

## Index

### **a**

abrogated apoptosis 365  
 absorptive efficiency 14  
 accumulation 210  
 acetylated low-density lipoprotein 311  
 acetylcholine 417  
 acoustic plate mode 183  
 acoustic waves 182  
 acquired immunodeficiency syndrome 96  
 active systems 214  
 acute immune responses 381  
 acyl homoserine lactone 112  
 adamantane 295  
 adeno-associated virus 377  
 adenovirus 377  
 adjuvants 212  
 aerobic glycolysis 421  
 aerosolization 207  
 age-related macular degeneration 395  
 AIDS 52  
 alginate 437  
 algorithms 47  
 allele-specific gene silencing 373  
 allografts 433  
 alveolar macrophage 316  
 Alzheimer's disease 229, 320  
 amino-functionalization 218  
 amperometric biosensors 168  
 amphiphilic blocks 7  
 – copolymer 243  
 amphiphilic polymers 208, 336  
 analog adder 135  
 analog cascade 138  
 analog circuits 138  
 analog computation 134, 135  
 anatomic imaging 81  
 anemia 294  
 angiopep-2 416  
 anionic polymerization 243

AntagomiRs 380  
 anti-apoptotic proteins 394  
 antibiotic-resistant bacteria 149  
 antibiotics 112, 148  
 – resistance 36  
 antibody/antibodies 76, 210, 214, 373  
 – array 255  
 – f-CNTs 214  
 – system 217  
 antibody-conjugated AuNP 339  
 antibody-conjugated nanoparticles 340  
 antibody-directed nanoparticles 340  
 antibody-mediated cell binding 216  
 antibody-target radioisotope 341  
 anticancer drugs 345, 438  
 anticancer therapeutic 219  
 antigen-binding sites 337  
 antigen-recognition sites 337  
 antigens 214  
 – presentation 62  
 antiproliferation effect 347  
 antisense-mediated silencing 361  
 antisense oligonucleotide 368  
 apoenzyme 187  
 apolipoprotein B 287, 383  
 apoptosis 132, 365  
 apoptotic cells 310, 316  
 apoptotic signals 205  
 aptamers 50, 77  
 aptazymes 119, 120  
 arabinose 112  
 arc-discharge evaporation 204  
 area-under-curve 307  
 arginine-glycine-aspartic acid 211  
 argonaute 362  
 artificial intelligence 47  
 artificial molecules 32  
 artificial vesicles 249

asbestos 207  
 ascorbate co-transporters 417  
 ascorbic acid 80  
 astrocytes 14  
 atherosclerosis 4, 12, 14, 316, 320  
 atomic force microscopy 10, 211  
 atom transfer radical polymerization 234  
 Auger electron spectroscopy 10  
 Au nanoparticles 421  
 Autobreak 58  
 autoimmune diseases 66  
 autologous bone graft 432  
 autonegative feedback 136  
 autoregulatory feedback loops 127  
 Autostaple 58  
 avidin–biotin 259

**b**

bacterial edge detection circuit 141  
 bacterial locomotion 52  
 bacteriophages 140  
 bandpass filters 114, 125  
 base membrane 413  
 base-pairing 381  
 B-cell integration cluster 368  
 B-cell lymphoma 321, 368  
 B cells 385  
 bead array 188  
 $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 248  
 $\beta$ -sheet wrapping 211  
 bevacirinib 395  
 bifunctional molecule 89  
 bi-functional short hairpin RNA 375  
 bile acids 231  
 binding capacity 337  
 binding sites 178  
 bioanalysis 259  
 bioavailability 390  
 biochemical reaction 185  
 biocompatibility 203, 246  
 biocompatible molecule 88  
 biocomplexes 165  
 biodegradability 246  
 biodegradable scaffold 433  
 biodistribution 212, 299, 317, 347  
 biofilm formation 124  
 biofuels 111  
 biogenesis 361  
 bioimaging 74, 83, 441  
 bioinert layer 178  
 bioinformatics 381  
 biological barriers 380  
 biological interaction networks 48  
 biological networks 373

