

## Index

- a**
- acetylcholinesterase (AChE) inhibitors 370
  - aggregation-induced enhanced emission (AIEE) 87, 283
  - amphiphilic photochromic molecules
    - azobenzene 116
    - diarylethene derivatives (DTE) 110
    - spiropyrans 119
  - azobenzene(s) 12, 116, 141, 320, 329, 330, 399
  - azobenzene-based self-assembled monolayer (AZO-SAM) 245
  - azobenzene-cyclodextrin (Azo-CD) 203
- b**
- Beer – Lambert law 188
  - benzophenone monomer 286
  - blending approach 255
  - bortezomib 368
- c**
- camptothecin (CPT) 223
  - chromenes 16
  - cyclic voltammetry (CV) 205
  - cyclodextrin 115
    - $\alpha$ -cyclodextrin ( $\alpha$ -CDs) 125
    - $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 220
- d**
- data storage and molecular memory
    - fluorescence spectroscopy 85
    - infrared spectroscopy 90
    - optical rotation 92
  - density functional theory (DFT) 104
  - diarylethene derivatives (DTEs) 18, 54, 101, 110, 144, 301, 314, 329, 337
  - didodecyldimethylammonium bromide (DDAB) 155
  - differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 307
  - dithienylcyclopentenes 314
  - dithienylethene (DTE) 75, 198
  - dodecylamine 139
  - dodecyl cyanurate (DCA) 125
  - dynamic light scattering (DLS) 115
- e**
- electron-withdrawing group (EWG) 21
  - excited-state intramolecular proton-transfer (ESIPT) 87
- f**
- ferroelectric liquid crystal (FLC) 319
  - fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 121
  - fluorescence spectroscopy 85
  - FRET mechanism 283
  - fulgides 17
  - fulgimides 17
- g**
- gated photochromism
    - chemical reaction 99
    - conformation-restricted photochromism 95
    - coordination effect 98
    - hydrogen bonding 95
  - gelators 330
  - glucose oxidase 198
  - green fluorescent protein (GFP) 402
- h**
- helical twisting power (HTP) 312, 318
  - hexafluorocyclopentene 21
  - histone deacetylase-like aminohydrolase (HDAH) 373
  - host – guest systems 203

- host – guest systems (*contd.*)
  - cis-azobenzene 124
  - azobenzene derivatives 131
  - azobenzene-modified DNA 130
  - AzoMel2 and BAR-TDP 125
  - $\alpha$ -CD 125
  - fluorescent intensity 133
  - luminescence spectroscopy 131
  - mesoporous silica 129
  - metal-organic polyhedral 128
  - methylene blue 129
  - molecular devices 137
  - nanopore 131
  - UV light irradiation 125
- hybrid organic/photochromic approaches
  - azobenzene 243
  - bifunctional/multifunctional device 245
  - blending approach 255
  - charge injection 245, 267
  - charge-transfer mechanism 263
  - diarylethene 243
  - dielectric/pentacene interface 264
  - discrete-cluster interface 265
  - macromolecule synthesis 251
  - molecular junctions 244
  - multifunctional device 267
  - multilayer approach 254
  - optical data storage 244
  - optical, mechanical and transport properties 251
  - optical switching 244, 267
  - photochromic unit 251
  - PMMA matrix 266
  - polaron transport 262
  - reversible isomerization 243
  - SAM switching 262
  - sandwiched/blending 251
  - Si-based electronics 243
  - spiropyran 243, 262
  - synthetic pathways and processing 243
  - van der Waals solids 243
- hydrogen bonding 95
- i**
- induced circular dichroism (ICD) 115
- infrared spectroscopy 90
- INHIBIT gates 75
- inorganic – organic hybrid structure 259
- in situ* X-ray crystallographic analysis 295, 301, 304
- intersystem crossing (ISC) 47

