

Index

a

- Abramov reaction 253, 254
 achiral diphosphaferrocenes 204
 acyclic phosphalkenes 169, 171–174
 3-acyl- λ^3 -phosphinines 391
 acyloxyphosphonium intermediate 79
 acyloxyphosphonium salt 83
 adefovir dipivoxil 517
 adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 499
 3a*H*-2 λ^5 ,6 λ^5 -[1,2]azaphospholo[4,5-*e*]
 [1,2]azaphosphinine 412, 417
 alifatic olefins 258
 alkylation of lithio[bis(diphenyl-
 phosphanyl)acetonitrile] 126,
 127
 alkylphosphonium derived salts 101
 alkylphosphonium
 triphenylcyclopentadienyli-
 des 127
 alkyltriflates derivatives 61
 alkyltriphenylphosphonium
 ((*E*)-1-[¹²³I]iodopenten-
 5-yl)triphenylphosphonium
 iodide) 90
 alkyltriphenylphosphonium cations 84
 2-alkynylphenylphosphines 329, 330
 alkynylphosphonates 264, 274,
 276–281, 283, 285
 α,α' -linked oligophospholes 298
 α -aminophosphonate 256, 257
 α -(arylethynyl)phospholes 309
 α,β -heterobridged NTP analogues 508
 α,β -unsaturated ketones 223
 α -ethynylphospholes 310
 α -hydroxymethylene N-BPs 524–527
 α -keto tetraalkyl
 methylenebisphosphonate
 (Alk₄COBP) 526
 α -sulfanyl- α -phosphonyl phosphonium
 ylides 129
 α -thiotriphosphates 504
 (α,β)-CHX-ATP diastereomers 513
 (α,β)-methylene-dNDP 507
 alternative ligands 2
 amino acid residue 79
 aminophosphine 80, 81, 549
 amino-phosphorus ylides 117–119
 annulated 1*H*-1,3-azaphospholes 359
 anthracene-based phosphonium salt
 62
 anticancer agent DMU-212 145, 147
 anticancer drugs 86–90, 516
 5'-(α -*P*-borano)triphosphates 505
 aromatic extended dibenzophospholes
 319, 324, 342
 aromatic phosphorus-containing
 π -systems 168
 aromatic π -conjugated polycyclic system
 375
 aryl and alkynyl Grignard reagents 72
 2-arylbenzo[*b*]phospholes 300
 arylbis(alkynyl)phosphanes 313
 aryloxy phosphoramidate prodrugs
 519
 arylphosphonates 264, 266, 267, 269,
 271–273, 277
 asymmetric organocatalytic Michael
 addition 139
 Au-phosphido complex 481

- 5-aza-2,8-dioxa-3,7-di-*t*-butyl-
1-phospha-bicyclo[3.3.0]octa-
3,6-diene 227
- 1,2-azaphosphenines
intramolecular cyclization strategies
417–418
[3+2+1] synthetic strategies 414
[4+2] synthetic strategies 415–417
[5+1] synthetic strategies 414–415
[3+1+1+1] synthetic strategy
409–414
[3+3] synthetic strategy 414
- 1,3-azaphosphenines
[4+2] synthetic strategies 419–421
[5+1] synthetic strategy 419
- 1,4-azaphosphenines 421–424
- azaphosphole 1-oxides 348, 349, 355
- 1,2-azaphospholes 345, 346
intramolecular cyclization strategy
353–356
synthesis 356–359
synthetic strategies 347–350
[3+2] synthetic strategies 351–353
- 1,3-azaphospholes
intramolecular cyclization reactions
362–365
synthesis 365–372
[4+1] synthetic strategies 359–362
- 1,3-azaphospho[5,1-*a*]isoquinolines
362
- 1,3-azaphospho[4,5-*d*]pyrimidines
344
- AZT diphosphate prodrug synthesis
522
- b**
- base-mediated intramolecular
cyclization reaction 330
- base-modified nucleoside triphosphates
501–504
- Becker's original phosphalkyne
synthesis 174
- benzanellated phospholide ligand 198
- 1,2-benzazaphosphole 1-oxides 324,
345, 348
- 1,3-benzazaphospholes 360, 361, 364
- benzazaphosphol-3-one 1-oxides 356
- 1,4-benzazaphosphorinium triflates
422
- benzo[*b*]phosphindoles synthesis via
intramolecular cyclization
339–341
- benzo[*b*]phosphole oxides 323, 338
- benzo[*b*]phospholes 299, 300, 318,
321–324, 326, 328–330, 337
- benzo[*c*]phospholes 300
- benzo[*d*][1,3]oxaphospholes 343
- benzophospholane R_p-127 337
- benzothienophospholes 303
- benzotriazol-1-oxyltris
(dimethylamino)phosphonium
hexafluorophosphate (BOP) 80
- benzylic alcohols 16, 63, 253
- 3-benzylidenepentane-2,4-dione 223
- benzyltrialkylphosphonium iodide 69
- benzyltrialkylphosphonium salt 70
- Bestmann ylide 125, 126
- β-functionalized terthiophenes 136
- β-ketophosphonates 253, 254
- β-oxophosphorus ylides 125
- β,γ-halomethylene (CHX) nucleotide
analogues 512
- β,γ-heterobridged NTPs 511
- (β,γ)-CHX-dNTP diastereomers 512,
513
- betulin 87
- betulinic acid 87, 88
- betulonic acid 88
- bidentate ligands 2, 3, 22–25, 31, 33,
35, 39, 197, 230, 257, 266, 307,
364, 370, 424
- biferrocene fused 1,4-phosphastannines
440
- bifunctional phosphonium salts 77
- 9-([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)-9*H*-tetrabenzo
[*b,d,f,h*]phosphonine 240
- bis(2-bromophenyl)acetylene 332, 333,
335
- bis[bis(diisopropylamino)phosphinol-
carbodiimide 412, 416
- bis[bis(di-isopropylamino)thioxophos-
phoranyl]diazomethane
369

