

Index

- Abbé criterion 247
- absorption 364, 386
- abstract lattice gas method 291
- accelerometers
 - chopper stabilization 61 ff
 - interfaces 52
 - MEMS 26, 36 f
 - packaging 107
 - sigma-delta interfaces 88
 - wafer bonding 123 f, 130 f
- accuracy 139
- acid treatments 368
- active electronic DNA chip 390 f
- actuators 193 ff
 - comb-drive 220
 - inchworm 221
 - interfaces 52 ff
 - packaging 95
- adenine 387
- adhesion 106, 115, 131
- aerogels 359
- aerospace factor 39
- Affymetrix 387
- agarose 346
- AgInSbTe alloy storage systems 218
- air bags 28, 36
- air-bearing sliders 202
- air-bearing surface (ABS) 207
- aliasing 56 ff
- alternative circuit DNA chip 404
- AlTiC ceramics 202
- alumina 131
- aluminum nanopore templates 367
- aminophenol 392 f
- amorphous diamond 114
- amplifiers
 - chopper stabilization 61 ff
 - correlated double sampling 78
 - DNA chip 405
 - interfaces 56
- amplitude modulation 66
- analog-to-digital conversion
 - 51 ff, 66 ff, 79 ff
- anchor location 151
- annealing 372
- anodic bonding 123 ff
- aperture
 - mass storage systems 205
 - nanofluidics 322
 - scanning probes 247, 258
- Apiezon wax 257
- applications
 - carbon nanotubes 372 ff
 - DNA sensors 387 ff
 - DPM 307 ff
 - nanofluids 302 ff
 - pressure sensors 25
 - scanning probes 265 ff
- arc-discharge method 367
- architecture
 - DNA chip 403
 - mass storage systems 227
- areal density 194 ff
- array probes 206
- arrays
 - actuators 224
 - DNA sensors 383–414
- artificial gels 346
- assembly packaging 127
- atomic force microscope (AFM) 17, 242 ff
- atomic laser 17
- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 106, 117 ff
- Auger spectroscopy 269
- automotive applications 25
- autonomous microsystems 13
- average curvature 109

- back-end packaging 115
- bacteria 321
- ball-wedge bonding 132
- band-limiting filters 80
- bandgaps 365
- bandpass filtering (BPF) 68
- bandwidth 196 f
 - chopper stabilization 58 f
 - correlated double sampling 78
 - filters 180
 - resonators 166 ff
- basics
 - DNA sensors 385 ff
 - recording methods 211 f
- batch fabrication
 - mass storage systems 207
 - MEMS devices 202
- beam structures, 26
- bending 108, 169
- beryllia 131

- bias voltage 167
- bilayers 218
- biochemical applications 358, 372 ff
- biological applications 11 ff, 272 ff
- biological macromolecules 319, 346 ff
- biomolecular filtration 344
- biomolecules 346 ff
- biosensors 344
- blood cells 321
- blue-copper protein 272
- board-to-module packaging 96
- Boltzmann constant 57
- bonding 121 ff, 126 f
 - carbon nanotubes 364, 376
 - slider actuators 199
- bootstrap 41
- boron nitride nanotubes 362, 375
- borosilicate 259
- Bose–Einstein condensates (BEC) 17
- bottom-up approach 178
- bottom-up assembly 97
- bottom-up miniaturization 15 f
- bounce-back reflections 308
- boundary conditions, filters 181
- brickwall characteristics 179
- Brownian noise 83, 88
- building blocks, MEMS devices 210 f
- bulk micromachining 6 ff
 - MEMS 25, 44
 - nanofluidics 322 ff
 - packaging 135
- bulk resonator modes 169
- bulk silicon pressure sensors 24

- calibration
 - DNA chip 401 ff, 406 ff
 - MEMS 31, 44
- cantilever arrays 225
- cantilever curling 100
- cantilevers
 - atomic force microscopy 258
 - beam bridges 6
 - optical probe structure 206
- cap encapsulation 142 ff
- capacitive interfaces 49–92
- capacitive MEM resonators
 - 170 f, 176 f, 231
- capacitive-to-voltage (C/V) conversion
 - 55–81
- capacity-coupled filters 182
- capillaries 320, 259
- capillary water 112
- captive fabs 40