- l**
- Lambert–Beer law 250
- ligand-to-ligand (interligand) charge transfer (LLCT) 51
- light-induced self-assembly (LISA) 154
- liquid crystal (LC)
  - amphotropic 307
  - applications 306
  - azobenzene 320, 329
  - butadiene chromophore 327
  - cholesteric 329
  - crystalline solid state and liquid state 305
  - diarylethene 314, 329
  - DSC 308
  - LCD devices 306
  - lyotropic 307
  - mesogens 306
  - mesophase 306
  - molecular interactions 306
  - photoluminescent 328
  - POM 307
  - reversible photoisomerization 308
  - smectic A mesophase 327
  - spirooxazine 329
  - spiropyrans and spirooxazines 309
  - thermotropic 307
  - XRD 308
- liquid crystal display (LCD) 306
- low-molar-weight gel (LMWG) 155

- m**
- magnetic nanoparticles 215
- merocyanine 15
- mesogens 306
- mesoporous silica nanoparticle (MSN) 220
- metal-to-ligand charge-transfer (MLCT) 148
- mixed self-assembled monolayer (mSAM) 139, 211
- molecular logic gates
  - digital encoder and decoder 82
  - half-adder and half-subtractor 74
  - keypad locks 77
  - two-input logic gates 71
- multifunctional device 261
- multilayer approach 254
- n**
- nanoparticles, *see* photo-regulated nanoparticles
- naphthopyran gel 342

**o**

- organic light-emitting diode (OLED) device 248
- organic photochromic materials
  - advantages 408
  - alkene 400
  - binary coding nature 404
  - crystal materials 407
  - diarylethene and fulgide derivatives 400
  - electro-optic devices 407
  - function and property issues 402
  - photochromism 393
  - photoswitchable smart system 399
  - polymers 401
  - P-type photochromism 398
  - solution phase 402
  - spirocyclic photochrome 400
  - supramolecular polymers 401
  - surface modification 406
  - trans–cis isomerization dyes 399
  - T-type photochromism 395
  - types 393
- organic photochromic molecules
  - bistability 23
  - colorability 26
  - cosmetics and clothes 1
  - cyclization reaction 14
  - diarylethenes, conformational analysis 27
  - digital age 1
  - fatigue resistance 21
  - ferroelectric/(ferro)magnetic systems 4
  - fluorescence microscopy imaging 2
  - geometrical and electronic considerations 31
  - HABI 26
  - historical reference 5
  - homolytic cleavage 13
  - intramolecular interactions 29
  - isosbestic point 32
  - kinetics 31
  - photoswitchable fluorophores 2
  - physical/chemical characteristics 4
  - proton transfer 9
  - quantum yield 5, 27
  - spiropyran 14
  - thermal back-reaction 33
  - trans–cis photoisomerization 12
  - T-type molecules 25
  - UV irradiation 25
- organogels 329

**p**

- perylene bisimide (PBI) 88
- phosphoribosyl isomerase A (PriA) inhibitors 370
- photochromic bulk materials
  - azobenzene 330
  - crystalline-state photochromic materials 293
  - diarylethenes gels 337
  - homogeneous solution 345
  - *in situ* X-ray crystallographic analysis 295
  - LC, *see* liquid crystal (LC)
  - mechanical performance 301
  - multicomponent crystals, multicolor photochromism 297
  - nanoperiodic structures 299
  - naphthopyran gel 342
  - organogels 329
  - [2.2]paracyclophane-bridged imidazole dimer 344
  - photochromic diarylethene single crystals 293
  - photochromic polymers
  - photoinduced shape changes 301
  - photoisomerization quantum yields 296
  - photoresponsive gels 330
  - spiropyran and spirooxazine gels 335
  - stilbenes 344
- photochromic diarylethene 400
- photochromic dyes 398
- photochromic fulgide 400
- photochromic gate 171
- photochromic gels
  - [2.2]paracyclophane-bridged imidazole dimmer 344
  - azobenzene gel 330
  - diarylethenes gel 337
  - homogeneous solution 345
  - naphthopyran gel 342
  - organogels 329
  - photoresponsive gels 330
  - spirooxazines gel 337
  - spiropyran gel 335
  - stilbenes 344
- photochromic materials
  - designing strategies and considerations
    - biomolecules 362
    - chromophore selection 367
    - chromophore's photoisomerization process 362