biological systems 48  
 bioluminescence imaging 37  
 biomanufacturing 147  
 biomarker 80  
 biomedicine 93  
 biomimetic 6  
 – scaffold 448  
 biomolecules 178, 307, 333  
 biopharmaceuticals 202  
 bioreceptors 166  
 biorecognition element 186  
 bioremediation 111, 127  
 biosensing 74, 230, 436  
 biosensors 147, 165, 253  
 biotin receptors 345  
 biotin-specific receptors 89  
 bispecific antibody 390  
 block copolymers 242, 439  
 block polymers 7  
 blood–brain barrier 14, 285, 413  
 blood circulation 421  
 blood flow 12  
 blood glucose 187  
 blood neutrophilia 207  
 bloodstream 284  
 blood substitute 17  
 blood–tumor barrier 293  
 blood vessels 14  
 bone cancers 446  
 bone defects 432  
 bone formation 433  
 bone marrow 382  
 bone morphogenetic protein-2 438  
 bone regeneration 435  
 bone segment transport 433  
 Boolean logic computations 130  
 Boolean logic gates 130  
 bovine serum albumin 311  
 brain capillary 417  
 brain tumor 417  
 breast cancer 250, 293, 341, 365  
 breast milk 385  
 breast tumor 294  
 bubble liposomes 393  
 bulk synthesis 7

**c**

*Caenorhabditis elegans* 17, 360  
 callus 434  
 calorimetric transition 251  
 camptothecin 88  
 cancer 4, 52, 118, 281, 320, 333, 359  
 – cell imaging 87  
 – cells 124

- phenotype 359
- photodynamic therapy 39
- phototherapy 92
- sensing 76
- therapies 218, 360, 441
- capacitance 35
- capillary electrophoresis 252
- capsosomes 262
- carbon 448
- carbonated HA 448
- carbon nanomaterials 442
- carbon nanotube (CNT) 92, 202, 440
  - functionalization 203
  - immunotherapy 214
- carbon nanowire sensors 190
- carboplatin 390
- carboxydextran iron oxide 320
- carboxyl-functionalization 218
- carboxymethyl modification 247
- carcinogenesis 339
- cardiovascular diseases 81, 395
- carrier-mediated transport 383
- cascades 110
- catalytic function 51
- cathepsin B 424
- cationic albumin-conjugated PEGylated nanoparticle 418
- cationic liposomes 251, 391
  - nanoparticle 422
- cationic micelles 394
- cationic proteins 418
  - and cell-penetrating peptide 418
- caveolae 229
- caveolin 318, 383
- cell behavior 120
- cell cancer proliferation 371
- cell-cell adhesion 372
- cell culture 11
- cell cycle 110
- cell-cycle progression 366
- cell-density 150
- cell division 359
- cell fate 127
- cell infiltration 443
- cell membranes 203, 205, 210, 252, 382
- cell morphology 110
- cell motility 142
- cell necrosis 344
- cell-particle interactions 12
- cell-penetrating magnetic nanoparticle 393
- cell-penetrating peptide 383
- cell penetration 382
- cell proliferation 365, 371
- cell signaling 210, 423
  - pathways 316
- cell spreading 438
- cell-substrate interaction 446
- cell-surface differentiation antigens 339
- cellular automata 50
- cellular fluorescent imaging 83
- cellular response 19
- cellular signaling 134
- cellular uptake 215, 317
- cell viability 219
- cell volume 145
- central metallica-oxen semiconductor 184
- central nervous system 4, 393, 417
- centromeres 362
- ceramics 440
- cervical cancer 88, 394
- cervical carcinoma 318
- chain extension 243
- chain-transfer agent 234
- chain-transfer constants 236
- channel resonators 11
- chaperone 134
- charge quantization 35
- charge storage devices 33
- charge-transfer complexes 179
- chemical cues 19
- chemical etching 447
- chemical vapor deposition 190, 204
- chemiluminescent markers 253
- chemokine 319
- chemotaxis 120
- chemotherapeutics 385
  - agent 414, 419
  - chemotherapy 333, 394, 413
- chimeric promoters 131
- chips 12
- chitosan 247
- chitosan-GO nanocomposite 442
- cholesterol 229
  - anchor 259
  - conjugation 233
  - levels 383
  - ribbon 245
- cholesterol-containing liposomes 256
- cholesterol-modified dextran (Chol-Dex) polymer chains 247
- cholesteryl acrylate 239
- cholesteryl chloroformate 231
- cholesteryl end-capped polymers 237
- cholesteryl pendant groups 241
- choline 417, 418
- chondrocyte 433
- chondroitin sulfate 437

