

Index

a

- absorption 391
- acoustic drop ejection (ADE) 429
- acoustic pressure waves 341
- adaptive mesh refinement 175
- additive manufacturing 374
- advanced functional materials 378–379
- advancing contact angle 200
- aerodynamic effects 47–48, 424
- anti-kogation agents 155
- apparent contact angles 288–289
- atomic force microscopy 388
- axisymmetric inkjet simulation 185–194

b

- back shooter structure 63
- backscatter drop detection 438
- base viscosity 342–344
- binary image analysis method 330–331
- binary solvent mixtures 259–263
- biocides 154
- biological analysis 393
- biomacromolecule 411–412
- bioprinting 393
- block co-polymer 119
- body force 19, 22
- boiling mechanism 58–63
- Bond number 252
- bridging flocculation 150–151
- Brownian motion 159
- bubble formation 58
- Buckingham Pi theorem 210–212
- bulge formation 220–221
- bulge instability 235
- buoyancy force 161

c

- CAH, *see* contact angle hysteresis (CAH)
- canonical driving waveform 189–190
- capillary break-up 220
- capillary deceleration 99–101
- capillary number 252
- carbon nanotube (CNT)–polymer composites 137
- cavitation 59, 66–68
- centrifugal sedimentation 164
- ceramic inks 406
- chain growth polymerization 118
- chemical analysis 381
- chemically inhomogeneous surfaces 306–307
- CIJ printing, *see* continuous inkjet (CIJ) printing
- coefficients of viscosity 22
- coffee-ring effect 252–268
- colloidal particles 144–165, 274
- commercial software packages 25–26, 170
- commercialization process 31
- complex actuation pulse design 85–88
- computational fluid dynamics (CFD) 25–28, 176–177
- computer simulations 225
- condensation 222
- confocal microscopy 325–326, 328–330
- constrained actuation pulse design 84–85
- contact angle hysteresis (CAH) 200, 264, 289–290, 301–305
- contact angle observation 385
- contact angle 285
- contact line motion 269
- continuous inkjet (CIJ) printing 2–5, 30–31, 43–45, 74–75, 93–102, 132–134, 186–189, 419, 428–429

- continuous jets 30–31
 continuum surface force (CSF)
 approach 287
 continuum-based droplet simulation
 modeling 282–284, 286–288
 conventional printing methods 1
 coordination polymerization 118
 Cox Merz rule 346
 critical spread length 227–228
 crosstalk 45–47
 cured ink adhesion 381
 cytotoxicity tests 393
- d**
 deep reactive ion etching (DRIE) 428
 density 15–16
 depletion flocculation 151–152
 Derjaguin, Landau, Vervey, and Overbeek theory (DLVO theory) 144, 147, 149
 diffuse interface droplet simulation models 294–296
 Diffusive Wave Spectrometer (DWS) 350
 digital printing process 2
 dimensional analysis 211
 dimensionless groups 8–9
 dimensions 14–15
 dispersions 155–161
 DLS, *see* dynamic light scattering (DLS)
 DNA grafting 265
 DNA stretching 267
 DOD printing, *see* drop-on-demand (DOD) inkjet printing
 drag force 161
 drop coalescence 220–222, 225–228, 230–234
 drop deposition interval 242–244
 drop formation 124, 340
 drop impact behavior 226–228, 373, 375–376
 drop placement errors 423
 drop spacing 221, 234, 238–242
 drop speed effect 203, 206
 drop speeds 5
 drop volume 421–424
 drop-bead coalescence 236–237
 droplet drying 251–275
 drop-on-demand (DOD) inkjet printing 2–5, 31, 94–95, 102–110, 131–132, 134, 189–194, 201, 419, 425–429
 drops on substrates 199–217
 Duineveld's model 245
- dye-based inks 142–143
 dynamic contact angle 291–293
 dynamic light scattering (DLS) 155–156
 dynamic viscosity 7
- e**
 edge detection method 331–336
 electrical tests 373, 389–390
 electrophoretic mobility 156–157
 electrostatic drop-on-demand inkjet 429
 electrostatic forces, *see* electrostatic drop-on-demand inkjet
 electrostatic repulsive forces 145–146
 ELISA detection technique 393
 ellipsometry 372, 390
 energy conservation equations 22–24
 equilibrium contact angle 199–200
 Eulerian-based interface tracking 33
 evaporating drop radius 216
 evaporating droplets 252–265
 extensional behavior 351–356
 extensional viscosity 8, 96, 160, 343, 352
- f**
 FENE model, *see* finitely extensible nonlinear elastic model (FENE)
 FENE-CR model 191–193
 Fick's first law 254
 final droplet velocity 99–102
 final printed surface 379–380
 finite difference method 176
 finite element analysis 282
 finite element method 176
 finite volume method 176
 finitely extensible nonlinear elastic model (FENE) 129–130, 191–194
 Flattened-pancake model 214
 flexextensional devices 434
 Flow3D software program 51, 194–195, 288
 fluid delivery device 420
 fluid dynamics 20–25
 fluid flow governing equations 24–25
 fluid mechanics 13–53
 fluid–structure interaction (FSI) 34
 free-energy model 299
 free-surface analysis (FSA) 32–35, 37, 41
 free-surface flow boundary conditions 283–284
 FSA, *see* free-surface analysis (FSA)
 FSI, *see* fluid–structure interaction (FSI)
 function delivery 376–379
 functional printing 94

