

Index

a

- acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) 113
- active pharmaceutical ingredient (API) 38
- Acyl-CoA cholesterol acyltransferase (ACAT) inhibitors 11, 12
- β_2 -adrenergic receptor (β_2 AR) 23
- albumin/creatinine ratio (ACR) 145
- aldosterone 7
- Alimta 157 *see also* pemetrexed
- α -amino-3-hydroxy-5-methyl-4-isoxazole-propionic acid (AMPA) 181
- competitive receptor antagonists 182
- HTS assays 183
- non-competitive receptor antagonists 182
- aminopterin 160
- angiotensin receptor blocker (ARB) 145, 146
- antibody-drug conjugates (ADCs)
 - chemotherapeutic component 213
 - T-DM1, 213 *see also* trastuzumab emtansine (T-DM1)
- antiepileptic drug (AED) 13, 14
- molecular targets 181
- perampanel 188
- anti-HIV drugs 113
- antimetabolite theory 159
- antiretroviral drug zidovudine (AZT) 113
- antiretroviral therapy (ART) 121
- anti-therapeutic antibody (ATA) 217, 218
- Apidra[®] 47
- apremilast 6
 - for psoriatic arthritis treatment 6
- aromaticity 170
- SAR study 184
- artemisinin 30
- aspartate aminotransferase (AST) 222
- AspB28-human insulin 46

a

- avanafil
 - adverse reactions 82
 - clinical studies of 81
 - on electroretinogram 79
 - IC₅₀ values of 75
 - *in vivo* pharmacology 76
 - isoquinoline derivatives, discovery of 65
 - PDE inhibitory profiles 75
 - pyrimidine nucleus structure modification 73
 - scaffold-hopping approaches 67 *see also* scaffold-hopping approaches

b

- basal insulin profile 39
- benzimidazoles 16
- benzimidazol-2-one derivatives, binding of 23
- benzothiophene MK2 inhibitor 24, 25
- benzylpyrazolone O-glucosides 94
- biochemical efficiency (BE) 24
- butterfly wing pigment 157

c

- captopril 3
- carboxylic acid
 - in monoketo acid motif 117
- C-aryl glucosides 98
 - affinity of 102
 - ring methylation of 103
- C-glucosides
 - disubstituted diarylmethane 104
 - m-diarylmethane 97
 - meta 98
 - ortho 98
 - SAR of 99
 - synthetic route 98

- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
 - tiotropium bromide treatment 3
- circulating metabolites 82
- citalopram 10
- cLogP 102, 105
- cobicistat 121
- competitive receptor antagonists of AMPA 182
- continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion (CSII) 48

- d**
- dapagliflozin
 - clinical studies with 108
 - and diet induced obese rats 107
 - discovery of 4
 - identification of 102
 - profiling studies with 105
- 5,10-dideaza-5,6,7,8-tetrahydrofolic acid (DDATHF)
 - antitumor agent 164
 - convergent synthesis 166
 - Lilly's results 163
 - open-chain analog 169
 - resolution of 167
 - SAR results 170
 - structure 167
 - synthesis of 162, 167
- diet induced obese (DIO) rats 106
 - dapagliflozin and 107
- dietary cholesterol absorption, inhibitor of 11
 - see also* ezetimibe
- diketo acid 116
 - bioisosteres of 117
 - enolized/non-enolizable 118
 - metal chelating functions of 122
- diketo acid inhibitors 121
 - HIV-1 integrase and 114
- dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) 129
 - ectodomain 139
 - homodimer structure 139
 - hydrogen bonds 140
 - inhibition of 148
 - inhibitory activity 131
 - rationalization of 139
- drosiprenone 7, 8

- e**
- elvitegravir 113
 - discovery of 114
 - monoketo acid integrase inhibitors and 116
 - strand transfer by 120
- emtricitabine 123
- endogenous insulin secretion 38
- enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) 217
- epilepsy 183
- erectile dysfunction (ED) 63 *see also* avanafil
 - definition of 63
 - PDE5inhibitor, physicochemical characteristics of 65
- escitalopram 9, 10
- ezetimibe 11, 13

- f**
- fibroblast activating protein (FAP) 142
- first in class medicines
 - approved between 1999-2008 27
 - examples of 27
- first-in-class small-molecule new molecular entities 27, 29
- folate-dependent enzymes 158
- folic acid 160

- g**
- gastrin receptor blockers 15
- gemtuzumab ozogamicin 213, 214
- glomerular filtration rate (GFR) 145
- glucagon-like peptide (GLP)-1 129
 - effects on 148
- glucodynamic profiles 44
- glucose
 - and basal insulin profile, schematic representation of 39
 - regulation by linagliptin 143
 - renal processing of 89
- glucose-dependent insulinotropic peptide (GIP) 129
- glucosuric agents 90
- glycated hemoglobin (HbA1C) 143