- chromatin 145  
 chromatin-based synthetic circuits 127  
 chromatin-mediated silencing 114  
 chromatin-modifying proteins 114  
 chromosomal replication 385  
 chromosomes 36  
 chronic lymphocytic leukemia 365  
 chronic myeloid leukemia 373  
 circuit behavior 144  
 circuit-host interactions 143  
 circuit topology 111, 136  
 cisplatin 15, 371, 390  
 cis-repressed RNA 119  
 clarithromycin 252  
 classifier circuits 149  
 clathrin 318, 383  
 click chemistry 220  
 clinical diagnosis 77  
 clinical oncology 215  
 clustered regularly interspaced short palindromic repeats (CRISPR) 218  
 cluster of differentiation 339  
 collagen 437  
 – fibrils 447  
 – hydrogel 437  
 collectins 310  
 colorectal cancer 321, 344, 424  
 combination therapy 394, 395  
 complementary oligonucleotides 217  
 complementary strand 61  
 complement-dependent cytotoxicity 346  
 complement proteins 398  
 complement system 381  
 complex biological logic circuits 131  
 composite ceramic 441  
 computational models 205  
 computed tomography 86, 334  
 computer-aided design 54  
 computer modeling 319  
 computers 47  
 conduction band 31  
 conductometric biosensors 172  
 conductometric techniques 172  
 conductometry 167  
 conjugate delivery system 287  
 conjugated polyelectrolyte 173  
 conjugated polymer 172  
 conjugates 299  
 connective tissue growth factor 368  
 constitutive promoter 136  
 contrast-enhancing agents 336  
 controlled drug release 89  
 controlled polymerization 233  
 controlled pore glass 187  
 cooperativity 135  
 cooper pair 35  
 copolymers 239  
 co-suppression 361  
 Coulomb blockade 35  
 counterelectrode 168  
 counters 65  
 covalent binding 167, 337  
 covalent functionalization 210  
 CpG islands 366, 372  
 crack formation 440  
 critical micelle concentration 209  
 crosslinking 166  
 crossover 58  
 crosstalk 113, 118  
 cryptochrome 2 (CRY2) 117  
 crystallization 245  
 cubosomes 262  
 curcumin 416  
 cutaneous tumors 293  
 cyanobacteria 112  
 cybernetics 47  
 cyclic voltammetry 81  
 cycloaddition 208  
 cyclodextrin 295  
 – polymer 295  
 cyclodextrin-containing polymer 395  
 cyclooxygenase-2 320  
 cystic fibrosis 251  
 cytokine-associated damage 380  
 cytokines 435  
 cytologic research 259  
 cytoplasm 218, 296, 382  
 cytoskeleton 205  
 cytosol 212, 419  
 cytotoxic effector protein 149  
 cytotoxic effects 37, 212  
 cytotoxicity 73, 97, 205, 212, 251, 345, 380  
 cytotoxic natural killer (NK) cells 214
- d**
- damping behavior 143  
 daunorubicin 250  
 decoy 377  
 deep sequencing 365  
 deep tissue imaging 37  
 degranulation 214  
 dehydroascorbic acid 417  
 delayed fluorescence 174  
 dementia 229  
 denaturation 247  
 dendritic cells 66, 309, 385  
 dendron branching 220  
 deposition/resorption 435