- bis(phosphoryl)-bridged biphenyls (BPB) 321
 1,4-bis(2-phospholyl)-1,3-diyne 310
 bis-3*H*-1,3-azaphosphole ferrocene sandwich compounds 365
 bis-*N*-dimethyl Nebraska Red dye NR₆₆₆ 375
 bis-3-oxo-λ⁵-phospholes 311, 312
 bis(3-(diethylamino)phenyl)(methyl) phosphine oxide 404
 bis(difluoromethylene)tris(phosphonic acid) 509
 2,2'-bisphosphinines 199
 bisphosphonates (BPs) 500, 511, 522–531
 benefits and risks of bisphosphonate therapies 530–531
 lipophilic bisphosphonates 529–530
 medical imaging and drug delivery 527–529
 pharmacologically-active bisphosphonates 523–524
 phosphonocarboxylates 500, 523–524, 527, 528
 synthesis 524–527
 bis-phosphonium 64, 65, 79
 bis-phosphoryl-bridged stilbenes 333
 Borch method for synthesis of NTPs 504
 Born energy (W_B) 84
 (2-borylphenyl)(2-phosphanylphenyl) acetylene 335
 3-boryl-substituted 1*H*-phospholes 313, 315
 BP analogue of glutamic acid 527
 B⁺P⁺-bridged styrenes 335
 B⁺P⁺P⁺B⁻-bridged distyrylbenzene 335
 bridged π-phospholyl-titanium amide 205
 brincidofovir 519, 520
 1-bromoalkoxyalkane 519
- C**
- C-amino phosphorus ylides via carbenoid intermediates 118
 carbaborane-fused alkynylphosphone-substituted 1*H*-phosphole 312
 carbonylation-based reaction 73
 carbonylation-hydroamination reaction 73
 carlosic acid 136
 catecholborane 526
 cationic lipophilic phosphoniums (CLPs) 86
 cationic lipophosphoramidates 93, 97
 cationic thiophosphoramidate 94
 CGMT-model 165
 C-halogenated phosphalkenes 180
 chiral atropisomeric phosphinines 196
 chiral Brønsted acid catalyst 77
 chiral phosphate anion 246
 chiral phosphines 17, 474, 475
 chiral phospholanes 336
 chiral phosphorane 230
 chiral phosphorodichloridate 519
 chiral phosphorus-containing multiple bond systems 195–198
 chiral spiro tetraalkyl phosphonium salts 76
 chiral tetraarylphosphonium salt 69
 chiral ylide 126
 chloromethyl carbonate 518
 2-chloro-3-phenyl-1,2-thiaphosphirane 370
 chlorophosphines 171
 chlorotris(dimethylaminophosphonium) (CloP) 79, 80, 82
 chromium-based Fischer-carbene complex 367
 ciprofloxacin 529
 classical double bond rule 164
 classical planar double bonds 165
 Cl₃-catalyzed method 256
 conformational effects on ³J_{PH} 464–466
 coordination chemistry and catalysis 198–206
 copper-catalyzed coupling 271–272, 281–284
 correlation spectroscopy (COSY) 466, 470

- coupling agent for peptide synthesis
78–84
- coupling constants 458
conformational effects on $^3J_{\text{PH}}$
464–466
 $^1J_{\text{PH}}$ 464
Lewis base strength 468–469
P-P couplings 466–468
trans influence 469
- C-phosphorylated P(III)
arylformamidines 364
- C-phosphanyl phosphorus ylides 116,
117
- with $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RuCl}]_4$ generated
diastereomeric esters 198
- C_4 synthons 306
- Cu(II) catalyzed tandem
acylation/Wittig lactonization of
acyloins 138
- cumulene fused 1,2-oxophospholes
357
- cumulene phosphorus ylides 119
- C_{3v} -symmetric molecule 408
- cianoethyl (CE) phosphorimidazolid
508
- cyclic cidofovir 519
- cyclic phosphole 223
- cyclic phosphorus ylides 117, 129, 130
- cyclic triphosphenium ions 463
- cyclic unsaturated dioxaphospholane
223
- cyclopentadienyliden-phosphorus ylide
119, 123
- cyclotrimerization of tBuCP 189
- d**
- delocalized anionic phosphorus-carbon
 π -system 168
- delocalized lipophilic cations (DLCs)
84
- delocalized ring systems 175–177
- densely substituted phosphoflourenes
320
- 3'-deoxy-2',3'-didehydrothymidine
(d4T) 519
- 2'-deoxynucleoside
5'-(α,β)-NH-triphosphate
analogues 507
- dialkyl alkylphosphonate 250, 251
- dialkyl benzylphosphonates 257, 258
- dialkyl phosphite 251, 261, 268, 277
- diaminodichlorobis(trifluoromethyl)
phosphate 244
- 1,1'-diaminoferrocene 365
- diaryl(arylethynyl)phosphine oxides
337, 338
- diastereomeric hydrophosphorane 230
- diastereomeric
phosphaferrocene-oxazolines
197
- 1,3,2-diazaphosphinines 176, 384, 385,
419
- dibenzo[b,e][1,4]heterophosphinines
404–406
- dibenzophospholes 298, 300, 319–321,
342
- dibenzyl bis(triphenyl-phosphonium)-
stoppered [2]rotaxane 133
- Diels–Alder reaction 16, 74, 369, 386,
389, 390
- diethyl 2-(2-bromophenyl)
ethylphosphonate 336
- 2,5-diethynyl-phosphole 309
- 2,5-diferrocenyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-
phosphole 310
- diffusion-ordered NMR spectroscopy
(DOSY)
hydrogen bonding to phosphine
oxides 476–477
ion pairing 477
monomer or dimer 477
phosphitylation of small molecules
478–479
phosphorus-labeled biomolecules
479
polymer characterization 477, 478
quantitative determination of
molecular size or formula weight
477–478
- 2,2-difluoro-1,3-phosphagerminane
437