g

- galactomannan heterogeneous polysaccharides 134
gases 14
gel permeation chromatography (GPC) 122
glycol ethers 154
GPC, *see* gel permeation chromatography (GPC)
graphene–polymer composites 137
graphical inkjet printing 94, 368–370, 378, 398
gravitational force 161
gravitational sedimentation 163

h

- hard-sphere dispersions 157–159
head droplet formation 103–105
heat control 64–65
hindered settling 162
Hoffman–Voinov–Tanner law 291
holography 320, 322–325
HP Inkjet Web Press 57
humectants 153–154

i

- imbibition 386–387
IMI, *see* ink–media interaction (IMI)
impact capillary length 214
impact effects 424
indirect inkjet printing 436–437
industrial applications 88–89
inelastic scattering 392
ink and substrate selection 251–252
ink channel behavior
ink formulation 340
ink recirculation 436
ink residue scorching 67–68
ink supply system 340
inkjet fluids 339–362
inkjet print-heads 141
inkjet systems 29–34, 36–38, 42–52
inkjet technology limitations 421–424
ink–media interaction (IMI) 36, 48–51
in-line digital holography 321
input power characteristics 64
interface formation model 285–286
interfacial hydrodynamics 199
isothermal evaporation 259

j

- jet directionality 423
jetting 159–160
jetting fluid constraints 421

jetting process variables

- jetting simulations 169–170, 172–177, 194–195

k

- Knudsen number 254
Krieger–Dougherty equation 157

l

- LabVIEW 331–334
Lagrangian equations 20–21
Lagrangian finite-element method 186, 191
Lagrangian interface tracking 34
Landa process 436
lattice Boltzmann simulation 296–307
LB, *see* lattice Boltzmann simulation
length scales 9–11, 20
limiting mode evaporation 258–259
line formation dynamics 222
line printing model 236–246
line printing 219–225
linear viscoelasticity 347–350
liquid drops on liquid surfaces 385
liquid drops on solid surfaces 382–384
liquids 14
liquid–vapor interface 254–256
local humidity 273
long drop throw distance 74
long wavelength approximation 177–178
long-term behavior 380–381

m

- Marangoni flows 252, 260–263
Mark–Houwink–Sakurada equation 123
mass conservation equations 21
MatLab 335–336
maximum spreading diameter 211–213
mechanical tests 370, 378, 388–389
MEMS techniques, *see*
 Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS)
 fabrication techniques
 mesh resolution 175
 mesoscopic methods 296
 metallic inks 404–405
Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS)
 fabrication techniques 419, 431–434
 microscale ink–medium model 52
 millimeter-sized water drops 226
 Mk2 Trimaster device 352–353, 358
 molar mass distribution 120–121
 molecular dynamics 296
 molecular weight determination 120–122
 molecular weight stability studies 131–134
 momentum conservation equations 21–22

