endonucleases 1332
- endosomes 1318, 1322
- endotemplate methods 579
- energy conversion 561
- energy efficiency 1385
- energy storage 1071
 - devices 1096
- energy transfer rates 942
- engineered ceramics 478
- enhanced permeation 1311
- enhanced permeation and retention (EPR) effect 1311
- environmental ellipsometric porosimetry (EEP) 918
- environment-friendly sol-gel coatings 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063
- enzymatic esterification 981
- enzymes 388, 391, 394, 400, 1322
 - immobilization 122
- enzyme-triggered controlled process 363
- EP. *See* ellipsometric porosimetry (EP)
- epitaxial films 873, 874
- epitaxy 868
- epoxidation
 - of geraniol 450
 - of olefins 450
 - of styrene and α -methylstyrene 450
- epoxide-initiated metal oxide gels and composites 528
- epoxide selectivity 450
- epoxy-amino cross-linking reaction 1220
- epoxy-based ORMOSIL 331
- epoxy-bearing alkoxides 169

- epoxy-PPy-TiO₂-MBT coatings 1378
- 1,2-epoxy propane 529
- epoxy resins 391, 397, 459, 530
- epoxy-silica-ormosil precursor 1286
- EPR effect 1312. *See* enhanced permeation and retention (EPR) effect
- EQE. *See* external quantum efficiency (EQE)
- erbium(III) nitrate hydrate 256
- erbium ions (Er³⁺) 728, 1257
 - Boltzmann distribution of 945
 - -doped optical waveguide amplifiers 714
 - -doped ormosil planar waveguides 724
 - ions 933
 - spectra obtained for 934
- ermal conductivity plots of 754
- erosion 609
- (Er, Yb)-doped BaTiO₃ 256
- Escherichia coli* 32, 403, 637, 938, 1353
- ESIPT mechanism of energy dissipation 1255
- eskolaite Cr₂OCr₂O₃ 1155
- esterases 1323
- esterification
 - of formic acid 490
 - reaction 49
- EST (emulsion/solid transport) process 974, 976
- etching 175, 178, 777
 - method, selective 352
- ethanol 127, 197, 215, 247, 258, 260, 264, 282, 335, 374, 400, 430, 445, 802, 1390
 - -in-water microemulsion mechanism 993
 - -siloxane mixtures 1390
 - solution of titanium alkoxide 359
- etherolysis 50
- ethoxide 196
- ethoxysilane groups 1358
- ethyl alcohol 262, 1100
- ethyl-derivatized porous solid catalytic material 976
- ethylene-bridged mesoporous materials 587
- ethylene carbonate)/dimethyl carbonate (DMC) 1102
- ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid 852, 1093
- ethylene diamine tetraacetic acid (EDTA) 195, 259, 848
- ethylene dimethacrylate (EGDMA)
 - distillation–condensation polymerization of 1376
- ethylene glycol (EG) 195, 250, 259, 1093, 1124, 1128
- ethylene glycol dimethacrylate (EGDMA) 1084
- ethylene glycol-mediated reduction, of H₂PtCl₆ 44
- 2-ethyl hexanoates 214
- 2-ethyl-1-hexanol 777
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium 489
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium bis (trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide 491, 493
- ethyl orthosilicate 49
- ethyltriethoxysilane (ETEOS) gel 452
- etrahydrofuran 1100
- Eu(btfa)₃(MeOH)(bpeta) 940
- Eu(DNM)₃(TOPO)₂ 940
- Eu-doped organically derived Si-(HIPE) hybrid materials
 - excitation spectra 102
- European beam lines 685
- European porcelain discovery of 1145
- European Retrieval Carrier (EURECA) satellite and in Space Shuttle experiments 558
- europium 1257
 - Eu³⁺–containing spheres, SEM images 939
 - Eu²⁺-doped sulfides 887
 - Eu³⁺ luminescent complex 938
 - Eu³⁺ photoluminescence properties 929
- europium RR-2-P-oxides complexes
 - luminescence intensification of 1298
- evaporation 284, 286, 288, 291, 300, 538, 1350
 - -induced micelle packing (EIMP) 74
 - -induced superlattice formation 59
- evaporation-induced self-assembly (EISA) 74, 99, 127, 579, 947
- evaporation rate 293, 301
- EXAFS. *See* extended x-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS); X-ray absorption (EXAFS)
- EXAFS *in-situ* spectroscopic techniques 674
- excited-state intramolecular proton transfer (ESIPT) 1290
- exotemplate methods 579
- ex situ* powder X-ray diffraction (XRD) 52
- ex situ* transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 53
- extended 2D structures, design of 99
- extended 3D structures, design of 99
 - carbon-(HIPE) as Li Ion negative electrodes 107
 - enzyme@organo-Si-(HIPE): high efficient biocatalysts 104, 105
 - Eu³⁺@Organo-Si-(HIPE): photonic properties 101, 103
 - foams 99, 101
 - LiBH₄@carbon-(HIPE) for hydrogen storage and release 107, 112

- Pd@Organo-Si-(HIPE): cycling Heck catalysis reactions 103, 104
- Si-(HIPE) as hard template to carbonaceous foams and applications 106
- silica foams: Si-(HIPE) 101
- extended x-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) 673
- analysis 792
- external quantum efficiency (EQE) 893
- external stimuli drug delivery 1326
- light 1328
- magnetic field-responsive DDSs 1331
- temperature 1326
- external visible solar reflectance 1402
- extrusion 93, 94
- composite fibers prepared with help of polymer dehydration/reticulation 96
- V_2O_5 fibers as alcohol sensor 94, 95
- f**
- FA. *See* folic acid (FA); formic acid (FA)
- fabricated Ni-embedded silica nanotubes 432
- fabricate hierarchically meso–macroporous binary mixed oxides
- self-formation phenomenon 1008
- fabricating antireflection (AR) coatings 360
- fabrication
- of 3D structures by laser irradiation 178
- of monoliths 318
- – routes for 324
- of optical sensors 1414
- of Pt nanotubes using ZnO nanorod 432
- of silica xerogel monoliths 327
- Fabry-Perot interferometers 939
- Faraday effects 822, 824, 1413
- Faraday rotation 822, 823, 1259
- angle 822
- spectrum 823
- Faraday-Tyndall light cone 1147
- FAST sintering 264
- fast sol-gel monoliths
- doped with a photochromic dye 335
- as optical nonlinear filters 334
- fast sol-gel process 331
- FAST specimens
- phase content of 265
- fast thermal (FT) treatments 1038
- fatigue resistance 1362
- $FeCl_3$ anhydrous 1100
- Fe-doped ZnO nanocrystalline powders 1197
- Fe_2O_3 core/silica-surfactant shell nanoparticles 352
- $Fe(OEt)_3$ 363
- Fe_2O_3 - In_2O_3 composites 1179
- Fe_2O_3 - In_2O_3 sensors
- to C_2H_5OH 1180
- γ - Fe_2O_3 magnetic nanoparticles 825
- γ - Fe_2O_3 magnetic nanoparticles 1260
- γ - Fe_2O_3 nanocomposite
- Faraday rotation 824
- γ - Fe_2O_3 nanocomposites
- magneto-optical properties of 823
- α - Fe_2O_3 nanoparticles coating 352
- Fe_3O_4 nanoparticles, in ethylene glycol 360
- Fe_3O_4 -organosilica yolk-shell particles 354
- Fe–O–Si covalent bonds 1217
- γ - Fe_2O_3 / SiO_2 samples
- Faraday rotation 823
- γ - Fe_2O_3 superparamagnetic particles 1259
- Fe_2O_3 template 352
- Fe_2O_3 - TiO_2 composite nanofibers 424
- Fermi velocity 729
- ferric chlorides 449
- ferrimagnetic $CoFe_2O_4$ 179
- ferrite nanoparticles 815
- ferrocene 593
- ferrocenyl-modified PMO 593
- ferroelectrics 877
- ceramics 248, 249
- – materials 255
- properties 862, 872
- thin films 1198
- ferroelectric strontium bismuth tantalate ($Sr_{0.8}Bi_{2.2}Ta_2O_9$) thin films 860
- ferrosponges 835
- ferrous chlorides 449
- FE-SEM images
- of $[Al(OH)(ndc)]_n$ replica 481
- of PDBS tubes 149
- of silica/alumina nanoarchitectures 456
- of a silico/alumina-sepiolite nanoarchitecture 460
- Fe/Si molar ratio 824
- Fe/ SiO_2 nanocomposites 816
- fiber matrix 1393
- fiber-optics 1254
- sensors 1253
- fibroblast cells 638
- fibrous clay nanoarchitectures 462
- fibrous silicates, as building blocks
- in sol-gel nanoarchitectures derived from clays 457
- Fick's first law 286
- field-activated sintering technique (FAST) 264
- field cooling (FC) 818

- field emission scanning electron microscopy (FESEM) 265
- film electrodes 1419
- film hydrophobicity 1187
- film thickness 301
- filters 1245, 1256
- firing temperature 174
- Fischer–Tropsch synthesis (FTS) 558
- flame hydrolysis 790
- flame spray pyrolysis 228
- flexibility 1356
- flexural tests 551
- fluid velocity 306
- fluorene 406
- fluorescence 81
 - filters 81
 - radiation 182
 - spectroscopies 713
- fluorescent confocal microscopy
 - hydrophilic rhodamine 6G fluorescent probe 86
- fluorescent dye *N*-1-(3-trimethoxysilylpropyl)-*N*-fluoresceylthiourea (FITC-APTMS) 829
- fluorescent organic molecules
 - absorption and emission of 1290
- fluorescent pH indicators, in hybrid matrices 1253
- fluorescent protein 617
- fluorescent silica nanoparticles 895
- fluorescent silsesquioxane-based OLEDs 893
- fluoride materials 1257
- fluorides 1135
- fluorinated polymer PVDF-HFP 1085
- fluorinated surfactant (1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecylpyridinium chloride) 350
- fluorocarbon surfactant 581
- fluoropolymers 1076
- F-127 mesoporous TiO₂-anatase films
 - methyl ethyl ketone degradation 918
- f-MWCNTs
 - silica matrix 1229
 - TEM micrographs 1225
- FOCS (fiber optics chemical sensors) 1254
- folic acid (FA) 1316, 1317, 1325
- food technology 576
- formamide 10, 541
- formation
 - of aluminosilicate 1008
 - of hierarchically porous materials 990
 - of macropores 1012
 - of a macroporous pattern 1013
 - of methane bubbles 1014
 - of siloxane (Si-O-Si) bonds 1080
- formic acid (FA) 490, 902
 - esterification 490
 - solvolysis 490
 - – compositions leading to brittle or compliant ionogel 491
- fouling release (FR) 1061
- Fourier transform 675, 676, 677
- Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) 612, 673, 713, 1217
 - absorption spectra 183
 - – coatings prepared from TEOS and MTES/TEOS (HS) 719
 - characterization 459
 - GISAXS study 696
 - in-situ spectroscopic techniques 673
 - of ormosils 727, 728
- FP6-IP-multiprotect 1371
- fragile organic molecules 1284
- free electron density 1175
- free energy 778, 855
- free radicals 182
- freeze drying 320, 1359
- frequency-time plots 380
- frequency variation of gold QCM
 - electrode 380
- Fresnel equations 1150
- Frölich condition 1044, 1046
- fructose 595
- FSG material 333
- FSG monolith 333
- FSG process
 - temperature and pressure profiles *vs.* time 332
- FSM-16 577
- FSM-*n* (folded sheet mesoporous materials-*n*) notation 576
- Fudan University (FDU) 576
- fuel cells 1031
 - PEMFC 1072
 - – inorganic membranes 1085
 - – Nafion membranes for high-temperature 1073
 - – nonfluorinated organic–inorganic nanocomposite 1076
 - power density 1091
 - sol–gel materials 1072
 - solid oxide fuel cells (SOFC) 1086
 - – cathodes 1093
 - – electrolytes 1087
- fuel oxidation kinetics 1073
- fuel permeability 1077
- fulgides 1246

- fullerene-doped hybrid-gel films 182
 - fullerenes 71, 182
 - full width at half maximum (FWHM) 718
 - fumed silica 228
 - functional alkoxysilane precursors
 - commercially available 199
 - functional and mixed ligand metal
 - alkoxides 212
 - functional and mixed ligand silicon
 - alkoxides for facile hydrolysis 197
 - functionalized carbon nanotubes (FCNTs) 1221. *See also* carbon nanotubes (CNTs)
 - functionalized mesoporous silicas
 - self-assembly of 127
 - functional polyorganosiloxane porous materials
 - from tri- and dialkoxysilanes 751
 - functional silicon alkoxides 198
 - funnel-like macrochannels 1021
 - funnel-like macropores 1013
 - funnel-like/straight macrochannels 1002
 - fusion proteins 615
- g**
- GaAs cell 1289
 - Gadolinia-doped ceria 1091
 - Gadolinium hydroxycarbonate nanoparticles 830
 - Gadolinium(III) 826
 - gadolinium niobates 781
 - gadolinium nitrate hexahydrates 1090
 - galacto-oligosaccharides 1322
 - β -galactosidase 1322
 - galactosyl ligands 1317
 - gallium oxide 620
 - solids 631
 - GaN-based blue LEDs 885
 - Ga₂O₃-based sol-gel films 1178
 - Ga₂O₃ sensors 1178
 - Garnet-related compounds 1101
 - gas conductivity 1388
 - gas diffusion layer 1073
 - gas humidification 1079
 - gas-filled panels (GFP) 1404
 - barrier foil and baffle structure inside 1405
 - gas-induced optical transmittance variation 1188
 - gas sensing, and applications 1173
 - binary metal oxides 1177
 - – aluminum oxide 1177
 - – cerium oxide 1177
 - – copper oxide 1178
 - – gallium oxide 1178, 1179
 - – indium oxide 1180, 1182, 1183
 - – iron oxides 1179, 1180
 - – molybdenum oxide 1183, 1184, 1185
 - – nickel oxide 1185, 1186
 - – silicon dioxide 1186, 1187, 1188
 - – tin oxide 1188, 1189
 - – titanium oxide 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193
 - – tungsten oxide 1193, 1194
 - – zinc oxide 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197
 - – zirconium oxide 1197
 - devices 1198
 - purposes 1189
 - sol-gel-based iron oxides 1179
 - ternary/quaternary oxides 1198
 - – metal titanates 1198, 1199, 1200
 - – NASICON (Na₃Zr₂Si₂PO₁₂) 1200
 - tests 1196
 - gas sensors 1041, 1173, 1192
 - based on sol-gel films 1253
 - field 1186
 - gate voltage 769
 - GdBaCo₂O₅+ δ (GBCO) 1095
 - Gd_{0.1}Ce_{0.9}O_{1.95} (GDC) powder 1090
 - GDC powders 1090
 - Gd-doped ceria 249, 250
 - GDLC films 1240
 - gel aging, and solvent exchange 535
 - aging process 535, 536
 - effect of solvent exchange 536, 537
 - gelatin 632, 633, 636, 1323, 1358
 - gelatin-silica composite 634
 - gelatinous membrane 951
 - gelation 3, 17, 326, 490, 493, 532, 992, 1354
 - inhibitor 327
 - meso- and microporosities 993
 - rate 327
 - of silica network 1359
 - time 452, 490, 758, 1354
 - gel drying 538
 - ambient pressure drying 540
 - – evaporative drying 541, 543
 - – gel pretreatment 540
 - freeze-drying 538
 - phase diagrams 539
 - supercritical drying 543
 - – high-temperature supercritical drying 543, 545
 - – low-temperature supercritical drying 545, 546
 - gel-glass-dispersed liquid crystal (GDLC) materials 1240

- gelification 375, 380, 452
- gel modification, and chemical functionalization 537
- gel–vapor condensation 144
- gel point 18
- gel powders 246
- gel preparation 1389
- gel time 18
- germania particle 625
- germanium oxide particles 629
- Gibbs free energy 488
- GIPAW (gauge including projector augmented wave) method 656
- GISAXS diffraction 696
- GISAXS geometry 694
- glacial acetic acid 253, 256
- glass bulb 883
- glass ceramic particles 1212
- glass composition 1349
- glass dissolution products 1348
- glass/dopant combination 1282
- glass-forming oxides 745
- glass-based materials 317
- glass-forming process 23
- glass–carbon electrode (GCE) 447
- glass–ceramic (GC) particles 1211
- glass slide, covered with a film of $\text{Si}(\text{OEt})_3$ -Cy-ImPV
 - exposure of vapor of HCL 153
- glass substrate, EM images 938
- glass transition temperatures 893
- glassy carbon (GC) electrodes 386, 1417, 1426, 1427, 1430
- glaze–zirconia surface 1150
- glazes 1149
 - ceramic pigments 1149
 - zinc oxide 1149
- global sustainability crisis 1068
- globular proteins 634
- glucose biosensing 1428
- glucose dehydrogenase 405
- glucose oxidase 403, 404, 1418
 - co-electrodeposited 403
- glucose sensor 1418
- gluing agent 462
- Gluconacetobacter xylinus* 951
- glutaraldehyde 476
- glutathione 1426
- glutathione-responsive DDSs 1323
- glutathione-responsive drug delivery system 1325
- glycerol 456, 457, 541, 637
- glycerol kinase 403
- glycerol-3-phosphate oxidase 403
- 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane (GPTMS) 104, 169, 323, 396, 404, 405, 691, 934, 1084, 1102, 1219, 1285, 1358
 - -derived pseudo-polyethylene oxide 1084
 - hybrid films 185
- γ -glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane (GPTS) 726
- 3-glycidyloxypropyltriethoxysilane 236
- glycine 662, 663
 - on mesoporous silica, characterization of adsorption 663
- glycol 169, 859
 - derivatives 198
- glycoprotein gp120, 1316
- β -glycosidic bonds 1323
- 3-glydoxypropyltrimethoxysilane 1377
- gold 391, 1043
 - electrode 1420, 1427
 - hydrosol 463
- gold nanoparticles 184, 393, 400, 404, 464, 624, 1417, 1423, 1426
 - laser-induced heat generation 945
- gold nanoparticle/silica core/shell MIPs
 - preparation procedure of 1422
- gold nanorods 1261
- gold particles
 - faceting of 362
- Golgi apparatus 1318
- Google–Academic search tool for ceramic pigment 1163
- GPTMS. *See* 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane (GPTMS)
- graded refractive index (GRIN) glasses 318
- grafting 584
 - advantage of 583
 - of alcohols
 - on HSQ surface using $\text{Zn}(\text{II})$ Lewis acid catalysts 761
 - of silica coupling agents 230
- Graham's dialysis 1147
- grain size 250, 255, 734, 871, 872
 - effect 871
- granular aerogels 1396, 1399
 - -based glazing 1400
 - -based translucent insulation materials 1397
 - -based window 1399
- graphene 1136, 1414, 1422
 - aerogels 534
 - -based materials 426
 - -embedded nanofibers 426
 - -embedded polymeric fibers 426
 - -functionalized nanofibers 426

- oxide 44, 1418
- sheet 426
- graphene–PBASE/PVAc nanofibers 427
- graphite 71, 1426, 1428
 - anode 1119
- graphite–ceramic composite bulk electrode 1425
- grazing incidence (GI-)SAXS 693
- greenhouse gas emissions 1385
- green rust 481
- grid-based electricity 883
- group IVB oxides 1088
- growth factors 1360
- GSH-responsive drug delivery 1324
- GSH-rich reductive environment 1326
- guanidinium sulfonimide ion 499
- guanosine 400
- Guerbet-type reaction 49
- Guinier approximation 678, 683
- gyromagnetic ratio 653
- gyrotron 655
- h**
- HA. *See* hyaluronic acid (HA)
- HAADF-STEM image
 - AuPd nanoparticle-embedded monolith 760
 - of AuPdPt nanoparticle-embedded monolith 760
 - AuPdPtRh nanoparticle-embedded monolith 760
- hafnia 62
- hafnia–titania mixed crystals
 - Raman spectra 720
- H-aggregation 141
- halloysite 460
 - tubular clay 460
- Hall–Petch effect 112
- Hanks' solution 395
- hard matter templating 579
- hardness 269
- hard template method 348
- Harnessing sunlight 979
- HAuCl₄ precursor 184
- H-bonding interaction
 - of urea groups 135
- H₃BTC ligand 482
- HCA crystallization 1348
- HCl catalyst 328
- HCl vapors 153
- ¹H double quanta (DQ) experiment 668
- heating rate 863
- heat postreduction synthesis 1042
- heavy ions 1042
- heavy metals 1422
 - detection of 1424
- Heck C–C coupling reactions 976
- hectorites 444, 447
- HeLa cells 1315
- helionomics 1068
- hemicellulose 532
- hemoglobin, co-electrodeposited 403
- Henry condensation 132
- hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) 1315
- hepatocytes 640
- n*-heptane 797
- heptanes 1390
- 4-heptylbenzene 893
- herceptin-modified silica/titania hollow nanoparticles
 - containing CPT 364
- heterocondensation 797
- heterogeneous catalysts, by sol–gel polymerization 965
- heterogeneous nucleation 77, 109, 1043
 - crystalline phase 868
- heterogeneous photocatalysis 911
 - photochemical process, electronic scheme of 912
 - systems 1020
- heteronuclear correlation (HETCOR) 654
- heteropolyacids (PWA) 1085
- heterostructural characteristics
 - and electrical properties 864
- heterostructured materials 443
- Hexactinellida 613, 616
- n*-hexadecane 348
- 1-hexadecylamine 32
- 1-hexadecyl-3-methylimidazolium bromide 594
- hexadecylmethylimidazolium hexafluorophosphate 489
- hexadecyl sulfate 132
- hexadecyl-trimethylammonium bromide 830
- n*-hexadecyltrimethylammonium bromide 752
- hexafluorophosphate 490
- hexagonal mesoporous silica (HMS) 576
- hexagonal pores 383
- hexamethyldisilazane (HMDS) 1392
- 1,6-hexanedithiol 400
- n*-hexanol 348
- hexylamine 798
- 1-hexyl-3-methylimidazolium bis (trifluoromethanesulfonyl)imide 490
- hierarchical bimodal meso–macroporous structure 1017

- hierarchically macro/meso/microporous
 - Hp-ZSM
 - using CTAB 992
- hierarchically macro–mesoporous
 - ethane–silica monoliths
 - SEM images of 997
 - titanias 1020
- hierarchically meso–macroporous
 - aluminas 1004
 - aluminum oxides
 - with crystalline boehmite phase 1004, 1019
 - carbon materials 1021
 - catalytic materials 1024
 - metal oxides 1000, 1022
 - structure 1008
 - titanias 1020
 - zirconium 1012
 - oxides 1003
- hierarchically micro–macroporous
 - zirconium
 - phosphates 1009
- hierarchically nanoporous structures
 - and bioactive membranes 1008
- hierarchically organized pore
 - architectures 806, 808
- hierarchically porous emulsion-templated
 - polymer/silica composite 992
- hierarchically porous materials 999, 1000
 - formation of 1001
 - key features 1000
 - as photocatalysts 1020
 - using metal alkoxides 1002
- hierarchically porous metal oxides 1011, 1022
 - networks 999
 - self-formation phenomenon 1005
- hierarchically porous niobium oxides 1005
- hierarchically porous PAI samples 1010
- hierarchically porous titanias
 - acidic/alkaline aqueous solution 1004
- hierarchically porous zirconium oxides 1004
 - with aligned microtubular structure 1003
- hierarchically porous zirconium
 - phosphates 1009
- hierarchically structured porous materials
 - dual/multiple micellar templating
 - approach 988
 - dual/multiple templates, uses 988
 - general synthesis conditions, effects 1016
 - hydrothermal synthesis 1019
 - metal alkoxide 1016
 - pH values 1017
 - solvent 1018
 - surfactant 1017
 - overview of 987
 - self-formation phenomenon to target porous hierarchy 999
 - hierarchically porous materials 1002
 - history of 1000
 - single micellar templates with supplementary chemical/physical methods 995
 - controlled sol–gel processes 995
 - phase separation 996
 - posttreatments 997
 - small air bubbles to micellar templating 993
 - small liquid particles to micellar templating 992
 - small solid particles to micellar templating 989
 - biomaterials 990
 - colloidal crystals 989
 - macroporous polymer membranes/inorganic salts/ice crystals 991
 - surfactant templating, formation mechanism
 - aggregation, second hypothesis 1011
 - first hypothesis 1010
 - synthesis strategies 988
- hierarchically structured porous materials, applications 1019
 - catalyst support 1022
 - photocatalyst 1020
 - scaffold template 1021
- hierarchically structured porous materials, multiple composition
 - self-formation phenomenon to target porous hierarchy
 - meso–macroporous mixed oxides 1006
 - meso(micro)–macroporous metal phosphates 1008
 - micro–macroporous zirconium phosphate 1009
- hierarchically structured porous materials, single composition
 - self-formation phenomenon to target porous hierarchy
 - meso–macroporous aluminum oxides 1004
 - meso–macroporous niobium oxides 1005
 - meso–macroporous titanium Oxides 1004
 - meso–macroporous yttrium oxides 1006
 - meso–macroporous zirconium oxides 1002
- hierarchically textured macroporous silica monoliths 992
- hierarchical structure-in-structure arrangement
 - of mesopores and macropores 1020

