Contents

List of Contributors XIII Preface XXI

1 Directed Evolution of Ligninolytic Oxidoreductases: from Functional Expression to Stabilization and Beyond 1 Eva Garcia-Ruiz, Diana M. Mate, David Gonzalez-Perez, Patricia

Eva Garcu-Ruiz, Diana M. Male, Davia Gonzalez-Perez, Patricia Molina-Espeja, Susana Camarero, Angel T. Martínez, Antonio O. Ballesteros, and Miguel Alcalde V

- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Directed Molecular Evolution 1
- 1.3 The Ligninolytic Enzymatic Consortium 3
- 1.4 Directed Evolution of Laccases 6
- 1.4.1 Directed Evolution of Low-Redox Potential Laccases 7
- 1.4.2 Directed Evolution of Medium-Redox Potential Laccases 7
- 1.4.3 Directed Evolution of Ligninolytic High-Redox Potential Laccases (HRPLs) 8
- 1.5 Directed Evolution of Peroxidases and Peroxygenases 11
- 1.6 Saccharomyces cerevisiae Biomolecular Tool Box 15
- 1.7 Conclusions and Outlook 16 Acknowledgments 17 Abbreviations 17 References 18

2	New Trends	s in the In Situ Enzymatic Recycling of NAD(P)(H)
	Cofactors	23

Erica Elisa Ferrandi, Daniela Monti, and Sergio Riva

- 2.1 Introduction 23
- 2.2 Recent Advancements in the Enzymatic Methods for the Recycling of NAD(P)(H) Coenzymes and Novel Regeneration Systems 24
- 2.2.1 In Situ Regeneration of Reduced NAD(P)H Cofactors 24
- 2.2.1.1 Formate Dehydrogenase and Glucose Dehydrogenase 24
- 2.2.1.2 Phosphite Dehydrogenase 26
- 2.2.1.3 Hydrogenase 27

VI Contents

2.2.1.4	Glucose 6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase 29
2.2.1.5	Alcohol Dehydrogenase 29
2.2.2	In Situ Regeneration of Oxidized NAD(P) ⁺ Cofactors 31
2.2.2.1	Lactate Dehydrogenase 31
2.2.2.2	NAD(P)H Oxidase 32
2.2.2.3	Alcohol Dehydrogenase 34
2.2.2.4	Mediator-Coupled Enzyme Systems 35
2.3	Conclusions 37
	Acknowledgments 38
	References 38
3	Monooxygenase-Catalyzed Redox Cascade Biotransformations 43
	Florian Rudroff and Marko D. Mihovilovic
3.1	Introduction 43
3.1.1	Scope of this Chapter 43
3.1.2	Enzymatic Oxygenation 43
3.1.3	Effective Cofactor Recycling 44
3.1.4	In Vitro Multistep Biocatalysis 46
3.1.5	Combined In Vitro and In Vivo Multistep Biocatalysis 48
3.1.6	In Vivo Multistep Biocatalysis 51
3.1.7	Chemo-Enzymatic Cascade Reactions 56
3.1.8	Conclusion and Outlook 60
	References 61
4	Biocatalytic Redox Cascades Involving ω -Transaminases 65
•	Robert C. Simon, Nina Richter, and Wolfgang Kroutil
4.1	Introduction 65
4.2	General Features of ω-Transaminases 66
4.2.1	Cascades to Shift the Equilibrium for Amination 67
4.3	Linear Cascade Reactions Involving ω-Transaminases 69
4.3.1	Redox and Redox-Neutral Cascade Reactions 70
4.3.2	Carbonyl Amination Followed by Spontaneous Ring Closure 75
4.3.3	Deracemization of Racemic Amines Employing Two
1.5.5	ω-Transaminases 78
4.3.4	Cascade Reactions of ω -TAs with Lyases and C–C
т.э.т	Hydrolases/Lipases 80
4.4	Concluding Remarks 82
т.т	References 83
	References of
5	Multi-Enzyme Systems and Cascade Reactions Involving Cytochrome
	P450 Monooxygenases 87
	Vlada B. Urlacher and Sebastian Schulz
5.1	Introduction 87
5.1.1	Multistep Cascade Reactions 87
5.1.2	Cytochrome P450 Monooxygenases 88
5.1.3	General Overview of presented cascade types 91
5.1.5	General overview of presented cuseduce (ypes - yr