- 1,2-dihydro-2,1-benzazaphosphinine-1-oxide 411, 416
- 2,3-dihydrobenzo[*b*]phosphole-1-oxide 336
- 2,3-dihydrobenzo[*d*][1,3]oxaphosphole 344, 370–372
- 6,7-dihydrobenzo[*d*][1,3]oxaphosphol-4(5*H*)-ones 367
- 5,6-dihydrodibenzo[*c,e*]-1,2λ⁵-azaphosphinine 6-oxide (DAPO) 410, 414
- 5,6-dihydrodibenzo[*c,e*]-1,2λ⁵-azaphosphinines 413, 418
- 6,7-dihydro-5*H*-[1,3]azaphospholo[1,5-*d*][1,4]benzodiazepins 344
- 2,3-dihydro-1*H*-phosphindole 296, 338
- 2,5-dihydro-1*H*-phospholes 307, 314, 316
- 1,2-dihydro-2,1λ⁵-benzazaphosphinines 413, 418
- 9,10-dihydro-9,10-oxa-10-phosphaphenanthrene-10-oxide 414
- 2,5-dihydro-1,2-oxaphosphole 2-oxides 357, 358
- 5,10-dihydrophenophosphazines 421, 422
- 2,3-dihydro-1-phenylbenzo[*b*]phosphole derivatives 336
- 1,4-dihydro 1,4-phosphagermines 439
- 1,4-dihydro-1,4-phosphasiline 433–435, 437
- 7,8-dihydroxyflavone 529
- 1,4-diiodo-1,3-butadiens 309
- dilithium *o,o'*-biphenylene, THF 239
- 3,4-dimethyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-phosphole 311
- 3,4-dimethyl-2,5,6-triphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo-[2,2,1]-heptadiene 311
- diphenyl 1,4-dithiolium-4-olate 370
- 2'-(diphenylphosphino)biphenyl-2-carbaldehyde 401
- diphosphene 195, 225, 459
- diphosphaosmocenes 198
- diphosphinidene-cyclobutenes 202
- 1,1-diphosphonylated alkenes 274
- direct analysis of organophosphorus compounds 472–473
- discodermolide 140, 141
- 2,5-disubstituted phosphoferrocenes 197
- dithieno[2,3-*b*;3',2'-*e*]-4-keto-1,4-dihydrophosphinine 375, 402
- d4T prodrug synthesis 522
- dye-conjugated risedronate 528
- e**
- electrophilic phosphorus reagents
- P—C (sp) bond formation
- Grignard reagents 279–280
- lithiated reagents 280
- metal acetylides 280–281
- P—C (sp²) bond formation 276–277
- enantioenriched benzopyrano- and naphthopyrano-fused helical phosphafluorenes 341
- epoxy sulfones 254
- ethyl bis(halomethyl)phosphinate 509
- 2-ethynylphenylphosphine derivatives 318, 331, 332
- f**
- farnesyl pyrophosphate synthase (FPPS) 523
- [¹⁸F]-chlorofluoromethylene-BP 528
- first chiral spiranic phosphonium salts 77
- five-membered phosphorus heterocycles
- heterocyclic scaffolds 296
- with one phosphorus atom 296–303
- scope of 297
- flash vacuum pyrolysis (FVP) 146, 147
- fluorescent dye-labelled NTPs 515
- fluorinated deoxynucleotide analogs 509
- fluorinated phosphine ligands 545, 552, 553
- 5'-fluorouracil 529

- formyl-substituted
 - organotrifluoroborates 145
 - frustrated Lewis pairs 545, 551–552
 - functionalized 1,2-diphenylethyne
 - 334, 335
 - functionalized phosphorus ylides 121, 122, 138, 143
 - fused benzo[*de*]phosphinoline 1-oxide 375
 - fused 1*H*-phospholes
 - application of C—H bond activation protocols 339–341
 - [2+2+2] cycloaddition synthetic strategy 341–342
 - intramolecular cyclization strategies 329–338
 - phosphole containing heterocyclic system 318
 - synthetic routes 318, 319
 - [3+2] synthetic strategies 324–329
 - [4+1] and [2+2+1] synthetic strategies 320–324
 - fused λ^3 - and λ^5 -phosphenines 396
 - fused phosphenines
 - intramolecular cyclization 400–401
 - [4+2] synthetic strategy 397–400
 - [5+1] synthetic strategy 401–404
 - fused phospholes 300, 302, 306, 312, 324–338, 391
 - fused phosphole scaffolds 300
- g**
- (γ -*P*-fluoro)phosphate label (NTP γ F) 515
 - germanium and tin containing
 - heterophosphinines 437–441
 - Grignard reagents 5, 22, 34, 71, 72, 180, 251, 276, 277, 279–280, 337, 526
- h**
- 10*H*-acridophosphin-10-one oxide 404
 - haloalkyltris-(dimethylaminophenyl) phosphoniums 87
 - halophosphonium salts 80
 - halophosphoniums 80
 - 1*H*-1,2-azaphospholes 297, 345, 352
 - 1*H*-1,3-azaphospholes 359
 - 1*H*-[1,3]azaphospholo[4,5-*b*]pyridine 359
 - 1*H*-1,3-benzazaphospholes 359
 - 1*H*-benzo[*de*]isophosphinoline-1,3(2*H*)-dione 375
 - 1*H*-1,3,2-diazaphosphole-4,5-dicarbonitrile and alkynes 352
 - 11*H*-dibenzo[*b,g*]phosphindoles 324, 325
 - helically chiral 1,1'-bitriphenylenes 302
 - heteroatom-bridged stilbenes 319, 332
 - heteronuclear multiple-quantum correlation spectroscopy (HMQC) 470–471
 - 1,2-, 1,3- and 1,4-heterophosphinines 408
 - 1,2- and 1,3-heterophospholes
 - relevant structures 342, 343
 - synthesis 345–347
 - hexacoordinate phosphorus compounds
 - counter anions, complex ligands 245–246
 - intramolecular coordination 242–245
 - preparation and structure of 239–241
 - stereochemistry of 241–242
 - theoretical studies on 245
 - hexadecyltributylphosphonium bromide 75
 - hexamethylphosphorous triamide 223
 - high thermal-stable
 - tetraarylphosphonium salts 71
 - 11*H*-isoindolo[2,1-*a*][1,3]benzazaphosphole 362
 - Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons (HWE) 131, 251, 259, 278, 514
 - Hoveyda–Grubbs second-generation catalyst 337
 - HPCl₆–crown ether complexes 245
 - 4*H*-phosphindolo[3,2-*b*]thiophene system 303
 - 1*H*-phospholes