- design-build-test cycle 122  
 Dexter energy transfer 175  
 diabetes 4  
 diabetes mellitus 320  
 diabetic macular edema 395  
 diabetic nephropathy 322  
 diamond 449  
 Dicer 281, 362, 367  
 dicyclohexylcarbodiimide 232  
 dielectric constant 182  
 dielectric spectroscopy 9  
 differential pulse voltammetry 80  
 differentiation 365  
 Di George Syndrome 362  
 digital adder 135  
 digital logic computation 131  
 digital logic gate 130  
 4-dimethylaminopyridine 231  
 dioleoylphosphatidylcholine 249  
 directed evolution 113  
 disease progression 367  
 DNA-based intercellular communication 140  
 DNA-based sensors 64  
 DNA base pair 117  
 DNA-binding domain 114, 116  
 DNA-coated particles 318  
 DNA delivery 111  
 DNA denaturation 342  
 DNA detection 81  
 DNA directed coupling 259  
 DNA–DNA interactions 50  
 DNA/drug delivery 441  
 DNA hypomethylation 366  
 DNA inversion 145  
 DNA invertase cascade 129  
 DNA methylation 366  
 DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase 1  
 (DNMT1) 366  
 DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase 3 $\beta$   
 (DNMT3 $\beta$ ) 366  
 DNA microarrays 188  
 DNA nanorobot 61  
 DNA nanostructures 51  
 DNA origami 53  
 DNA polyhedron 64  
 DNA probes 188  
 DNA recombinases 128  
 DNase I 65  
 DNA sequences 36, 96  
 DNA strand breaks 205  
 DNA target sequences 293  
 DNA transcription 439  
 DNA vaccines 66  
 DNAzymes 133  
 docetaxel 321, 394  
 dopamine 80  
 double crossover 51  
 double-strand break 347  
 double-stranded DNA 61, 375  
 double-stranded scaffold 53  
 doxorubicin 38, 211, 215, 246, 296, 321, 345, 390,  
 416  
 doxycycline 116  
 Drosha 367  
 drug availability 307  
 drug binding 88  
 drug carriers 448  
 drug delivery 88, 230, 250, 321, 449  
 – carrier 91  
 – systems 256, 345  
 – vehicles 37  
 drug design 48, 49, 383  
 drug development 148  
 drug-loading mechanisms 88  
 drug-metabolizing activity 14  
 drug permeability 256  
 drug release 49, 420  
 – profile 91  
 – rates 247  
 drug resistance mechanism 390  
 drug therapy 49  
 dual-imaging agents 336  
 dual-mode tumor imaging 347  
 dynamical circuits 122  
 dynamic light scattering 9, 61  
 Dynamic PolyConjugates (DPCs) 287  
 dynamic regulation 150  
 dynamic sensor-regulator system 150
- e**
- E-cadherin 371  
 ecdisone 117  
 edge-to-base ratio 74  
 editing panel grid 56  
 elastin 437  
 elastography 81  
 electrochemical biosensor 167  
 electrochemiluminescence 37  
 electrode potential 168  
 electromagnetic field 334  
 electron beam lithography 32  
 electron-dense inorganic core 37  
 electronic interfaces 77  
 electron transfer resistance 253  
 electron transport 33  
 electroporation 390  
 electrospinning 443  
 electrospraying 444