- carbon black 359
- carbon nanotubes 345
 - packaging 97
 - scanning probes 264
 - sensors 357–382
- carbon ring electrode 260
- carboxyl groups 365
- cascading, electrical 184
- cascoded telescopic amplifiers 75
- casting 332
- catalysis 239
- cavities 6, 123 f
- CdSe nanoparticles 98
- cell membranes 274
- cellular automata fluid model 295 ff
- centrifugal acceleration 140
- ceramics
 - MEMS devices 202
 - packaging 127 ff, 130 ff
- charge integrators 59–92
- charge transfer
 - low-pass filters 80
 - scanning probes 240
- chemical analysis-on-a-chip 26
- chemical applications, carbon
 - nanotubes 372 ff
- chemical environment, packaging 140
- chemical mechanical planarization 393
- chemical mechanical polishing 212
- chemical properties, carbon nanotubes 364
- chemical sensors 358
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD)
 - carbon nanotubes 367
 - packaging 94 ff, 105, 114 ff
 - scanning probes 261
- chemisorption 239
- chip, DNA sensors 385, 389 ff
- chiral angle 369
- chlorosilanes 119 f
- chopper stabilization, 49, 56–92
- chrome–gold bilayers 325
- circuit passivation 135
- clamped-clamped beam resonator 167
- clamping loss
 - filters 190
 - resonators 166
- cleaning 366 ff
- clock diagrams
 - correlated double sampling 73
 - discrete-time lead compensator 87
- closed loop systems
 - chopper stabilization 58 f
 - correlated double sampling 73
- CMOS based DNA sensor arrays 383–414

- coatings 119
 - carbon nanotubes 375
 - MEMS reliability 112
 - packaging 105 ff
 - scanning probes 257
- coding schemes 231 f
- cointegration 44
- collateral systems 31
- collection efficiency 392
- column by column design 225
- comb drive 220 ff
- Combimatrix 387
- combined AFM–NSOM probes 258
- combined nanoprobe fabrication 261
- combined scanning probes 237, 253 ff
- combined SICM whole cell voltage clamp technique 274
- combined SPM techniques 270
- commercialization, MEMS 21–48
- compensation performance 44
- composite hydrophobic filters 146
- composite layers 364, 376
- computer-aided design (CAD) 291
- conduction 364
- conductivity 305
- conservation laws 293
- constrained modes 231
- contact modes 244
- contamination
 - carbon nanotubes 372
 - packaging 144
 - process standards 43
 - slider actuators 198
- continuum fluid dynamics (CFD)
 - 291 ff, 310 ff
- contour plots 111
- control systems 227
- controlled diffusion barriers 344 f
- converters 63
- copper 131
- copper deposition 265
- copper flexures 223
- copper wires 259
- corporate structures 40
- corporate/funding structures 40
- correlated double sampling (CDS)
 - 49, 56, 70–92
- corrosion 146, 267
- CORTEX project 16 f
- Couette flow 308 f
- Coulomb forces 336
- coupling capacitors 182
- coupling efficiency 205
- covalent bonding 376
- crystallization 267 f
- cubic silicon carbide 114
- curvature 109 f, 152
- customer-funded development 41
- cutting techniques 129
- cyclic thermal behavior 104, 111 f
- cytochrome c 272
- cytosine 387
- 3D-micromachining 1–20
- damage 130
- damping 181, 188
- data storage capacities 231
- data surgical knife 10
- Debye–Hückel approximation 341
- Debye length 339
- dedicated servosystems 229
- deep reaction ion etching (DRIE) 44, 220
- defects
 - carbon nanotubes 362 f, 368 f
 - scanning probes 240
- deflection
 - chopper stabilization 68
 - diaphragm 124
 - interfaces 52
 - mass storage systems 220
 - packaging 124
- deformation 105, 108 f
- demodulators 61
- demonstrator DNA chip 395 ff
- density-of-states 365
- design
 - carbon nanotubes 372 f
 - chopper stabilization 56 f
 - correlated double sampling 70
 - DNA chip 403
 - MEMS devices 44
- device encapsulation 96
- diagrams
 - capacitive coupled filters 182
 - chopper stabilization 57
 - correlated double sampling 71 ff
 - discrete-component demodulator 64
 - discrete-time lead compensator 87
 - DNA demonstrator chip 397
 - film bulk acoustic wave resonator 409
 - force feedback system 81
 - MEMS centric storage device 228
 - moving head actuator 198
 - redox cycling sensor 392
 - SECM–AFM probe 262
 - shuffle actuator 222
 - wire bonding 133

- dicing 127 ff
- discrete-time lead compensator 86
- die attach 127 ff, 132, 148
- die-to-package 96
- dielectric constant 52
- differential interfaces
 - capacitive 81
 - chopper stabilization 65
- diffraction 247
- diffusion
 - nanofluidics 320
 - nanochannels 344
 - scanning probes 239
- digital lattice Boltzmann automata 293 ff
- dielectrophoresis 387
- DIMES BMM postprocess module 12
- dimethyldichlorosilane (DDMS) 114
- DIOC-IMDS project 11
- dipole–dipole interactions 376
- direct wafer bonding 124 f
- discrete-component implementation 63
- discrete-time charge integrator 78
- disk electrodes 259
- displacements
 - interfaces 52
 - microresonators 178
- dissipation mechanisms 187
- dissipative particle dynamics (DPD) 291–316
- dissolution 267 f
- DLD devices 38
- DNA molecules 321, 346 ff
- DNA sensor arrays 383–414
- dopants 362, 376
- double cascode 73 f
- double layers 239
- double-sides processing 43
- drain current 398
- drawn-dam selective encapsulation 141 ff
- driving, mass storage systems 220 ff
- dry etching 324 f
- dual stage actuators 196