- hierarchical TiPO materials 1010
- hierarchical trimodal
 - pore structures 995
 - porous zeolites formation, microemulsion mechanism 994
- hierarchical ZrPO synthesized 1009
- high-boiling-point dimethylacetamide (DMAC) 1074
- high-performance thermal insulation materials
 - nano insulation materials 1404
 - vacuum insulation panels 1403
- high-refractive-index coatings 1259
- high-refractive-index materials 1258
- High-temperature semiconductors 842
- high-temperature supercritical drying (HTSCD) 1391
- High-intensity discharge (HID) 885
- high internal phase emulsions (HIPEs) 100, 992
- high- κ dielectric 768
 - materials 769
 - properties and applications 767
- highly ordered mesoporous silica (HOM) families 576
- highly porous silica–gel bulk glasses 335
- high-performance thermal insulation materials
 - gas-filled panels 1404
- high-purity ceramics 209
- high refraction index
 - for LED encapsulation 1259
- high-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) 249
- high-strength ceramics 472
- high-temperature routes ($>400^\circ\text{C}$) for high- κ dielectrics 780
 - aqueous chemical solution deposition
 - from citrate complex precursors 780, 782
 - hybrid sol–gel route for ultrathin PZT 780
- high-temperature supercritical drying (HTSCD) 543
- HIPEs. *See* high internal phase emulsions (HIPEs)
- histidine (His)-tagged proteins 357
- HKUST-1 crystals 478
- hole-burning 1261
- hole-transporting framework
 - formed by poly-condensation 147
- hollow core–shell mesoporous silica nanoparticles 365
- hollow inorganic nanoparticles
 - soft-templating/hard-templating routes 346
- hollow inorganic particles 360
 - fabrication 345
 - hollow inorganic spheres
 - template-free methods 347
 - templating methods 345
 - typical synthesis procedures
 - crystalline silicate particles 355
 - hollow silica particles 347
 - mesoporous silica particles 350
 - template and template-free methods 359
 - titania (TiO_2) particles 357
- hollow inorganic spheres, applications 360
 - antireflective coatings 360
 - biomedical 363
 - catalysis 361
 - lithium ion battery 362
- hollow $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ spheres 363
- hollow manganese oxide nanoparticles 831
- hollow mesoporous silica nanoparticles 363
 - preparation of 354
 - size- and shape-tunable 352
- hollow mesoporous silica particles 352, 361
 - with enzyme degradable poly(L-lysine) by electrostatic interaction 363
- fabrication 352
- stimuli-responsive controlled release system 363
- TEM images of 353
- hollow mesoporous silica spheres 352, 363
 - self-transformation 355
- hollow metal oxide particles 361, 362
- hollow organosilica nanoparticles
 - organosilane-assisted etching mechanism 354
 - typical synthesis procedures 354
- hollow particles
 - containing metal nanoparticles 361
 - of crystalline layered silicate 356
 - shell thickness 353
- hollow silica microspheres 348
- hollow silica nanoparticles 363
 - with mesoporous shells 350
- hollow silica nanospheres (HSNS) 363, 1405
 - manufactured
 - sacrificial template method for 1406
 - SEM images of 1405
 - TEM images of 1405
- hollow silica particles 347
 - microscopy 351
- hollow silica spheres
 - soft/hard templates 348
- hollow silica spheres, formation 352
- hollow SrTiO_3 spheres 359
- hollow titania (TiO_2) particles 357, 358, 359

- hollow zeolite beta crystals
 - SEM/TEM images of 357
- Hollow zeolite particles 356
- hollow zeolite spheres 356
- Hollow zirconia particles containing Au nanoparticles (Au@ZrO₂) 361
- hollow zirconia spheres 360
- hollow ZSM-5 single crystals 356
- homeostasis 115
- homochiral Zn-BDC-based MOFs 480
- homocondensation 797
- homogeneity 76
- homogeneous and heterogeneous, nucleation 856
- homogeneous dispersion 1416
- homogeneous hydrolysis 212
- homogeneous media 1036
- homogeneous mesoporous nanorods 1015
- homogeneous nucleation 77, 478
- homogeneous phase separation
 - procedure 1015
- H₂O ratio 323
- horseradish peroxidase 1413, 1418
- H₂O₂ sensor 1413
- H₂O: Si molar ratio 322
- host–guest interactions 666
- host-to-monomethinecyanine energy
 - transfer 898
- hot-dipped galvanized (HDG) steels 393
- hotochemistry 576
- hotonic crystals 1040
- HPA-modified nafion–silica recast membranes
 - for DMFC operation 1075
- H-PDBS hybrid material 149
- H⁺ catalysis mechanism 381
- H⁺ ions 1352
- 8-HQ-filled nanocontainers 1375
- 8-HQ-loaded CeMo nanocontainers
 - TGA analysis of 1374
- H₂ reduction catalyst RhCl[P(C₆H₅)₃]₃ 973
- HRTEM images
 - Pt–SnO₂/RGO composite 43
 - titania nanoparticles assembled into wire-like structures 60
- H₂S exposure 1199
- ¹H–²⁹Si correlation spectra 660
- HSNS. *See* hollow silica nanospheres (HSNS)
- HSQ monoliths
 - with different macropore sizes 759
 - on-site reduction of noble metals on 759
 - synthesis of 758
- human colon cancer (HCT-116) 1317
- humidity 293, 1253
 - absorption 1258
 - sensors 1049
- hyaluronic acid (HA) 1317
 - -capped MSNPs 1323
 - -conjugated MSNPs 1317
- hyaluronidase-1 1323
- hybrid biopolymer gels 533
- hybrid coatings
 - hydrophobic capabilities 1209
- hybrid films 389
- hybrid foams catalytic performances 105
- hybrid gel (HG) 143
- hybrid ionosilicas 504, 505
- hybridization 594, 595
- hybrid LEDs 893
- hybrid material 183
 - nanoscale interactions 1357
- hybrid materials 122, 478, 888, 906, 1239
 - in textiles 1252
- hybrid membrane 1083
- hybrid monoliths 318
 - by FSG process 331
- hybrid organic–inorganic
 - films 176
 - materials 278
 - membranes 1080
 - nanocomposites 1284
 - proton-conducting membranes
 - – synthesis strategy combining sol–gel process and 1081
- hybrids 1356
 - nanocomposites 165
 - organosilicas 127
- hybrid silica coating
 - formulation, uses 1209
 - tensile strength 1220
- hybrid silica matrix
 - hydrolysis and condensation reactions 1217
- hybrid silica–zirconia coating matrix 1217
- hybrid silica sol–gel matrix 1215
- hybrid sol–gel silica coatings
 - impact resistance 1217
- hydrated molybdic acid 196
- hydrazide sol–gel (HSG) route 234
- hydrocarbons 584
 - oxidation 265
 - solvents 201
- hydrochloric acid 83, 132, 282, 328, 1349
- hydrodynamic mechanism 279
- hydrofluoric acid 1283, 1354
- hydrogels 1347
- hydrogen
 - acceptors 133

- bonds 124, 133, 201, 238, 458, 544, 578, 624, 630, 748, 804
- bridges 1083
- interactions 131, 133, 580, 585, 1328
- donors 133
- released for bulk LiBH₄ and the LiBH₄@carbon materials 110
- hydrogenation of nonmethylated arenes 971
- hydrogen-bonded networks 489
- hydrogen fuel cell (HFC) applications
 - disadvantages of Nafion 1073
- hydrogen halides 50
- hydrogen peroxide 1425
- hydrogen sensors 1198
- hydrogen spillover mechanism 971
- hydrogen transfer 965
- hydrolysis 6, 83, 105, 149, 319, 321, 339, 375, 490, 657, 713, 1035, 1349, 1350, 1359, 1390
 - acceleration of 197
 - of Al(CH₃)₃(TMA) 1014
 - of alkoxy precursors 319
 - of alkoxy silanes 197
 - of phenylene-bridged organosilane precursor 135
 - products, polycondensation interactions of 1283
 - rate, effect of pH 376
 - of silicic acid esters 197
 - of silicon alkoxides 1389
 - sol–gel way 491
 - speed for Si(OMe)₄ 196
 - of TEOS 1356
 - triethyl phosphate (TEP) 1350
- hydrolysis/condensation reaction 1012
- hydrolysis–polycondensation reactions 501, 503
 - mixture 503
- hydrolytic reactivity 212
- hydrolytic stability 197
- hydrolyzable triethoxysilane function (Si(OEt)₃) 149
- hydrolyzed tetramethoxysilane (TMOS) 828
- hydrophilic
 - character, of silica 664
 - ITO surfaces 386
 - polar cages 1075
 - silica-derived nano-objects 1035
 - silica layers 591
 - surfaces, of micelles 578
- hydrophilic–lipophilic interactions 78
- hydrophobic 324, 383, 408, 450, 629, 1396
 - catalytic reactions 974
 - coatings 924
 - drugs 1330
 - of film 399
 - in films 399
 - interactions 132, 579
 - silica aerogels 553
 - of sol–gel matrix 975
 - substrate 974
- hydrophobic/hydrophilic behavior 923
- hydrophobic–hydrophilic interactions 589
- hydrophobic–hydrophilic microenvironments 591
- hydroquinone 404, 1427
- hydrothermal
 - reactions 346
 - rearrangement 125
 - stability 126
 - stable membranes, synthesis of 690
 - treatment (See hydrothermal treatment)
- hydrothermal treatment 1016, 1188
 - of metal oxides 1019
 - microwave heating 1019
 - phase transitions 126
 - of titania 1019
- hydroxides 397
- hydroxyalcohols 849
- hydroxyapatite 1321, 1346
- hydroxycarbonate apatite (HCA) 1348
- α-hydroxycarboxylato 852
- hydroxylapatite 374
- hydroxylated polysaccharides 610
- hydroxylation reactions 49
- α-hydroxyl-4-nitrophenyl dimethyl phosphonate 402
- hydroxyl radicals 166, 168
 - formation of 912
- 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) 595
- hydroxypropyl cellulose 1129, 1178
- 1-hydroxy-3,6,8-pyrenetrisulfonic acid trisodium salt 1187
- 8-hydroxyquinoline (8-HQ) in a vacuum system 1373
- N-hydroxysuccinimide (NHS) 1314
- hyperpolarization
 - of xenon gas 665
- hyperpolarized ¹²⁹Xe NMR spectroscopy 666
- 1,4-bis(triethoxysilyl) benzene 450
- n*-butanol 452
- 2-butanol 455, 459
- N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF) 416
- N*-doped ZnO nanonodules 424
- 3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene (EDOT) 417
- 3-glycidoxipropyltrimethoxysilane (GPTS)-HfO₂ 1257

- 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane (GLYMO) 330
 - 2-methylbut-3-yn-1-ene 447
 - 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol 447
 - N*-methylformamide 327
 - 4-[*N*-ethyl-*N*-(2-hydroxyethyl)]amino-4'-nitro-azobenzene (DR1) 1261
 - 4-nitrophenol 460
 - n*-octanol 60
 - 2,4-pentanedione (acetylacetone)
 - ketonic, enolic, and bidentate forms of 848
 - 1,3-propanediol 849, 859
 - 1-propanol 463
 - 2-propanol
 - dehydration 459
 - n*-propoxides 215
 - hypoxanthine 403
 - hysteresis 1036
- i**
- IBU, from hollow mesoporous silica particles 364
 - ibuprofen 363, 666, 1321
 - ice templating
 - model illustrating the formation of macropores 993
 - IGEPAL CO550 830
 - IgG1-functionalized luminescent silica nanoparticles
 - schematic representation of 937
 - IL ions 487
 - ILs. *See* ionic liquids (ILs)
 - IL/TMOS ratio 491
 - imidazolate-2-carboxyaldehyde 477
 - imidazolium cations 490
 - molecular interactions around 489
 - imidazolium-containing ionosilicas 499
 - immobilization 450
 - of nitroglycerin 614
 - of vanadium(IV) and copper(II) acetylacetonates 450
 - immune system 1345
 - immunoglobulin G (IgG) 1315
 - immunosensors 615
 - IMO convention 1063
 - Impedance modulus
 - of bare aluminum sample, and aluminum sample coated with 395
 - impedimetric 1416
 - implant/bone interface 1349
 - impregnation 1418
 - gels impregnated with metallic nanoparticles 1418
 - gels impregnated with metal salt solutions 1418
 - sol–gel matrices with nanomaterial precursors 1418
 - Inagaki's group 590
 - indirect synthetic methods, nanotubes
 - AAO templating routes 431
 - electrospun nanofiber templating route 436, 439
 - inorganic layer templating routes 432
 - polymer templating routes 434
 - indium alkoxides, use of 1181
 - indium isopropoxide 1182
 - indium oxide 1181
 - nanopowders 1183
 - indium tin oxide (ITO) 61
 - coating 1244
 - electrode 379
 - NPs, transient response and calibration curve 1184
 - indomethacin (IMC). 365
 - industrial digital printing 1158
 - infrared thermography 1397
 - InGaN chips 886
 - initial solution (sol-gel chemistry)
 - additional agents 283
 - reactive agents 282
 - recursors 282
 - solvent 282
 - structuring agents 283
 - initial surfactant templating mechanism 1010
 - ink formulations 1165
 - inkjet
 - coating 278
 - Google–Academic search tool for 1163
 - nozzle applications 1167
 - printing 279, 305, 853
 - aqueous Ag inks for 1167
 - inkjet decorating machines
 - CMYK/RGB, additive/subtractive models 1165
 - soluble heavy metal complexes 1164
 - INN. *See* ionic nanoparticles, networks (INN)
 - In₂O₃ films 1181
 - Inorganic
 - coatings 1254
 - inorganic
 - compounds 318
 - drugs 1362
 - films 718
 - ions 1360
 - LEDs 885
 - materials, templated synthesis 122

- oxides 519
- precursors 578, 1038, 1257
- inorganic–organic composite glass 335
- inorganic–organic hybrid monoliths 324
- inorganic–organic hybrid nonporous monolith 324
- inorganic–organic nanocomposite monoliths 336
- In_2O_3 sensor
 - dynamic curve of 1182
- insect wings 990
- in situ* attenuated total reflectance infrared spectroscopy (ATR-IR) 55
- in situ* quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 380
- in situ* smallangle X-ray scattering (SAXS) 53
- in situ* X-ray absorption spectroscopy (XAS) 52
- Insulators 842
- integrative chemistry 72
- integrative sol–gel chemistry 114
- integrative synthesis 71
- interfacial tension 320
- intermolecular interactions
 - van der Waals-type 196
- internal stimuli-responsive drug delivery 1317
- internal visible solar reflectance 1402
- International Maritime Organization (IMO) 1382
- interpenetration networks 23
- interstitial fluid pressure (IFP) 1312
- intrinsic healing mechanism 1371
- intrinsic loss power (ILP) 834
- inverse opals (IOs) 1189
- β -iodoethylbenzene 972
- ion–dipole interactions 507
- ion exchange capacity (IEC) 1079
- ionic cluster network of Nafion polymer 1075
- ionic conduction 488, 489, 1430
- ionic conductor 1244
- ionic interactions 501
- ionic liquid (1-hexadecyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride, $\text{C}_{16}\text{minCl}$) 989
- ionic liquids (ILs) 487, 499, 576, 988
 - brief presentation 488
- ionic nanoparticles 505
 - networks (INN) 505, 506
- ionic precursor surfactant interactions 505
- ionic strength 319, 374
- ionic surfactants 576
- ion–dipole interactions 1321
- ionogels 320, 487, 488, 490
 - mesoporous silicas from 492
- ionogels applications 493
 - conducting properties of confined ILs 493, 494
 - hybrid host matrices for ionogel electrolytes 494
 - ionogel electrolytes
 - for lithium batteries 495
 - for solar cells 495
 - ionogels for drug release systems 497
 - ionogels incorporating task-specific solutes 495
 - proton-conducting ionogel membranes 495
- ionosilicas 488, 497
 - applications 506
 - anion exchange reactions 507
 - catalysis 506
 - molecular recognition 507
 - definitions 497, 498
 - hybrid materials 505
 - synthesis of 498
- IPTES 396
- Ir-bpy-PMO 594
- iridium polypyridine complexes 592
- IrO_2 – WO_3 nanofibers 425
- iron hydroxide 482
- iron oxide 1245
 - -based silica nanocomposites 820
 - nanoparticles 56
 - silica aerogel 817
 - superparamagnetic nanoparticles (SPIONPs) 1331
- iron oxide–chromia–alumina aerogels 558
- iron oxide/silica core–shell nanoparticles 829
- iron oxide/ SiO_2 magnetic nanocomposites 823
- IR photoluminescence spectra 934
- irradiation 182, 1330
 - with CO_2 and Nd:YAG lasers 174
- IR reflective ITO coatings 1258
- IR spectroscopy 715, 718
 - sol–gel and glassy films, structural differences 718
- i-silicas 488
- ISISA (ice segregation-induced self-assembly) 462
- isocyanates 532
- 3-isocyanato-propyl trialkoxysilanes 200
- 3-isocyanatopropyltriethoxysilane
 - (IPTES) 395
- 3-(isocyanatopropyl)triethoxysilane 898
- isocyanatopropyl triethoxysilane (IPTS) 1358
- 3-isocyanatopropyltriethoxysilane (ICTEOS) 1285
- (isocyanatopropyl)triethoxysilane end-capped polytetramethylene oxide (PTMO) 692

isoelectric point 77, 1360
 isolated anisotropic particle 677
 isomeric alkoxides 1016
cis/trans-isomerization 801
 isopropanol 176, 255, 537, 724, 1041
 isopropanolate ligand 46
 isopropoxide 196
 isopropyl alcohol 256, 260, 692
 isopropyl chloride 32
N-isopropylmethacrylamide 1327
 isotropic chemical shift 665
 itaconic acid
 – enantioselective hydrogenation of 1064
 ITO. *See* indium tin oxide (ITO)

j

J-aggregation 141, 153
 Jahn–Teller distortions 1133
 Jahn–Teller effect 1121
 Jahn–Teller instability 1133
 Jahn–Teller structural distortions 1132
 Jahn–Teller distortion 1097
J-couplings 654, 658
 – homonuclear 658
J-stacks, running along *b*-axis. 151
J-type organization of Si(OEt)₃-ImPV 152
 Judd–Ofelt intensity parameters 933, 1292

k

kanemite 575
 kaolinite 445
 KBT ceramics 260
 K-doped TiO₂ 1190
 Kelvin equation 535, 1037
 kenyaite-layered silicates 447
 Kerr effects 822
 Kerr (or nonlinear refractive) index 737
 Kerr rotation 1260
 β-ketoesters 179
 kinetic control 3
 kinetic energy 286, 733
 kinetic growth model 19
 kinetic resolution procedure 980
 kinetics 375, 377, 383, 389
 Knoevenagel condensation 132, 463, 482
 Knudsen effect 1388, 1394
 Knudsen equation 287
 krypton 1399, 1404

l

LaCoO₃ powders 265
 LaCoO₃ precursor powders 265
 LaF₃:Er³⁺:Yb³⁺ nanoparticles 936

lamellar periodicity 139
 lamellar vesicles 76
 La_{1-x}Sr_xCo_{1-y}Fe_yO_{3-δ} (LSCF)
 perovskites 1094
 La_{1-x}Sr_xCoO₃ (LSC) 1094
 La_{10-x}(XO₄)₆O_{2±y} 1091
 Landau–Levich model 298
 Landau–Levich model 297
 Langmuir–Blodgett films 99
 Langmuir–Hinshelwood equation 919
 LaNiO₃ nanofibers 424
 lanthanide (Ln) ions 692, 887, 952
 lanthanides 781
 – materials, upconversion luminescence
 mechanism of 944
 – photoluminescence 939
 – upconversion 954
 lanthanum cobaltite 265
 lanthanum gallate-based cells 1095
 lanthanum(III) methoxyethoxide 1188
 lanthanum strontium manganite (LSM)
 cathode 1087
 Laponite® 447
 Laponites 448, 660
 – hybrid sol–gel silica, TEM
 micrographs 1220
 – platelets 1219
 Laporte forbidden f–f transition 1294
 laser 1257
 – dyes 1262
 – emission 1261
 – exposure of sol–gel 175
 – irradiation and writing 174
 laser-fired WO₃ 175
 laser-induced microfabrication 175
 laser-induced phenomena 174
 La_{9.33}Si₆O₂₆ powders, synthesis of 1091
 La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}Co_{0.8}Fe_{0.2}O₃ (LSCF) cathode
 material 1094
 La_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}CoO₃ (LSC) film 1095
 latex opal 947
 – scanning electron microscopy images 946
 lattice
 – expansion 867
 – parameters, of perovskite 869
 La_{0.76}Yb_{0.21}Er_{0.03}PO₄ nanoparticles 936
 layer double hydroxide (LDH) method 1321,
 1379
 layer-by-layer techniques (LbL) 445
 LCA. *See* life cycle assessment (LCA)
 LCMDs. *See* light, conversion molecular
 devices (LCMDs)
 LC microdroplets 1240

- LCT. *See* liquid crystal, templating (LCT)
- LCT mechanism 579
- LDH filled with MBT
- (LDH/MBT) 1379
- “coffee ring” effect 298
- “gravure coating”, 304
- “knife-over-edge” technique 304
- “nanoorganization”, 443
- “one-pot” synthesis
- of EISA solution precursors 1042
- “porogen” mechanism 1013
- “slot-die” coating 304
- lead acetate 383
- trihydrate 251, 253
- Lead-Free $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{0.5}\text{Nb}_{0.5})\text{O}_3$ 261
- lead(II) acetate trihydrate 252
- lead titanate 248, 251
- lead titanate zirconate (PZT) 248, 251
- -based materials 251
 - ceramic 251
 - ceramics 252
 - nanopowders 252
 - nanotubes 383
 - Nb-doped 252
 - thin films 1198
 - xWO_3 ceramics 253
- lead zirconate (PZ) precursor 702
- LED housing 888
- LEDs. *See* lightemitting diodes (LEDs)
- LEO orbit 825
- Lewis acid 12, 482, 793
- metal ions 231
- Lewis base 132, 201, 531
- LiCoO_2 /graphite LIB
- chemical reactions occurring 1120
- $\text{LiCo}_{0.94}\text{Zr}_{0.06}\text{O}_2$ 1131
- life cycle assessment (LCA)
- for transparent aerogel 1389
- $\text{LiFe}_{0.33}\text{Mn}_{0.33}\text{Co}_{0.33}\text{PO}_4$ 1133
- LiFePO_4
- ionic conductivity of 1122
- LiFePO_4 films 1099, 1100
- cycling performance 1100
- ligand-assisted templating (LAT) 804
- ligand-assisted vesicle templating 1001
- light
- conversion molecular devices (LCMDs) 1294
 - conversion process 1294
 - as external stimulus 1328
 - illumination 1024
 - propagation, in slab waveguide, by prism coupling 725
 - -responsive DDSs 1328
 - -responsive mechanized MSNPs 1329
 - scattering 1240, 1241
 - -triggered drug release
 - - from β -CD-modified hollow MSNPs 1329
 - velocity 1033
- lightemitting diodes (LEDs) 883
- lignin 460
- Li-ion batteries 424, 434
- Li ion batteries 415, 424, 426
- as sol–gel materials 1096
 - - novel electrodes 1097
 - - solid sol–gel electrolytes 1100
- Li ion cell, scheme of 1096
- Li ions, diffusion pathways for 1099
- Li^+ ion transport 363
- $\text{LiMg}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{0.95}\text{PO}_4$ 1133
- $\text{LiMn}_{1.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{O}_4$
- synthesis of 1129
- LiMnO_2 insertion materials 1131
- LiMn_2O_4 spinel 1133
- limonene 456
- linear absorption coefficient 734
- linear dichroism 1259
- linear shrinkage 264
- LiNiPO_4
- lithiation potential of 1133
- β -(1-4)-linked D-glucosamine 1084
- LiOOCCH_3 1100
- lipid bilayer 1361
- lipids 614
- Li^+ conductivity 1098
- Li^+ diffusion 1120, 1133
- liposomes 662, 664
- thermally gated 75
- Lippert expression 337
- Lippert plot 337
- liquefied wax 78
- liquid ALD (LALD) process 431
- liquid crystal 1240
- dispersions 1240
 - - in biofilms 1243
 - displays 884
 - structure 578
 - templating (LCT) 575, 577
- liquid crystalline phase 579
- liquid deposition techniques 279, 280
- deposition step (solution spreading) 283
 - evaporation step (progressive concentration) 284, 288
 - exemplified by dip coating. 281
 - initial solution (sol–gel chemistry) 280