- α,α' -linked oligophospholes 298
 ambipolar charge carrier mobility 299
 [4+1] and [2+2+1] synthetic strategies 307–312
 annulation of aromatic or heteroaromatic core 298
 aromaticity 303–305
 benzo[*b*]phospholes 299, 300
 benzo[*c*]phospholes 300
 benzothienophospholes 303
 chemical functionalization 298
 [3+2] cyclization reaction 312
 dibenzophospholes 298, 300
 electron transport materials 298
 excited state intramolecular proton transfer 299
 exocyclic substitution 298
 functionalization 298
 4*H*-phosphindolo[3,2-*b*]thiophene system 303
 intramolecular cyclization reactions 312–316
 materials relevant 301
N,N'-dibenzyl and *N,N'*-diaryl 2,7-diazadibenzophospholes 300
 optical properties 298
 organic light-emitting diodes 298
 phosphole containing porphyrins 302
 phosphorus containing porphyrin hybrids 316–317
 π -extended phosphole based structural moieties 302
 $\sigma^*-\pi^*$ hyperconjugation 300
 porphyrin macrocyclic π -systems 303
 structure-property relationship 298
 synthetic routes towards functionalized 1*H*-phospholes 306
 transition-metal-catalyzed copolymerization 298
 hydrolysis of phosphate esters 233–235
 hydrophosphonylation, unsaturated C—C bonds
 manganese-catalyzed 260–261
 Michael acceptors 261
 Pd-catalyzed 258–259
 Rh-catalyzed 259–260
 2-hydroxy- and 2-bromo λ^3 -phosphinine 386
- i**
- imaging agents 90–92
 inversely polarized phosphalkenes 177
in situ-generated phosphorus 134, 135, 144, 147
 inter- and intramolecular Wittig olefination reaction 134
 intramolecular Wittig cyclization 133–135
 inversely polarized phosphalkenes 167, 181
 inversely polarized multiple bonds 170
 1-iodo-2-(2-iodoethyl)benzene 336
 ionic liquids (ILs) 59, 70–74, 88, 89, 103, 144, 256, 261, 525, 545, 552, 553
 isotope shifts 460, 461, 466
- k**
- Kabachnik–Fields reaction 256–257
 kinetic stabilization 167
- l**
- λ^3 - and λ^5 -phosphenines 376–377
 λ^3 -phosphinines 373, 379, 380, 382–385, 387–392, 395, 400, 419
 λ^5 -phosphinines 372, 393–395, 398
 λ^5 -phosphinolines 398–399
 lanthanum-catalyzed Pudovik reaction 255
 1,3 λ^3 -azaphosphinine 419–421
 1,2 λ^3 -azaphosphinines 409, 414
 1,2 λ^5 -azaphosphinines 409, 410, 413–415, 418
 1,2 λ^5 -azaphosphinin-6-ones 411, 416
 2,1 λ^5 -benzazaphosphinines 410, 411, 413, 415, 416, 418