- e-beam lithography 203, 321 ff
- economical boundary conditions 389 f
- ECSTM–SECM combination techniques 254 ff
- EEE directives 154
- EEPROM devices 211
- effective mass 166
- elastic damped boundaries 181
- elastic modulus 115, 132
- elastomers 137

- electrical cascading 184
- electrical imaging 237–288
- electrical properties, carbon nanotubes 364, 369
- electrically coupled filters 181
- electrochemical atomic force microscopy 266
- electrochemical etching (ECE) 26, 256
- electrochemical interfaces 238
- electrochemical scanning tunneling microscopy (ECSTM) 242 ff
- electrochemical scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 266
- electrokinetic flow 334 f
- electrokinetic transport phenomena 336
- electrolyte double layer (EDL) 337, 339 ff
- electromagnetic drive 223
- electromagnetic interferences 96, 104
- electromechanical amplitude modulation, (EAM) 66
- electromechanical sigma-delta interfaces 84–92
- electron beam-induced current (EBIC) 218
- electron–hole pair generation 326
- electron micrographs 98
- electron–phonon interaction 372
- electron transfer 239, 265
- electronic devices 370 ff
- electronic DNA chips 389 ff
- electronic integration 134
- electronics packaging 95 ff
- electroosmosis 336 ff, 341 f
- electrophoresis 336 ff
- electrophoretic paint 257
- electrophoretic separation 346 ff
- electrostatic coupling, filters 187
- electrostatic force feedback 81 ff
- electrostatic force microscopy (EFM) 369
- electrostatic interdigitated comb drive 220 ff
- electrostatic pull-in 51
- electrostatic shuffle/surface drive 221
- electrostatic forces 53 ff
- embedded servosystems 229
- embossing 331 f
- encapsulation
 - carbon nanotubes 374
 - packaging 121–141
- end-of-life vehicle directives (ELV) 154
- end-support silicon beam resonator 169
- endcaps 362
- energy balance law 293
- energy conserving dissipative particle model 305 ff

- environment designs 140, 152
- environmental analysis systems 344
- enzyme labels 391
- epoxy
 - mass storage systems 214
 - molding compounds 131
 - packaging 103
 - resins 260
 - SU-8 photoresists 330
- error correction coding (ECC) 227
- error function 399
- etching
 - MEMS devices 25, 202, 206
 - nanochannels 344
 - nanofluidics 322–333
 - packaging 102–124, 135
 - scanning probes 256 f
- eutectic bonding 123, 126
- eutectic die attach 132
- excess vacancies 108
- external investments, MEMS 40
- extrinsic doping 376

- fabrication
 - actuators 223
 - MEMS devices 202
 - micro/nanoprobes 259 ff
 - nanofluidics 319–356
 - resonators 170 ff
 - scanning probes 256 ff
- face-centered hypercube (FCHC) 296
- failures
 - packaging 144
 - wirebonding 134
- Faraday current 242 f, 250 f
- feedback
 - chopper stabilization 58
 - scanning probes 250
- Fermi velocity 365
- field-effect transistors (FET) 370
- field-emission devices 371
- film bulk acoustic resonators (FBARs) 174, 408
- filters 165–192
 - C/V converters 80
 - carbon nanotubes 368
- finite-element analysis (FEA) 169
- fixed height problem 252
- flexibility 364
- flexures
 - actuators 223
 - resonators 167 ff, 175 ff
 - slider actuators 199
- flicker noise
 - chopper stabilization 62, 66 f
 - interfaces 55 ff
- flip-chip transfer 101, 132
- flip-up components 99
- floating membranes 6
- floating point number 293 ff
- fluid dynamics 334 f, 345 f
- fluorescence detection 275, 385
- fluorescent Rhodamine B 326
- flying head, optical 208
- focused ion beam (FIB)
 - nanofluidics 326
 - scanning probes 257 f, 261
- folded cascode amplifier 75
- force–distance curves 244 f
- force feedback 81
- force rebalanced electromechanical systems 81
- freeze drying 107
- frequencies
 - chopper stabilization 56 ff, 67
 - resonators 165–192
 - scanning probes 245
- friction 105, 113 ff
- front-end technology 4 f
 - chopper stabilization 61
 - correlated double sampling 73
 - discrete time 78
- fullerenes
 - carbon nanotubes 360
 - nanofluidics 321
- functional groups 118
- functionalization 372 ff
- funding/corporate structures 40
- fused silica 323, 359
- fusion bonding 123 f