- multistep process between chemistry and engineering 280
- optional patterning processes 288
- postdeposition treatments 288, 289
- liquid–liquid phase separation method 997
- liquid–vapor interfacial tension 320
- LISICON-related structure 1101
- lithiation potential 1136
- lithium–aluminum hydride 201
- lithium carbonate 1097
- lithium diffusivity 1121, 1122
- lithium ethoxide 1098
- lithium hydroxide 463
- lithium insertion
 - capacity and potential for 1122
 - compounds 1096
 - materials 1123
 - – conductivity of 1121
 - – by sol–gel methods 1125, 1126, 1127
- lithium ion batteries 1071, 1119
 - cell 1096
 - complexing agent, effects 1128, 1129
 - conductivity of 1100
 - dispersing agent, effects 1129, 1130, 1131
 - electronic conductivity 1120
 - insertion materials by sol–gel methods 1124
 - ion substitution 1131
 - – anions 1135
 - – layered oxides 1131, 1132
 - – olivines 1133, 1134
 - – spinels 1132, 1133
 - sol–gel materials for 1123
 - sol–gel processes, types 1123, 1124
- lithium ion cell 1096
- lithium ion conduction
 - schematic representation 1121
- lithium ion conductors 1101
- lithium ion inorganic conductors 1101
- lithium iron phosphate (LiFePO_4) 1098
- lithium metal batteries 505
- lithium storage capacity, for hollow SnO_2 particles 362
- lithographic process
 - to induce a selective reduction of Ag^+ ions 173
- lithographic technique 168
- lithography by hard X-rays 181
- Li–Ti alkoxide 1098
- $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$
 - thin films of 1098
- $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ electrodes
 - spinel thin-film 1098
- LiV_3O_8 nanorods 1130
- LiV_3O_8 nanosheets 1130
- Lloyd mirror 947
 - interferometer setup 948
- Ln-based upconverters 943
- Ln-containing downshifting luminescent materials 940
- Ln-containing OIH 939
- Ln NIR emission
 - quantum efficiency 936
- Ln^{3+} aquo ions
 - energy level diagrams for 932
- Ln^{3+} -doped oxides 887
- Ln^{3+} ions 888
- localized surface plasmon resonances (LSPRs) 1043
- local monodisperse approximation (LMA) 684
- long-chain polyamines (LCPA) 611, 628
- long-chain-substituted monosilylated imidazolium salt
 - with cosurfactant-like behavior 503
- LO-related vibrations 719
- Lorentz model 1034
- LO rocking vibrations 727
- low-energy electron beam (LEEB) 180
- lower critical solution temperature (LCST) 835, 1327
- low-temperature supercritical drying from carbon dioxide (LTSCD) 1391
- low-surface-energy sol–gel paints 1063
- low-temperature high- κ dielectrics (200 °C) 782
- low-temperature processed films 876
- low-temperature supercritical drying (LTSCD) 543
- LSCs. *See* luminescent solar concentrators (LSCs)
- luciferase 617
- luminescence 1043
 - emission 1295
 - of Er^{3+} ions 714
 - excitation bands 1296
 - intensity 1294
 - microscopy 938
- luminescent and temperature-responsive drug carriers 365
- luminescent hybrid films, optical constants of 947
- luminescent materials 929, 930, 931
- luminescent nanoparticles ($\text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3\text{:Eu}_{3+}$) 365
- luminescent periodic mesoporous organosilicas 144
- luminescent solar concentrators (LSCs) 940, 1281

- based on sol–gel method 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290
 - glass heating 1283
 - lanthanide complexes, as prevent self-absorption 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300
 - laser hosts 1286
 - composite glass/polymer hosts 1287
 - organically modified silicates 1287
 - laser matrices preparation 1286
 - polymerization 1286
 - silica precursors 1286
 - zirconia precursor 1286
 - layer 1300
 - ligand field theory 1281
 - loss mechanisms 1288
 - non-self-absorbing systems, based on proton transfer 1290
 - organic–inorganic matrices 1284, 1285
 - photograph of 943
 - schematic representation of 942
 - sol–gel method 1282
 - luminescent species 931
 - downshifting 937, 938, 939, 940, 941
 - lanthanide (Ln) ions 931
 - near-infrared (NIR) emitters 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936
 - organic dyes 945
 - upconversion/downconversion 942, 943, 944, 945
 - visible emitters 937
 - luminescent tag, for drug loading tracking 365
 - luminous efficacy 884, 885
 - luminous flux 884
 - Lumira Aerogel 1400
 - Lycurgus Cup 1153
 - lyotropic liquid crystalline phase 577
 - lyotropic mesophases 72
 - lysosome 1318
 - lysozyme 624, 634, 638
- m**
- MAA. *See* methacrylic acid (MAA)
 - Machu test 398
 - macroemulsion system 247
 - macro–mesoporous aluminosilicates 1008
 - macro/mesoporous silica material 992
 - macrophage 1310
 - macropores
 - structure control, principles 747
 - in titania and zirconia 1019
 - walls 1006
 - macroporosity 320, 1010, 1022, 1241
 - formation mechanism of 1001
 - macroporous gel morphology, and compositional parameters 748
 - macroporous (>50 nm) materials 987
 - macroporous structure 1243
 - morphology of 1016
 - macroporous titania system 1018
 - macroporous walls 1017
 - macroscale morphologies 995
 - macroskeletal mesoporous silicate foams with open-cell 994
 - MACS technique 668
 - magadiite-layered silicates 447
 - magic angle coil spinning (MACS) 656
 - magic angle spinning (MAS) technique 653
 - Magnéli fibers 113
 - magnesium 1352
 - magnesium aluminum titanate 264
 - magnesium methoxide 201
 - magnesium niobate 262
 - magnesium nitrate 258
 - magnesium oxide 263
 - magnesium titanate 257
 - magnetic biopolymer-pNiPAm hydrogels 835
 - magnetic carbon hybrid materials
 - growth of nanostructures 817
 - magnetic core–shell composite particles 359
 - magnetic Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles
 - encapsulation of 348
 - magnetic framework composites (MFCs) 476
 - magnetic hysteresis 818
 - magnetic materials, sol-gel processing 813
 - conventional synthesis of 813
 - measurements 814
 - nanoclusters 815
 - nanocomposites 816
 - nanoparticles 815, 816
 - properties 817, 818
 - anisotropies, interparticle interactions/interphases 821
 - composition effect 820, 821
 - particle size effect 819
 - magnetic metals
 - anisotropy constants of 820
 - magnetic nanoparticles
 - curves at room temperature 819
 - magnetic nanoparticles, bioapplications 825
 - energy absorption, heating efficiency 832
 - mesostructured silica applications, in multifunctional MRI contrast agents 830
 - new sol–gel nanomagnetic materials, for MRI contrast agents 832

- NMR relaxivity properties 826
- silica Coatings for MRI contrast agents 826
- magnetic nanosensor 1260
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 548, 828
- Magnetic silica aerogels 819
- magnetic silica–nickel composite hollow spheres 357
- magnetic sol–gel nanosensor 825, 1260
- magnetite (Fe_3O_4)
 - hollow particles of 359
- magneto-optical Faraday effect 1260
- magneto-optical materials 1259
- magneto-optical properties 1259
- magneto-optical waveguides 1259
- magneto-optical method 824
- magneto-optical properties, sol–gel processing 821, 822, 824, 825
- maleimide bond formation 1314
- malononitrile 463
- manganese oxides 1132
- MAPTMS. *See*
 - methacrylatepropyltrimethoxysilane (MAPTMS);
 - methacrylatepropyltrimethoxysilane (MAPTMS)
- MAPTMS-based OIH (MAPTMS: 3-methacryloxypropyltrimethoxysilane) 936
- MAPTS. *See*
 - methylaminopropyltrimethoxysilane (MAPTS)
- Marangoni effects 285, 294
- marshmallow-like gel
 - one-pot acid–base sol–gel synthesis for a 756
- marshmallow-like gels
 - properties of 756
- mass-sensitive 1414
- Mass sensors 1174
- materials
 - bioinert 1345
 - modifications 166
 - nonlinearity 177
 - with periodically arranged mesopores 803, 805
 - selection criteria 771
- MATMS 406, 407
- Maxwell's equations 730
- Maxwell equations 1032
- Maxwell-Garnett theories 1036
- M–O–Si bonds
 - hydrolytical stability of 235
- MCM-41, 575, 577, 578, 1074
 - MCM-41 (Mobil Composition of Matter No. 41) 575
 - MCM-48, 575, 578
 - MCM-50, 575
 - MCM-41 mesophase 990
 - MCM-41 mesoporous materials 997
 - MCM41 silica particles 74
 - MCM-48-type cubic mesophase 990
 - mean particle size 1362
 - mechanical property, improvement 755
 - mechanical stability 586, 1414
 - MEK concentration 918
 - melamine
 - –formaldehyde system 529, 555
 - meldola's blue 1254
 - melting gels 1084
 - melting temperature 76, 80, 245
 - membrane–electrode assembly 1085
 - mercaptoethanol (ME) 1324
 - mercaptopropyl groups 592
 - 3-mercaptopropyltrimethoxysilane (MPTMS) 373, 375, 388, 389, 399, 400, 401, 406, 450, 476, 592, 736
 - pretreatment 406
 - ratio 399
 - mercury intrusion porosimetry (MIP) 547
 - mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs) 1347
 - mesitylene 796
 - mesocrystals 59
 - meso–macroporous Al_2O_3
 - SEM images of 1005
 - meso–macroporous niobium oxides
 - SEM images of 1006
 - meso–macroporous structures 1003
 - meso–macroporous titanium phosphates 1009
 - meso–macroporous Y_2O_3 , formation 1001
 - meso–macroporous yttria structures 1006
 - meso–macroporous zirconia 1019, 1022
 - exotemplate 1021
 - meso–macrostructured γ -aluminas 1004
 - meso–macrostructured aluminum oxide materials 1004, 1019
 - Meso(micro)–macroporous metal phosphates
 - meso–macroporous phosphated aluminum (oxyhydr)oxides 1010
 - mesopores 449, 1011, 1324
 - into sol–gel-derived materials 1136
 - mesoporous bridged silsesquioxanes
 - templated synthesis of 129
 - mesoporous carbon microspheres
 - formation process of large-pore-ordered 998
 - mesoporous carbon nanospheres

- formation of 989
- mesoporous In_2O_3 nanorods
 - synthesis of 1181
- mesoporous–macroporous architectures 989
- mesoporous–macroporous phosphated
 - aluminum (oxyhydr) oxide (PAL) materials
 - hierarchical structure of 1010
- mesoporous–macroporous titanium
 - phosphate materials 1017
- mesoporous materials 122, 578, 580, 1042
 - soft template-assisted synthesis 580
- mesoporous metal oxide films 61
- mesoporous nanorods 1016
- mesoporous organofunctionalized silica
 - particles 236
- mesoporous organosilicas
 - templated synthesis of 130
- mesoporous oxide 1049
 - films 1035
- mesoporous phenylene–silicas synthesis 590
- mesoporous silica 582, 665, 826
 - generated by SECM 388
 - MCM-41, 990
 - nanoparticles (*See* mesoporous silica nanoparticles (MSNPs))
 - networks 816
 - particles 1360
 - hydrothermal transformation of 356
 - polymer hybrids 1079
 - SBA-15, 995
 - self-assembly of 123
 - template (KIT) 576
 - templated synthesis of 123
- mesoporous silica nanoparticles (MSNPs) 831, 1309
 - aptamer-based ATP-responsive 1324
 - capped with
 - inorganic nanogates 1324, 1325
 - organic moieties 1324, 1325
 - containing
 - light-sensitive organic compounds 1328
 - plasmonic nanoparticles 1330
 - drug-grafted 1324
 - through pH-cleavable linkers 1321
 - through reducible linkers 1326
 - enzyme-responsive 1322
 - mechanized 1320
 - MSNP–polymer nanocomposites 1324
 - PEGylated 1311
 - pH-responsive 1318
 - poly(acrylic acid) (PAA) nanosystems 1320
 - as pH-responsive DDSs
 - approaches used to develop 1319
 - with pH-sensitive inorganic capping 1321
 - pH-sensitive polymer nanocomposites 1318
 - targeting groups on 1314
- mesoporous silica–iron oxide PILCs 446
- mesoporous $\text{SiO}_2/\text{TiO}_2$ coatings 921
- mesoporous solids 577
- mesoporous TiO_2 films 919
 - photocatalytic activity of 918
- mesoporous TiO_2 powders, synthesis of 1191
- mesoporous TiO_2 -Tween 20 films
 - photocatalytic activity of 918
- mesoporous titania 1020
 - coatings 915
 - materials 1004
- mesostructured coatings 916
- mesostructured films 183
- mesostructured materials
 - obtained by surfactant templating 126
- Mesostructured silica 946
- mesostructured thin films (MTFs) 1035
- mesostructured TiO_2 -anatase coatings 920
- mesostructured TiO_2 coatings 922
- mesostructured titania films
 - TEM micrographs of 917
- metal acetylacetonates 214
- metal alkoxide 31, 50
 - commercially available simple 202, 209
 - stable in ambient atmosphere 201
- metal alkoxide precursors 168, 209, 324, 799
 - alcohol interchange reaction 211
 - alcoholysis of complexes derived from volatile
 - acids weaker than alcohols 209
 - alcoholysis of metal oxides 210
 - basic alcoholysis of metal
 - halides: metathesis 210
 - electrochemical oxidation of
 - metals in alcohols 211
 - interaction of metals with
 - alcohols 209
- metal alkoxides $\text{Ti}(\text{OR})_4$, $\text{Al}(\text{OR})_3$, $\text{Y}(\text{OR})_3$, $\text{Nb}(\text{OR})_5$, $\text{Ta}(\text{OR})_5$ 51, 92, 121, 196, 200, 201, 212, 238, 278, 382, 458, 713, 792, 860, 1000, 1013
 - chemical reactivity of 1159
 - hydrolysis/condensation of 1120
 - molecular structure of 1160
 - in situ formation 50
 - spontaneous hydrolysis and condensation of 1002
- metal-based sol–gel process 232
- metal carboxylates 847
- metal cations 132

- metal complex 584
 - carboxylic acids 1128
 - lithium ion batteries 1124
 - method 1128
- metal diolates 797
- metal electrodeposition 487
- metal halide 31, 50
- metal hydroxide 50, 852
- metal ions 318, 391, 394, 775, 804, 1043, 1417, 1422
- metallic Cu nanofibers 420
- metallic lithium anode 1096
- metallic nanofibers 417, 419, 421
- metallic nanoparticles 109, 165, 184, 1048, 1414, 1417, 1422
 - -loaded carbon foam 110
 - in mesoporous oxide matrices 1042
- metallic Ni nanofibers 420
- metallic palladium 970
- metallic silver particles 1247
- metal-loaded OMPOs 1043
- metalloproteinases 1323
- metal nanofibers 419
- metal nanoparticles (MNPs) 405, 1043, 1044, 1058, 1298, 1420, 1422, 1426
- metal nanoparticles@1D photonic crystals 1047
- metal–amine complexes 850
- metal-organic compounds
 - hydrolysis/polycondensation reactions of 1282
- metal organic decomposition 846
- metal organic frameworks (MOFs) 471, 889
 - -based device fabrication 471
 - crystals 477, 479, 480
 - fabrication
 - – conversion from ceramics for 480
 - film 480
 - hosting sol–gel-based structures 472
 - MOF-5 crystals 476, 479
 - MOF–sol–gel-based structures
 - – design and synthetic strategies 472
 - technology 482
- metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) 660
- metalorganic precursors 269
- metal-organic precursors 1284
- metal–organic sol–gel approach 195
- metal oxide nanoparticles 48, 49, 60, 233, 238, 430, 1414
 - nonaqueous sol–gel routes to 31
 - – surfactant-assisted 31
 - synthesized by the benzyl alcohol routes 233
- metal oxides 31, 59, 61, 73, 75, 122, 181, 214, 277, 278, 374, 425, 426, 473, 630, 641, 777, 1042, 1157, 1175, 1245, 1414
 - architectures 481
 - composition
 - – trimodal porous materials 1008
 - conductometric sensor
 - – structure of 1175
 - for electrochromic layers 1245
 - frameworks 1049
 - hierarchical 1048
 - material 1016
 - nanocrystals 30
 - nanofibers 421, 423, 427
 - nanoparticle catalysts 424
 - network 30
 - template 480
- metal oxide semiconductor (MOS) 769
- metal oxide semiconductor field-effect transistors (MOSFETs) 769
- metal–oxygen bonds 768
- metal phosphates 1008
- metal reagents 852
- metals 47, 388, 394, 1043, 1049
- metal salts 278
- metal/semiconductor nanoparticles 1262
- metal sulfides 46, 47
- metal transition complex oxide 1149
- metal trifluoroacetates 214
- methacrylatepropyltrimethoxysilane (MAPTMS) 330
- methacrylic acid (MAA) 724
- 3-methacryloxypropyltrimethoxysilan 236
- 3-methacryl-oxypropyltrimethoxysilane 348
- methacryloxy propyltrimethoxysilane (MPS) 177, 1084
- 3-methacryloxypropyltrimethoxysilane (3-MPS) 1217
- 3-methacryloxypropyltrimethoxysilane (MPTMS) 169
- 3-(methacryloyloxy)propyl] trimethoxysilane 177
- 3-(methacryloyloxy)propyltrimethoxysilane (MAPTMS) 1083
- methane gas 1014
- methanol 196, 374, 462, 537, 780, 782
- methanol fuel cell applications 1073
- methanolic solutions
 - metal precursors 1182
- methoxides 196, 201
- 4-Methoxybenzophenone 1255
- 2-methoxyethanol 251, 778, 782

- methoxy poly(ethylene glycol)
 monomethacrylate (PEGMA) 1102
 methoxysilane group 1358
 methylacrylatepropyltrimethoxysilane
 (MAPTMS) 323
 methylaluminoxane 454
 methylaminopropyltrimethoxysilane
 (MAPTS) 580
 (*N,N*)-methylene bis-acrylamide 1130
 methylene blue 1253
 methyl ethyl ketone degradation of mesoporous
 TiO₂-anatase films 918
 methyl methacrylate 44
 methylmethacrylate (MMA) 335
 methylmethoxysilane–
 dimethyldimethoxysilane gels 757
 methyl methylmethacrylate (MMA)
 – monomer 330
 2-methyl-1,4-napthoquinone 405
 methyl orange 44
 – photocatalytic degradation of 923
 methyl orange dye 508
 methyl parathion 402
 methylphosphonic acid groups 594
 methyl-red 1253
 methyl–silica hybrid coatings 185
 methyl silicate sol 1418
 methylsilsesquioxane 752
 methylsilsesquioxane aerogels 752
 methyltrialkoxysilane-derived films
 – stainless steel sheets coated 1060
 methyltriethoxysilane (MeSi(OEt)₃) 658
 methyltriethoxysilane (MTES) 388, 524, 1209,
 1283
 – formulations 1059
 3-methyl-1-(3-(triethoxysilyl) propyl)-
 imidazolium chloride 499
 methyltrimethoxysilane (MTMS) 323, 330,
 332, 490, 524, 753, 900, 1285
 – electrochemical deposition 373
 – films, effect of deposition potential on
 thickness of 379
 Mg-doped barium strontium titanate 257
 Mg-doped barium tantalate 261
 MgTiO₃ ceramics 258
 MgZK10 alloy
 – SEM map of 1378
 MgZK30 metal 1377, 1378
 micellar nanolithography 62
 micelles 283, 347
 – PVP block of 348
 micelle templated by self-assembly of
 – ligands (MTSAL) 202
 Michigan State University (MSU) 576
 microcavities 1258
 microcystin-LR 915
 microelectrodes 387, 398, 399
 microelectronic circuits 560
 microelectronics 471, 770, 1039
 microemulsions 100, 101, 247
 – system 247
 – templating 361
 microemulsion/solid transport (EST) sol–gel
 method for catalysis 975
 microextraction 388
 microfabrication 277
 – of artificial diatom and radiolarian
 frustules 639
 – of devices for optics and photonics 175
 microfluidics 1031
 micro–meso–macroporous zeolitic materials
 – by using meso–macroporous materials 1022
 microoptics 1039
 microporosity 129
 (micro)porosity 1034
 microporous zeolite nanocrystals 1022
 microreactors 296
 microspheres
 – organo-functionalization of 348
 microwave-assisted synthesis 40, 42
 microwave heating 126
 microwave irradiation 44, 47, 593
 microwave (MW) irradiation 659
 microwave–hydrothermal treatment 125
 microwave reactors 30
 microwave sintering technique 256
 Mie scattering theory 730, 732
 Mie simulation 731
 Mie theory 1044
 millimeter-sized electrodes 398
 mineralization 76, 80, 81, 84, 634, 1349
 – of acetone 97
 – of biomacromolecules 632
 – of collagen 633
 – of microorganisms 637
 – partial 83
 – of polysaccharides 635
 – reaction 605
 – wax crystals' surfaces 77
 – of wood cellular structures 990
 mineral–organic layers 613
 miniature cylindrical lens
 – made of fast sol–gel material 333
 miniaturization 1413
 – of capsules 87
 – electronic components 841