- electrospun scaffolds 443  
 electrostatic approximation 180  
 electrostatic interactions 203, 260  
 emission wavelength 174  
 encapsulating polymer 203  
 encapsulation 336  
 encephalopathy 423  
 end-capping 236  
 endochondral ossification 433  
 endocytosis 15, 205, 215, 285, 307, 382, 423  
 endoplasmic reticulum 84, 229  
 endoscopy 81  
 endosomal membrane 382  
 endosomes 286, 421  
   – internalization 380  
   – trafficking 382  
 endosteum 435  
 endothelial cells 320, 418  
 endothelium 284  
 enhanced green fluorescence protein 97  
 enhanced permeability and retention 382, 413  
 enhanced permeation and retention 284  
 enthalpy 185  
 enzymatic activity 37  
 enzymatic cascade reaction 265  
 enzyme 186  
   – catalysis 334  
   – electrodes 165  
   – thermistors 187  
 enzyme-catalyzed reaction 185  
 enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay 184  
 epidermal growth factor 371  
   – receptor 293, 371  
 epigenetic changes 366  
 epitaxial layer 33  
 epithelial cells 385  
 epithelial-to-mesenchymal transition 367  
 eraser 377  
 ErB<sub>2</sub> 416  
 erythromycin 133  
 estrogen receptor-negative breast cancer 370  
 ether formation 233  
 ETS-related gene 297  
 eukaryotes 111  
 evanescent field 176  
 evolution 146  
 exogenous genes 218  
 exosomes 298  
 export 59  
 Exportin-5 381  
 extracellular matrix 14, 344, 380, 419, 434  
 extracellular milieu 205  
 extracellular pH 421  
 extracellular receptors 212  
 extracellular signal-regulated kinase 205  
 extracellular vesicle 385  
 extrinsic noise 145

**f**

Fab region 337  
 fatty acids 321  
 feedback control systems 6  
 feedback loop 136  
 feedforward loop 146  
 feline calicivirus 256  
 ferromagnetic 255  
 fetal bovine serum 319  
 fibrosis 317  
 field-effect transistor 74  
 field intensity enhancement factor 181  
 filler' materials 433  
 filtering 125  
 flipping 128  
 flow control 18  
 flow cytometry 10, 365  
 flow injection analysis enzyme thermistor 186  
 fluorescence emission 35  
 fluorescence *in-situ* hybridization 36  
 fluorescence quenching 175  
 fluorescence resonance energy transfer 175  
 fluorescence wavelength 174  
 fluorescent dyes 340  
 fluorescent labels 33  
 fluorescent lipids 262  
 fluorescent protein 133  
 fluorescent reporter proteins 112  
 fluorophores 31, 217  
 5-fluorouracil 17, 90  
 focal adhesion kinase 297, 321  
 folate receptor 393  
 folate-receptor interactions 382  
 folic acid 89, 418  
 foodborne pathogen 255  
 Förster resonance energy transfer 35  
 fragment antibodies 392  
 free-radical polymerization 233  
 functionalization 208  
 functionalization strategy 336  
 functionalized carbon nanotube 203  
 functionalized nanoshells 343  
 fungi 361  
 fusion proteins 149