- g cell 132
- gain-bandwidth product (GBP) 62
- Galilean invariance 292–316
- gallium arsenide 131
- gaps
 - capacitive 170
 - chopper stabilization 61
- gas-phase deposition 117
- gas sensors 376
- gate capacitance 50
- Gaussian equation 406
- gel-casting foam method 367
- GENERIC formalism 306 ff
- germanium 114
- germanium polysilicon 177

- GeSbTe alloys 218
- giant magnetoresistive effect (GMR) 212
- glass
 - DNA sensors 385
 - nanofluidics 320 ff
 - scanning probes 257 ff
 - wafers 125
- glucose oxidase (GOD) 277
- glue silicon 102
- gold-bond pads 103
- gold electrodes 259, 265, 330
- gold layers 100 ff
- gold metallization 393
- gold nanoparticles 98
- gold-plate microstructures 110
- government factor 39
- grain growth 108
- graphene 360
- graphite electrode 267
- grinding 202
- grooves 326
- guanine 387
- Guy–Chaperon–Stem model 339
- gyration radius 307
- gyroscopes 64, 88

- hard-disk drives (HDDs) 195
- hardware architecture, MEMS devices 210 f
- HARPSS process
 - filters 186
 - resonators 170 ff, 176 ff
- headers 130 f, 195 ff
- heat flow 305
- Hele Shaw continuum model 312
- Helmholtz model 339
- Helmholtz layers 239
- hemolysin channels 350
- hermetic packaging 127, 148
- high-density recording 193
- high-frequency integrated resonators/filters 165–192
- high-frequency modes 88
- high-pressure electroosmotic pumps 344
- high-resolution sensors 79
- high-temperature storage 104
- highly-oriented pyrolytic graphite (HOPG) 241, 266
- hinges 99
- Hooke’s law 364
- hormone NO 377
- host silicon 102
- humidity 372, 104

- hybrid design 223, 227
- hybridization 385 ff
- hydraulic pressure 342
- hydrazine 377
- hydrodynamic behavior 295, 305
- hydrofluoric acid 258, 323 ff
- hydrogen bonding 376
- hydrophilic walls 336
- hydrophobic coating 119
- hydrophobic filters 146
- hydroxyl groups 119 f
- hydroxymethylferrocene (FMA) 276

- IC sensors piezoresistive airbag
 - accelerometer 36
- imaging techniques 237–288
- immunoglobulin G 321
- impact on the electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) 154
- impedance method 407
- implementation
 - chopper stabilization 56 f
 - correlated double sampling 70
 - filters 178 ff
 - mass storage systems 194
- imprinting 331
- impurities
 - carbon nanotubes 368, 376
 - scanning probes 240
- in-band quantization noise level 86
- in-use stiction 106, 113
- inchworm actuator 221
- indium bumps 101
- indium platinum alloys 256
- inductively coupled plasma (ICP)
 - etching 207
- inelastic deformation 111
- injection molding 333 f
- inner Helmholtz plane (IHP) 239
- input common-mode feedback (ICMFB) 55, 72
- InSe/GaSe bilayers 218
- insert molding 137
- insertion loss 183
- insulation
 - carbon nanotubes 364
 - scanning probes 259
- insulin 321
- integer lattice gas (ILG) 292
- integrated circuit (IC)
 - packaging 95
 - silicon-based 4 ff
- integrated filters 165–192

- integrated MEMS 224 ff
- integrated SECM/AFM probes 237
- integrated thin-film MEMS
 - encapsulation 121
- intelligent microsystems 13
- interaction space 5
- interconnect resistance 59
- interconnections 96, 132 ff
- interdigitated comb-drive,
 - electrostatic 220 ff
- interdigitated electrode (IDE) 376
- interdigitated structures 7
- interfaces
 - capacitive 49–92
 - scanning probes 238 ff
 - capacitive interfaces 55
 - packaging 96, 104
- intermediate layer bonding 124 ff
- intrinsic doping 376
- Invar 131
- investment, MEMS commercialization 21–48
- ion-track etching 344
- ionic bonding 376
- ionic solvation 239

- JFETs 56

- kinematic viscosity 300
- Kovar 131

- label-free detection methods 407
- Lagrangian hydrodynamics 307
- Laplace transformation 75
- laser array/module 136
- laser cutting 129
- laser machining 7
- latches 99
- lattice–Boltzmann methods 291–318
- lattice gas automata (LGA) 291 ff
- layers
 - carbon nanotubes 374
 - liquid 376
 - mass storage systems 218
 - nanofluidics 323 ff, 330
 - packaging 100 ff, 105 f, 113
 - sacrificial 7
 - scanning probes 239
- lead compensator 83, 86
- lead glass 131
- leadframe 130 f, 150