- process 1039
- miniaturized detection 559
- miniemulsion/emulsion polymerization 827
- MIP-based sensor 1429
- MIP dopamine electrochemical sensor 1421
- mirrorless laser-like emission 946
- mixed alkoxide solutions, use of 1006
- mixed cellulose esters 991
- mixed oxide aerogels 799, 803
 - high temperatures lead to 802
 - synthesis methods 801
 - x-ray diffraction measurements 802
- mixed oxide catalysts 799
- Mizoroki–Heck cross-coupling reaction 760
 - iodobenzene with styrene 104
- M-line spectroscopy 717, 724
- MMA. *See* methyl methacrylate (MMA)
- MMA–dye solution 335
- MMRTG technology. *See* multimission radioisotope thermoelectric generator (MMRTG) technology
- Mn-based MOF surface 474
- Mn-doped structure 1135
- Mn-doped YInO₃ blue 1162
- MNPs. *See* metal nanoparticles (MNPs)
- modification of Ti(OR)₄, with organic groups 794
- modified particles (MPs) 1210
- modulable steady state (MSS) 695
- MOFs. *See* metal organic frameworks (MOFs)
- M–OH species 963
- molecular glue 399
- molecular homogeneity, in final binary oxide materia 793
- molecular imprinting technology 1429
- molecularly imprinted electrodes 1421
- molecular periodicity 576
- molecular recognition properties 138
- molecular-scale periodicity 592
- molecular structure, of template 1038
- molecular/supramolecular templating 1034
- molecular templating 804
- monoamidopropyltriethoxysilane 897
- monoamidosils 898
- monochromatic LEDs 893
- monodispersed hollow organosilica nanoparticles 355
- monodispersed hollow silica nanoparticles 360, 361
- monoethanolamine 479, 482
- monolith/bulk glasses 317
- monolith fabrication 318, 322
 - role of drying in 320
- monolithic aerogel 1399
- monolithic ethane–silica gels
 - with well-defined cocontinuous macropores 997
- monolithic gels 49
- monolithic silica aerogels 1396, 1399
- monoliths 60, 317, 324
- monometal oxides 775
- monomethinecyanines 898
- mononuclear Rh(I) complexes
 - [h⁵-C₅H₄(CH₂)₂Si(OMe)₃]Rh(CO)₂, syntheses of 967
- montmorillonite 444, 445, 449, 1221
 - particles 449
- montmorillonite-based PCHs 448
- montmorillonites 447
- MoO₃-based gas sensors 1185
- MoO₃ nanoporous/crystalline films of 1138
- MoO₂ nanorods 52
- MoO₃–WO₃ film 1185, 1186
- Moore's law 767, 770
- Mo oxidation states 1183
- MO oxides 321
- M₂O₃ oxides 321
- morphological diversity
 - from bioinspired chemistry with various inorganic precursors 631
- morphologies
 - sol–gel chemistry 1137
- morphology control
 - nanometric domain 932
- morphology, energy storage 1135, 1136
 - pseudocapacitors 1137, 1138, 1139
- morphosynthesis 72
- MOS. *See* metal oxide semiconductor (MOS)
- MOSFETs. *See* metal oxide semiconductor field-effect transistors (MOSFETs)
- MPS. *See* methacryloxy propyltrimethoxysilane (MPS)
- MPs. *See* modified particles (MPs)
- MRI cell 365
- MR–optical dual-modal tumor-specific probe 829
- M41S materials
 - characteristics of 575
- M41S mesoporous silica 447
- MSNPs. *See* mesoporous silica nanoparticles (MSNPs)
- MSQ aerogel
 - spring-back behavior 753
- MSQ gels, synthetic procedure of 753
- MSQ xerogel

- relationship between pore gas pressure and thermal conductivity 754
- MSS. *See* moduable steady state (MSS)
- MTES. *See* methyltriethoxysilane (MTES)
- MTMS. *See* methyltrimethoxysilane (MTMS)
- MTMS–dimethyldimethoxysilane (DMDMS) co-precursor system 755
- MTMS–DMDMS marshmallow-like gels 757
- multicargo systems 638
- multicomponent ceramics 250
- multicomposite nanofibers 424
- multidrug resistant (MDR) 1312
 - tumor cells 1312
- Multiferroics 843
- multifunctional drug carriers 365
- multilayer coatings 1258
- multilayer mesoporous TiO₂ films
 - methyl ethyl ketone (MEK)) of 918
- multimission radioisotope thermoelectric generator (MMRTG) technology 558
- multimodal porous networks of hierarchically structured functional materials 988
- multiphasic composite glass 336
- multiphasic composite hybrid monoliths 333
- multiphoton-pumped frequency-upconversion lasing 1262
- multiple-quantum MAS (MQ-MAS) sequence 654
- multiple templating approach
 - scheme detailing 990
- multiresponsive controlled DDSs 1332
- multitherapy delivery vectors 87
- multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) 407, 1221
 - EDS analysis 1225
- MWCNTs. *See* multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs)
- mxed oxide inorganic UV protective coatings 1256
- m*-xylylenediamine 898
- N*-myristoyl-L-alanine sodium salt 502
- MZ interferometer structure SEM image 941
- n**
- NaCl solution
 - R_{pol} function 1379
- N₂ adsorption–desorption isotherm 666
- Nafion membranes 1074
 - DMAC solution, TEOS hydrolysis sol–gel reaction 1074
 - 117 membrane 1075, 1082
 - 212 membrane 1075
 - proton conducting, structure of 1073
- silica membranes 1075
- SiO₂ composite membranes 1075
- SiO₂ nanoparticles 1075
- water suspension 1426
- zirconium phosphate composite membranes 1076
- Nafion® 1421
- NaF mineralizer 1160
- nanoarchitectonics 443
- nanoarchitectures 444
- nanocapsules 638
- nanocarbons 1262
- nanocasting processes 71, 579
- nanocelluloses 951
- nanoclays, use of 1218
- nanocomposites 236, 237, 739, 1360
 - films 165, 1427
 - – electrode 1419
 - – optical 714, 1187
 - monoliths 318
 - nanoparticle polymer, properties of 238, 239
 - nonlinearity of 739
 - silica nanoparticles
 - – polymer matrices, dispersion of 237
 - silica particles, *in situ* production
 - – in polymer matrix 237
 - silica particles, melt production of
 - – in polymer matrix 238
- nanocomposite thin films 713
- nanocomposite xerogel 1187
- nanocontainers
 - analysis of loading 1373
 - inhibitors evaluation, electrochemical cell 1375
- nanocontainers (NCs)
 - loading of inhibitors 1375
 - into sol–gel coatings 1372
- nanocrystalline Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ particles 1098
- nanocrystalline yttria (Y₂O₃) powders 249
- nanocrystals 1259
- nanoelectrode ensembles 1426
- nanofabrication
 - through multiphoton absorption 177
 - by two- or multiphoton absorption 177
- nanofibers 415, 428, 430, 1221, 1355
 - mats 415, 416
 - types of 1222
- nanofibrous additives 755
- nanoflowers 47
- nanofunctionalization 72
- nano-MgF₂ particles 1259
- nanoinindentation tests 1212
- nano-inks 1166

- nano insulation materials (NIM) 1404
- nanolithographic processes 71
- nanomaterials 789, 1416, 1420
 - load 1416
- nanometer-sized hybrid inorganic–organic
 - proton-conducting membranes 1080
- nano-ordered composite materials 1080
- nanoparticles (NPs) 283, 391, 443, 1031, 1309, 1350, 1360, 1389, 1416
 - arrays 57
 - based films 61
 - for drug delivery 1347
 - optical properties of 1042
 - polymer nanocomposites 44
 - challenges 237
 - in silica OMPO 1043
 - used in luminescent applications 215
- nanoporosity 1352
 - AAO templates 431
 - mesocrystals 60
 - particle-supported lipid bilayer 640
- nanopowders 245
- nanoreactors 1049
- nanorods 97
- NANOSAT-01, 1260
- nanoscale architectures 443
- nanoscratch resistance, elastic nanofiller 1216
- nanosensor 1260, 1261
 - design 1261
- nanosized ceramic inks 1166
- nanosized noble metal gold
 - nanoparticles-doped
 - dielectric composite titania films 1262
- nanosized silica 228
- nanospheres 47
- nanostructured hybrid silica material
 - formation from bis-alkyl imidazolium precursor 131
- nanostructured materials 1031
 - sol–gel materials 875, 1136
- nanotechnology 577
- nanotexturation 72
- nanotopography 1352
- nanotubes 71, 383, 415, 427, 430, 1221
 - fabrication processes 436
 - fibers 1419
- nanowires 46, 47
- $\text{Na}[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}-3-(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{SO}_3)]$ 972
- naphthalene 406
 - 1,2-dihydronaphthalene, catalytic disproportionation of 967
- 1,4-naphthalenedicarboxylic acid (H_2ndc) 480
- β -naphthol 460
- naphthopyran 1245
 - coatings 1248
- naphthopyran dye 1251
 - embedded in hybrid coatings 1248
- naphthopyran group 1247
- naphthopyrans 1246, 1251
- 2,6-naphthylene-bridged PMO 592
- Naples yellow 1153
- naproxen 1330
- NASICON (sodium superionic conductors) 1101, 1198
 - powders
 - sol–gel synthesis of 1200
- natural sol–gel materials 606
- Nb clusters 690
- Nb-doped LVPO 1134
- Nb-doped PZT (PZTN) ceramics 252
- Nb-doped strontium titanate 178
- Nb_2O_5 1138
 - aerogels exhibiting 1138
 - formation of 1001
- NCs. *See* nanocontainers (NCs)
- Nd:YAG lasers 175
- Néel loss 833
- near-infrared (NIR)
 - dyes 954
 - utilization of 954
 - filters 1258
 - light 1328
 - of light output of buried channel waveguide 726
 - luminescent copolymerized hybrid materials 934
 - region 944
 - spectroscopy 726
- NECC-BSCF cathode 1095
- neodymium 1257
- neodymium oxide 776
- neutral amines 126
- neutral inorganic precursors 580
- neutral organic substructure
 - and surfactant molecule TA 131
- neutral surfactants 580
- next-generation flexible electronic systems
 - and key relevant sectors 876
- NH_3 gas 1187
- NiAc/PVA composite fibers 420
- nickel electrodes 391
- nickel migration 1122
- nickel nanofibers 421
- nickel oxide (NiO) 527, 1257
- nickel silicate (NiSiO_3) 356
 - hollow nanospheres 357

- Nickel titanate thin films 1199
- nickel–YSZ cermet anode 1087
- NiCoFeB alloys 820
- β -nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide 405
- Ni- γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalyst 449
- niobia/hybrid silica
 - schematic representation 691
- niobia ultrathin films
 - GATR-FTIR measurements of 783
- niobic acid (Nb(OH)₅) 262
- niobium alkoxides 214
- niobium oxide 779
- NiO-BZY cermet 1092
- NiO–Au films 1185
- NiO–SiO₂–montmorillonite PILCs 449
- NiO solution 1185
- NiTiO₃ film Au NPs, response of 1199
- nitrate ions 377, 396
- nitrites 195, 472, 714
- nitric acid 168, 259, 282, 327, 445, 1132, 1349
- nitric acid-aided EDTA–citrate combustion process (NECC) 1095
- nitric acid-modified EC route (NEC) 1095
- nitric oxide 1312
- nitrides 887
- nitridosilicates 886
- nitrite 1426
- nitrite sensor 1427
 - sensitive 1427
- nitroarene derivatives
 - in aqueous microemulsion 976
- nitroaromatics 1426, 1427
- nitrobenzene 402, 1328, 1426, 1427
- 4-nitrophenol 1430
- NLO. *See* nonlinear optical (NLO)
- NMR. *See* nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)
- noble metal-based catalysts 1022
- noble metal NPs
 - in hosts for NLO effects 734
- nonaqueous sol–gel process 227, 232
 - metal oxides 232, 233, 234
 - synthesis approach 30
 - – beyond metal oxides 43
- nondispersive dielectrics 1033
- nonferrous MRI contrast agent 830
- nonhydrolytic benzyl alcohol route 44
- nonhydrolytic condensation reactions
 - toward mixed metal oxides. 799
- nonhydrolytic hydroxylation reaction 49
- nonhydrolytic sol–gel processes
 - precursor and solvent choice for 213
- nonhydrolytic sol–gel methods 22, 815, 1177
- nonhydrolytic sol–gel reactions 232
- non-Newtonian behavior 290
- non-oxide materials 844
- noninvasive technique 1033
- nonionic PEO surfactants 1001
- nonionic poly(alkylene oxide) surfactant (C₁₆(EO)₁₀) 1004
- nonionic surfactants 576, 580, 1257
- nonionic triblock copolymer F127 [(EO)₁₀₆(PO)₇₀(EO)₁₀₆] 988
- nonlinear absorption 1262
 - coefficient 736, 1262
- nonlinear chromophore
 - second-order 1259
- nonlinearity 1262
- nonlinear optical (NLO)
 - characterization 714
 - effect 736
 - films 405
 - materials 1261
 - properties 214, 715, 1261, 1262
- nonlinear optics 394, 1252, 1262
 - applications 1261
 - materials 1245
 - organics 1257
- nonlinear polarization 1261
- nonlinear refractive index 734, 1262
- nonlinear susceptibility 1262
- nonmodified (hydrophobized) silica gels 544
- non-Newtonian characteristics 293
- non-oxide sulfide 713
- nonoxidic nanoparticles 233
- nonpolar groups 1241
- nonporous TiO₂
 - schematic representation 1021
- nonradiative decays (NRDs)
 - for Ln excited states 931
- non-RC participating firms 1067
- nonsilicate alkoxides 321
- nonsilica xerogel monoliths
 - methods for preparation 325
- nonsiliceous materials 127
- nonsiliceous oxides 357
- nonspherical particles 1044
- nontoxic HAp cap system 1321
- normalized transmittance
 - for OA Z-scan measurement 736
- novel NIR-responsive DDS 1330
- nozzle clogging 1166
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 673
 - analysis 167
 - in-situ spectroscopic techniques 674
 - interactions 653

- investigation of phenyl-functionalized templated silica 668
- spectra
- of hyperpolarized ^{129}Xe adsorbed 667
- spectroscopy 124, 548
- nuclear waste storage 1386
- nucleation 48, 52, 54, 293
- enthalpy 84
- of MOFs 478
- nucleic acid 138
- nucleolin (NCL) 1316
- nucleophiles 586, 1359
- nucleophilic attack, of water molecules 231
- nucleophilic substitution 322, 630
- O**
- OA Z-scan
 - AT5, curve 736
 - AT10, measurement 736
- octacalcium phosphate (OCP) 1352
- octadecane 76
- 1-octadecanethiol 386
- 1-octadecene 55
- octadecylamine 798
- octadecylammonium chloride 445
- n*-octadecylsiloxanes 904
- octadecyltrimethylammonium bromide 581
- octadecyltrimethylammonium chloride 135, 581
- octanal, oxidation of 1065
- n*-octane 348
- 2-octanol, oxidation of 1065
- oct-1-en-3-ol 964
- N*-octyltriethoxysilane ($\text{C}_8\text{-TEOS}$) 524
- octyltrimethoxysilane (OTMS) 389
- OG. *See* organogel (OG)
- OH-MWCNTs (hydroxyl-functionalized multiwalled carbon nanotubes)
 - stable suspension of 1223
- OIH. *See* inorganic hybrids (OIH); organic–1119
- oil-in-water emulsion containing surfactant (CTAB) at room temperature 992
- oil–water interfaces 76
- olation 852
- OLEDs. *See* organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs)
- olefin epoxidation 790
- oleic acid 32, 55, 60
- oleylamine 33, 55
- oligoarylenevinylenes 141
- oligomeric poly(propylene oxide)
 - α,ω -diamine 1219
- oligomerization 13
- oligopeptide 592
- oligo(phenylenevinylene) (OPV)-bridged precursors 146
- oligo(phenylenevinylene) diimide
 - Cy-ImPV 150
 - $\text{Si}(\text{OEt})_3\text{-Cy-ImPV}$ 150
 - $\text{Si}(\text{OEt})_3\text{-ImPV}$ 150
- oligosiloxane–titania hybrid resins 1259
- Oliver–Pharr method 1208
- olivine LiFePO_4 1121
- OM. *See* optical microscopy (OM)
- OMCs. *See* ordered mesoporous carbons (OMCs)
- omnidirectional reflectors 1049
- OMPOs. *See* ordered mesoporous oxides (OMPOs)
- one-dimensional (1D) nanostructures 415
- one-dimensional photonic crystals 1258
- one-pot enzyme/catalyst pair 981
- one-pot reactions
 - principle of carrying 973
- o*-nitrobenzyl derivatives 1330
- ^{17}O NMR chemical shifts 657
- O_2/O_3 sensors 1195
- Opals 938
- opaque aerogel insulation materials 1397, 1398
- opaque glazes 1149
- opaque insulation materials 1397
- Open-circuit voltage (OCV) 1089
- opposing reagents, uses 972
- opsonin 1310
- optical absorption spectra 728
- optical anisotropy 1259
- optical branch 1261
- optical density modes 1032
- optical devices 487, 1031, 1244
- optical/electrical sensing tests 1195
- optical fiber gas sensor 1187
- optical films
 - sol–gel preparation of 714
- optical filters 1039, 1256
- optical gas sensing test 1196
- optical gas sensors 1174
- optical grating patterns 728
- optical images
 - steel/epoxy 398
- optical limiting (OL) properties 1262
- optical loss 726
 - spectra, of xerogels 727
- optical materials 1239
- optical memories 1261
 - devices/switches 1252

- optical microscopic
 - image of Au nanowires 419
 - visualization of effect of heating capsules 77
 - wax release from eicosane@SiO₂ capsules 79
- optical microscopy (OM) 317
 - images of eicosane@SiO₂ capsules 75
 - techniques 1012
 - water@wax@SiO₂ particles 80
 - wrinkled ordered titania hybrid films 171
- optical nonlinear filters 333
- optical nonlinearity 177
- optical parameter 1037
- optical propagation loss, measurements 725
- optical properties 1032, 1047
 - of biogenic silica 616
 - of nanostructured materials 1031
 - of perylene residue 149
- optical resonators 1039
- optical response of OMPO layers 1032
- optical sensors 1253, 1254
- optical spectroscopy methods 715
 - fluorescence spectroscopy 717
 - IR spectroscopy 715
 - optical loss measurement 717
 - Raman spectroscopy 715
 - UV–Vis–NIR spectroscopy 717
 - Z-scan measurement 717
- optical storage materials 1261
- optical switches 1245, 1261
- optical thermometry 944
- optical tunneling 716
- optical tweezers nanothermometry (OTN) 939
- optical waveguides 714
- optics 576
- optimal performance 1239
- optimal plates, electricity 1299
- optimized LSC
 - profile 1299
 - schematic of 1299
- optoelectronic devices 61, 149, 560
 - design 1033
- optoelectronic properties 148
- optoelectronics 170
- ordered mesoporous carbons (OMCs) 106
- ordered mesoporous oxides (OMPOs) 1031
 - films 1034, 1043
 - pores 1047
 - skeleton 1043
 - synthesis and characterization 1034
- ordered mesoporous silicas 576
- ordered mesoporous solids, syntheses of 579
- O₂-related emission center 905
- organic alcohols
 - reversible grafting of 761
- organically modified silanes 323
 - monoliths 329
- organically modified silicates (ORMOSIL) 723
- organic-bridged PMOs
 - hydrogen adsorption properties 593
- organic carboxylic acids 902
- organic chromophores 900
- organic coatings 1254
- organic compounds 1261
- organic dyes 450, 952
 - rhodamine 6G 945
- sensitization 955
- organic electroluminescent materials 887
- organic electro-optic polymers
 - cross-linked 1257
- organic epoxide reagent 528
- organic fluorophore 474
- organic gels
 - classification of 529
- organic–inorganic hybrids 44, 166, 169, 170, 459
 - matrices 1251, 1285
 - photochromic material 1247
- organic–inorganic matrices 1246
- organic–inorganic nanocomposite materials 1082
- organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs) 141, 883
 - panels 886
- organic–mineral interface 71
- organic molecules
 - detection of 1425
- organic–inorganic biomaterials 631
- organic–inorganic hybrids (OIH) 331, 886, 888, 905, 930
 - on APTES 902
 - materials 723, 726, 728, 888, 906
 - OH[−] ions 373, 376
 - precursors 896
 - strategy 952, 955
- organic–inorganic interfaces 71, 610, 662, 665
- organic–inorganic matrix 1414
- organic pH-sensitive molecule 1413
- organic pollutant detection 1426
- organic polymers 72, 756
- organic residues grafted on silica
 - functionalization for 200
- organic surfactants 122
- organic trialkoxysilane monomers
 - sol–gel polymerization of 1081
- organoalkoxy-silanes 454, 658
 - hydrolysis–condensation reactions of 132

- organoboron dyes 886
- organocatalyst 488
- organochloro-silanes 454, 658
- organoclay/alkoxide ratio 452
- organoclays 449
- organofunctional silanes 373
- organogel (OG) 133, 143, 144, 283
- organometallic catalysts, entrapment
 - within sol–gel materials 963, 964
- organosepiolite-containing CTA⁺ ions. 461
- organosepiolites 458, 459
- organosilane precursors 584
 - designed for visible light fluorescent PMOs 146
- organosilanes 450, 454, 458, 576, 1315, 1359
- organosilica films 3-OPV-Brij76-F 147
- organosilicas
 - based on purine–pyrimidine base pair assemblies 138
 - nanostructuration through hydrophobic interactions of 137
 - self-assembled
 - – with a bridging ureidopyrimidinone dime 138
 - self-assembly synthetic strategies with optical properties 139
 - self-organized 132
 - – generation upon supramolecular assemblies 133
 - sol–gel synthesis of 128
- organosiloxane 746
- organosilylated chiral rhodium-complexed diphosphine ligands
 - sol–gel hydrolysis of 977
- organotrialkoxysilanes 10, 23, 127, 746, 899
 - polymerization of 348
- oriented attachment
 - and mesocrystals 59
- Ormocers® 330
- Ormosils (organically modified silica sol-gel materials) 973
 - films 726
 - formulations 1061
 - inorganic–organic hybrid monoliths, in one phase 330
 - monoliths 318, 330
- ORR. *See* oxygen reduction reaction (ORR)
- osmoprotecting agent 637
- osmotic pressures 80
- osteoarthritis 1346
- osteoblasts 1346, 1353
- osteochondral defect 1347
- osteoclasts 1346, 1353
- osteogenic gene 1354
- osteogenic stimulation, of cells 1348
- osteoporosis 1346, 1354
- osteoproduction 1349
- osteoprogenitor cells 1349
- osteostimulation 1349
- Ostwald ripening process 19, 347, 359, 360, 362, 535, 689, 749
- OTMAC, ethylene-bridged mesoporous silicas 587
- OTMS. *See* octyltrimethoxysilane (OTMS)
- OTN. *See* optical tweezers nanothermometry (OTN)
- oxalic acid 431, 541
- oxidation
 - ascorbic acid 1426
 - of chlorobenzene 1024
 - reduction pair 974
 - of styrene 593
- oxides 165, 166, 175
 - colloids 196
 - gels 745
 - metal-doped ZrO₂ aerogels 557
 - nanoparticles 196, 1034
 - nanopowders 248
 - powders 245, 248
 - shell 1045
 - thin films 1032
- oxidization 421
- oxo-bridges 657
- 3-oxoethyl-6-trimethoxysilyl-hexan-2-one (OTH-H) 698
- oxohydroxo-organotin dimethacrylate 934
- oxo-lactato-titanate of ammonium 215
- oxolation 50, 846, 852
- 4-oxo-2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl (4-oxo-TEMPO) radical 407, 981
- oxygen-excess lanthanum-based silicates 1091
- oxygen ion conductivity 1089
- oxygen ion conductors 1091
 - electrolytes, solid oxide fuel cell 1086
- oxygen ion electrolytes 1088
- oxygen ion vacancies 1089
- oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 1094
- oxygen sensing tests 1182
- oxygen vacancies, by metal ion doping 921
- oxynitride 746
- ozone 172
 - rich atmospheres 911
 - treatment 170

p

- PA. *See* phosphoric acid (PA)
- PAA. *See* poly(acrylic acid) (PAA)
- palladium acetate 969
- palladium heterogeneous nucleation, within macrocellular organo-Si-(HIPE) 103
- palygorskite 457, 458, 460
- fibers 457, 460, 462
- PAN. *See* polyacrylonitrile (PAN)
- pancreatic tumor cells (PANC) 1316
- gel electrolyte 1102
- Pangel B-40, 459
- PANi. *See* polyaniline (PANi)
- papain 624
- paracetamol 1426
- paraffin oil 1426
- paramagnetic effects 662
- parathion 402
- PAR-1 receptor signaling 1316
- partial hydrolysis 852
- partial vapor pressure 284, 301
- particle formation 55
- particle induced x-ray emission (PIXE) 1355
- particle sizes 30, 92, 250, 252, 265, 306, 449, 463, 614, 717, 730, 732, 795, 1046, 1247, 1259, 1362
- affect of pH value 734
 - of Ag NPs in sol–gel films 728
- particulate ionogels 492
- passive targeting 1311
- PBG. *See* photonic band gap (PBG)
- PBI. *See* perylene bisimide (PBI)
- $0.65\text{Pb}(\text{Mg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})\text{O}_3$ – 0.35PbTiO_3 , relaxor-based systems 871
- $\text{Pb}_2\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_7$ cubic pyrochlore 1153
- PbTiO_3 and PbZrO_3 films 844
- PbTiO_3 ferroelectric thin films 871
- P123 copolymer 590
- PCs. *See* photonic crystals (PCs)
- Pd-loaded SnO_2 nanofibers 424
- Pd(II) acetylacetonate 47
- Pd-loaded SnO_2 nanofibers 424
- PDMAEA. *See* poly[2-(dimethylamino) ethyl acrylate] (PDMAEA)
- PDMS. *See* polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS)
- Pd/TiO_2 – ZrO_2 1024
- Pechini methods 247, 849, 1093, 1120, 1123, 1124, 1129, 1131, 1136, 1162
- carboxylic acids 1128
 - lithium ion batteries 1124
 - routes of citric acid/PEG and oxalic acid/glucose 1129
- pectin 530, 635
- PEDS. *See* polyethoxydisiloxane (PEDS)
- PEEK. *See* polyetheretherketone (PEEK)
- PEG. *See* polyethylene glycol (PEG)
- PEGDM. *See* polyethylene glycol dimethacrylate (PEGDM)
- PEGDMA. *See* poly(ethylene glycol), dimethacrylate (PEGDMA)
- PEGMA. *See* methoxy poly(ethylene glycol) monomethacrylate (PEGMA); poly(ethylene glycol diacrylate) (PEGMA)
- PEGylation
- of mesoporous silica nanocarriers 1310
- PEM. *See* proton exchange membrane (PEM)
- PEMFC. *See* proton exchange membrane fuel cells (PEMFC)
- pencil scratch tests 1208
- PEO. *See* poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO)
- peptides 624
- perchlorate ion 377
- Percus–Yevick approximation 678
- perfluorinated resin–sulfonic superacid 973
- perfluoroalkylsilane (PFAS) 524
- (perfluorooctyl) triethoxysilane (PFOTES) 688
- periodic mesoporous materials synthesis, assisted by SDAs 577
- periodic mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs) 127, 576, 584
- with amorphous wall structure 584, 587
 - bridging organic groups of 586
 - chemical and physical properties of 585
 - containing phenylene 587
 - with crystal-like wall pore 589
 - with crystal-like wall structure 584, 587, 588, 589, 591
 - figures of merit 591, 592, 593, 594, 595
 - direct synthesis routes for 585
 - films 889
 - framework
 - structural models of periodically arranged organic groups in 145
 - hybrids 587
 - multidisciplinary applications of 587
 - multifunctionalization 586, 587
 - synthesis
 - bridged organosilane precursors 588
 - synthesis mechanisms 584, 585, 586
 - synthesis of multifunctionalized 586
- periodic mesoporous phenylene–silicas 590
- periodic mesoporous silicas (PMSs) 575
- direct synthesis 583, 584
 - functionalization of 582, 583
 - postsynthetic grafting 583
 - synthesis mechanisms of 577