**g**

gallbladder 245  
 gallstones 245  
 gas electrode 170  
 gastric cancers 365

- gastrin-releasing peptide receptor 218  
 gastrointestinal stromal tumor 373  
 gelatin 437  
 gemcitabine 345, 398  
 gene amplification 415  
 gene delivery 291, 377, 417  
 gene expression 110, 112, 114, 140, 150, 210, 281,  
     316  
     – markers 445  
 gene network motifs 146  
 gene regulation 292  
 gene regulatory mechanism 361  
 gene silencing 219, 321, 360, 383  
 gene therapy 66, 97, 215  
 genetic aberrations 281  
 genetic alterations 366  
 genetic cascades 125  
 genetic circuits 110  
 genetic engineering 74, 96  
 genetic timer 124  
 gene transfection 96  
 genipin 445  
 genome 96, 111  
     – engineering 118  
 germline alteration 366  
 GFP-coding region 130  
 glass electrode 170  
 glassy carbon electrode 253  
 glioblastoma 365, 416  
     – multiforme 412  
 gliomas 293, 415  
 glomerular basement membrane 284  
 glomerular filtration 15, 284  
 glucose oxidase 168  
 glucose sensing 80  
 glucose transporter isoform 1 417  
 glutathione 84, 263, 419  
 glycerophospholipids 250  
 glycolysis 421  
 glycoproteins 434  
 gold electrode 253  
 gold nanoparticles 244, 287, 333, 423  
 gold nanorods 345  
 gold nanoshells 343  
 Golgi body 84  
 G-protein-coupled receptors 229, 260  
 graded positive feedback loops 137  
 granulation 443  
 granuloma 207  
 graphene 73, 203, 440  
     – quantum dot 83  
     – sheets 73  
 graphene-based hybrids 92, 98  
 graphene oxide (GO) 73, 442  
 graphite 74, 204  
 green fluorescent protein 53, 125  
 grid size 58  
 growth factors 435  
 Grubbs catalyst 242  
 guide RNA 118  
 “guide” strand 363  
 gut-on-a-chip 14
- h***
- hairpin dsRNA 361  
 hairpin structure 64  
 haptens 213  
 HDL-mimicking peptide-phospholipid scaffold  
     (HPPS) 321  
 head and neck cancer 343  
 heart disease 281  
 heat capacity 185  
 heat gradients 390  
 HeLa cancer cell 132  
 HeLa cells 84  
 HeLa-high miRNAs 132  
 HeLa-low miRNAs 132  
 hematological malignancies 339  
 hematopoietic differentiation antigens 339  
 hematopoietic malignancies 366  
 hematopoietic stem cells 367  
 hemoglobin 84  
 hemolytic effects 217  
 hepatitis B 287  
 hepatitis C virus 393  
 hepatobiliary pathway 87  
 hepatobiliary system 15  
 hepatocellular carcinoma 365  
 hepatocytes 260  
     – targeting 285  
 hepatotoxicity 15  
 Herceptin 214, 341  
 hereditary disorders 281  
 Her2 receptor 215  
 hexamincobalt 52  
 high-copy plasmid 137  
 high-density lipoprotein 320, 393  
 high-density lipoprotein-derived NP 9  
 high-throughput 5, 189  
     – microfluidic technology 9  
     – screening 12  
     – synthesis 204  
 hippocampus 15  
 histone demethylation 118  
 histone-modifying enzymes 118  
 Hodgkin lymphoma 368  
 homeostasis 365, 417, 423, 434  
 homopolymerization 239

- hormones 184  
 horseradish peroxidase 75, 255  
 host–circuit interactions 111  
 host–guest inclusion complexes 248  
 host–guest interaction 89  
 host–implant interactions 446  
 human breast cancer cell culture 348  
 human colon adenocarcinoma 88  
 human immunodeficiency virus 393  
 human malignancies 365  
 “human-on-a-chip” 17  
 human papillomavirus 390  
 hyaluronic acid 437  
 hybrid analog–digital designs 139  
 hybridization 188  
 hybrid materials 74  
 hybrid oscillators 123  
 hybrids 77  
 hydrazine bond 421  
 hydrogels 436  
 – composites 438  
 hydrogen bonds 246  
 hydrophilic/hydrophobic balance 248  
 hydrophilic polymers 391  
 hydrophobic effects 208  
 hydrophobic interactions 75  
 hydrophobic scaffolds 210  
 hydroxyapatite 434  
 hydroxylethyl (meth)acrylate 231  
 hyperechogenicity 217  
 hyperthermia 342
- i*
- imaging agents 215  
 imatinib mesylate 373  
 immobilization 166  
 immobilized ligand 178  
 immobilized liposome chromatography 252  
 immune cells 205, 211, 306  
 immune clearance 306  
 immune memory 118  
 immune responses 65, 213, 449  
 immune system 283  
 immunization promoters 214  
 immunoassay 35, 77  
 – sandwich 255  
 – tools 214  
 immunogenicity 284, 299, 381, 383  
 immunoglobulin G 213, 336  
 immunohistochemistry 35  
 immunoliposomes 256  
 immunosensor 75  
 immunosystems 165  
 immunotargeted nanoparticles 333
- immunotherapy 335  
 impedance spectroscopy 167  
 inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectroscopy 39  
 inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry 340  
 inertial forces 9  
 inflammation 12, 207  
 inflammatory response 309  
 influenza A virus 378  
 infrared thermometry 212  
 inhalation 207  
 innate immune receptors 381  
 innate immune response 380  
 innate immunity 309  
 innervation 434  
 input–output response 136  
 input–output transfer functions 137  
*in-situ* hybridization 35  
 insulators 121  
 integrated targeted drug-delivery system 219  
 integrin 391  
 – affinity 211  
 inteins 132  
 interaction kinetics 178  
 intercellular communication 140, 297  
 interdigital transducer 182  
 interference lithography 446  
 interferon 381  
 interleukin 14, 381  
 internalization 205  
 – mechanisms 215  
 interstitial fluid pressure 413  
 intestinal adsorption 252  
 intestinal surface area 14  
 intracellular imaging 83  
 intramembranous ossification 433  
 intramolecular packing 174  
 intratumoral injection 347  
 intravenous injection 207  
 intravitreal injection 395  
 intron 123  
 intronic sequences 119  
*in-vivo* distribution 9  
*in-vivo* imaging system 294  
 ion beam lithography 446  
 ionic adsorption 337  
 IONP 335  
 ion-selective electrode 170  
 ion-selective field effect transistor 171  
 ion sensing 37  
 iron oxide nanoparticles 294  
 iron oxide–oleic acid complex 255  
 isopropyl  $\beta$ -D-thiogalactopyranoside 112