- Lees–Edwards technique 308 f
- length scales 305
- linear feedback loops 88
- liquid layers 376
- liquid-phase monolayer systems 113
- liquid sensors 377
- lithography 322 f
- lithography-based mask techniques 387
- long-range translation 210
- losses
 - filters 183, 190
 - resonators 169
- low-pass filters 61, 80
- low-ratio structures 169
- low-temperature storage 104
- LPCVD encapsulation 122

- M³ third silicon dimension 1–20
- macromolecules 319, 346 ff
- macroworld links 16
- magnetic force microscopy (MFM) 212
- magnetic recording 212
- magneto-optic trap (MOT) 17
- manifold air pressure sensor (MAP) 9, 138
- mankind needs 5
- manufacturability 149 ff
- marker molecules 386
- mask techniques
 - lithographic 387
 - nanofluidics 297, 323
- mass-sensitive approach 408
- mass storage systems, MEMS 193–236
- mass transport
 - nanofluidics 320
 - scanning probes 252
- Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution 296
- Maxwellian reflections 309
- mechanical configuration, capacitive
 - interfaces 52
- mechanical properties, carbon
 - nanotubes 364, 369
- mechanical protection 96, 130
- mechanical resonators 165 ff
- mechanical stress isolation 150
- mechanically coupled filters 179
- media compatibility 137, 226
- medical applications 10 ff, 25
- medical disposable modules 34
- megaohm resistor 59
- melting temperature 126
- membranes
 - floating 6
 - nanochannels 343 f

- MEM filters/resonators 165–192
- mesoscopic heat flow 305
- metal catalyzed vapor phase processing 97
- metallization 148
- metallized AFM tips 258
- metals/ oxides 376
- micro powder injection molding (micro-PIM) 308 f, 312 f
- microactuators 193 ff
- microarrays 385 ff
- microcavities array 6
- microchannels 136, 320
- microchip reaction chambers 11
- microelectrodes 259
- microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) 1–20, 93–164, 291 ff
 - actuator-integrated 224, 227
 - centric mass storage systems 194, 209
 - commercialization 21–48
 - nanofluidics 322 ff
 - optical 37
- microfabrication, scanning probes 237, 255 ff
- microhinges/latches 99
- microlens 207 ff
- micromachining 1–20
- micromechanical storage 193
- micromirrors 66
- micron scale 16
- microscanner 219
- microspotters 385
- microstructure assemblies 101
- microsurgery 10
- microsystems technology (MST) 1–20
- microvilli 273
- migration dynamics
 - DNA 347
 - macromolecules 349
 - nanochannels 336
- Miller amplifier 405
- milling 258
- miniaturization 5
- minitips 256
- mobile-handset market 39
- mobilities 338
- modeling
 - MEMS 44
 - nanofluidic 289–318
- modes
 - resonators 169 f
 - scanning probes 244 ff, 250 ff
- modular monolithic microelectromechanical systems (M³EMS) 134
- modulation codes 231
- modulation frequencies 56, 59 ff
- molding 137 ff, 332
- molecular dynamics 291
- molecular monolayers 272
- molecular recognition force microscopy (MRFM) 272
- molecular sieves/wires 359
- molecular structure 364
- molecular transport 334 f
- momentum balance law 293
- monolayer systems 113, 272
- motion differential equation 178, 305
- mounting 131
- multichip module (MCM) 135
- multidisciplinary 5
- multilayered structures 105
- multistrand SOIC leadframe 150
- multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNT) 362 ff, 366 f
- Mylar films 127

- Nafion 376
- nanochannels 319–356
- nanodes 260 ff
- nanoelectrodes 237
- nanoelectromechanical (NEM) resonators 178
- nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS) 291 ff
- nanofluidics
 - modeling/simulation 289–318
 - structures/devices 319–356
- nanogen principle 387
- nanoimprinting/embossing 331
- nanoporous membranes 344
- nanoscale bottom-up assembly 97
- nanostucture phase 30
- Navier–Stokes equation 291–318
- near-field optical recording 193, 204 ff
- near-field scanning optical microscopy (NSOM) 204, 242, 247 ff
- Newton’s law 303
- nitride oxide semiconductor (NOS) 219
- nodes 172 f
- noise
 - chopper stabilization 62 f
 - correlated double sampling 71, 77 f
 - interfaces 53 f, 56 ff
- nonelastomeric thermoplastics 137
- NovaSensor TO-8 IC package 33
- nylon 137
- Nyquist frequencies 78

- octadecene 114
- octadecyltrichlorosilane (OTS) 114
- oleophobic filters 146
- on-board vehicle diagnosis 9
- open-loop systems 72, 79
- optical beam steering 51
- optical communication 41
- optical disk drives 203
- optical flying head 208
- optical MEMS 37
- optical probes 206
- optical properties, carbon nanotubes 364
- optical recording 193
- optical switching 29 f
- organic encapsulation 137
- organic layers 376
- oscillation frequency 405
- outer Helmholtz plane (OHP) 239
- output common mode feedback (OCMFB) 76
- output state vector 300