- cooperative self-assembly 578, 579
- evaporation-induced self-assembly mechanism 579, 580
- liquid crystal templating 578
- soft templating 580
- synthesis routes 583
- permeability 1253
- perovskite-type $\text{La}_{2/3-x}\text{Li}_{3x}\text{TiO}_3$ 1101
- perovskite lanthanum strontium manganite 1093
- Perovskite PbTiO_3 nanoparticles 32
- perovskite $(\text{Ca}, \text{Pb})\text{TiO}_3$ thin films 871
 - spontaneous pyroelectric coefficient of 869
- peroxidase 403
- personal computers 884
- perylene bisimide (PBI)
 - cores 593
 - membranes 1078
 - PPA nanocomposite membrane by sol–gel method 1079
- 3,4,9,10-perylenetetracarboxylic dianhydride 148
- perylenetetracarboxylic diimide-bridged silsesquioxane (PDBS) 148
- perylenetetracarboxylic diimide (PD) derivatives 148
- PES. *See* polyethersulfone (PES)
- PET (polyethylene terephthalate, polyester) fibers 1396
- petrochemical derivatives 450
- PFAS. *See* perfluoroalkylsilane (PFAS)
- phase-separation
 - of block copolymer 989
 - inducer 759
 - technique 996
- phase separators 283
- phase transformation of boehmite
- pH effect 321
- phenol 460
- phenol acetylation reaction 463
- phenol furfuryl alcohol 529
- phenol hydroxylation 790
- phenol photodegradation 461
- phenolphthalein 376
- phenylacrylate 1254
- phenyl-bridged polysilsesquioxane 1187
- [1,3-phenylenebis(1-methylethylidene)]bis(aniline) 898
- 1,4-phenylene-bridged mesoporous organosilica 145
- phenylene-bridged organosilica 592
- 1,4-phenylene-bridged PMO material 589, 590
- phenylene-bridged PMOs 592, 594
- phenylene–silica hybrid mesoporous material 591
- phenylene–silica PMO
 - sulfuric acid functionalization 591
- 1,4-phenylene–silica PMOs 590
- phenylenevinylendiimide silsesquioxane 889
- phenyl-modified matrices (SiO-Ph) 1249
- phenyl-modified silica matrix (SiO-Ph) 1248
- 2-phenylpyridine (ppy) moieties
 - production of novel PMOs 592
- phenyl-substituted melting gels 1084
- phenyltriethoxysilane (PhTES) 450, 898, 1084
- phenyl triethoxysilane (SPS) 1084
- phenyltrimethoxysilane (PhTMS) 389, 391, 395, 400, 900
- pH-induced condensation 393
- pH-induced precipitation 393
- Ph-, Nph-, and Ant-PMO films 145
- phosphate ion 1348
- phosphate materials
 - diversity of 1135
- phosphate tetrahedra 1121
- phosphatidylcholine (PC) 664
 - stop band (SB) 938
- phospholipid 664
- phospholipid head group, interacting with silica surface sites 665
- phospholipid–silica interfaces
 - investigation by ^1H – ^{29}Si – ^1H double cross-polarization 664
- phosphonates 235
- phosphoric acid (PA) 595, 1082
 - doping 1079
 - grafted hybrid inorganic–organic membranes 1081
 - groups 1078
- photoactive TiO_2 coating 924
- photobioreactors 641
- photocatalysis 445, 463
 - key environmental instrument 911
- photocatalysts 424, 445, 462, 913, 914, 1031
- photocatalytic process 915, 916
 - activity 915
 - decomposition of gaseous isopropyl alcohol 361
 - degradation 97
 - doped TiO_2 coatings
 - prepared by sol–gel 920, 921, 922, 923
 - efficiency 98
 - reactivity of the hierarchically macro/mesoporous titania 1020
 - TiO_2 coatings 914
 - chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 914

- prepared by sol–gel 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920
- PVD, through ionic bombardment 914
- sol–gel process 914
- photochemical nonlinear optical effects 1261
- photochemistry 1042
- photochromic camera filters 1252
- photochromic decorations 1245
- photochromic dyes 1246, 1248, 1249
 - in hybrid coatings
 - degradation of 1249
 - dynamic behavior of 1249
- photochromic films 1249
- photochromic hybrid materials
 - applications 1252
- photochromic inorganic compounds 1246
- photochromic lenses 1252
- photochromic materials 1245, 1247
- photochromic molecules 1247, 1248, 1249, 1252
 - thermal bleaching kinetics of 1251
- photochromic sol–gel materials 1245
- photochromism 1245, 1246
- photocurable films
 - sol–gel processing of 170
- photocurrent–voltage (J–V) curves
 - under simulated AM 1.5G illumination 91
- photodegradation 185, 460, 462, 1252
 - of a fluorescent substrate coated/uncoated with protective film
 - UV–vis spectra 1255
 - of methyl orange dye 462
- photodegradation behavior 1256
- photodynamic therapy (PDT) 1317
- photoelectrodes 421
- photoelectrons 181, 182
- photoimprinting technique 714
- photoinduced polymerization 365
- photoinitiation 178
- photoinitiators 169, 176, 178, 182
- photoirradiation process 167, 168, 170
 - of oxides 170
- photoisomerization 175, 176
 - of azobenzene molecule 176
- photolithography 1046
- photoluminescence (PL) 506, 717, 898, 904
 - efficiency 615
 - spectra
 - of Er-doped planar waveguides 730
 - spectra, of hybrid materials 142
- Photoluminescence spectra (Er³⁺ I13/24 → I15/24 + transition) 932
- photolysis 168, 461
- photomask 936
- photonic applications
 - integrated 1257
- photonic band gap (PBG) 1039, 1049
 - materials 1253
- photonic crystals (PCs) 938, 1032, 1039
- photonic effects 1049
- photonic materials 1031
- photonics 170, 336, 1050
 - sol–gel materials 1253
 - structures 1037, 1040
- photooxidation reactors 445, 1020
- photopolymerization 175
- photoreduction 175, 1046
- photorefractive sol–gel film 1259
- photoresponsive hybrids 170
- photosensitive ligands 168
- photosensitizers 594, 1317
- photostability 1251, 1252
- photostable metal–organic chromophores (Pd porphyrins) 955
- photosynthetic glasses 1058
- photosystem I (PSI) 979
- photosystem II (PSII) 979
- phototautomeric fluorescence 1290
- photovoltaic (PV) cell 940
- photovoltaic devices 415
- photovoltaic solar energy conversion 1289
- pH-responsive cisplatin 1322
- pH-responsive core–shell nanodevices 1319
- pH-responsive materials 391, 392
- pH-responsive polymer 1362
- pH-sensitive host–guest interactions 1321
- pH-sensitive MSNPs/poly(L-glutamic acid) nanocarriers 1320
- pH sensors 1253, 1413
- pH value
 - on macroporosity 1018
- phyllosilicates 444
- p*-cymene 456
- p*-nitrophenol 462
- p*-type semiconducting metal oxides 421
- physical–chemical modifications 166
- physical sensor 1173
- physical vapor deposition (PVD) 278, 434
- Pickering emulsions 76, 80, 83, 345, 348
- π -conjugated molecules 141
- piezoelectric inkjet (PIJ) technique 1158
- piezoelectrics 843
 - coefficient 252, 260
 - devices 472
 - ejection process 305
- Pilkington ActivTM Neutral 923

- pillared clays (PILCs) 444
- pillar planar nanochannels (PPNs) for nanofluidics 303
- π - π interactions 45, 57, 133, 148, 585
 - benzaldehyde molecules 46
 - in phenylenebridged silsesquioxanes 135
 - in self-organization of organosilicas with 136
 - stacking interactions 141
- pink pigment of chromium spheene (Ca(Cr, Sn)SiO₅) 1162
- pitting 395
 - potential 395
- PIXE. *See* particle induced x-ray emission (PIXE)
- pK_a values 1318
- planar defect 1040
- planar luminescent concentrator
 - principle of 1281
- planar waveguides 714, 718, 1257
- Planck's constant 1292
- plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) 165, 278
- plasmocorinth B solution
 - photobleaching of 919
- plasmon effect 481
- plasmonic materials 1031
- plasmonic/photonic system 1048
- plasmonics 1050
- plasmon resonance 1032, 1046
- plastic deformations 289
- platinum nanoparticles 43, 404, 594
 - synergistic catalytic effect of 1427
- platinum nanostructured networks (PNNs) 47
 - Pluronic F-127, 479, 581
 - in ethanol 699
 - Pluronic P123, 581, 802
 - single modified triblock copolymer 996
 - Pluronic P123 (EO₂₀PO₇₀EO₂₀) 996
- P(L)ZT capacitors 780
- PMMA. *See* poly (methyl methacrylate) (PMMA)
- $P6_3/mmc$ structure 694
- $p6mm$ symmetry 995
- PMOs. *See* periodic mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs)
- PMSs. *See* periodic mesoporous silicas (PMSs)
- p-n junction 1258
- PNIPAM. *See* poly (*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM)
- p*-nitrophenol 402
- PNNs. *See* platinum nanostructured networks (PNNs)
- point of zero charge (PZC) 7
 - of Si-OH-containing species 4
- polarity 57, 247, 282, 337, 1241, 1248
- polarizability 768, 1044
- polarization 1036
 - conversion 1033
 - curves 394
 - light microscope 632
 - Raman spectra 717
- poly (ethylene glycol) 807
- poly (propylene glycol) 1102
- polyacrylamide 530
 - hydrogel 991
- polyacrylate 530
- poly(acrylic acid) (PAA) 347, 747, 1324, 1405
 - gel network 1129
- polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 530, 1101
 - nanofibers 419
- poly(allylamine hydrochloride) (PAH) 363, 1319
- poly(1-allylimidazole)-grafted silica 507
- polyamines 347, 617, 630
 - silaffins-derived biomimetic sequences based on 628
- polyaniline 391
- polyaniline (PANi) 417
 - nanocomposite membranes 1076
 - surface-modified SPEEK composite membranes 1077
- polyanions 124
- poly(2,5-benzimidazole) membranes 1078
- polybenzimidazoles (PBI) 1077
 - modification of SPEEK-ZrP membrane 1077
- polybenzylene 44
- polycarbonate 170
- polycations 636
- polycondensation 5, 19, 76, 135, 185, 212, 297, 298, 319, 459, 713, 898, 1001, 1015, 1035, 1283, 1349. *See also* condensation
 - alkoxides 444, 449, 452
 - alkoxysilanes 1102
 - irreversible 135
 - of 3-OPV 147
 - reactions of the hydrolyzed titanates 455
 - of Si(OR)₄ compounds 450
- polycrystalline ceramics 245
- polycrystalline semiconducting oxide
 - sensing mechanism, schematic 1176
- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) 406
- polycyclopentadiene 530
- poly(diallyldimethylammonium chloride) (PDDA) 404

- poly(2-(diethylamino)ethyl methacrylate) (PDEAEMA) 1319
- poly[2-(dimethylamino) ethyl acrylate] (PDMAEA) 1319
- polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 757, 1085
 - chip 296
 - water interface 84
- polydispersion 1047
- poly(D,L-lactic acid) (PDLA) 417
- polyelectrolyte deposition 76
- polyelectrolytes 445
 - layer-by-layer adsorption of 349
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone) diol 1358
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone)(PCL) 417
 - hybrids 1358
- polyesters 1357
- polyetheretherketone (PEEK) 1076, 1077
- polyethersulfone (PES) 1077
- polyethoxydisiloxane (PEDS) 524
 - polyethoxydisiloxane $\text{SiO}_n(\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5)_{4-2n}$ or PEDS- P_x 1389
- polyethylene 756, 903
- poly(ethylene-*co*-butylene)-*block*-poly(ethylene oxide) copolymer template 1188
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) (PEDOT) 417
 - nanofibers 417, 418
- polyethylene glycol (PEG) 92, 283, 395, 447, 609, 640, 1082, 1102, 1124, 1220, 1285, 1310
 - silane 830
- poly(ethylene glycol)-*b*-poly(ϵ -caprolactone) (PEG-PCL) 1324
- polyethylene glycol chain 1286
- poly(ethylene glycol diacrylate) (PEGMA) 1084
- polyethylene glycol dimethacrylate (PEGDM) 1286
- poly(ethylene glycol), dimethacrylate (PEGDMA) 1102
- poly(ethylene glycol) oxide, silica monoliths 997
- poly(ethyleneimine) (PEI) 92
 - coated MSNPs 1317
 - NIPAM grafted, onto MSNPs encapsulating iron oxide nanocrystals 1327
- polyethylene-clay nanocomposites 454
- poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO) 327, 417, 445, 748, 1101
 - based electrolytes 1102
 - containing photonic nanocomposites 692
 - poly(ethyleneimine)-*b*-poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PEI/NIPAM) 1327
 - polymer electrolytes 1103
 - surfactant air-liquid foams 994
 - surfactant assemblies 1001
 - surfactant molecules 1010
- polyethylenimine (PEI) 405, 798, 851
- poly(γ -glutamic acid) (γ PGA) 1358
- polyglycols 1165
- polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxanes (POSS) 7, 752
- poly(3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) 417
- poly(2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate)-silica hybrids 894
- poly(hydroxyethyl methacrylate) 238
- poly(2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate-*co*-glycidyl methacrylate) 295
- polyimides (PI) 530, 1077
- poly(ionic liquid) (PIL)-grafted silica phases 507
- polyisobutylene-*block*-poly(ethylene oxide) amphiphilic block copolymer (PBI-*b*-PEO) 1100
- polyisocyanurate 530
- polyketones 531
- poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 417
- polylactide/polydioxanone matrix 1347
- polylysine 347
- polymacrocycles 1320
- polymer 391, 1357
- polymer aerogels 537
- polymeric
 - materials 317
 - membranes 1102
 - nanofibers 419
 - organic components 112
 - solar cells 304
 - thin films 1261
- polymerizable organic functions 169
- polymerizations 79, 101, 125, 169, 176, 177, 283, 319, 335, 336, 635
 - of EDOT on FeTos 417
 - expected pressure development 979
 - interfacial 76
 - of organic photocurable groups 170
 - phase separation process 807
 - of zirconium propoxide 1012
- polymerized HIPE (poly-HIPE)-type interconnected macroporous textures 992
- polymer light-emitting diodes (PLEDs) 883
- polymer matrix 1259
- polymer nanofibers 417
- polymer-clay nanocomposites 450, 454
- polymer-drug interactions 1320
- polymer precipitation 76

- polymer removal
 - by calcination 991
- polymer-rich domains 421
- polymers 73, 388, 1035, 1319
- polymethylene derivatives 1320
- polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA) 178, 330, 336, 337, 360, 1101, 1286, 1399
 - PMMA-*co*-Sn₁₂Cluster 934
 - PMMA-*co*-Sn₁₂ Cluster-*co*-LnAA(tta)₂phen hybrid materials 935
 - PMMA-*co*-Sn₁₂ cluster/Ln(tta)₃phen
 - – mechanism for formation 935
 - powder-embedded PAN nanofibers 419
 - SiO₂/TiO₂ hybrid films 1259
- poly(*N*-acryloxysuccinimide) 1324
- poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) 347
- polynucleation
 - of perovskite phase 866
- poly(oligo(ethylene glycol) acrylate) 1324
- polyols 198
- polyoxocations precursors 445
- polyoxometalate salt 33
- polyoxometallate 7
- polyoxyethylene (10) cetyl ether 581
- polyoxyethylene (4) lauryl ether 581
- polyoxyethylene (10) octylphenyl ether 581
- polyoxyethylene (10) stearyl ether 581
- polypeptides 636, 1035, 1323
- polyphenylene oxide (PPO) 1077
- polyphenylenes (PP) 1077
- polyphosphoric acid (PPA) 1079
- poly (methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 419
- poly (*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM) 1327
 - polylactide microsphere 76
 - thermosensitive PNIPAM–silica nanocapsules 76
- polypropylene 802, 903
- polypropylene glycols 1167
- poly(propylene imine) (PPI) dendrimers 1326
- polypropylene plates 1218
- polypropylene/SiO₂ nanocomposites 238
- poly (styrene-*b*-2-vinylpyridine-*b*-ethylene oxide) (PS–PVP–PEO) 348
- poly (styrene sulfonate) (PSS) 1319
- polypyrrole (PPy) 392
 - epoxy coating doped with 1377
 - nanotubes 433
 - silica composite films 391
- polysaccharide (pullulan) 454, 614, 635, 636
- polysiloxanes 620, 1080
- polysilsesquioxane membranes 899
 - three-dimensional cross-linked 1081
- polystyrene (PS) 474, 480, 530, 989, 1349, 1405
 - colloid particles 990
 - latex preparation 1373
 - particles 346
 - production 1372
 - sphere, preparation conditions 1373
 - spheres, monodisperse colloidal suspension of 947
 - template
 - – formation of hollow silica spheres 349
 - – one-step silica coating of 349
- polysulfones (PSF) 1076
- polysulfones, sulfonation of 1077
- polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 1061
- (poly)titanium hydroxo/oxo species 55
- polyurethane (PU) 530, 756, 1286, 1355, 1399
 - chemistry 520
- polyvinyl acetate 421
- polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) 253, 262, 419, 476, 1084, 1356
- polyvinyl alcohol dialdehyde 530
- polyvinyl butyral 1356
- polyvinyl chloride (PVC) 1101
- polyvinylidene fluoride (PVdF) 1101
- poly[(vinylidene fluoride)-*co*-hexafluoropropylene] (poly(VDF-*co*-HFP)) copolymer network 1083
- poly(vinylidene fluoride-*ter*-perfluoro(4-methyl-3,6-dioxaoct-7-ene sulfonyl fluoride)-*ter*-vinyltriethoxysilane) (poly(VDF-*ter*-PFSVE-*ter*-VTEOS)) 1083
- poly(4-vinyl pyridine) (PVP) 1318
- poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (PVP) 350, 417, 474, 851, 1098, 1130, 1372
 - silica composite nanotubes 430
- polyvinylsilazane (PVSZ) 296
- porcelain insulators, traditional 1146
- porcelain stoneware
 - thermal range 1155
- pore compositions 586
- pore control
 - for extended possibility in thermal insulation 753
- pore diameters 590, 1352
- pore geometry 586
- pore network 1362
- pore sizes 74, 122, 126, 320, 322, 335, 445, 449, 575, 586, 590, 611, 615, 666, 747, 754, 1038, 1239, 1352, 1354, 1390, 1392, 1394
 - distribution 129, 576, 1037, 1393
 - distribution curve of a typical hierarchically porous silica gel 749
- pore structures 129, 1046, 1050, 1247, 1248

- pore surfaces
 - showing surface anchoring properties of LC molecules 1242
- pore volume 611
- pore walls 591, 592, 593
- Porod law 703
- porogen mechanism 1002
- porogen molecules
 - in liquid 1002
- porogens 988, 1014
- porogens assemble 1002
- porosity 61, 92, 109, 123, 127, 129, 257, 289, 298, 317, 320, 324, 421, 444, 445, 448, 459, 617, 714, 718, 746, 748, 1041, 1049, 1239, 1241, 1253, 1355, 1421
 - of sol–gel materials 665
- porous clay heterostructures (PCHs) 444
- porous clay nanoarchitectures using sol–gel approaches 444
- porous coordination polymers (PCPs) 471
- porous copper substrate 406
- porous hydrogen silsesquioxane monoliths 758
- porous material 1032
- porous metals 1345
- porous microstructure 1414
- porous nanoarchitectures, from delaminated clays 450
- porous scaffolds 1358
- porous SiC materials 197
- porous silica monoliths
 - additional mesopore formation by aging 748
 - applications 751
 - hierarchically porous monoliths 749
 - supramolecular templating of mesopores 750
 - typical synthesis conditions 747
- porous silica–clay nanoarchitectures 451
- porous SiO₂ sol–gel film 1187
- porous structures 124, 799
- porous TiO₂ coatings
 - photocatalytic activity of 918
- porous TiO₂ thin films
 - sol–gel approach 1190
- porphyrin PMOs 968
- POSS. *See* polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxanes (POSS)
- postsynthetic grafting 796
 - efficiency of 583
- postthermal treatment 1035
- potentiometric 1416
- powder x-ray diffraction (XRD) 475
- powdery precipitates 246
- power generation device technologies 559
- PPy. *See* polypyrrole (PPy)
- PPy nanotube arrays 433
- praseodymium oxide 776
- precipitation 11, 13, 52, 636, 1346
- precursors 1416
 - nanomaterial 1416
- precursor–surfactant interactions 505
- prepared mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs) 968
- presynthesized nanomaterials
 - dispersed in matrix precursor solution 1416
- 4,4'-biphenylenebridged PMO (BPh-PMO) 590, 594, 595
- 4,4'-biphenylene-bridged silsesquioxane 145
- [2,2'-bipyridyl]-3,3'-diol (BP(OH)(2)) 979
- primorphs 615
- pristine silicates. 454
- PRODAN dye 337
- prodrug 1326
- profilometry 380
- ex situ profilometry 380
- prolinamide scaffold 977
- 1,3-propanediol 255, 778
- propane-1,2-diol-modified silanes 997
- propanol 282
- n*-propanol 724
- 2-propanol 148, 482
- propylene carbonate 505
- propylene oxide 529
- propyltrimethoxysilane (PrTMS) 389
- protamine 624
- protective coatings 471
- proteins 394, 400, 403, 610, 624
 - adsorption 1349
 - protein A 1314
 - silica gel 634
- proteoglycan molecules 1346
- protolytic catalysis 198
- protolytic reactions 201
- protonation 592
 - of alkoxide ligands 319
- proton-conducting materials 1085
- proton conduction behavior 263
- proton conductivities 1009, 1078, 1080, 1081, 1093
 - properties 1080
- proton conductors 1091
 - high-temperature 1091
- proton exchange membrane (PEM)
 - methanol fuel cell technologies 1073
 - poly ether sulfone-based nanocomposite 1078