- h**
- hemodynamics, avanafil effects on 79
- hepatic enzyme elevations 224
- hepatic impairment
 - linagliptin 150
- hepatitis C virus (HCV) 195
 - clinical development 206
 - HPLC assay 196
 - NS3/4A protease 196
 - peptide truncation study 197
 - *p*-nitroanilide 196
 - pre-clinical development 206
 - protease catalytic domain 197
 - PROVE-3 study 207
 - structure-based inhibitor 200

- substrate-based inhibitor 197, 199
 - THIQ 200, 201
 - high-fat diet (HFD) 144
 - high throughput screening (HTS) 130
 - assay of AMPA 183
 - structures of 130
 - HIV-1 integrase
 - and diketo acid inhibitors 114
 - HPLC-based assay 196
 - Humalog® 45 *see also* insulin lispro
 - human epidermal growth factor receptor 2 (HER2) 214, 215
 - human *ether-à-go-go-related gene* (hERG) channel 135
 - human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) 113
 - human insulin 39, 40
 - time-dependent, diffusion enabled dissociation of 44
 - hydroxybenzamide O-glucosides 90
 - hyperglycemia 88
 - effects on 148
- i*
- imatinib 3
 - insulin
 - history of 38
 - protracted glucodynamic profile 44
 - self-association properties 45
 - self-association tendencies of 41
 - insulin aspart 46
 - insulin degludec 53, 54
 - insulin detemir 51, 52
 - insulin glargine 50, 51
 - insulin glulisine 46
 - insulin lispro 46
 - basal utility of 48, 49
 - creation of 45
 - dissociation of 47
 - hexameric complex of 45
 - NPH-like crystal formation 49
 - insulin lispro protamine suspension (ILPS) 49
 - integrase catalytic reactions 115
 - inter-patient variability, Lantus® formulation 51
 - intra-patient variability, Lantus® formulation 50
 - in vitro-in vivo* extrapolation (*IVIVE*)
 - perampanel 189
 - ionotropic glutamate receptors (iGluRs) 181
 - isoquinoline preparation 67
- j*
- Janus kinase 3 (JAK3) 5

k

kinase domain receptor (KDR) 68

l

- lamotrigine
 - and BW 288U 14
 - for epilepsy treatment 13
- Lantus® formulation
 - time course 50
 - time extension strategy 50
- leucopterin 158
- Levemir® formulation 51 *see also* insulin detemir
 - linagliptin 129
 - albuminuria-lowering effect of 149
 - bioavailability of 147
 - cardiovascular safety 150
 - clinical pharmacodynamics 148
 - clinical pharmacokinetics 146
 - discovery of 130
 - effects of 145
 - glucose regulation by 143
 - non-linear pharmacokinetics 147
 - outcomes of 150
 - patients with hepatic impairment 150
 - patients with renal impairment 148
 - physicochemical, pharmacological, and kinetic characteristics 141
 - structure of 130
- long-acting insulin analog formulations 48
- losartan 3
- LY231514 172
- LysB28ProB29-human insulin, 45 *see also* insulin lispro

m

- maleimidomethyl-cyclohexane-1-carboxylate (MCC) 215
- maximum tolerated doses (MTDs) 215, 222
- m-diaryl methane C-glucosides 97
- metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluRs) 181
- methotrexate (MTX) 159, 160
- molecular mechanism of action (MMOA) 19
 - artemisinin 30
 - dose-response relationships 21
 - features of 27
 - IC₅₀ and KI 22
 - pharmacological action 21
 - safety 22
 - selection of 22
 - target-based drug discovery approach 25

- molecular mechanism of action (MMOA)
 - (*contd.*)
 - therapeutic index 21, 22
 - value and impact of 19
- monoketo acid 118
 - metal chelating functions of 122
- monoketo acid integrase inhibitors
 - and elvitegravir 116
 - structural optimization 119
- multiple daily injections (MDI) therapy 37
- multitargeted antifolate (MTA) 173

- n**
- Neutral Protamine Hagedorn (NPH)
 - formulation 48, 49
- neutral protamine lispro (NPL) 49
- Niemann-Pick C1-like1 (NPC1L1) protein 12
 - nitric oxide (NO)/cGMP signaling pathway 63
- nitroglycerin (NTG)-induced hypotension, avanafil effects on 80, 81
- N*-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) receptor 30
- non-competitive receptor antagonists of
 - AMPA 183
- NS3/4A protease 198
 - activity 195
 - crystal structure of 196
 - structure-based inhibitor 200
 - substrate-based inhibitor 197

- o**
- o-Benzylphenol O-glucosides 95
- O-glucosides
 - benzylpyrazolone 94
 - hydroxybenzamide 90
 - o-benzylphenol 95
 - SGLT SAR
 - – distal substituted diarylmethanes 99
 - – ortho hydroxybenzamides 92
 - – ortho benzylphenols 96
 - SGLT2 inhibitors 89
- β-O-glucosides
 - susceptibility of 93
- Oil Red O staining 144
- omeprazole 15, 16
- oxadiazinone 184