***j***

Jablonski diagram 173

***k***

kidney epithelial cells 15  
kidney proximal tubule 15  
kinesin spindle protein 398  
Kirsten rat sarcoma viral oncogene homolog (KRAS) 372  
Kondo effect 32

***l***

lab-on-a-chip 172  
lamellar structure 447  
laminar flows 7  
laminin receptors 417  
laser ablation synthesis 204  
laser confocal fluorescence microscopy 84  
laser interference lithography 446  
laser sintering 445  
latex particles 320  
lattice panel 55  
layer-by-layer assembly 291  
layer-guided acoustic plate mode 184  
lentivirus 377  
leptin receptors 415  
leukemia 345  
leukocytes 309  
level matching 144  
ligand-binding 114, 116  
ligand exchange 336  
ligand-inducible systems 116  
ligand recognition 311  
light-emitting diode 34  
light-induced hyperthermia 343  
lipid bilayer 203, 250  
lipid–polymer hybrid 9  
lipid rafts 229  
lipofectamine 321  
lipophilic properties 231  
lipopolysaccharide 310  
lipoproteins 229, 315  
– receptor-related protein 415  
liposomal subcompartments 263  
liposomes 7, 66, 220, 250, 296, 318, 385, 421  
– immunosorbent assay 252  
– membrane 256  
lipoteichoic acid 310  
liquid crystalline phases 246  
liver 256, 293, 382  
LNA/DNA oligomers 391  
load-bearing 437  
local heating 93  
localized surface plasmon resonance 291