- proton exchange membrane fuel cells (PEMFC) 1071
- protonic ionic liquid (PIL)/poly(styrene-co-acrylonitrile)/silica hybrid PEMs 1082
- proton transport pathways 1074
- PS. *See* polystyrene (PS)
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 1353
- Pseudomonas putida* 1242
- pseudomorphic synthesis
- of porous silica spheres 126
- pseudorotaxanes 1331, 1333
- pseudo-steady-state growth of ice crystals 992
- PSMA–silica hybrid material 1082
- PSSA–PWA composite membrane 1083
- Pt-based nanotube fabrication process 433
- Pt-coated silicon substrate 869
- Pt-coated silicon substrates 866
- Pt nanoparticles 44, 386
- electrocatalytically induced sol–gel electrodeposition on 387
- Pt–SnO₂ nanofibers 425
- Pt–SnO₂/RGO sensor 44
- Pt–TiO₂ nanofibers 425
- Pt–WO₃ nanofibers 425
- Pt/TiO₂ composites 1193
- pulsed laser deposition technique 734
- pulse field gradient (PFG)-NMR methods 666
- pulse voltammetry 1416
- pure silica
- formulations 747
- purification treatment 83
- purple of Cassius 1146
- putrescine 629
- PVD. *See* physical vapor deposition (PVD)
- PVP. *See* poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (PVP)
- pyrene (Py) 893, 978, 1328
- 1-pyrenebutanoic acid and succinimidyl ester (PBASE) 427
- pyridine 417
- functionalized silane films 399
- pyridinium 490
- pyridinium dichromate 973
- pyrimidine-5-carbaldehyde 134
- 5-pyrimidyl alkanol 134
- pyroelectric coefficients 251, 863
- pyrolysis 767, 1417
- PZT. *See* lead titanate zirconate (PZT)
- q**
- QCM. *See* quartz crystal microbalance (QCM)
- Q-dots 1043, 1047
- QDs. *See* quantum dots (QDs)
- QRE. *See* quasi-reference electrode (QRE)
- Q-switched Nd:YAG laser 736
- quality factor (Qf) values 258
- quantitative emission measurements 594
- quantum confinement effect 1046
- quantum dots (QDs) 640, 714, 732, 888, 931
- doped hybrids 889
 - in sol–gel films for NLO effects 736, 739
- quantum electronics 1262
- quartz (SiO₂) 714, 1146
- quartz cells 736
- quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 1174
- quartzel® fibers 98
- quasi-reference electrode (QRE) 374
- quasi-sol–gel methodology 1154
- quasi-spherical CdS NPs 1047
- quaternary ammonium surfactant 575
- quaternized aminosilane 131
- quenching 726
- r**
- radial diffusion 398
- radiation promoted sol–gel reaction 1082
- radiolaria 605
- frustules 638
- radiotherapy 1346
- Raman intensity
- thiopyridine 1049
- Raman scattering 745
- Raman spectra 548, 713, 717, 1376
- crystallization in sol–gel-derived films 719
 - of ormosils 727, 728
 - 70SiO₂–30SnO₂ glass–ceramic waveguide sample 722
 - SnO₂:SiO₂ with two different erbium contents 722
- random lasers 949, 1262
- random lasing action 951
- Raoult law 287
- rapid drying 1088
- rapid supercritical extraction process (RSCE) 545
- rapid thermal processing (RTP) system 775
- rarchically structured porous materials
- surfactant templating, formation mechanism
 - porogen mechanism 1011
- rare earth (RE)
- alkoxides 45
 - doped cobalt ferrite monocrystalline films 1259
 - energy transitions, diagram of 1297
 - luminescence of 1293
 - efficiency 1294
- rational design 625

- block copolypeptides 626
- elementary units 627
- homopolymers 625
- self-assembled peptides 625
- γ -ray irradiation 184
- Rayleigh extinction 1044
- Rayleigh instability 60
- Rayleigh scattering 1395
 - intensity 553
- R-chymotrypsin solution 364
- RE. *See* rare earth (RE)
- reaction limitation 19
- reaction-limited cluster aggregation (RLCA)
 - mechanism 493, 686, 687
- realkoxylation 197
- rechargeable lithium batteries 1096
- recombine emitting photons 883
- redox reaction
 - leading to an electrochromic effect 1245
- redshift 1040
- reduction of oxygen 1095
- reflection-relevant parameters 1033
- reflective coatings 1258
- reflective materials 1258
- reflectivity 1033
- refraction 1032
- refractive index 169, 170, 174, 175, 176, 289, 299, 331, 617, 714, 1032, 1033, 1036, 1039, 1040, 1042, 1044, 1047, 1050, 1240, 1241, 1252, 1257, 1389
 - of nanoporous silica films 1259
 - of SiO_2 - TiO_2 hybrid films 1259
- regenerated cellulose 991
- relative humidity (RH) 285, 695
- relative vapor pressures 287, 291
- relaxation times 1261
- relaxor-based systems 871
- remanent magnetization 817
- remote control model 971
- replica-casting method 953
- resistance/capacitance values
 - circuit of 1382
 - evolution of 1381
- resonance signal 657
- resonant plasma oscillation 1043
- resonators 259
- resorcinol 1427
- resorcinol-formaldehyde (RF)
 - gels 530, 531
 - silica aerogels 520
 - silicate sol 1417
- retention effect 1311
- reverse mesa waveguide cross section
 - microscopic image of 936
- reversible grafting protocol 762
- reversible magnetic field-responsive DDSs 1331
- Reynolds numbers 306
- RF. *See* resorcinol-formaldehyde (RF)
- RGO-BiOCl hybrids 44
- $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$ complex 970
- $\text{RhCl}[\text{P}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3]_3$ 972
- $\text{Rh}_2\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_{12}$ @alumina 965
- $\text{Rh}_2\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_{12}$ @silica 965
- rheology 279, 288
- rhodamine 82
- rhodamine B (RhB) 80, 81, 900, 947
 - emission 1299
 - molecules 948
- rhodamine 6G (Rh6G) 889, 929, 946
 - containing diureasil OIH 950
 - containing OIH 947
 - dye 1262
 - one- and two-photon spectroscopy 949
- Rh6G- SiO_2 1262
- in silica-titania 947
- in sol-gel-derived silica 930
- Rietveld method 46
- ripening 24
- RLCA mechanism. *See* reaction-limited cluster aggregation (RLCA) mechanism
- RMIT synthesized nanocrystalline thin films 1190
- robustness
 - assessment, of these materials 1403
 - evaluation 1403
- rocking chair cell 1096
- roll-to-roll (R2R) process 304
 - coating techniques 278, 304
- room-temperature ionic liquids (RTILs) 90, 1430
- rotational echo double resonance (REDOR) sequence 654
- R5 peptide 630
- RSCE. *See* rapid supercritical extraction process (RSCE)
- R/S-Naproxen methyl ester
 - kinetic resolution of 980
- R/Si ratio 1249
- RTP system. *See* rapid thermal processing (RTP) system
- $\text{Ru}(\text{II})$ polypyridyl complex 595
- RuO_2 - Mn_3O_4 nanofibers 424
- ruthenium 592
- ruthenium(II) polypyridyl complex 594

- ruthenium purple-modified gold microelectrode 403
- Rutherford backscattering spectroscopy (RBS) 863, 1355
- rutile 912
 - crystalline phases 175
- s**
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 637
- samarium-doped ceria (SDC) electrolyte 1094
- SAMs 277. *See* self-assembled monolayers (SAMs)
- sandwich-type arrangement 144
- Santa Barbara amorphous (SBA) 576
- Santocel 520
- saponites 444, 447
- satellite 1260
- saturation magnetization 819
- Saxon glass 1145
- SAXS. *See* small-angle x-ray scattering (SAXS)
- scaffold-like nanoparticle assembly 1010
- scaloped depression pattern
 - optical microscopy images 1014
- Scandia-stabilized cubic zirconia (ScSZ) 1088
- scanning electrochemical
 - microscopy (SECM) 379
- scanning electron micrographs
 - grain structure and densification 254
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 249, 253, 380, 547
 - of Al circuit printed on Si 386
 - of Au NPs/SiO₂ composite films electrodeposited 394
 - carbon nanotube coated by vanadium oxide 43
 - CeMo nanocontainers 1373
 - of channel waveguides made by UV curing 725
 - Co-embedded carbon nanofiber 425
 - of electrodeposited Au NPs/SiO₂ composite film 393
 - of film 1044
 - of hybrid 185
 - meso-macroporous AZ oxides 1007
 - micrographs of the silica spheres 229
 - of monolith after reduction 760
 - morphology
 - of pectin-silica hybrid aerogel (EMPA) 534
 - of N1 and A1 powders 266
 - particle-based mesoporous titania film 62
 - of a patterned ormosil film 729
 - photographs
 - nanoscale surfaces of silica-based sol-gel monoliths 325
 - picture of paraffin 46–48@SiO₂ 78
 - polypyrrole/silica composite films electrodeposited at 392
 - of samples sintered at 1100 °C. 267
 - sub-10 nm EBL patterned grid 180
 - surface images
 - Ca-modified PbTiO₃ thin films 861
 - of Pb(Zr, Ti)O₃ thin films 862
 - surface of a silica-carbon nanotube
 - nanocomposite bulk electrode 1419
 - Tb-doped zirconia supercrystal 58
 - thermally treated TiO₂ fibers 98
 - visualization
 - inorganic monolith-type material macrostructure. 102
- scanning vibrating electrode technique (SVET) methods 1379
- scattering effects 318
- scattering intensity function 676
- SCD. *See* supercritical drying (SCD)
- Scherrer equation 730, 733, 734
- Schottky barrier 1175
- Schottky diode configuration 1178
 - sensors fabricated 1178
- Sc-CO₂-dried aerogel 339
- Sc₂O₃-ZrO₂ (ScSZ) 1089
- SCPAs. *See* short-chain polyamines (SCPAs)
- scratch resistance
 - of coating 1215
 - deterioration properties 1214
 - silica nanoreinforcement 1214
- secondary electrons 166
- secondary ion mass spectroscopy (SIMS) sputtering 389
- sedimentation 455, 609
 - aggregation technique 990
- SEISA. *See* solvent evaporation-induced self-assembly (SEISA)
- selectivity 1413
 - condensation 171
 - membranes 1031
 - sensors 277
 - wavelength filters 1032
- self-aggregation of ZrO₂ nanoparticles 1013
- self-assembled molecular 71
- self-assembled organosilicas 128
- self-assembling block copolymers 992
- self-assembly processes 580
- self-cleaning 277
- self-directed assembl 148
- self-formation phenomenon

- key features 999
- mechanism 1002
- using cosolvents 1018
- self-healing application 1372
- self-healing coatings 1371
 - multifunctional coatings 1379, 1380, 1382, 1383, 1384
 - nanoparticles/nanocontainers, production 1372
 - distribution 1377
 - epoxy coatings 1377
 - magnesium substrates 1377
 - polystyrene route 1372
 - synergy effect 1379
 - water/chloride traps 1376
 - overview of 1371
- self-healing material, defined 1371
- self-assembled nanostructures 874
- self-cleaning photocatalytic activity films, of $\text{SiO}_2\text{--TiO}_2$ 1258
- self-templated methods 350
- semiconducting metal oxides
 - n-type 421
- semiconductors 165, 732, 842, 1039, 1049
 - crystallites 1261
 - materials 1032
 - nanoparticles 184, 185, 714, 1046
 - particles 1261
 - quantum crystallites (Q-dots) 1046
 - quantum size effects in 1042
- semi-interpenetrating polymer network (semi-IPN) 1083
- semi-IPN structure 1083
- semi-liquid crystal 578
- seminaphthorhodamine-1 carboxylate dye 1254
- semiporous monolith 324
- semisupercritical drying 331
- semitranslucent solutions 1400
- sensitivity 1174, 1413
 - of ^{17}O nuclear spins 658
- sensitized triplet–triplet annihilations 955
- sensors 114, 398, 789, 800, 841, 1042, 1176, 1253, 1260, 1413, 1415, 1426
 - analysis 1415
 - applications 1413, 1414
 - dye lasers 945
 - solution interface 1415
- sepiolite 457, 458, 462, 463
 - fibers 457, 458, 459, 460, 464
- serine proteases 620
- SG-1-catalyzed disproportionation reactions
 - kinetics of 968
- shell thickness 78
- shielding effect 461
- shock absorbers 1386
- Shockley–Queisser calculations 1289
- short-chain amines 629
- short-chain polyamines (SCPAs) 629
- shrinkage 4, 24, 25, 992
- Si–O–M bonds 791
- Si–O–Si bonds 153
- Si–O–Ti bond 796
- Si–O–Ti bridges 793
- Si–O–Ti linkages 791
- SiC conduction band 915
- SiC materials
 - SEM/TEM images 991
- SiC valence band 915
- ^{29}Si -enriched organoalkoxysilanes 659
- $\sigma\text{--}\pi$ interaction 135
- signal-to-noise ratio 655
- ^{29}Si isotropic chemical shift values 658
- silaffins 615, 618, 624
 - matrix hypothesis 620
 - structure 618
- silanes 389, 1058
 - BSTE (bis(triethoxysilyl)ethane) 1059
 - carbon nanotube (CNT) 386
 - composite films 387
 - coupling agents 235, 746
 - deposition solution 396
 - sol–gel film bonded
 - two-dimensional schematic representation 1060
- silanolate 130
- silanols 4, 168, 475, 663
 - concentration 231
 - groups 230
 - number 231
 - polycondensation 172
- SILAR process 1043
- SiliaCat DPPPd (phenylphosphine-complexed Pd) 982
- SiliaCat family of commercial catalysts 982
- SiliaCat series of organosilica-entrapped metal nanoparticles 1064
- SiliaCat TEMPO 981, 1065
- silica 391, 634, 635
 - shell microcapsules 76
- silica aerogels 1388, 1389, 1397
 - preparative steps needed for 522
 - properties of 1392
 - acoustic 1396
 - mass density 1392
 - optical 1395

- optical properties 1396
- porosity 1392
- thermal conductivity 1393, 1395
- relationship between pore gas pressure and thermal conductivity 754
- safety aspects and fire behavior 1396
- transmittance of 1395
- silica alkoxides 168
- silica/alumina nanoarchitectures 456
- silica/alumina–montmorillonite nanoarchitectures 455
- silica/alumina–sepiolite nanoarchitectures 459
- silica and Si-based inorganic gels 745
- silica and silicate-based nanoarchitectures 443
- silica-based aerogels
 - synthesized with different catalysts and 523
- silica-based nanoarchitectures 455
- silica-based PCHs 447
- silica-based photobioreactors 1067
- silica-based sol–gel films
 - micrometer-sized patterns of 388
- silica–clay nanoarchitectures 452
- silica coating 1221
 - NaYF₄ 944
 - PS particles 349
 - TEM images 950
 - titania titania 949
- silica condensation 84, 354, 638
- silica density 617
- silica deposit in higher plants 610
- silica formation, and morphogenesis control 628
- silica/gelatin hybrids 1358
- silica gel microhoneycombs (SMHs)
 - freeze-drying of 992
- silica gels 521
- silica glass matrices (SiO₂) 1222
- silica hydrogel 1390
- silica-based monoliths 324
- silica-based sol–gel monoliths 324
- silica inverse opal
 - scanning electron microscopy images 946
- silica ionogels 488, 491
- silica/iron(III) composite gels 1413
- silica/liposome interface 664
- silica macroporous scaffolds 994
- silica–MOF composites 474
- silica monoliths
 - by one-step catalyst procedure 327, 328
 - by two-step catalyst procedure 328, 329
- silica monomers 1420
- silica morphology
 - control of 620
- silica/Nafion composite membrane 1074
- silica/Nafion electrolyte 1074
- silica/Nafion membranes 1074
- silica nanoparticles 236, 505, 610, 951, 996, 1212, 1350, 1362
 - advantage of 239
 - *in situ* formation of 1217
 - in sol–gel coatings 1209
 - surface modification of 235
 - synthesis of 228
- silica nanospheres 356
- silica nanotubes 430
- silica nanowires 383
- silica–calcium/chitosan 1360
- silica–calcium–phosphate–PCL 1360
- silica–calcium/γPGA 1360
- silica–calcium/PVA 1360
- silica–clay nanoarchitectures 453, 454
- silica–collagen composite materials 632
- silica–iron oxide PILCs 445
- silica–montmorillonite nanoarchitectures 453
- silica–organoclay nanocomposites 452
 - formation 452
- silica–protein composite materials 634
- silica–sepiolite nanoarchitectures 459
- silica–silicate-based porous materials 453
- silica–surfactant interface 125
- silica–titania pillared clays 445
- silica–zirconia matrix 1259
- silica network 614
- silica particles formation
 - time-dependent evolution 689
- silica/polymer coatings 360
- silica precursor (TEOS) 947
 - proportion 584
- silica SBA-15 materials 996
- silica shells 605, 615
- silica sintering 614
- silica skeleton of the composite glass 335
- silica sol–gel coatings
 - chemophysical properties of 174
- silica sol–gel matrix 964, 970
- silica spheres
 - preparation of 937
- silica structures 614
 - *in situ* formation of 238
- silica-supported titania 790
- silica–surfactant mesostructured
 - composite shell 351
- silicate-based oxide 713
- silicate fiber 458
- silicateins 614, 620, 624, 631, 638

- derived biomimetic sequences 624
- silicate–surfactant hybrid mesophase 578
- silicate polyions
 - multidentate binding of 578
- silicate polymerization 578
- silicates 457, 460
 - sol–gel chemistry 685
 - yields 578
- silicates (water glass) 4, 215
- silica tetrahedra 168, 1350
- silica–titania aerogels 793
- silica/titania/cobalt ferrite 1259
- silica–titania mixed oxides 790, 799, 807
- silica–titania powders 808
- silica–titania thin films 1253
- silica xerogel monoliths
 - methods of preparation 327
- silicic acid 196, 609, 633, 634, 1360
 - esters 195, 201
- silicification 610, 614, 637
 - artificial 641
 - of living cells 637
- silicified spicules 612, 613
- silicon 11
 - CP/MAS spectroscopy analysis 1220
 - nanoparticles 615
 - nuclear magnetic resonance 903
 - organic–inorganic hybrids 746
 - photovoltaic cells 945
 - systems 690
- silicon alkoxides 4, 7, 12, 13, 14, 19, 167, 196, 200, 450, 455, 458, 633, 691, 1360, 1389, 1418
 - simple 196
 - sol–gel process 331
- silicon atom 582
- silicon-based sol–gel process 232
- silico–alumina nanoarchitectures 456
- silicon dioxide 263, 745
- silicone-based Intersleek 700, 1062
- silicone rubber 757
- silicones 196
- silicon glycolates 198
- Silicon hybrids 1295
- Silicon inorganic 1295
- silicon wafers 289
- silk fibroin (SF) 952
 - films FEG–SEM images of 953
 - grating DFB laser behavior 954
- siloxane 4
 - -based hybrids 889, 902
 - – materials 657
 - – organic–inorganic materials 1285
 - -based materials 1080, 1284
- -based organic–inorganic hybrids
 - – advantages 888
 - bonds 521
 - bridges 719
 - clusters 692
 - hybrid precursors 890
 - nanodomain size 692
 - skeleton 888
- silsesquioxanes 899, 903
 - based hybrid materials 899
 - cores 893
 - hybrids 889
 - hydrolysis–polycondensation of 143
 - self-assembled 898
- silver-containing antibacterial glass 1353
- silver ions 624, 1048, 1353
- silver nanoparticles 172, 184, 728, 952, 1418
 - SPR band 1045
- silver nitrate 431, 625, 1418
 - ormosil sol–gel solution 1298
- silver particles 624
- silver plasmons
 - energy transfer 1299
- silver printed PET electrodes 386
- silver/silica nanocomposites 730
- silylated bipyridine ligand 938
- silylated melamine 139
- silylated precursors 891
- silylated ureidopyrimidinone 139
 - dimers, solid-state structure 140
- [Si]–MSU–X mesoporous silicas 996
- simulated body fluid (SBF) 634
- single-cell tests 1075
- single crystal of Si(OEt)₃–ImPV
 - crystal structure recorded on 151
- single-crystal Si wafers 714
- single-layer AR coating 360
- single oxide ceramics, pure and doped 249
- single-phosphor-converted blue LED device 887
- single templating method 995
- single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) 405, 886, 1221
- sintering 265, 317, 1354
 - behavior 265, 269
 - temperature 252, 255, 258, 259, 260
- SiO₂ and SiO₂–TiO₂–Al₂O₃ multicolor dichroic filters
 - fabrication of 1256
- SiO₂ coating 924, 1209
 - sol–gel process 915
- SiO₂, fabrication 1257
- SiO₂-based porous films 1258

- SiO₂-[Eu(tta)₃(bpy-Si)] 938
- SiO₂-TiO₂-sepiolite systems 461
- SiO₂/ITO particles 1258
- SiO₂ matrices 1261
 - metal oxide NPs 1188
- SiO₂ nanoparticles 1075
- SiO₂-SnO₂ System Glass Films 721
- SiO₂-TiO₂ coatings 175
- SiO₂-TiO₂ composite 1257
- SiO₂-TiO₂ multilayers 1258
- SiO₂-TiO₂ stacking multilayers, transmission spectra 1040
- SiO₂-ZrO₂-PVP film 1258
- SiO₂ optical gas sensors 1187
- SiO₂ porous sol-gel films 1187
- SiO₂-P₂O₅-ZrO₂ system 1085
- Si-O-Si bond angle 526
- 50SiO₂:50Ta₂O₅
 - HRTEM images 933
- 70SiO₂:30Ta₂O₅, and (c) 50SiO₂:50Ta₂O₅
 - HRTEM images 933
- 90SiO₂:10Ta₂O₅
 - HRTEM images 933
- SiO₂-TiO₂/ZrO₂/HfO₂ glassy films 719
- SiO₂ xerogel
 - doped with hydrogen peroxide 1065
- Si-PHEMA hybrids 894
- Si-phenylenevinylene diimide 889, 890
- siRNAs 640, 1315
- ²⁹Si solid-state NMR 610
- Si/Ti binary oxides 796, 799
- Si/Ti ratio 797, 808
- Si/Ti single-source precursors 795
- Si wafers 294
- size-tunable monodispersed crystalline Cu₂O microspheres 1261
- size pores 1035
- skin regeneration 1347
- sleep disruption-related diseases 884
- slow thermal (ST) treatments 1038
- small- and wide-angle X-ray scattering (SWAXS) 489
- small-angle x-ray scattering (SAXS) 127, 548, 673, 749
 - data analysis 676
 - experiments 684, 685
 - form factor function 675, 676, 677
 - images 1043
 - LiOH-catalyzed ZnO formation 703
 - measurements 1049
 - mesostructured silica 693
 - – block copolymer-templated mesoporous silica 696
 - – CTAB-templated mesoporous silica 693, 694, 695, 696, 697
 - patterns
 - – two- and one-dimensional 695
 - polydisperse systems 683, 684
 - *in situ* 53
 - on sol-gel powders 674
 - sol-gel systems, *in-situ* studies 685
 - – acid-catalyzed reactions of (organo)silica 686, 687, 688
 - – mixed hybrid organic-inorganic systems 691, 692
 - – mixed metal oxide-(organo)silica systems 689, 690
 - – (organo)silica, base-catalyzed reactions of 688, 689
 - – silica/organically modified silica 685, 686
 - structure factor function 677, 678
 - – correlated systems 678, 681, 682
 - – mass fractal structure functions 682, 683
 - theory of 674, 675
 - tin oxide/hydrous iron oxide (FeOOH) 703
 - titania/titanates 697
 - – precursor films/mesostructures 699, 700
 - – sol-gel Ti(IV) precursor processing 697, 698, 699
 - XRD and electron microscopy 704
 - zirconia/zirconates 700
 - – sol-gel processing of 702, 703
 - – sol-gel Zr(IV) precursor processing 701, 702
- small SnO₂ nanograins 423
- small transparent (although blurred) aerogel samples 1402
- smart windows 277
- smectite clays 450
- smectites 444
- S_{N2} attack on the silicon center 197
- S_{N1} mechanism 55
- Sn(OAc)₄/PVAc composite fibers 423
- SnO₂ hollow spheres 362
- SnO₂-TiO₂-palygorskite nanoarchitectures 462
- SnO₂ nanocrystals 721
 - size 723
- SnO₂ nanoparticles 61, 430
- SnO₂ nanotubes 434
- SnO₂-Pt IO films
 - for CO gas sensors 1189
- SnO₂/RGO composites 43
- SnO₂/RGO nanocomposite 44
- S_{N1} reaction 56
- S_{N2} reaction 609