5.2 5.2.1 5.2.2 5.3 5.3.1 5.3.1.1 5.3.2 5.3.3	Physiological Cascade Reactions Involving P450s 92 Multistep Oxidations Catalyzed by a Single P450 92 Multistep Oxidations Catalyzed by Multiple P450s 102 Artificial Cascade Reactions Involving P450s 108 Cascade Reactions Involving P450s and Cofactor Regenerating Enzymes 108 Cofactor Regeneration in Cell-Free Systems (<i>In Vitro</i>) 108 Cofactor Regeneration in Whole-Cell Biocatalysts 114 Artificial Enzyme Cascades Involving P450s and Other Enzymes 115
5.3.3.1 5.3.3.2 5.4	Artificial Multi-Enzyme Cascades with Isolated Enzymes 116 Artificial Multi-Enzyme Cascades <i>In Vivo</i> 120 Conclusions and Outlook 124 References 125
6	Chemo-Enzymatic Cascade Reactions for the Synthesis of Glycoconjugates 133 Ruben R. Rosencrantz, Bastian Lange, and Lothar Elling
6.1	Introduction 133
6.1.1	Impact of Glycoconjugates and Their Synthesis 133
6.1.2	Biocatalysts for the Synthesis of Glycoconjugates 134
6.1.2.1	Glycosyltransferases 134
6.1.2.2	Glycosidases and Glycosynthases 136
6.1.3	Definition of Cascade Reactions 137
6.2	Sequential Syntheses 139
6.2.1	Nucleotide Sugars 139
6.2.2	Glycoconjugates 141
6.3	One-Pot Syntheses 146
6.3.1	Nucleotide Sugars 146
6.3.2	Glycan Structures 148
6.4	Convergent Syntheses 151
6.5	Conclusion 153
	Acknowledgment 153
	References 153
7	Synergies of Chemistry and Biochemistry for the Production of β-AminoAcids161Josefa María Clemente-Jiménez, Sergio Martínez-Rodríguez, Felipe
	Rodríguez-Vico, and Francisco Javier Las Heras-Vázquez
7.1	Introduction 161
7.2	Dihydropyrimidinase 163
7.3	N-Carbamoyl-β-Alanine Amidohydrolase 166
7.4	Bienzymatic System for β-Amino Acid Production 173
7.5	Conclusions and Outlook 174
	Acknowledgments 174
	References 174

VIII Contents

8	Racemizable Acyl Donors for Enzymatic Dynamic Kinetic
	Resolution 179
	Davide Tessaro
8.1	Introduction 179
8.2	The Tools 180
8.2.1	The Enzymes 180
8.2.2	The Racemization of Acyl Compounds 182
8.3	Applications of DKR to Acyl Compounds 183
8.3.1	Base-Catalyzed Racemization 183
8.3.2	DKR of Oxoesters 185
8.3.3	DKR of Thioesters 188
8.4	Conclusions 193
	Acknowledgments 194
	References 194
9	Stereoselective Hydrolase-Catalyzed Processes in Continuous-Flow
	Mode 199
	Zoltán Boros, Gábor Hornyánszky, József Nagy, and László Poppe
9.1	Introduction 199
9.1.1	General Remarks on Reactions in Continuous-Flow
	Systems 199
9.1.1.1	Stereoselective Reactions in Continuous Flow Systems 202
9.1.1.2	Analytical Applications 203
9.1.2	Nonstereoselective Enzymatic Processes 204
9.2	Enzyme-Catalyzed Stereoselective Reactions in Continuous-Flow
	Systems 204
9.2.1	Stereoselective Processes Catalyzed by Nonhydrolytic
	Enzymes 204
9.2.2	Stereoselective Processes Catalyzed by Hydrolases 207
9.2.2.1	Applicable Types of Selectivities 207
9.2.2.2	Stereoselective Hydrolytic Reactions 207
9.2.2.3	Stereoselective Acylations 211
9.2.2.4	Effects of the Operation Conditions and the Mode of Enzyme
	Immobilization 220
9.3	Outlook and Perspectives 222
	References 222
10	Perspectives on Multienzyme Process Technology 231
10.1	Paloma A. Santacoloma and John M. Woodley
10.1	Introduction 231
10.2	Multienzyme System Classification 233
10.3	Biocatalyst Options 233
10.3.1	Transport Limitations 235
10.3.2	Compartmentalization 237
10.4	Reactor Options 237