- photochromic materials (*contd.*)
    - external molecule 363
    - photoswitchable ethers 364
    - photoswitchable small molecules 365
    - photoswitchable enzymes
      - direct modification 372
      - drug inspired small molecule inhibitors 367
      - functions 367
      - phosphoribosyl isomerase inhibitor 370
    - photoswitchable ion channels and receptors
      - channel activation and desensitization 380
      - function 379
      - insulin release 380
      - red light 381
      - site-specific mutation 379
    - photoswitchable nucleotides
      - diarylethene modified oligonucleotides 385
      - RNA duplex hybridization control 384
      - spiropyran modified oligonucleotide backbones 382
    - photoswitchable peptides and proteins
      - cyclic antimicrobial peptide 375
      - genetically encoded amino acids 376
      - motor protein function 377
      - peptide cross-linking 373
      - photoinduced isomerization 373
  - photochromic polymers 401
    - applications 281
    - conductivity 287
    - fluorescence 283
    - glass transition temperature 281
    - living radical polymerization 288
    - photomechanical effect 290
    - photoirradiation 281
    - surface relief grating 290
  - photochromic self-assembled monolayer (pSAM)
    - definition 196
    - dithienylethene 198
    - electro-catalysis and the chemiluminescence 198
    - host – guest system 204
    - molecular data processing 205
    - photochemical isomerization 198
    - photo-controlled capture-and-release system 202
    - photo-switchable surface wettability 198
    - platinum nanoparticle 198
    - poly(acrylic acid) 204
    - poly(acrylic acid) polymer grafted  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 204
    - single-molecule level 228
    - supramolecular systems 203
  - photochromic supramolecular polymers 401
  - photochromism 393
  - photoisomerization reaction 295, 362, 370, 375
  - photo-nanoimpellers 223
  - photo-nanovalves 220
  - photo-regulated nanoparticles
    - definition 207
    - mesoporous silica nanoparticle 220
    - MNPs 215
    - photo-induced aggregation 210
    - photo-switching 208
    - QDs 215
    - upconversion nanoparticles 218
  - photoresponsive gels 330
  - photoresponsive materials, *see* photochromic materials
  - photosensitizer
    - N<sup>+</sup>C-chelate organoboranes 63
    - diarylethenes 54
    - spirooxazines 51
    - stilbene- and azo-containing ligands 48
    - triplet state 47
  - photostringency strategy 213
  - photoswitchable catalyst systems
    - cooperative effects 183
    - electronic effects 184
    - selectivity control 185
    - steric effects 183
  - photoswitchable fluorophores 2
  - photoswitchable stoichiometric process
    - product control 175, 177
    - starting material control 172, 177
    - template control 178
  - photo-switchable supramolecular systems
    - metal complexes and sensors 141
    - photo-reversible amphiphilic systems 110
  - polarizing optical microscopy (POM) 307
  - poly(ethylene oxide) undecyl  $\alpha$ -methacrylate 121
  - polymer dot 120
  - poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 135
  - protease inhibitors 368
  - P-type photochromism 393, 398
- q**
- quantum dots 215
  - quantum yield 170

**r**

reversible addition – fragmentation chain transfer (RAFT) 288  
rhenium(I) complex 57  
rhodamin 152  
ruthenium(II) complex 57

**s**

scanning electron microscope (SEM) 110  
self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 245  
self-assembly systems 109, 153  
signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) 91  
site directed mutagenesis 372  
site-specific mutation 377, 379  
spirocyclic groups 150  
spirooxazine-containing pyridine ligand (SOPY) 52  
spirooxazines 16, 309, 337  
spiropyran-linked methacrylate 121

spiropyrans 15, 119, 221, 309, 335, 400  
stilbenes 399

**t**

thiazole orange 112  
tridodecyloxyphenyl 125  
T-type photochromism 393, 395

**u**

upconversion rare earth nanophosphors (UCNPs) 134, 218  
UV irradiation 10

**w**

Woodward – Hoffman rules 18

**x**

X-ray diffraction (XRD) 307, 308  
XOR gate 74