- sodium cetyl stearyl sulfate 132
- sodium cobalt oxide 248
- sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 78, 132, 420, 447
- sodium oxide flux 1350
- sodium polystyrene sulfonate (PSS) 363
- sodium silicate (Na_2SiO_3) 4, 196, 198, 458, 633, 1390
 - solution 349
- sodium tungstate (Na_2WO_4) solution 1194
- SOFC. *See* solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC)
- soft chemistry synthesis 1097
- soft template method 348
 - matter 165, 579
 - schematic representation of 996
- soft tissue regeneration 1347
- soft X-ray lithography 166, 184, 185
- solar absorbance 1402
- solar absorbers 1256, 1257
 - coating, high-quality 1256
- solar cells 61, 141, 1020, 1032, 1258
- solar coatings 1257
- solar collectors 1256
- solar energy 911, 954, 1281
 - storage 978
- solar facades 1256
- solar factor (g-value, solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)) 1402
- solar light, catalytic conversion of 978
- solar material protection factor 1402
- solar photovoltaics 1385
- solar radiation glazing factors 1402
- solar reflectance 1402
- solar skin protection factor 1402
- solar spectrum 920
- solar transmittance 1402
- sol emulsification 247
- sol-gel process 487, 1049, 1176, 1389
 - acetylacetonate method 1091
 - advantages 317, 790
 - Al_2O_3 -based gas sensor 1177
 - alumina 1257
 - alumina monolith 326
 - amorphous systems 745
 - anatase matrix 1192
 - applying 231
 - AR coatings 1258
 - based magnetic nanosensor 1260
 - based magneto-optical device
 - for NANOSAT Space Mission 1260
 - bioactive glasses 1352
 - biomimetic systems 621
 - carbon nanotube–ceramic composite
 - bulk electrodes 1425
 - catalysts, for fine chemicals 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066
 - CeO_2 – TiO_2 film 1177
 - ceramic layer
 - mechanical protection 1208
 - chemistry 71, 121, 631, 952, 1049, 1414
 - nonhydrolytic 49
 - coatings 166, 174, 373, 1239
 - delivery vehicles 1346
 - deposition process in feedback mode 387
 - derived materials 575
 - derived silica additives 1077
 - derived silica films 718
 - derived silica particles 239
 - derived SPEEK– TiO_2 hybrid membranes 1077
 - entrapment 1065
 - biological products 1068
 - Rh complex 976
 - films 165, 391, 393, 403, 713
 - thickness, variation 381
 - foaming process 1357
 - porous 1355
 - glasses 1350
 - scaffolds 1355
 - synthesis 1360
 - Google–Academic search tool for 1163
 - hybrid films 390
 - hybrid materials 1285, 1347
 - for optics 1239
 - scaffolds 1356, 1360
 - hydrolysis 127
 - indium oxide 1181
 - in ionic liquids 489
 - magnetic materials 815 (*See also* gel processing; magnetic materials, sol–814)
 - schematic representation 814
 - materials 950, 969, 1346, 1347
 - surface chemical functionalization 475
 - matrices
 - organometallic catalysts, entrapment 974
 - for stereoselectivity 969
 - methods 247, 713, 1034, 1091, 1093, 1120, 1177, 1282
 - monolith fabrication process 322
 - monoliths 322, 324
 - fabrication, principles 319
 - nanocomposites 1414, 1416, 1418, 1420
 - application in electrochemical sensors 1424
 - basic structure 1414
 - cosynthesis of 1417

- metallic nanoparticles dispersed in sol-gel nanocomposites 1417
- electrochemical performance of 1422
- for electrochemical sensor applications 1415
- electrochemical sensors 1430
- films 718
- sensors 1414, 1426, 1427
- nanosensor 1260
- NiO film 1185
- OIH materials 930
- optical, sensors 1253
- oxygen sensors
 - high-performance 1187
- particles 1355
 - mesoporous 1347
- photobioreactors 1066, 1067
- polymer nanocomposite 237
- porous TiO₂ coatings
 - photocatalytic activity of 917
- precursors/solutions 382, 844
- electroceramic materials 842
- for special applications 215
- preparation of silica films
 - flowchart 715
- procedures 1350
- process 22, 228, 375, 714, 1158, 1239, 1261, 1282, 1346, 1350, 1351, 1354, 1389
- aqueous 1159
- colloidal 1159
- for inkjet 1163
- polymeric gel/nonaqueous 1159
- products 1068
- reaction of metal alkoxides 346
- route 1207
- schematic representation 1123
- silica-based glasses 1067
- silica coatings 1209, 1221, 1222
 - CNTs, aligned 1224
 - CNTs, coating 1224
 - CNTs, disentanglement 1223, 1224
 - CNTs, incorporation of 1223
 - CNTs, silica development 1224, 1225, 1226
 - by infiltration 1226, 1227
 - pH effect 1215
 - Si-O-Si bonds 1215
- silica coatings, nanofiber-reinforced 1221, 1222
 - bonds formation 1222
- silica coatings, reinforcing
 - hardness values 1216
- hybrid silica coatings 1214
- impact residual impressions of 1219
- indentation modulus and hardness values 1212
- with layered silicates 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221
- for mechanical improvement 1208, 1209
- with modified particles/*in situ* formed particles 1216
- with modified particles/*in situ* formed particles 1217, 1218
- multilayered sol-gel silica coating systems 1212
- with particles 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213
- with unmodified particles 1213, 1214, 1215
- silica coatings. *see* ceramic coatings 1207
- silica films 1208
- silica nanoparticles 238
- SnO₂ film 1188
- solutions 978, 1224
- surfactant dispersion 75
- synthesis 1038, 1101, 1190, 1413
- system 375
- techniques 827, 1120, 1148, 1191
- technology 195, 333, 668, 1067, 1244, 1261
- of tetrakis(2-hydroxyethyl)orthosilicate and 807
- TiO₂ 1192
- transition 452, 456, 459, 463, 746, 747, 1035, 1354, 1356, 1362
- WO₃ film 1194
- ZnO films 1194, 1195
- solid electrode 1420
- solidification 279
- solid nanoparticles 1389
- solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC) 265, 1071, 1086
 - cathodes, synthesis of 1095
 - cell 1093
 - cell electrolytes, based on proton conductor 1092
- materials, conventional solid-phase reaction method 1087
- solid oxide electrolyte 1088
- stack 1094
- solid-phase microextraction (SPME) 394, 405
- solid polymer electrolytes (SPEs) 1101
- solid-state atomic diffusion 1123
- solid-state gas sensors 1173
- solid-state lighting (SSL) 883
 - performance 884
 - technologies 884, 888, 905, 906
- solid-state NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance) techniques 548, 612, 654, 668, 1351
- improvement in 656
- proton 1352

- spectroscopy 653, 654
- solid-state quenching 147
- solid-state semiconductors 883
- solid-to-liquid transition 76
- solketal synthesis 457
- sol–gel methods (SGMs) 929
- solubility 322, 635, 1252, 1357, 1360
 - phase diagram 322
 - value 609
- soluble peroxide complexes 196
- soluble silica 1348
- solution aging 282
- solution chemistry 859
- solution-derived thin films
 - effect of firing atmosphere 865
 - electroceramic, challenges for 872
- solution-to-gel transition 1079
- solvation 852
- solvent-controlled synthesis 33
 - acetophenone route 38
 - benzyl alcohol route 33, 37
 - benzylamine route 39
 - carboxylic acid route 39
 - ether route 37
 - *tert*-butyl alcohol route 37
- solvent evaporation 278, 1035
- solvent evaporation-induced self-assembly (SEISA) 790
- solvent–ligand interactions 57
- sol viscosity 167
- solvolysis 903
- sonication-assisted sol–gel intercalation technique 450
- sorbitol 198
- Spanish Space Agency INTA (Instituto Nacional de Técnica Aeroespacial) 824, 1260
- spanning cluster 19
- spark plasma sintering (SPS) 112
- spatiotemporal synchronization 480
- specific absorption rate (SAR) 833
- specific linear and nonlinear optical properties 317
- specific loss power (SLP) 833
- specific surface area (SBET) 454
- SPEEK. *See* sulfonated poly(etheretherketone) (SPEEK)
- spermidine 629
- spermine 629
- SPES–inorganic nanocomposite membranes 1078
- SPES–TiO₂ composite membranes 1078
- spherical micelles 578
- spherical particles 821, 1046
- spherical pores 1355
- sphericity 1047
- spherosilicate 7
- spin casting 61
- spin coating 279, 289, 376, 739, 767, 853, 1176
 - advantages and drawbacks 294, 295
 - critical examples of films prepared by 295, 296
 - fundamentals 290, 293
 - generalities on 289, 290
- spinel-and hematite-based pigments 1155
- spinel Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ 1097
 - electrodes 1097
 - synthesis of 1097
- spinel MgAl₂O₄ 1155
- spinel pink pigment 1161
- spinning rates 1034
- spinning time 293
- spin polarization 665
- spin velocity 1033
- SPIONPs. *See* iron oxide, superparamagnetic nanoparticles (SPIONPs)
- spirooxazines 1245, 1246
- spiropyrans 1245, 1246
- sponge cells 617
- sponge development 615
- sponge-like silica membranes 992
- sponges 609, 613
- sponge spicule 612
 - silicified structure of 613
- spontaneous synthesis of macroporous 1018
- SPR. *See* surface plasmon resonance (SPR)
- spray 1258
 - freeze-drying procedures 1163
- spray chamber
 - accelerated tests 1059
- spray coating 278, 279, 767, 853, 854
- spray drying pathways 74
- spraying aqueous siliceous solutions 994
- spraying techniques 1176
- spray pyrolysis 947
- sputtering 1032
- square wave voltammetry 398, 1416
- SrCoO_{3–δ}
 - B-site of 1095
- (2*S*,4*S*)-1-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-4-diphenylphosphino-2-(diphenylphosphinomethyl)pyrrolidine catalyst 977
- stability tests 1093
- stabilizers 169
- standard gravity 300

- Staphylococcus aureus* 1315, 1353
- starch gel 991
- stealth particles 1311
- steam-assisted conversion, SAC 999
- steam-stable aluminosilicate
 - mesostructures 998
- steric barrier 4
- steric effects 323, 324
- steric hindrance 153, 323, 609
- Stille reaction with tributylphenyltin 965
- stimuli-responsive drug delivery 1317
- Stokes–Einstein equation 286
- Stokes shift 337
- stoneware, ceramic pigments 1149
- Stöber method 229, 236, 247, 310, 347, 661, 938, 1218, 1349, 1360
 - particles 688
 - silica colloids, monodisperse 350
 - silica core, core–shell particles consisting of 354
 - silica nanoparticles 952
 - silica particles 661, 951
 - – NH_3 -catalyzed synthesis 688
 - silica spheres 352, 356, 359
- Streptomyces avidinii* 1314
- stresses
 - affect orientation and texture of film 867
 - anisotropy 821
 - developed during the different steps of sol–gel processing of (Ca, Pb)
 - – TiO_3 thin films 867
 - produced during processing of sol–gel (Ca, Pb) TiO_3 thin films on 866
 - strain curves 757
- strong acids 457
- strontium 779, 781, 1346
- strontium acetate ($\text{Sr}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2$) 256
- strontium bismuth tantalate 248, 778
- strontium-doped lanthanum manganite gels (LSM) 529
- strontium ions 1346, 1353
- strontium nitrate 1354
- structural probes 937
- structural proteins 632
- structural tunnels 457
- structured porosity 75
- structure-directing agents (SDA) 444, 576, 630, 996
- styrene–maleic anhydride copolymer 1082
- sublimation 538
- submicron particles 1360
- suboxide (TeO_x) particles 1261
- substrate 864
- sugars 609
- sulfite ions 378
- sulfonated hydrocarbon polymers 1076
- sulfonated PMO materials 595
- sulfonated polybenzimidazol (s-PBI) 1079
- sulfonated poly(2,6-dimethyl-1,4-phenylene oxide)(SPPO) 1083
- sulfonated poly(etheretherketone) (SPEEK) 1077
 - inorganic 1077
 - membranes 1077
 - – nanocomposite 1077
 - PBI membranes 1079
- sulfonated PS particles
 - dispersed in ethanol 360
- sulfonic acid 595
- sulfonic ones 592
- sultones 499
- supercapacitors 391, 415
- superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) magnetometer 818
- superconductors 471, 841, 877
- supercritical carbon dioxide 447, 448, 803
- supercritical drying (SCD) 320, 520, 828, 1388, 1389, 1391, 1413
- superhydrophobic films 394, 406, 408
- superhydrophobic properties 139
- superinsulating materials 561
- superlattices 57, 59
- superlenses 1050
- supramolecular
 - architectures 72
 - chemistry 71
 - moulds 71
 - organization 149
 - templating 1035, 1036, 1037
- surface acoustic wave (SAW) 1174
- surface active agent (SAA) 330
- surface energy 77
- surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) 1032
 - applications 184
- surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy 1046
- surface functionalization 235, 658
 - of nanoparticles 234, 235, 236
- surface functionalized ionosilicas
 - different types of 499
 - synthesis 498
 - – hydrolysis-cocondensation reaction 499, 500, 504
 - – postsynthesis grafting 499, 500
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 1042, 1045, 1262, 1299

- absorption bands 717
 - absorption spectra
 - for nanocomposites, with Ag/Si molar ratios 731
 - band 1045
 - with increasing loading of Ag in ZrO₂ mesoporous film 1045
 - surface plasmons (SPs) 1299
 - surface-relief gratings 168
 - surface silica particles
 - TEM micrographs 1210
 - surface sol–gel deposition 774
 - surface sol–gel silica coatings reinforced
 - SEM micrographs of 1211
 - surface-stabilizing molecules 57
 - surface tension 282, 284, 286, 291, 297, 300, 305, 488, 536, 777, 1392
 - surface wettability 1252
 - surfactant assemblies 350
 - mechanism 1011
 - surfactant-assisted synthesis 1011
 - surfactant-directed self-assembly 148
 - surfactant/inorganic precursor ratio 578
 - surfactant-like behavior 503
 - surfactant molecules 83, 97, 130, 446, 578, 580
 - interactions between organosilyl species and 131
 - surfactants 32, 57, 79, 100, 112, 123, 127, 130, 284, 383, 385, 445, 462, 479, 575, 577, 578, 579, 580, 589, 668, 746, 747, 777, 1010, 1035, 1038, 1310, 1354, 1413
 - hexagonal array of 578
 - Interactions with inorganic species 582
 - for synthesis of PMSs 581
 - template 593
 - zirconia nanocomposites 1011
 - surfactant-synthesized mesoporous–macroporous phosphate aluminum (oxyhydr)oxide materials 1017
 - surfactant-synthesized PAI 1010
 - surfactant template 592
 - meso–macrostructured ZrO₂ 1009
 - procedure 1011
 - sol–gel techniques 830
 - Suzuki coupling
 - of aryl halides 965
 - C–C coupling reactions 976
 - Suzuki–Miyaura reaction 982
 - switches 1039
 - synchrotron X-ray microtomography 1355
 - syneresis 24
 - synergism 971
 - explanation 971
 - synergy 1049
 - synthesis mechanism
 - schematic representation 1015
 - synthesized niobium oxide particles with amorphous nature 1005
 - synthesized zirconia particles
 - SEM images of 1003
 - synthetic pathways 71
 - SYZ electrolytes 1090
- t**
- Ta- and Nb-doped TiO₂ powders 1191
 - Tafel plots 1373
 - tailoring-specific porosity 963
 - tantalum ethoxide 849
 - tantalum oxide 779
 - tantalum pentaethoxide 859
 - tantalum pentaglycolate 859
 - tantalum pentaglycolate sols 860
 - Ta₂O₅ film 1258
 - Ta₂O₅ nanocrystals
 - HRTEM images 933
 - TAT peptides 1315
 - Taylor cone 416
 - TBOT hydrolysis, in pure water 1002
 - Tb³⁺-doped yttria nanoparticles 939
 - Tb³⁺-doped samples 1260
 - tellurium oxide TeO₂ 1261
 - temperature 319, 1248
 - coefficient 258
 - dependence of final densities in FAST and conventional sintering 264
 - dependence of permittivity of perovskite (Ca, Pb)TiO₃ 869
 - dependent photoluminescence 888
 - responsive DDSs 1327
 - sensor 1252
 - template degradation 1039
 - template-directed syntheses 503
 - template-free methods 347, 350
 - template-free synthesized samples 1017
 - template surfactant, Brij76, 147
 - templating mechanisms 577
 - templating methods 347
 - TEMPO (2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl) 981
 - functionalized silane-modified ITO electrode 407
 - tensile energy 289
 - tensile strength 1358
 - tensile stresses 867, 868
 - TEOS. *See* tetraethoxysilane (TEOS); tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS)

- TE polarization 1033
- terbium 1259
- Tergitol NP-10, 98
- ternary (cordierite) systems 326
- ternary zinc tungstate (ZnWO_4) 1196
- terra-cotta unglazed vases 1151
- 4-tertbutylcatechol 46
- tertiary cerium alkoxides 32
- tetraalkoxysilanes (Si^{4+}) molecule 23, 127, 197, 490, 583, 746, 793, 1282
 - hydrolysis reaction of 1282
 - polycondensation of 347
- tetraaminobiphenyl 1079
- tetrabutoxytitanate (TBT) 728
- tetrabutylammonium fluoride (TBAF) 152
- tetrabutyl orthosilicate (TBOS) 458
 - as silica precursor 458
- tetrabutyl titanate ($\text{Ti}(\text{OC}_4\text{H}_9)_4$) 256
- tetradecylphosphonic acid 32
- tetraethoxysilane (TEOS) 4, 167, 321, 323, 335, 373, 524, 620, 659, 747, 1282
 - $\text{Si}(\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5)_4$ 1389
 - sol 347, 1074
- tetraethoxy titanate 455
- tetraethyl-orthosilane 101
- tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS) 247, 377, 380, 381, 388, 389, 391, 399, 403, 404, 408, 431, 445, 474, 714, 794, 816, 1083, 1207, 1349
 - acid-catalyzed sol–gel reaction of 1074
 - APTES shell 940
 - co-electrodeposited 403
 - deposition 389
 - derived silicate network 1357
 - direct hydrolysis of 827
 - HTSCD aerogel 544
 - hydrolysis 826, 830
 - hydrolysis sol–gel reaction 1074
 - MPTMS films, co-electrodeposited 398
 - MTES hybrid coating 1211
 - $\text{Si}(\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5)_4$ 929
 - sol–gel silica coatings 1207
 - soluble additives 348
 - solution 430
 - systems 686
 - TMOS-based silicates 904
- tetraethyl orthosilicate–cetyl trimethyl ammonium bromide (TEOS-CTAB)-based silica sols 693
- tetrafluoroborate 490
 - anion 491
- tetragonal
 - zirconia nanocrystals 31
 - zirconia nanoparticles 362
- tetrahydrofuran (THF)
 - F127 block copolymers 829
- tetraisopropyl orthotitanate 793, 794, 795
- tetrakis(2-hydroxyethyl)orthosilicate (THEOS) 635, 797, 807
- tetrakis (carboxyphenyl)porphyrin-silsesquioxane 968
- 5,10,15,20-tetrakis[(1*S*,4*R*,5*R*,8*S*)-1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8-octahydro-1,2:5,8-dimethanoanthracene-9-yl]porphyrin 977
- tetralin 1, 2–dihydronaphthalene, catalytic disproportionation of
- tetramethoxysilane (TMOS) 4, 321, 323, 332, 373, 386, 388, 389, 399, 403, 406, 407, 452, 489, 490, 524, 747, 900, 1282
 - acid-catalyzed hydrolysis and
 - – polycondensation of 347
 - copolycondensation of 979
 - derived system 750
 - hydrolysis of 1283
 - molecules 473
 - $\text{Si}(\text{OCH}_3)_4$ 1389
- tetramethylammonium hydroxide (TMAOH) 541, 1195
- tetramethylenediammonium 1321
- N,N'*-tetramethylene-2,2'-bipyridinium bromide 979
- tetramethyl orthosilicate (TMOS) 520, 630, 686
- tetravalent metals 321
- textural nanoporosity 1354
- TFT. *See* thin film transistor (TFT)
- thaumatin 634
- theranostics 576
 - platforms 826
- thermal analysis 252
- thermal annealing 863, 864
 - rates 864
- thermal bleaching 1249
- thermal bridges 1399
- thermal conductivities 266, 519, 754, 755, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1392, 1393, 1397
- thermal crystallization 246
 - gels, main steps 246
- thermal decomposition 258, 280, 282, 1035
- thermal emissivity 1257
- thermal energy 854, 1256
- thermal expansion 331
 - coefficient 266
- thermal gravimetric analysis (TGA) 548
- thermal heating 57
- thermal-induced effects 174
- thermal inkjet (TIJ) technique 1158