Contents IX

- 10.5Process Development239
- 10.5.1 Recombinant DNA Technology 240
- 10.5.2 Process Engineering 241
- 10.6 Process Modeling 241
- 10.7 Future 244
- 10.8 Concluding Remarks 245 References 245
- 11 Nitrile Converting Enzymes Involved in Natural and Synthetic Cascade Reactions 249
 - Ludmila Martínková, Andreas Stolz, Fred van Rantwijk, Nicola D'Antona, Dean Brady, and Linda G. Otten
- 11.1 Introduction 249
- 11.2 Natural Cascades 250
- 11.2.1 Nitrile Hydratase Amidase 250
- 11.2.2 Aldoxime Dehydratase–Nitrile Hydratase–Amidase 255
- 11.2.3 Other Natural Cascades 256
- 11.3 Artificial Cascades 257
- 11.3.1 Nitrile Hydratase–Amidase 257
- 11.3.2 Nitrilase–Amidase 258
- 11.3.3 Hydroxynitrile Lyase–Nitrilase 259
- 11.3.4 Hydroxynitrile Lyase–Nitrilase–Amidase 261
- 11.3.5 Hydroxynitrile Lyase–Nitrile Hydratase 261
- 11.3.6 Oxygenase-Nitrilase 262
- 11.3.7 Lipase–Nitrile Hydratase–Amidase 263
- 11.4 Conclusions and Future Use of These Enzymes 264
 Acknowledgments 265
 References 265

12 Mining Genomes for Nitrilases 271

Ludmila Martínková

- 12.1 Strategies in Nitrilase Search 271
- 12.2 Diversity of Nitrilase Sequences 272
- 12.2.1 Nitrilases in Bacteria 274
- 12.2.2 Nitrilases in Fungi 274
- 12.2.3 Nitrilases in Plants 275
- 12.3 Structure–Function Relationships 275
- 12.3.1 Sequence Clustering 275
- 12.3.2 Analysis of Specific Regions 276
- 12.3.3 Analysis of Enzyme Mutants 276
- 12.4 Enzyme Properties and Applications 277
- 12.4.1 Arylacetonitrilases 277
- 12.4.2 Aromatic Nitrilases 278
- 12.4.3 Aliphatic Nitrilases 278
- 12.4.4 Cyanide-Transforming Enzymes 279

X Contents

12.5	Conclusions 279 Acknowledgment 279 References 280
13	Key-Study on the Kinetic Aspects of the In Situ NHase/AMase CascadeSystem of M. imperiale Resting Cells for Nitrile Bioconversion283Laura Cantarella, Fabrizia Pasquarelli, Agata Spera, LudmilaMartínková, and Maria Cantarella
13.1	Introduction 283
13.2	The Temperature Effect on the NHase–Amidase Bi-Enzymatic Cascade System 284
13.3	Effect of Nitrile Concentration on NHase Activity and Stability 287
13.4	Effect of Nitrile on the AMase Activity and Stability 289
13.5	Concluding Remarks 293
	Acknowledgments 293
	References 293
14	Enzymatic Stereoselective Synthesis of β-Amino Acids 297 Varsha Chhiba, Moira Bode, Kgama Mathiba, and Dean Brady
14.1	Introduction 297
14.2	Preparation of β-Amino Acids 298
14.2.1	Chemical Methods for Generating β-Amino Acids 298
14.2.2	Biocatalytic Preparation of Enantiopure β-Amino Acids 299
14.2.2.1	Lipases and Aminoacylases 299
14.2.2.2	Transaminases 300
14.2.2.3	Nitrile Converting Biocatalysts 300
14.3	Nitrile Hydrolysis Enzymes 301
14.3.1	Nitrilase 301
14.3.1.1	Nitrilase Structure and Mechanism 301
14.3.1.2	Nitrilase Substrate Selectivity 302
14.3.2	Nitrile Hydratase 302
14.3.2.1	Nitrile Hydratase Structure and Mechanism 303
14.3.3	Amidases 304
14.3.3.1	Amidase Structure and Mechanism 304
14.3.4	Nitrile Hydratase and Amidase Cascade Substrate Selectivity 304
14.4	Conclusion 308
	Acknowledgments 309
	References 309
15	New Applications of Transketolase: Cascade Reactions for Assay Development 315 Laurence Hecquet, Wolf-Dieter Fessner, Virgil Hélaine, and Franck Charmantray
15.1	Introduction 315
15.2	Cascade Reactions for Assaying Transketolase Activity In Vitro 317