- package housing materials 137 ff
- package-to-substrate 96
- packaging
 - carbon nanotubes 372
 - MEMS 31 f, 93–164
 - process standards 43
- paraffin coatings 257
- parallel-plate configuration 54
- parasitic capacitance
 - chopper stabilization 61 ff, 66
 - interfaces 53 ff, 58 ff
- parasitic effects
 - DNA chip 405
 - process standards 43
- parylene 146, 330
- passband filters 179
- passivation 148
- passive electronic DNA chip 390 f
- patterning 202, 321 ff
- PCTE membranes 343
- periodic boundary conditions (PBC) 308
- pH measurements 272
- phase-change recording 217
- phase lead compensator 82
- photocurable polymers 330
- photolithographic patterning 202
- photolithography 321 ff
- photopolymer-based fabrication 322 f
- photoresists
 - mass storage systems 214
 - nanofluidics 322, 325 f, 330
- phosphosilicate glass (PSG) 328
- physical properties
 - carbon nanotubes 360 ff, 364 f
 - multilayer packaging 118
 - surface treatments 114
- physical sensors
 - carbon nanotubes 378
 - packaging 139
- physical structures, resonators 166
- physically-motivated dissipative particle model 291 ff
- π bonding 376
- π theorem 295
- pick-and-place packaging 129 ff
- picoliter reaction chambers 11
- piezo-on-silicon MEMResonators 174
- piezoelectric actuators 196
- piezoresistive airbag accelerometer 36
- Pivot spring system 224
- planar coil systems 223
- plasma deposition 115
- plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD)
 - nanofluidics 327 f
 - scanning probes 261
- plasmon resonance 206
- platinum electrodes 265
- Poiseuille flow 309 ff, 335 f, 341 f
- polarization switching 219
- pole splitting 83
- polishing 259
- polyacrylamide 346
- polybenzooxazole 394
- poly(butylnorbornene) (PNB) 327
- poly(dimethylmethyl siloxane) (PDMS) 332
- polyesters 137
- polyimide
 - CTE 131
 - mass storage systems 214
 - nanofluidics 330
- polymerase-chain reaction (PCR) 388
- polymerization, scanning probes 261
- polymers
 - DNA sensors 385
 - nanofluidics 330
 - packaging 137
- poly(methyl)methacrylate (PMMA) 214
- poly(phenylene sulfide) (PPS) 137
- polysilicon
 - MEMResonators 174
 - nanofluidics 324
 - packaging 100 ff, 110, 120
 - resonators 170, 177

- polystyrene 214
- polysulfone 137, 214
- polytopes 301
- poplar plastocyanin mutants 272
- position error signal (PES) 229
- postprocessing deposition 115
- potassium hydroxide 324
- potential drop 240
- powder injection molding (PIM)
 - 308 f, 312 f
- power consumption 139, 220
- preamplification
 - chopper stabilization 57 f, 63 f
 - correlated double sampling 77
- precipitation 367
- precision alignment 96
- precursors 115, 120 f
- prefiltering 66
- premolded packages 130
- preparation, carbon nanotubes 366 f
- pressure burst test 124
- pressure driven flow 334, 336 ff
- pressure sensors 9 ff
 - markets 33
 - MEMS 24
 - packaging 125
- prestressed microstructures 99
- printed circuit board 64
- printing 334 f
- probe arrays 224
- probe molecules 385
- probe storage 193
- probe-type optics 205
- probes, NSOM/SICM 258
- process optimization, DNA chip 400 ff
- process standardization, MEMS 42
- protection layer 323
- pulse-width modulator (PWM) 88
- pulsed laser method 367
- pumping, electroosmotic 341
- purification 368
- Pyrex glass
 - CTE 131
 - nanochannels 338
 - nanofluidics 324
 - wafers 125
- PZT films, sol-gel deposited 214

- quality
 - MEMS commercialization 45
 - packaging 96, 148
- quality factor
 - chopper stabilization 61
 - filters 185 ff
 - resonators 166, 172 f
- quantization noise level 86
- quantum dots 359
- quartz 323
- quinonimine 392 f