- Lewis acids 173, 189, 253, 255, 256,
 401, 404, 415, 526, 548, 551
 linear β -amido-ylides 119
 lithiated reagents 280
 lithium tris(*o,o'*-biphenylene)
 phosphate 239–241
 Lopez–Ortiz olefination 354, 356
 low polar solvent 60, 299
 L-pentapeptides 82
 2- λ^3 -phosphachinolines 413, 417
 1,3 λ^5 -thiaphosphol 369
 Ludwig–Eckstein method 502
 Ludwig synthesis of modified (d) NTPs
 501
 lupane triterpenoids 87
 L-valine 76
- m**
- manganese-catalyzed
 hydrophosphonylation
 260–261
 Martin-ligated phosphoranes 232
meso- and *rac*-diastereoisomers 378
 metal acetylides 251, 280, 281
 metallic nanoparticles 74, 206
 metallocene catalysts 2
 metal-organic frameworks (MOFs)
 252
 2-(methacryloxy)ethyl
 phosphorylcholine 94
 methyl ethylenedioxy phosphate 233
 4-methyl- λ^3 -phosphinine 378
 methyltriflate 61, 65
 methyltriphenylphosphonium halides
 220
 Mg^{II} binaphtholate-catalyzed Pudovik
 reaction 256
 Michael acceptors 139, 261
 Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 250
 arylmethyl alcohols 253
 arylmethyl halides 253
 microwave-assisted 252
 P–C (sp) bond formation 278–279
 P–C (sp²) bond formation 261–264
 room-temperature alternative 253
 Michaelis–Becker reaction 251, 254
 microwave-assisted synthesis
 complex phosphonates 268
 diisopropyl chloroethylphosphonate
 252
 Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction
 252–254
 MitoQ10 101, 102
 modified Wittig polycondensation 142
 monoalenylation of chiral diphosphine
 64
 mono- and di-phosphaferrocenes 203
 monomer or dimer 477, 478
 monophosphonium salt 63, 64
- n**
- nanoparticle stabilization and surface
 functionalization 206–208
 naphthopyrano-fused helical
 phosphafluorenes 302, 341
 naphthoquinone phosphonium salts
 102
 N-apical isomer 232
 Nebraska Red dyes 375
 new *P*-amino-cyclopentadienylidene
 phosphorus ylide 119–120
 next-generation peptidomimetic
 prodrugs of HPMPC 521
N-heterocyclic β -keto-ylides 117, 119,
 137
 Ni-catalyzed Michaelis–Arbuzov
 reaction
 aryl bromides 262
 aryl triflates 263
 nickel-catalyzed coupling 272–273
 NMR chromatography 476
N,N'-dibenzyl and *N,N'*-diaryl
 2,7-diazadibenzophospholes
 300
N,N-dicyclohexyl-4-morpholino-
 carboxamidine 519
 non-classical double bonds 166
 non-existent compounds 164
 non-fluorinated ($\alpha\beta$), ($\beta\gamma$)-bis(CH₂)-
 dNTPs 510
 non-polar/weakly polar solvents 60
 nonstabilize phosphorus ylides 143
 nonsymmetric chiral phosphonium salts
 77

- N*-phosphonio formamides 119
N-silyliminophosphoranes 245
N-substituted 2-phosphinoanilines 359
 NTP-dye conjugates 516
 NTP γ F 515
 nucleophilic aromatic substitution for halides (NASX) 277
 nucleophilic aromatic substitution for hydrogen (NASH) 277
 nucleophilic ring-opening 503
 nucleoside 5'-(α -*P*-seleno)triphosphates 506
 nucleoside 5'-(γ -*P*-thio)triphosphates 515
 nucleoside monophosph(on)ates 517–521
- O**
- octafluorophosphofluorene 320
 O-[(1-cyano-2-ethoxy-2-oxoethylidene)amino]-oxytri(pyrrolidin-1-yl)phosphonium hexafluorophosphate (PyOxP) 82, 83
 OH and Br substituted λ^3 -phosphinines 384
 olefination of carbonyl compounds 114, 130, 131
 oligo (ethylene glycol methyl ether)methacrylate 94
 oligomeric *p*-phenylene-phosphaalkenes 194
 oligomerization 188–192
 one-pot Cu(II)-catalyzed tandem acylation/Wittig lactonization 138
 one-pot synthesis of coumarins 133, 134
 one-pot three-component reactions 121–125, 135
o-phosphanoaryl-ylide 125
 organic hexacoordinate phosphorus compound 242
 organic π -conjugated materials 184
 organophosphorus compounds 459
 in biological systems 500
- facile C–P bond formation methods 545
 fluorinated phosphine ligands 552–553
 frustrated Lewis pairs 551–552
 ionic liquids 552
 phosphine dissociation 487–488
 pseudorotation 484
 pyramidal inversion 484, 485
 restricted rotation 483–484
 tautomerization 485–487
 Te exchange in phosphine tellurides 487
 organophosphorus heterocycles 459
ortho-bromophenyl-phosphine-boranes 328
ortho-diphosphine 65
ortho-functionalized
 tetrarylphosphonium 69
ortho-ruthenated bis-*N*-methyl-P,P,P-triphenylphosphine imide 415
 1,4-oxaphosphinines (POP) 424, 425
 1,3-oxaphospholes 365–372, 395
 oxazolone intermediate 79
 1,2-oxophospholes 356–359
 oxygen and sulfur containing heterophosphinines 424–429
- P**
- P-acylated λ^4 -phosphole 389, 391
 palladacycle-catalyzed phosphorylation 267
 palladium catalyzed coupling 264–271
 aryl phosphonates
 conventional heating 265–268
 microwave heating 268–270
 vinylphosphonates 270–271
 palladium-catalyzed
 hydrophosphonylation 258–259
 P α -O–P β and P β -O–P γ oxygens 510
P-aryl-tetraphenyl-1*H*-phospholes 311
 P–C (sp²) bond formation
 Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 261–264