- moving contact-line droplet simulation 284–286
- Multi Jet Fusion technology 57–58
- multiphase flow and wetting 300–301
- multiphase Shan–Chen LB model 300
- multi-scale and multidisciplinary modeling 31
- n**
- nanochromatography 266–267
- nanoindentation 388–389
- nanowire assembly 266
- Navier–Stokes and continuity equations 282
- necking stage dynamics 222–224, 230–234
- net interaction energy curve 147–149
- Newton's law of viscosity 17
- Newtonian fluids 17
- non-graphics applications 440
- non-Newtonian fluids 17, 35–36
- no-slip boundary condition 16, 284–285
- o**
- Ohnesorge number (Oh) 8, 9, 127, 182
- one-dimensional inkjet simulation 177–185
- optical tests 370, 372–376, 378, 390–392
- p**
- paper 367, 380
- parameter space exploration 183–184, 187
- particle character 269, 271–272
- particle migration 268
- particle transport 268
- patents 78
- Péclet number 158
- pharmaceutical development 375
- phase change analysis (PCA) 35
- phase field methods 295
- physical/mechanical tests 370, 378, 388–389
- Piezo Axial Vibrator (PAV) rheometer 349–351
- piezo inkjet (PIJ) print-head 5, 37–38, 57–58, 427–428
- pigmented inks 142–143
- pigments and additives 341
- PIJ print-head, *see* piezo inkjet (PIJ) print-head
- pinch-off and tail breakup 108–110
- PMMA 133
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)polystyrene sulfonate (PEDOT:PSS) 136
- polymer architecture 135
- polymer interactions 149–154
- polymers 117–137
- porous media modeling 51
- postprocessor subprogram 28
- prejetting surface quality 367–373
- preprocessor 26, 28
- pressure and heat generation 66–68
- pressure 19
- printed electronics 371–373, 407–408
- printed image formation 219–220
- print-head designs 340
- print-head performance 356–360
- print-heads 57–89, 419–444
- projectile problem 209–210
- protein printing 380–381
- q**
- quantum dots 406–407
- r**
- Radio Corporation of America (RCA) 77
- Raman scattering 392
- Raoult's law 259–260
- rapid boiling 58
- Rayleigh Plateau instability 93–98, 112–114
- Rayleigh stability theory evaluation 180–183
- Rayleigh's linear stability analysis 328
- RCA facsimile concept 77
- reactive inkjet printing 375–376
- rebound phenomenon 62
- receding contact angle 200
- refill process 42
- reptation 124
- residual oscillations 82–83
- resonant frequency 81
- resting time effect 293–294
- Reynolds number (Re) 8, 127
- Reynolds's lubrication theory 177
- rheology modifiers 153
- rheology 157, 339–346, 356–360
- roof shooter structure 63
- rough surfaces 305–306
- s**
- satellite formation 99
- sedimentation/settling 160–165
- sequestering agents 155
- sessile droplet drying 252, 258–260, 267, 274
- shadowgraphy 186, 314–315
- sharp-interface models 282–288
- shear strain rate 7
- shear thickening behavior 129, 159, 400
- shear thinning behavior 129, 159–160, 400

- shear viscosity behavior 157
 sheet resistance 390
 Silverbrook Memjet print-head 439
 simple jetting model 178–180
 single solvent evaporation 252–259
 slender-jet approximation 177
 solid segregation 272–273
 solid–vapor interfacial tension 384
 solutal Marangoni flow 263
 solver subprogram 28
 spliced model 189
 spreading factor 203–204, 206
 stability regimes 244–246
 static light scattering 121
 steady two-dimensional flow 284–285
 step-growth polymerization 118
 steric stabilization 149–150
 storage buffers 154
 strobe illumination 317–319
 substrate patterning 273
 super-hydrophobic property 215–216
 surface characterization 373–393
 surface chemistry tests 368–385
 surface forces 19
 surface tension 6, 18, 208–209,
 381–382
 surface wettability effect 206–207,
 424
 surfactants 152–153
- t**
- Tanner's law 206
 technological applications 251
 thermal inkjet (TIJ) print-head 38–42,
 58–71, 426, 439
 theoretical model 58–59
 thermal inkjet (TIJ) printing 31, 38–43,
 57–71, 425–426, 432
 thermal Marangoni flows 260–262
 thermal/bubble-jet process, *see* thermal drop-on-demand inkjet
 thermoplastics 117
 thermosets 117
 three-dimensional (3D) printing 220–222,
 265, 374–375, 399–404
 three-dimensional inkjet simulation 194–196
- TIJ print-head, *see* thermal inkjet (TIJ)
 print-head
 timescales 11
 tissue engineering 412–414
 tonejet ink 435
 Trimaster Mk4 device 355
 Trouton ratio 8, 343
 two inkjet-printed drops 230
- u**
- units 14–15
- v**
- van der Waals attractive forces 144–145
 velocity 19
 viscoelasticity 344–346
 viscosity 6–8, 16–17, 208–209
 viscosity modifiers 153
 viscosity–shear rate profile 128
 viscosity–temperature profile 16, 128
 viscous dissipation *vs.* surface tension 208,
 213–214
 Vision Assistant 332
 volume of fluid (VOF) method 33, 177,
 286–288
- w**
- wall correction factor 162
 Washburn equation 387
 water evaporation 69–71
 Weber number (We) 8, 101, 126–127, 178
 Weissenberg number (Wi) 125, 160
 Wenzel's equation 264
 wide format printing 438
 work of cohesion 382
- x**
- Xaar 1001 print head 436
- y**
- Young's equation 199, 264
 Young–Dupré equation 383–384
- z**
- zero-thickness surface 282
 zeta potential 156
 Zimm relaxation time (λ_Z) 126
 Zimm type model 125–129