- random heat flux 305
- Rayleigh distribution 309
- reaction ion etching (RIE)
 - mass storage systems 207
 - nanofluidics 325
- read-out techniques 385, 389 ff
- receptor molecules 385
- recording schemes 212 ff, 219
- redox-cycling detection 383, 391 ff
- reflection 308 ff, 364
- relaxation
 - filters 189
 - nanofluids 300 f
 - packaging 105
- release stiction 106, 113
- reliability
 - carbon nanotubes 372
 - MEMS commercialization 45
 - packaging 96, 104, 148
- replication, nanofluidics 321, 331 ff
- research phase, MEMS 23
- resistances
 - chopper stabilization 59 ff
 - DNA chip 402 f
 - interfaces 53 ff
 - resonators 171
- resolution
 - nanofluidics 322
 - scanning probes 242
- resolution near-field structures (RENS) 204
- resonance frequency 61
- resonators 165–192
- responses 372
- retina cortex computer (CORTEX) 16
- retrace time 232
- Reynolds number 303, 320
- RF-MEMS 165–192
- Rhodamine B 326
- ring-shaped electrodes 259
- robustness
 - packaging 148
 - slider actuators 198
- roughness 105
- Rouse-Zimm model 307
- Roylance accelerometer 27

- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 272
- sacrificial layers 7
- sampling 250
 see also: correlated double sampling
- sawtooth amplitude 405
- scanner integration 226
- scanning electrochemical microscopy (SECM) 250
- AFM-combined 270, 276
 - scanning probes 269 ff
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 200, 359, 369
- scanning ion conductance microscopy (SICM) 242, 249
- scanning probes
- electrical imaging 237–288
 - mass storage systems 209
- scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 17, 241 ff
- carbon nanotubes 369
 - mass storage systems 217
 - nanofluidics 321 ff
 - scanning probes 266
- scanning tunneling spectroscopy (STS) 369
- scattering rules 298
- Schottky barriers 366, 373
- Schrödinger equation 314
- seals 148
- sector overhead factor 232
- seek-and-settle procedure 228 f
- selective encapsulation 141 ff
- selective etching 322 f
- self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 105, 113 ff
- self-assemblies 97, 99 ff
- semiconductors 376
- sensitivity 374
- sensor arrays 383–414
- sensor site circuit 397
- sensors
- carbon nanotubes 357–382
 - encapsulation 121–141
 - evolution timeline 24
- separation, electrophoretic 346 ff
- servosystems 228 ff
- settle-time 232
- shear-thinning curves 307
- shock/vibration resistance 220 ff
- short-range translation 210
- shuffle drive, electrostatic 221
- sigma–delta interfaces
- correlated double sampling 72
 - modulation 49, 66, 83–92
- signal processing 31, 165–192
- signal to noise ratio (SNR)
- force feedback 82
 - mass storage systems 212 ff
 - sigma–delta interfaces 84
- signal transduction 50 ff
- silanols 120, 124
- silicon
- DNA sensors 385
 - flip-chip substrate 101
 - nanofluidics 323
 - packaging 101 f, 130 ff
 - resonator fabrication 168, 170 ff
 - standard structure 42
 - thermal expansion coefficient 131
- silicon carbide 114
- silicon-dam selective encapsulation 142 ff
- silicon integration 148
- silicon micromachining 1–20
- silicon nanowire FET transistor 98
- silicon nitride 261
- silicon-on-silicon technique 135
- silicon pressure sensors 24
- silicone gel 131
- silver epoxy paint 259
- simulation, nanofluidic 289–318
- single-crystal silicon (SCS)
- nanofluidics 323
 - resonators 170 ff, 174 ff
- single-electron nanoparticle transistor 98
- single-ended discrete-time charge integrator 78
- single-ended interfaces 54 f, 65, 69
- single-nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) 387
- single-step monolayer systems 113
- single-wall carbon nanotubes (SWCNT) 359 ff, 366 f
- slider-type actuators 196 ff
- small-form factor (SFF) 207
- small-world concept 1–20
- smoothed dissipative particle model (SDPM) 306 ff
- smoothed particle hydrodynamics (SPH) 306 ff
- soda lime glass 259
- sodium hydroxide 324
- SOI based HARPSS resonators 173
- SOIC accelerometers 147
- sol gel deposited PZT films 214
- soldering 100 ff
- solid immersion lens (SIL) 204
- solvent–solvent/monomer interactions 307
- specular reflections 308