- P—C (sp^2) bond formation (*contd.*)
transition metal-catalyzed coupling reactions
copper-catalyzed coupling 271–272
nickel-catalyzed coupling 272–273
palladium catalyzed coupling 265–271
- P—C (sp^3) bond formation
Kabachnik–Fields reaction 256–257
Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 252–254
Michaelis–Becker reaction 254
- P-chirogenic dibenzophosphole-boranes 327, 328
- p*-chlorobenzenediazonium hexafluorophosphate 242
- Pd-catalyzed dehydrogenative *cis* double phosphorylation of alkynes 274
- Pd-catalyzed synthesis, dialkyl benzylphosphonates 257, 258
- pentafluorophenyl (PyPOP) group 82
- pentavalent phosphorus compound 219, 245
- peptide coupling reaction 83
- peptide coupling reagents 78–80, 126
- pharmacologically-active bisphosphonates 523–524
- phase transfer catalyst (PTC) 59, 74–78, 254
- phenanthrenequinone-triisopropyl phosphite adduct 222
- 1-phenyl-2,3-dihydrobenzo[*b*] phosphole-1-oxide 336
- ^{31}P - ^1H heteronuclear Overhauser enhancement spectroscopy (HOESY) 471, 472
- 1,4-phosphaboratabenzene ring system 432
- 1,2-phosphaborines 431
- phosphaalkyne dimerization 188
- phosphaalkyne oligomerization 188
- phosphaalkynes 174–175
- phosphaalkyne trimers 190
- phoshabenzenes 168
- Phospha-Cope reactions 178
- Phospha-Cope rearrangement 171
- phosphacymantrenes 198
- phosphaethynolate 168
- phosphaferrocenes 197
- phospha-fluorescein 373, 397, 402–404
- phosphaindolizines 362, 363
- 2-phosphaindolizines 362
- phospha-Mannich reaction 256
- phosphamethine cyanine cations 164
- phosphamethine cyanines 168
- 2-phosphanaphthalene 399, 400
- phosphangulene system 428
- phosphanthridines 400, 401
- phosphaorganic chemistry 164
- phosphaperylenes 402
- Phospha-Peterson reactions 173
- phospha-rhodamine 373, 375, 397, 405
- phospharuthenocene alcohols 198
- 1-phospha-4-silabicyclo[2.2.2]octanes 406, 407, 433, 435, 436
- 1,4-phosphasiline system 432–437
- 1,4-phosphastannines 439, 440
- Phospha-Wittig reactions 173
- Phospha-Wulff–Dötz reaction 395, 396
- phosphenines
1,6-electrocyclization strategy 393–396
fused λ^3 - and λ^5 396–397
fused phosphenines 397–400
 λ^3 - and λ^5 376–377
synthesis from phospholes 388–393
[4+2] synthetic strategy 381–388
[5+1] synthetic strategy 378–381
- phosphinane-1-oxides 381
- phosphinanes 380, 381
- [4+1] phosphination elimination protocol 306
- phosphindoles 299, 336, 341
- phosphindolizine 304, 305
- phosphine–borane frustrated Lewis pairs 482–483
- phosphine dissociation 45, 487–488
- phosphines 66
alternative ligands 2

- carbonylation catalysis 1
- homogeneous metal complex catalysis 1
- tervalent phosphorus compounds 2
- Wacker process 1
- phosphinidene complex 173, 458, 463, 482
- phosphinines 3, 168, 170, 175–183, 195, 199, 201, 202, 206–208, 372–376, 384, 386, 397, 437
- phosphinino[2,3-b:5,4-b]dithiophene 375, 391
- phosphinolino[2,1-c]-[1,2,4]diazaphosphole 305
- phosphitylation of small molecules 478–479
- phosphobetaines 98, 99
- phosphorine systems 429–432
- phospho-double helicene 404, 406
- phosphoglucomutase (PGM) 234, 235
- 3-phosphohexatriene Cr(CO)₃ complex intermediate 396
- 3-phosphohexatrienes 393, 394, 396
- phospholides 175–177
- phosphole containing porphyrins 302, 316
- phosphole-only molecules 298
- phosphole-only scaffolds 298
- phosphonate moiety
 - hydrophosphonylation 273
 - P—C (sp²) bond formation
 - alkynylphosphonates 276
 - electrophilic phosphorus reagents 276–277
 - P—C (sp³) bond formation
 - Kabachnik–Fields reaction 256–257
 - Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 252–254
 - Michaelis–Becker reaction 254
- phosphonate moiety P—C (sp) bond formation
 - electrophilic phosphorus reagents 279–281
 - isomerisation of allenylphosphonates 284–285
- Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 278–279
- selenoxides heating 285
- transition metal-catalyzed coupling reactions 281–284
- phosphonate moiety P—C (sp²) bond formation
 - alkynylphosphonates derivatization 276–277
 - electrochemical synthesis, organophosphorus compounds 277–278
 - Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons approach 278
 - insertion of phosphonylated zirconacycles, alkynes 275–276
 - Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 261–264
 - radical trapping, trialkyl phosphites 277
 - transition metal-catalyzed coupling reactions 264–273
 - copper-catalyzed coupling 271–272
 - nickel-catalyzed coupling 272–273
 - palladium catalyzed coupling 264–271
- phosphonate moiety P—C (sp³) bond formation
 - Abramov reaction 254
 - hydrophosphonylation, unsaturated C—C bonds 258–261
 - Michaelis–Arbuzov reaction 261–264
 - Pudovik reaction 254–256
 - radical trapping, trialkyl phosphites 277
 - transition metal-catalyzed coupling reactions 257–258
- phosphonium-and borate-bridged zwitterionic ladder stilbenes 334
- phosphonium-based betulonic acid analogues 88
- phosphonium-based cationic lipids 93, 94, 96