Contents XI

- 15.2.1 Coupling with Other Enzymes as Auxiliary Agents *317*
- 15.2.1.1 Coupling with NAD(H)-Dependent Dehydrogenases 317
- 15.2.1.2 Coupling with Bovine Serum Albumin 319
- 15.2.1.3 Coupling with BSA and Polyphenol Oxidase 321
- 15.2.2 Coupling with a Nonprotein Auxiliary Agent 325
- 15.2.2.1 Chemoenzymatic Cascade Reaction Based on Redox Chromophore 325
- 15.2.2.2 Phenol Red as pH Indicator 326
- 15.3 Cascade Reactions for Assaying Transketolase Activity by *In Vivo* Selection 329
- 15.3.1 Biocatalyzed Synthesis of Probes 16a,b 330
- 15.3.2 In Vitro Studies with Wild-Type TK and Probes 16a,b by LC/MS 330
- 15.3.3 Detection of TK Activity in *E. coli* Auxotrophs from Amino Acid Precursors 331
- 15.4 Conclusion 334 References 335
- 16 Aldolases as Catalyst for the Synthesis of Carbohydrates and Analogs 339

Pere Clapés, Jesús Joglar, and Jordi Bujons

- 16.1 Introduction 339
- 16.2 Iminocyclitol and Aminocyclitol Synthesis 340
- 16.3 Carbohydrates and Other Polyhydroxylated Compounds 351
- 16.4 Conclusions 355 Acknowledgments 356
 - References 356
- 17 Enzymatic Generation of Sialoconjugate Diversity 361

Wolf-Dieter Fessner, Ning He, Dong Yi, Peter Unruh, and Marion Knorst

- 17.1 Introduction 361
- 17.2 A Generic Strategy for the Synthesis of Sialoconjugate Libraries 363
- 17.2.1 Synthesis of Sialic Acid Diversity 368
- 17.2.1.1 Neuraminic Acid Aldolase 368
- 17.2.1.2 Neuraminic Acid Synthase 371
- 17.2.2 Nucleotide Activation of Sialic Acids 372
- 17.2.2.1 Kinetics of Sialic Acid Activation 373
- 17.2.2.2 Substrate Binding Model 373
- 17.2.2.3 Engineering of Promiscuous CSS Variants 376
- 17.2.3 Sialic Acid Transfer 377
- 17.3 Cascade Synthesis of neo-Sialoconjugates 378
- 17.3.1 Choice of Sialyl Acceptor 378
- 17.3.2 One-Pot Two-Step Cascade Reactions 379
- 17.3.3 One-Pot Three-Step Cascade Reactions 383
- 17.3.4 Metabolic Diversification 385
- 17.3.5 Post-Synthetic Diversification 386

XII Contents

17.3.6 17.4	Biomedical Applications of Sialoconjugate Arrays 388 Conclusions 388 Acknowledgments 389 References 389
18	Methyltransferases in Biocatalysis 393 Ludger Wessjohann, Martin Dippe, Martin Tengg, and Mandana Gruber-Khadjawi
18.1	Introduction 393
18.2	SAM-Dependent Methyltransferases 395
18.2.1	Substrates 396
18.2.2	Cofactors 400
18.2.3	Higher Homologs and Derivatives of SAM 403
18.2.4	Cofactor (Re)Generation 406
18.2.5	Cascade Applications 410
18.3	Conclusion and Outlook 415
	Abbreviations 417
	Acknowledgement 417
	References 418
19	Chemoenzymatic Multistep One-Pot Processes 427
	Harald Gröger and Werner Hummel
19.1	Introduction: Why Chemoenzymatic Cascades and Why One-Pot Processes? 427
19.2	Concepts of Chemoenzymatic Processes 427
19.3	Combination of Substrate Isomerization and their Derivatization with Chemo- and Biocatalysts Resulting in Dynamic Kinetic Resolutions and Related Processes 429
19.4	Combination of Substrate Synthesis (Without Isomerization) and Derivatization Step(s) 438
19.4.1	One-Pot Processes with an Initial Biocatalytic Step, Followed by Chemocatalysis or a Noncatalyzed Chemical Process 439
19.4.2	One-Pot Process with an Initial Chemo Process, Followed by Biocatalysis 443
19.4.2.1	Combination of Noncatalyzed Organic Reactions and Biocatalysis 443
19.4.2.2	Combination of Metal Catalysis and Biocatalysis 445
19.4.2.3	Combination of Organocatalysis and Biocatalysis 449
19.5	Conclusion and Outlook 453
	References 453

Index 457