- thermal insulation 1385, 1386, 1389
 - materials 1385, 1388, 1390
 - solutions 1399
- thermally resistant polymers, sulfonation of 1076
- thermally stable meso–macroporous zirconias with a nanocrystalline framework 1004
- thermal Marangoni flow 299
- thermal oxide (TO) methods 1034
- thermal posttreatment 395
- thermal resistance 266, 1385, 1387
- thermal sensors 1041
- thermal stabilization 288, 450, 488, 591, 592, 887, 889, 1352
 - pigments 1158
 - silicone polymers 756
- thermal superinsulation materials (SIM) 1406
- thermal transmittance 1387
- thermal transport 1388
- thermal treatments 77, 85, 258, 460, 462, 1039, 1416
 - of crystallization 867
 - for removal of templates and 1038
- thermal-triggered capsules 76
- thermochromic properties 1245
- thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) 1373
- thermogravimetry-differential thermal analysis (TG-DTA) setup 258, 548
- Thermolon sol–gel coating 1061
- thermo-optic sensors 1041
- thermoporometry (TPM) 547
- thermoreponsive valves 1328
- thermosensitive hydrogel microspheres 76
- thick film sensors 1183
- thickness 1257
- thin films 61, 668, 1249
 - annealing 61
 - deposition techniques 1101
 - self-assembly of 126
- thin film transistor (TFT) 769
- thin-wall assembled SnO₂ tubes 422
- thin layers 277
- thin solid films 277
- thiol-functionalized phenylene–silicas 592
- thiol groups 592
- thio-LISICON 1101
- thiol–silica/silver nanoparticle 1427
- thiopyridine, Raman intensity 1049
- thio sol–gel (TSG) 234
- thiourea 461
- third-order nonlinear refractive index 1262
- three-armed OPV (3-OPV) precursor 147
- three-cell proton exchange membrane fuel cell
 - scheme of 1072
- thrombin 1316
- thymidine 400
- Ti alkoxides 1001
- TiBALDH 215
- Ti hybrid materials 1258
- Ti–O–Si bonding 445
- Ti(i-PrO)₄ deposition 389
- Ti(IV) alkoxides 697, 1098
- time-dependent gas chromatography
 - (GC) measurements 52
- Ti-mesostructured materials 790
- tin dioxide 624
- tin(IV) acetate (Sn(OAc)₄) precursors 421
- tin oxide 527
- TiO₂. *See* titanium dioxide (TiO₂)
- TiO₂:CdS film 737
- TiO₂–CeO₂–SiO₂ mixed oxide 1255
 - UV protective coatings 1256
- TiOCl₂ hydrolysis 698
- TiO₂-2-mercaptobenzothiazole (MBT)-loaded nanocontainers
 - epoxy coating 1377
 - epoxy coating containing 1378
- TiO₂–Al₂O₃ nanofibers 424
- TiO₂–SiO₂–Ag nanocomposites 624
- TiO₂–ZrO₂ nanocomposite 1197
- Ti–O–Si linkages. 798
- TiO₂–SiO₂ aerogels 801
- TiOSO₄·2H₂O solutions 698
- TiO₂–ZrO₂ catalyst 1024
- Ti:sapphire laser 734
- Ti:Si ratio 389, 789, 801
 - atomic 389
- TISP-Brij 58, 917
- titanates
 - stoichiometry and complexity 1199
- titania 168, 169, 326, 391, 624, 634, 775
 - -based sol–gels 701
 - films 166
 - gels 527
 - mesopores 184
 - mesoporous layer 172
 - multifunctional sol–gel coatings 923, 924
 - nanoparticles 60, 61, 62
 - oligomeric “primary” particles 697
 - particle 625
 - powders, with honeycomb morphology 1001
 - properties 912, 913
 - self-cleaning 923
- titania–alumina (TA) formation 1001
- titania–organoclay nanocomposites 455

- titania–zirconia (TZ)
 - formation 1001
- titanium 375, 389, 792
- titanium alkoxides 326, 455, 460, 791, 793, 797, 807, 1001
 - hydrolytic instability 799
 - hydrolytic polycondensation, effects 1001
 - modified with acetylacetone 848
 - as precursors 1085
- titanium alloys 1345
 - manufacturing company 1156
- titanium butoxide 257
 - acetic acid system 60
- titanium chloride 250
- titanium–citric acid complexes 798
- titanium dioxide (TiO₂) 200, 444, 455, 620, 630, 779
 - Ag powders 1192
 - alkaline/alkaline earth metals 922
 - Au films
 - – dynamic response of 1193
 - ceramics 1190
 - coating 915
 - – heat treatment and crystal structure of 915
 - – hydrothermal treatment of 358
 - – SiC foams, photographs of 916
 - critical angle 1048
 - doping 920
 - fiber mats 423
 - fibrous clay nanoarchitectures 462
 - films 1259
 - – thickness 915
 - – Tween 20, 920
 - with hierarchically meso(micro)–macroporous structure 1004
 - hollow spheres of 357
 - macrocellular scaffolds 994
 - macroscopic fibers 97
 - nanocomposites 1020
 - nanocontainers
 - – EDAX map of 1377
 - nanocrystals 31, 44
 - nanofiber 424
 - nano-/micromaterials 1189
 - nanoparticles 44, 445
 - nanorods 32
 - nanostructured thin films 1190
 - nanotubes 430
 - – fabrication process 432
 - nanowire/Au nanoparticle composite 631
 - palygorskite nanoarchitectures 462
 - particles 460
 - – TEM images of 358
 - – P25 coatings 920
 - powders 1191
 - – photocatalysts 913, 914
 - refractive index 1034
 - sepiolite nanoarchitectures 461, 462
 - silicatein composite 631
 - thin films 1192
- titanium ethoxide 92, 1001
- titanium (IV) ethylhexyloxy (Ti(OEtHex)₄) 1013
- titanium glycolate 797
- titanium halide 1189
- titanium isopropoxide 251, 255, 473, 714, 782, 801, 1018
 - synthesis 1137
- titanium(IV) bis(ammonium lactato)
 - dihydroxide (TALH) 357
- titanium(IV) chloride 31
- titanium(IV) isopropoxide (TIP) 31, 32, 251, 252, 253, 431
- titanium Magnéli phases 113
- titanium nanoparticles 97
- titanium *n*-butoxide 383
- titanium–amine complexes 850
- titanium oleate complex 55
- titanium orthotetrabutylate 251
- titanium-oxo/hydroxo compounds 793
- titanium precursor 1197
- titanium propoxide 177, 179
- titanium salts 807
- titanium silicalites 790
- titanium silicates 790
- titanium tetra-*n*-butoxide (TiTBO) 445
- titanium tetraisopropoxide (TiTPO) 250, 256, 260, 445, 455
 - hydrolysis of 357
- Ti/Zr ratio
 - meso–macroporous TZ composite, SEM images of 1007
- TMAOH. *See* tetramethylammonium hydroxide (TMAOH)
- TMOS. *See* tetramethoxysilane (TMOS)
- TMOS:GLYMO:ethylene glycol:H₂O:acid catalyst 331
- TMOS:MAPTMS:MMA:H₂O:acid catalyst 330
- toluene 144, 796
- toluene diisocyanate (TDI) 531
- top-down processing, by hard X-rays 181
- top-down X-rays 185
- TOPO: trioctylphosphine oxide 940
- tortuosity 1049
- total electricity consumption 884

- toxicity 1310, 1345, 1360
- T/Q ratio 662
- trans-cis-trans isomerization 176
- transcription, of J-aggregation 153
- transduction mechanism 1414
- transesterification 50, 105
- transferrin 1316
- transistors 141
- transition metal alkoxides 169, 804
- transition metal oxides 230, 1097
 - ionic conductivity of 1121
 - nanoparticles 234
 - powders 248
- transition metals 449, 791, 804, 1122
 - phosphate 1134
 - quaternary ammonium ion pairs
 - – silica sol-gel matrix of 964
 - silicates 1135
- transition temperature 253, 867
- translucent aerogel insulation 1387, 1398
 - materials 1399
- translucent material 1397
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM)
 - images 258, 460, 523, 721
 - of α -Fe₂O₃ 429
 - of crystal-like pore walls 135
 - of electrodeposited surfactant-templated mesoporous silica film 309, 384
 - grid 59
 - lamellar yttrium oxide-benzoate nanohybrid 45
 - of meso-macroporous Al₂O₃ 1005
 - of meso-macroporous TA samples 1007
 - mesoporous nanoparticle
 - – bioactive glass composition 1361
 - photographs 823
 - of silica nanostructures deposited in 384
 - of TiO₂-kaolinite, nanoarchitectures 446
- transmission-relevant parameters 1033
- transmissivity 1033
- transparent aerogel insulation materials 1401, 1402
- transparent aerogel windows 1402
- transparent conductive glasses 1242
- transparent foams 318
- transparent insulation materials 1397
- transparent magnetic aerogel 1413
- transparent monolithic aerogels 1397
- trans-4,4'-diaminostilbene 143
- transverse relaxation time 666
- trauma 1345
- trialkoxysilane-capped PMMA-TiO₂trialkoxysilanes 746, 755
- trialkoxysilylated ionic precursors 499
- trialkylamines 201
- trialkylsilyl precursors 200
- triblock copolymer Pluronic 123
 - Li₄Ti₅O₁₂, titanium isopropoxide synthesis 1137
- triblock copolymer-templated large-pore mesoporous ZrPO material 1009
- triblock polymer F127, 997
- tributyl phosphate 1200
- tributyl tin (TBT) antifouling coatings 1063
- triethoxyphenylsilane PhSi(OEt)₃ 977
- triethoxysilane (TEOS) 152, 153, 889
- triethoxysilyl fragment, as structure-directing agent 149
- 3-triethoxysilylpropyl (TSPH) 1084
- triethoxysilyl-terminated poly(tetramethylene oxide) (ET-PTMO) 692
- triethoxyvinylsilane (TEVS) 592
- triethylamine (TEA) 532
- triethylene glycol 56
- triethyl phosphate (TEP) 1350
- trifluoroacetic acid 536
- 1,3,5-triisopropylbenzene
 - catalytic activity for cracking 1023
- trimethoxysilane coupling agents 234
- trimethoxy (octyl)silane OcSi(OMe)₃ 977
- 3-(trimethoxysilyl)-1-propanethiol 474
- N-[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]
 - ethylenediamine (EDPTMS) 393
- 3-(3-trimethoxysilylpropyl)acetylacetone 795
- trimethoxysilylpropylisothiuronium chloride 323
- 3-(trimethoxysilyl)-propyl methacrylate (TMSPM) 179, 391, 715, 979
- N-(trimethoxysilylpropyl)-N,N,N-trimethylammonium chloride (TMAPS) 580
- trimethylaluminum (TMA) 1005
 - droplet 1014
 - hydrolysis of 1015
- trimethylamine N-oxide 33
- trimethylammonium 668
- trimethylbenzene/poly(ethylene oxide)-poly(propylene oxide)-poly(ethylene oxide)-type block copolymer
 - adding sodium silicate in acidic emulsions 348
- trimethylchlorosilane 793
- trimethylsiloxane (TMS) surface-functionalized silica nanoparticles 924
- trimethylstearyl ammonium chloride 445
- triocetylphosphine oxide 31, 32

- trisammonium 1321
- 1,1,1-tris(hydroxymethyl)ethane 252
- trisodium citrate 420
- Tritirachium album* proteinase K 624
- Triton surfactants 582
- Triton X-100 (polyoxyethylene *t*-octylphenylether) 330, 348, 816
 - mesoporous TiO₂–anatase films, methyl ethyl ketone degradation 918
- triureapropyltriethoxysilane 897
- triureasils 898, 902, 903
- trivalent metals 321
- trivalent RE-relevant transitions
 - energy diagram of 1295
- trypsin 620, 624
- tubular structures 427
- tumor, recruiting new blood vessels 1361
- tunable steady state 579
- tungsten chloride 46, 57
- tungsten-doped lead zirconate titanate 252
- tungsten hexachloride 52
- tungsten isopropoxide 44
- tungsten oxide (WO₃) 44, 52, 53, 175
 - hybrid nanostructures 46
 - in Nafion 1075
 - nanoparticles 33
 - polybenzylene monolith 44
- tungsten trioxide films 1244
- tungsten trioxide nanoparticles 295
- tungstic acid 196
- tungstite nanoplatelets 46, 52
- tungstite nanostructures
 - synthesized from WCl₆ 704
- tunneling leakage currents 770
- twin-screw corotating extruder 238
- two-photon-pumped random lasing 1262
- typically tetraethoxysilane (TEOS) 583
- u**
- ultrafast photonics 426
- ultrafiltration membranes 278
- ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) 1094
- ultras-small-angle X-ray scattering (USAXS) 673
- ultrasonic mixing (UM) 1223
- ultrathin films
 - challenges for 771
 - – interfacial and dead layer effects 772
 - – microstructural instability 771
 - deposition of 772
 - material selection criteria 770
 - method of reference: ALD 773
 - sol(ution)–gel-based deposition of ultrathin films 773
 - – downscaling chemical solution deposition 775, 779
 - – downscaling chemical solution deposition, sol–gel deposited ultrathin dielectric films, examples 779, 782
 - – surface sol–gel 773
- ultraviolet light (UV) 911
 - absorption spectra 1250
 - curing 170, 172, 176, 330, 331
 - of hybrid sol–gel films 169
 - of oxides 167
 - TiO₂/DPHA films, on PMMA 1259
 - emission 96, 945
 - fluorescence spectra
 - – organosilica/organosilane materials 148
 - induced photolysis 168
 - irradiation 168, 361, 462, 942, 1249, 1251
 - proton transfer 904
 - laser 176
 - light 1328, 1330
 - lithography 166
 - patterning of mesostructured silica films 172
 - photoannealing 166
 - photoirradiation 168, 169, 170, 171
 - of mesoporous films 170
 - – nanocomposite So–Gel Films by 172
 - – in sol–gel films, effects of 173
 - – top-down processing by 167
 - photolithography 726
 - photopolymerization 724
 - protective coatings 1254
 - protective sol–gel coatings 1254
 - radiation sensor 1252
 - sensors 1252
 - solar transmittance 1402
 - spectra of sol–gel hybrid coating doped/undoped 1255
 - Vis–NIR 713
 - – absorption spectra, of CdSe NPs 732
 - – spectroscopy 729
- 10-undecenyltrichlorosilane 476, 477
- undoped p-type anatase 1190
- unmodified silica particles (UPs) 1210
- unprotected/protected coatings 1256
- upconversion processes (UCP) 942
- urea derivatives 133
 - absorption and emission properties 144
- urea–hydrogen peroxide (UHP) complex 1065
- ureidopyrimidinones 138
- uric acid 1425, 1426
 - detection 1426

- uridine 400
- UVA irradiation 182
- UVA light 168
- v**
- vacuum insulation 1385
 - components 1404
 - panels 1403
- vacuum insulation panels (VIP) 1388, 1403
- vanadium-based hybrid films
 - fabricated by multiphoton
 - – polymerization 179
- vanadium oxide 94, 178
 - nanoparticles (NPs) 462
- vanadium oxobenzoate 46
- vanadium(V) oxytriisopropoxide 46
- vanadyl oxalate 462
- van der Waals bonding 489
- van der Waals forces 124, 678
- van der Waals interactions 4, 237, 580, 585
- vaporization enthalpy 488
- vapor-phase polymerization (VPP) 417
- vapor pressure 285, 287, 293, 488, 536
- vapor-surface sol–gel deposition
 - of titania 1413
- variable optical transmission materials 1252
- variation of thickness
 - of silica films electrodeposited on ITO as a function of deposition time 385
- VASP (Vienna *Ab Initio* Simulation Package) 657
- V-doped meso–macroporous TiO₂ 1024
- Verdet's constant 822
- Verdet constant 822, 824
- vermiculite 453
- Vesicle-like hollow silica particles 350
- vesicles 347
- vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM) 818
- Vickers hardness 269
- vinylarenes
 - regioselective hydroaminomethylation of 976
- vinyl-functionalized BPMP materials 592
- vinylmethyldimethoxysilane (VMDMS) 757
- p*-vinylphenylmethyldiethoxysilane (VFMEs) 1084
- vinyltriethoxysilane 169
- vinyltriethoxysilane (VTES) 400, 478, 947, 1283
- vinyltrimethoxysilane (VTMS) 396, 757
- viscosities 10, 18, 92, 101, 267, 282, 283, 284, 291, 293, 300, 301, 488, 492, 777, 851, 866, 1033, 1034, 1240, 1252, 1354, 1356
 - variation 299
- visible absorption spectra
 - of planar waveguides 729
- visible solar transmittance 1402
- visualization 82
- V₂O₄-coated carbon nanotubes 43
- VOCs. *See* volatile organic compounds (VOCs)
- volatile elements 862
- volatile organic compounds (VOCs) 911, 1057, 1173
 - detection 1192
 - electrical sensing 1195
 - total oxidation 1022
- volatile organic pollutants 450
- volatile solvents 331
- volatility 282
- voltammetric 1416
- voltammetric nitrite sensors 1430
- V₂O₅ ribbons 96
- V₂O₅ semiconductors 277
- VTMS–VMDMS gels 757
 - surface modified with 758
- VxTi1-xO₂ films
 - methylene blue, absorbance change 921
- Vycor-glass (VG)
 - composites 823
 - rods 823
- Vycor[®] process 806
- w**
- Walden rule 488
- washing cycles 349
- water-based sol–gel paint 1061
- waterborne sol–gel systems 1058
- water–chloroform cosolvent 1018
- water/ethanol macrochannels 1002
- water filtration materials 415
- water-gas shift (WGS) catalysts 558
- water-soluble metal complexes 853
- water-insoluble chiral transition metal catalysts 1064
- water miscibility 492
- water–oil–surfactant 247
- water oxidation catalysts 415
- water-soluble sodium silicate 215
- water splitting catalysis 391
- water–wax interface 81, 84
- wave frequency 1033
- wave function 1046
- waveguide claddings 1039
- waveguide/fiber-optics optical delay generators 1252
- waveguide prism coupling setup 716

- waveguide Raman spectroscopy (WRS) 716
 - waveguides 719, 721, 1039, 1257
 - wax casting 987
 - wax melting temperature 78, 83
 - wax release temperature 78
 - wax–water interfaces 77, 83, 84
 - W-doped PZT 252
 - weak acids/bases 491, 1318
 - Weber numbers 306
 - wet etching 288
 - wetting agents 781
 - wetting property 300
 - white LEDs (WLEDs) fabricated using
 - InGaN blue LED chip encapsulated with 895
 - white light based on LEDs 887
 - white light emitting OLEDs (WOLEDs) 885, 889
 - white light origin 904
 - wide-angle X-ray scattering (WAXS) 673
 - Wilkinson catalyst 972
 - Wittig olefination
 - one-pot combination of 980
 - WO₃ forming bilayers 1244
 - W₁₈O₄₉ nanowires
 - HRTEM image of 44
 - wool 62
 - WO₃/Pd film 1194
 - wormhole-like mesoporous structure 1004, 1008
 - wormlike mesoporous nanorods 1014
 - WO₃ sensitive layer 1194
 - WO₃ sol–gel film 1193, 1194
 - WO₃/TiO₂ for electrochromic 1258
 - WO_x nanoparticle 33
- x**
- X-aerogels 552
 - xanthine oxidase 403
 - Xe in strong interaction, with ibuprofen 666
 - ¹²⁹Xe NMR spectroscopy 665
 - xenon 1404
 - light source 823
 - ¹²⁹Xe resonance signals 666
 - xerogels 4, 25, 112, 165, 174, 259, 320, 321, 322, 324, 325, 557, 561, 752, 753, 795, 796, 1261, 1388
 - coatings 1062
 - monoliths 318, 325
 - – fabrication 325
 - porosity 687
 - stage 964
 - X-ray diffraction (XRD) 124, 135, 252, 253, 717, 1094
 - analysis 867
 - (Ca, Pb)TiO₃ perovskite thin film 868
 - of (Ca, Pb) TiO₃ perovskite thin film 867
 - effect of pH values on 733
 - powder patterns 140
 - X-ray ablation 181
 - X-ray absorption (EXAFS)
 - characterization techniques 933
 - X-ray irradiation 166
 - X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 1094
 - X-ray reflectivity (XRR) 1034
 - XRD. *See* ray diffraction (XRD); X-609
 - p*-xylene 796
- y**
- YAlO₃ perovskites 1163
 - Yb³⁺ sensitizer absorption line 943
 - yellow sponge-like gel 1090
 - Y₂O₃-stabilized zirconia electrolyte (3Y-ZrO₂) 1095
 - Yoldas process 326
 - yolk–shell
 - Au@hollow mesoporous silica particles 361
 - nanostructures 354
 - structured particles 360
 - Y₂O₃:Er³⁺ nanocrystals 944
 - Young's modulus 552, 1208, 1211, 1216, 1218, 1358, 1360
 - UF coating 1221
 - Young-Laplace equation 284, 320
 - Young's modulus 177
 - YSZ. *See* yttrium-stabilized zirconia (YSZ)
 - ytterbium 1257
 - ytterbium chloride hydrate 256
 - yttria-stabilized zirconia gels (YSZ) 529
 - yttrium aluminum garnet 248
 - yttrium butoxide in aqueous media 1006
 - yttrium chromite 248
 - yttrium-doped barium zirconate (BZY) 1092
 - yttrium isopropoxides 45, 1088
 - yttrium oxide 46
 - yttrium oxide–benzoate nanohybrids 45
 - yttrium-stabilized zirconia (YSZ) 702, 1197
 - coating 1089
 - electrolyte 1087
 - nanoparticles 702
- z**
- Zeeman effect 653
 - zeolites 122, 444, 665, 1258
 - cores, selective dissolution of 356
 - features 355
 - materials 791

- nanocrystals 998
- polymer/mesoporous samples 998
- -type seeds 998
- ZSM-5 nanocrystals 1022
- zero-field cooled (ZFC) 818
 - curve 821
- zero minimal pollutant emission 1072
- Z-scan 1261
 - high-quality PbS QDs 738
 - measurements 714
 - – for CdS systems 737
 - – setup 718
 - spectra, for nonlinear optical effects 734
 - technique 734, 736
- ZIF-8, 482
- ZIF-71, 480
- ZIF-78, 480
- ZIF-90 (Zn(imidazole-2-carboxyaldehyde)₂) membranes 477
- zinc acetate (Zn(OAc)₂) 421, 463, 479, 482
 - in alcohols 1195
 - solubility of 1195
- zinc acetylacetonate hydrate 54
- zinc 2-ethylhexanoate 762
- zinc hydroxyl species 53, 54
- zincosilicate zeolite (CIT-6) 356
- zinc oxide 178, 480, 481, 482, 1257
 - core templates 434
 - crystalline powders 1196
 - crystallization 1196
 - films 1195
 - – time-resolved tests 1196
 - macroscopic fibers 96
 - nanocrystals 32, 54, 703, 1197
 - – log–log plot of 704
 - nanoparticles (NPs) 445
 - nanorods 96, 97, 432
 - nanostructures 54
 - particles 96
 - sensors 1194
 - thin films 1195, 1196
- zinc phosphate 479
- zircon ceramic pigment
 - turquoise of vanadium 1149
- zirconia (ZrO₂) 166, 266, 326, 375, 383, 775
 - alkoxide 448
 - clusters, cylindrical shape of 701
 - doping 1088
 - films 169
 - glasses 1295
 - GLYMO OIH, NIR emitting LDL dye 947
 - hybrid films 1257
 - hydrolysis of 1090
 - introduction 1093
 - laser dyes 1284
 - materials 1019
 - monoliths 326
 - nanoparticles 934
 - precursors 177
 - sepiolite nanoarchitectures 463
 - sol–gel precursor chemistry 700
 - sol–gel silica coatings 1209
 - surfactant nanocomposites 1011
- zirconia–silica (ZS)
 - formation 1001
- zirconia–silica–polyurethane (ZSUR) 1285
- zirconium acetylacetonate 251
- zirconium alkoxides 389
 - precursor 1197
- zirconium butoxide 362
- zirconium–hybrid silica films 177
- zirconium hydrous polymers 701
- zirconium isopropoxide 31, 57, 714
- zirconium(IV) propoxide 252
- zirconium(IV) tetrapropoxide (ZrTPO) 448
- zirconium n-propoxide 326
- zirconium oxides 448, 779, 1003
 - based OMPO 1046
 - with hierarchically porous structures 1002
- nanocrystals 360
- nanoparticles 32, 57
- pillars 445
- precursor 1286
- shell 1013
- with similar meso–macroporous structure 1003
- sol–gel chemistry of 1197
- sulfate 1102
- using silica spheres 360
- zirconium oxychloride 250
- α-zirconium phosphate (ZrP) 1084
- zirconium phosphate Zr(HPO₄)₂H₂O, (ZrP) 1076
- zirconium propoxide 178, 251, 1018
 - drop 1012
- zirconium silicate 248
- zirconium tetrachloride 1197
- zirconium titanate (ZrTiO₄) 250
- zircon pigments 1155
- Zisman rule 109
- Zn(5-azabenzimidazole)₂ 477
- Zn-doped silane film 397
- Zn–W–O nanocomposites 1196
- ZnO–In₂O₃ nanofibers 424
- Zn²⁺ 479
- Zn₂SnO₄ nanofiber 423

- Zn₂SnO₄ nanofibers 421
- ZnS NPs
 - in mesoporous SiO₂ films 1043
- Zr(IV) alkoxide
 - condensation reactions of 700
- Zr(OC₃H₇)₄ drop
 - images of controlled polymerization of 1012
- ZrO₂–V₂O₅–SiO₂ ternary system 1160
- ZrP–Nafion composite membranes 1076
- Zsigmondy, Richard Adolf 1147
- zwitterions 499