- phosphonium-based lipophosphonate 93
- phosphonium based pyridoxine salts 97, 98
- phosphonium-based solvent 73
- phosphonium biocides 100
- phosphonium conjugated
 - triphenylpyrylium salts 90
- phosphonium-iodonium ylides 397, 398
- phosphonium lipophilic cations 84, 89, 90
- phosphonium phosphate 239–242
- phosphonium salts 250
 - antimicrobial agent 96–102
 - asymmetric synthesis 103
 - bio-medical applications 103
 - chiral organocatalysts 103
 - coupling agent for peptide synthesis 78–84
 - ionic liquids 70–74
 - nucleic acid delivery 92–96
 - phase transfer catalysis 74–78
 - synthesis 60–70
 - targeting mitochondria 84–92
- phosphonium triterpenoid derivatives 87
- phosphonocarboxylate cognates 524
- phosphonylated thiazoles 277
- phosphonylation methods 251
- phosphoramidate *pronucleotide* (ProTide) 517
- 4-phosphorinanones 378
- phosphorodichloridate 519
- phosphorus and life 499–500
- phosphorus bis-ylides 120
- phosphorus-carbon multiple bond systems
- phosphorus-carbon multiple bond systems
 - acyclic phosphalkenes 171–174
 - addition and cycloaddition reactions 177–179
 - apicophilicity 232–233
 - bonding and stability 165–169
 - chiral derivatives 195–198
 - coordination chemistry and catalysis 198–206
 - delocalized ring systems 175–177
 - history 219–221
 - hydrolysis of phosphate esters 233–235
 - interconversion of 229–231
 - metal coordination 181–184
 - nanoparticle stabilization and surface functionalization 206–208
 - oligomerization 188–192
 - oxidation, reduction, and metathesis 181
 - phosphaalkynes 174–175
 - polymeric materials 192–195
 - preparation 221–228
 - reactions with electrophiles 179–180
 - reactions with nucleophiles 180–181
 - structural and spectroscopic data 169–171
 - structure of trigonal bipyramid and square pyramid 228–229
 - π -conjugated materials 184–188
- phosphorus-centered and sulfur-bridged concave molecule 428
- phosphorus-centered bowl systems 408
- phosphorus-centered
 - 4,8,12-triazatriangulenes 423
- phosphorus compounds
 - addition reactions 545–549
 - cross coupling reactions 550–551
- phosphorus containing porphyrin hybrids 316–317
- phosphorus cyclic bis-ylides 120
- phosphorus-labeled biomolecules 479
- phosphorus labels 475
- phosphorus pentachloride 239
- phosphorus ylides
 - alkylation of lithio[bis(diphenylphosphanyl)acetonitrile] 127
 - alkylphosphonium
 - triphenylcyclopentadienyliides 127

- α -sulfanyl- α -phosphonyl
 - phosphonium ylides 129
- canonical structures 114
- carbene-transfer protocol 126
- diphosphanylketenimes 130
- direct chemical modification of
 - stabilized ylides 126
- electron-donating methyl group 115
- olefination of carbonyl compounds 114
- one-pot three-component reactions 121–125
- organic reactions of 146–148
- preparation of *o*-phosphanoaryl-ylide 125
- resonance structures 115
- synthesis from phosphonium salts 116–121
- transylation reactions 128
- Wittig reaction 130–133
- ylene* structure 114
- ylide* structure 114
- phthalocyanine-based phosphonium iodide 67
- π -conjugated benzo[*b*]phosphindoles 341–342
- π -conjugated materials 184–188
- π -extended benzo[*b*]phospholes 322
- π -extended ladder-type
 - dibenzophosphole 321
- π -extended phosphole system 302
- plasmid DNA 92
- ^{31}P NMR chemical shifts 170, 463
 - beyond the normal chemical shift range 459–460
 - from chemical shifts to structure and bonding 460–462
 - isotope shifts 460, 461
 - organophosphorus compounds 459
 - organophosphorus heterocycles 459, 460
 - phosphorus chlorides 240
 - prediction 462, 464, 465
- ^{31}P NMR spectroscopy
 - chemical shifts 458
 - coupling constants 458
 - diffusion-ordered NMR spectroscopy (DOSY) 476–479
 - direct analysis of organophosphorus compounds 472, 473
 - indirect analysis 473–474
 - integration 472
 - measurement of enantiomeric or diastereomeric purity of chiral phosphines 474, 475
 - phosphonium intermediates in asymmetric Appel oxidation 488–489
 - phosphorus labels 475
 - properties 457–458
 - reaction of a triarylphosphine with oxygen 488, 489
 - review 459
 - spectroscopic probes for Lewis acidity 475–476
 - via *para*-hydrogen induced polarization 489
- polycyclic compound 144
- polyfluorinated phosphonium salts 75
- polymeric materials 192–195
- poly-phosphonium derivatives 64
- porphyrin macrocyclic π -systems 303
- P–P couplings 466–468
- PPh_3Cl_2 481
- P–Pt couplings 469
- p_π, p_π -multiple bonds 163
- prodrugs of nucleoside phosphates and phosphonates
 - enzymatic dephosphorylation 516
 - nucleoside monophosph(on)ates 517–521
 - premature dephosphorylation 516
 - prodrugs of nucleoside di- and triphosphates 521–522
- ProTide strategy 518
- P–Se couplings 468–469
- pseudo hexacoordinate complex 245
- pseudorotation 229, 230, 233, 234, 241, 282, 484
- P-stereogenic benzophospholanes 336, 337
- P-stereogenic phosphonium salts 69