- p**
- pelvic nerve stimulation-induced tumescence 78
- pemetrexed
 - administration 173
 - discovery of 175
- origin of 157
- structural studies 157
- penile tumescence, potentiation of 76
- peptide
 - truncation study 197
- perampanel
 - antiepileptic drug 188
 - *in vitro*–*in vivo* extrapolation 189
 - pharmacokinetic evaluation 189
 - pharmacological evaluation 187
 - phase I 189
 - phase II and III 190
- PF-3644022 24, 25
- phenotypic screening 26, 27
- phenyltriazines 14
- phlorizin 89
- phosphodiesterase 4 (PDE4) inhibitors 6
- phosphodiesterase 5 (PDE5) inhibitors
 - blockade of 63
 - physicochemical characteristics of 65
 - phosphodiesterases (PDEs) 64
- phthalane derivative 9
- picoprazole 16
- piriqualone 182
- 2-pivaloyl-6-bromo-5-deazapterin 166
- plasma glucose
 - dose dependent reductions 106, 107
- p*-nitroanilide (*p*NA) assay 196
- polymerase approaches 5
- polynucleotidyl transferases 118
- polyprotein 195
- prandial insulin profile 39
- prandial insulin secretion 48
- proton-pump inhibitors, 15 *see also*
 - omeprazole
- pteridine 157
- pyrazolone O-glucosides 94
- pyrimethamine 13–15
- pyrrole 170

- q**
- 4-quinolone-3-carboxylic acid 116
- quinoxalinedione 182

- r**
- rapid-acting insulin analogs 41
- R-citalopram 10
- renal function
 - anticipated perturbation on 88
 - SGLT2 transporters in 88
- renal impairment
 - linagliptin 148
- renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system (RAAS) 149

- retinal function, avanafil effects on 79
- ring-break framework modifications 68
- s**
 - scaffold-hopping approaches
 - monocyclic type A series 68
 - monocyclic type B series 68
 - ring-break framework modifications 67
 - 2-substituted-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzoyl) pyrimidines 70
 - 4-substituted-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzoyl) pyrimidines 70
 - 5-substituted-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzoyl) pyrimidines 73
 - SCH 48461 12
 - S-citalopram 10
 - scurvy 20
 - SGLT1 88
 - SGLT2 potency
 - modulation of 101
 - sildenafil 64
 - on electroretinogram 79
 - hemodynamic effects 79
 - IC₅₀ values of 75
 - sodium-glucose transporter type 2 (SGLT2)
 - inhibitor
 - dapagliflozin 4
 - O-glucosides 89
 - benzylpyrazolone 94
 - hydroxybenzamide 90
 - o-benzylphenol 95
 - recovery rate 88
 - in renal function 88
 - sofosbuvir 5
 - Sovaldi®, 5 *see also* sofosbuvir
 - spironolactone 7, 8
 - spiorenone 7, 8
 - statins 11
 - Stendra®, 63 *see also* avanafil
 - Stribild 123
 - structure-activity relationship (SAR) 130, 138
 - of C-glucosides 99
 - 2-substituted-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzoyl) pyrimidines 70
 - t**
 - T-1032 65
 - tadalafil 65
 - talopram 9, 10
 - telaprevir
 - clinical development 206
 - compounds 204
 - crystal structure 203
 - pre-clinical development 206
 - synthesis 205
 - tenofovir disoproxil fumarate 123
 - tetrahydrofolate coenzymes 160
 - tetrasubstituted pyrimidine derivatives 68
 - tezampanel 182
 - T↔R transition 41
 - timoprazole 15, 16
 - T6 insulin hexamer 42
 - tiotropium bromide, for COPD treatment 3
 - tofacitinib 5, 6
 - T-6932 pyrimidine derivative 69
 - transforming growth factor β (TGFβ) 146
 - trastuzumab emtansine (T-DM1)
 - bioanalysis 216
 - chemistry control 218
 - clinical pharmacology 220
 - manufacturing process 218
 - for metastatic breast cancer 4
 - molecular design 214
 - nonclinical development 219
 - parameters 217
 - trials and approval 222
 - Tresiba® 53 *see also* insulin degludec
 - 1,3,5-triaryl-1*H*-pyridin-2-one
 - discovery of 184
 - optimization of 185
 - trisubstituted pyrimidine derivatives 68
 - type 1 diabetes mellitus (T1DM), insulin treatment 37
 - type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) 87
 - insulin 87
 - treatment 87
 - u**
 - urinary excretion 108
 - urine albumin-to-creatinine ratio (UACR) 149
 - x**
 - xanthin
 - uracil substructure of 138
 - xanthopterin 158
 - xenograft models 219