- spin coating 330
- spindles 195
- Spindt process 212
- spotters 385
- spring constant 179
- spring system 224
- sputtering 260
- stability, carbon nanotubes 365, 372
- stainless steel 138
- stamps 334
- standard IC process, MEMS 42
- state switching 219
- steep-on-mesa probes 205
- Stern layer 239, 339
- stiction 106, 113, 120, 148
- stiffness
 - filters 179
 - mass storage systems 220
 - resonators 166, 172 ff
 - slider actuators 198 ff
- Stokes–Einstein relation 336
- Stoney equation 110
- storage device control 227
- strain 108, 151
- strain gauge 25
- stray capacitors 53
- strength 364
- stress
 - packaging 96, 105, 132, 148
 - process standards 43
- stretching 344
- structures
 - carbon nanotubes 360 ff, 368, 372 f
 - nanofluidic 319–356
- subassemblies 193
- submicron scale 16
- substrate materials 130 ff
- subsurface inductors 12
- subzero-level packaging 97
- super resolution near field structures (SRENS) 204
- super small outline package (SSOP) 140
- support loss 169, 190
- surface/volume ratio, carbon nanotubes 364
- surface acoustic waves (SAW) 167, 174 ff
- surface-assembled monolayers (SAM) 334
- surface drive, electrostatic 221
- surface micromachining 7 ff
 - MEMS 36, 44, 99
 - nanofluidics 322, 327 ff
- surface reconstruction 265
- surface roughness 302
- surface sciences 238 ff
- surface strain 152
- surface tension 100 ff, 242
- surface treatment 105, 114
- surgical tools 10
- suspension type actuators 196
- swing arms 207
- switch noise 71
- switching
 - capacitor interfaces 80
 - mass storage systems 219
 - MEMS 28 ff
- system integration 43
- system level phase 28
- tape automated bonding (TAB) 132 ff
- tapping mode 245, 277
- technology drivers, MEMS 44
- Teflon coatings 145
- telecommunication applications 12 ff
- Tempax 131
- temperature coefficients 53 f
- temperature coefficients of frequency (TCF) 167
- temperature compensation 111
- temperature cycling 104, 111 f, 144
- temperature effects 366
- templates 367
- tetramethylammonium hydroxide 324, 327
- Texas Instruments DLD devices 38
- thermal conductivity 306
- thermal expansion coefficient 108 ff, 130 ff, 136 f
- thermal management, packaging 96
- thermal noise 55 ff
- thermal properties, carbon nanotubes 364 f
- thermal stability 114
- thermocompression 102, 132
- thermoelastic damping 188
- thermoelastic deformation 108
- thermomagnetic recording 214
- thermomechanical behavior 107 ff
- thermosetting polymers 137 f
- thick-photoresist technology 322
- thick trench-refilled polysilicon beam resonator 177
- thin films
 - carbon nanotubes 359
 - MEMS encapsulation 121
 - microstructure 105
 - structural elements 94
- thin-layer polymers 330

- thiol SAMs 334
- through-support micromechanical filters 180 f
- through-wafer holes 6
- thymine 387
- time multiplexing 225
- time scales 32, 72, 305
- tip-integrated sensor imaging 277
- tip-sample interaction 241, 245
- tire sensor monitoring system (TPMS) 140
- tire sensors 139
- titania 359
- top-down approach 15 f, 178
- tortuous flow paths 345
- toughness 364
- track following 195, 229
- track pitch 228, 232
- transducers
 - arrays 231
 - hermetic seals 148
 - interfaces 53
 - resonators 166
- transduction mechanisms 167 ff
- transfer functions
 - cantilever arrays 225
 - DNA chip 396, 400 f
 - sigma-delta interfaces 86 f
- transistors
 - gate insulation 135
 - threshold voltage 398
 - correlated double sampling 75
 - interfaces 56
- translation, MEMS devices 210
- transmission electron microscope (TEM)
 - resonators 178
 - carbon nanotubes 359, 369
 - nanotubes 345
- transmission mode 248
- transportation applications 9 ff
- trench-refilled (TR) polysilicon beam resonator 177, 189
- trimethylaluminum (TMA) 117
- triple-tapered aperture probe 205
- tungsten deposition 105, 115 ff, 256
- Turing completeness 295

- ultrahigh frequencies 167
- ultrahigh vacuum (UVH) based scanning probes 240
- ultramicroelectrode (UME) 250 ff, 259, 269
- ultrasmall filter bandwidth 180
- ultrasonic bonding 132

- unit cell 4 f
- unity-gain frequency 83
- uric acid 377

- vacancies 108
- vacuum deposition 202
- van der Waals bonding 242 f, 376
- vapor phase processing 97, 113, 260
- vehicle diagnosis, on-board 9
- vibration amplitude 167
- vibration testing 104
- vibration/shock resistance 220 ff
- virus 321
- viscosity 300
- viscous damping 188
- viscous drag 336
- viscous modulus 132
- voice-coil-motor (VCM) 195
- void coalescence 108
- voltage drop 96
- Voronoi fluids 306 f
- vortex shedding 302

- wafer bonding 121 ff
- wafer breakage 144
- wafer cleaning 113
- wafer immersion 326
- wafer level 96, 207
- walls, nanochannels 336 ff
- water deposition 117
- wear, frictional 105
- WEEE AND ROHS directives 154
- wet etching 26, 324 f, 332 f
- wire bonding 132
- wireless communication 14
- Wollaston wire 259

- X-ray diffraction (XRD) 269
- xanthine 377

- yeast cells 321
- yoke type read sensor 212
- Young's modulus 166, 264, 364

- zero-deflection 52, 68
- zeta potential 338 ff
- zinc oxide 362