- Pt-phosphaalkene coordination mode 481
- Pudovik reaction 254–256
- purine calcium phosphate derivatives 344
- P,X,N₂-calixopyrrole systems 302
- P,X,N₂-calixphyrines 302, 317
- P,X,N₂-Porphyrines 302, 317
- pyrazole-based phosphorus ylides 126
- pyridinium-based solvents 72
- pyrrolidine-2-phosphonic acid phenyl monoester 271, 272
- r**
- Ramirez phosphite adducts 224
- Ramirez reactions 221, 225, 227
- reactive methylene ylides 129
- Rh(III)-catalyzed C—H alkenylation/cyclization protocol 324
- Rh(I)-coordinated phosphorus-ylide 120
- rhodium-catalyzed double [2+2+2] synthesis 342
- rhodium-catalyzed hydrophosphonylation 259–260
- ring-closing metathesis (RCM) 314–316, 337
- ring-closing olefin metathesis (RCM) 314, 315
- room temperature ionic liquid (RTIL) 71
- Ru-pyrrolato complex 481–482
- s**
- 1,3-selenaphosphols 359, 369, 370
- selenium-containing nucleotides 506
- 1,3-selenophospholes 365–372
- 1,2-selenophosphols 356–359
- semiconstant-time COSY 470, 471
- shRNA 92
- silica-supported Cu^{II}-NHC catalyst 282
- siRNA 92, 95
- (S)-4-isopropylthiazolidine-2-thione 519
- six-membered phosphorus heterocycles with one additional heteroatom 404–408
- phosphenines 376–377
- phosphinines 372–376
- solid lithium tris(*o,o'*-biphenylene)phosphate 240
- solid-state (SS) ³¹P NMR 479–483
- Au-phosphido complex 481
- probes 479–481
- Pt-phosphaalkene coordination mode 481
- Ru-pyrrolato complex 481–482
- structure and bonding 482–483
- spectroscopic probes for Lewis acidity 475–476
- spiranic phosphonium salts 77
- sterogenic γ -aminophosphonic acids 355
- styrene derivatives 324
- styrene-divinylbenzene copolymer-bound aldehydes 142
- styrenic-based phosphonium 94
- 2,7-substituted hexafluorophosphofluorenes 320
- suitable C-halogenated phosphines 171
- t**
- tandem Grubbs(II)-catalyzed olefin metathesis/Wittig olefination 138
- tautomerization 416, 485–487
- Tebby's rearrangement and reaction of phosphole 124
- Te exchange in phosphine tellurides 487, 488
- tenofovir disoproxil fumarate 517
- terphosphole 309, 310
- tetraalkyl methylenebis(phosphonate) 278
- 2,3,5,6-tetraaryl-1,4-diiodobenzene 404

- tetraarylphosphonium salts 59, 65–67, 69–71
 tetrachlorodiaminophosphate derivative 242
 tetrahydro-2,2'-bibenzo[*d*]
 [1,3]oxaphosphole scaffolds 344
 tetrahydro λ^3 -phosphinines 379
 tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium 67, 68
 tetrakis-phosphonium-based porphyrin 64
 tetramethyl methylenebisphosphonate (TMMBP) 514
 tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide (TBAB) 268
 tetra(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphonium iodide 67
 tetrarylphosphonium salts 65, 69, 71, 103
 thiaphospholes 344, 359
 1,3-thiaphospholes 365–372
 1,2-thiaphosphols 356–359
 1,3-thiaphosphols 365–372
 thiophosphoramides 94
 three-membered phosphorylated zirconacycles 276
 titans-metallacycles 309
 TPP fluorescent and [^{18}F]TPP PET/CT probe 91
 transferred echo double resonance (TEDOR) 483
 transition metal-catalyzed coupling reactions
 P—C (sp) bond formation
 copper-catalyzed coupling 281–283
 palladium-catalyzed coupling 283–284
 P—C (sp²) bond formation
 copper-catalyzed coupling 271–272
 nickel-catalyzed coupling 272–273
 palladium catalyzed coupling 264–271
 P—C (sp³) bond formation 257–258
 nickel-catalyzed coupling 272–273
 palladium catalyzed coupling 264–271
 trans-oxaphosphetane 132
 trialkylarylphosphonium salts 66
 trialkyl phosphite 221, 223, 250, 253, 254, 261, 263, 277, 279
 triarylvinylphosphonium salts 68
 2,2,2-trimethoxy-1,3,2 λ^5 -dioxaphosphole 222
 trimethylammonium salts 61
 trimethylphosphine (Me₃P) 50, 221, 223, 225, 407
 trimethylsilyl-capped
 2-ethynyl-5-phenylphospholes 309
 trinitrobenzene 277
 [1,2,4]triphospholo-[4,3-*a*]phosphinine ring systems 305
 triptycene-type phosphine (TRIP) 435, 437
 tris-*o*-tolylphosphine 67
 tris(2-bromophenyl)phosphine 435
 tris(dimethylamino)phosphine 79, 128, 223
 triphospha[3]radialene 185
 2,4,6-trisubstituted phosphinines 208
 two-dimensional (2D) ³¹P NMR techniques
 correlation spectroscopy (COSY) 470
 heteronuclear multiple-quantum correlation spectroscopy (HMQC) 470–471
 intramolecular distances 471
 semiconstant-time COSY 470, 471
- U**
 ubiquinone 102
 unnatural nucleotides
 base-modified nucleoside triphosphates 501–504
 modifications at the terminal phosphate 514–516

- unnatural nucleotides (*contd.*)
 - modifications within the triphosphate 504–514
- V**
- vinyliminophosphenes 415
- vinylphosphonates 261, 264, 265, 270–272, 274–278
- vinyltriarylphosphonium salts 68
- W**
- Wacker process 1, 2
- Wittig reaction
 - advantages 131
 - cyclization processes 133–135
 - formation of C=C bonds 130
 - mechanism 132
 - non-conventional solvents or under solvent-free conditions 144–145
 - with non-stabilized ylides 142–144
- olefination of carbonyl compounds 131
- stereoselectivity 132
- synthesis of alkenes via carbanion 131
- tandem processes 135–140
- total synthesis of natural products 140–142
- Wolff–Kishner-like reduction 253
- Wrackmeyer 1,1-carboboration route 313
- Y**
- Yamamoto's asymmetric Pudovik reaction 255
- Z**
- zinc-phosphite complex 253
- zirconacycle 191, 275–276, 309
- zirconiacyclopentadienes 307, 308
- zwitterionic complex 277
- zwitterionic vinylphosphonium salts 121