locked nucleic acid 377

logic circuits 111, 119

long bones 433

long-term toxicity 205

loss-of-function gene analyses 360

Love wave 184

low-copy plasmid 137

low-density lipoprotein 66, 310

LOX-1 311

L-type amino acid transporter 1 417

luciferase-targeting siRNA 294

lung 14

lung cancer 365

– non-small-cell 366

lycopen 150

lymphatic drainage 284, 413

lymph node metastases 296, 372

lymph nodes 39, 382

lymphomatous meningitis 250

lymph vessel 414

lysosomes 84, 382, 421

***m***

machine 47

macrolides 117

macrophage receptor with collagenous structure (MARCO) 311

macrophages 66, 205, 306

macropinocytosis 382

macroscale bone 434

macro-world 32

macular degeneration 286

magnetic field application 295

magnetic hyperthermia 335, 342

magnetic nanoparticle 255, 393

magnetic resonance imaging 39, 81, 291, 335, 416, 441

magnetic targeting 393

magnetite nanoparticles 63

magnetotransfection 441

major histocompatibility complex 213

malignant cells 89, 359

mammalian cells 229

MAO inhibitor 253

mathematical modeling 144

matrigel 437

matrix entrapment 166

matrix metalloproteinase-2 419

medical diagnostics 127, 165

melanoma 220, 367

membrane/bilayer structures 438

membrane-bound proteins 210

membrane entrapment 166

membrane proteins 229

- membrane-stabilizing agent 251  
 memory circuit 127  
 memory devices 110  
 mesenchymal cells 433  
 mesenchymal-to-epithelial transition 372  
 mesoporous silica nanoparticle 84, 422  
 mesothelial cancer 205  
 mesothelial cells 205  
 messenger RNA 218, 361  
 metabolic burden 128, 131  
 metabolic enzymes 120  
 metabolic load 145  
 metabolism 48  
 – mimicry 262  
 metabolite pools 123  
 metal catalyst 204  
 metal/dielectric interface 179  
 metal implants 435  
 metal–ligand interaction 287  
 metal nanoparticle 77  
 metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor 171  
 metastasis reduction 392  
 metastatic sites 365  
 metastatic spread 370  
 metazoans 361  
 methotrexate 345  
 methyl methacrylate 237  
 mevalonic acid pathway 229  
 micelle materials 420  
 micelles 260  
 Michael addition 242  
 microarray-based immunoassays 253  
 microarray-based profiling 371  
 microarrays 188, 365  
 microbial sensors 147  
 microbiome 148  
 microbubbles 217, 393, 416  
 microcontainers 255  
 microelectrochemical system 190  
 microencapsulation 148  
 microengineered vascular systems 14  
 microenvironment 445  
 microfluidics 5  
 microlithography 446  
 microorganisms 166  
 microprocessor complex 362  
 microRNA 119, 253, 359  
 micro-total-analysis-systems 172  
 microvesicle 385  
 microvortex platform 9  
 microvortices 9  
 minicells 385  
 miR-masks 378, 398  
 miRNA genes 364  
 miRNA mimics 377  
 miRNA sponges 378  
 mismatches 61  
 3'-mismatch-tolerant region 366  
 mitochondria 84, 419  
 mitochondrial DNA 212  
 mitochondrial malfunction 423  
 mitochondrial membranes 212  
 mitochondrial targeting system 212  
 mitogen-activated protein kinase 298  
 mitotic cells 219  
 modifications 380  
 modularity 113  
 molecular assemblies 48  
 molecular beacon 36  
 molecular beam epitaxy 31  
 molecular biomarkers 339  
 molecularly imprinted polymer 166  
 molecular modeling 211  
 molecular payloads 61  
 molecular profiling 373  
 molecular recognition 33  
 molecular self-assembly 50  
 monoamine oxidase 252  
 monoclonal antibodies 285, 336, 392  
 monocytes 306, 322  
 – trafficking 211  
 mononuclear phagocytic system 284  
 morphogenesis 112  
 mouse xenograft models 390  
 MRI contrast agent 96  
 MRI-guided laser ablation 343  
 Mucin 1 77  
 multicellular computation 142  
 multicellular organisms 17  
 multicellular systems 110, 139, 141  
 multicompartmentalization 262  
 multidrug resistance 215, 394  
 multi-drug resistance related protein 413  
 multiexciton states 35  
 multifunctional gold–iron oxide HNP 343  
 multifunctional imaging 336  
 multilayered logic gates 142  
 multiorgan systems 17  
 multiphoton active dyes 84  
 multiple myeloma 369  
 multiple quantum well 31  
 multiplex diagnosis 35  
 multi-walled nanotube 203  
 murine xenograft model 219  
 mutations 36  
 mutually repressive interactions 126  
 myoblasts 249, 260

**n**

nanoaggregates 248  
 nanocapsules 247  
 nanocarrier 321  
 – functionalization 391  
 – systems 385  
 nanocrystals 30, 85  
 nanofabrication 51  
 nanofibers 439  
 nanogrooved patterns 446  
 nanohydroxyapatite 444  
 nanoimprint lithography 446  
 nanointerfaces 253  
 nanolipoblockers 321  
 nanolithography 446  
 nanomaterials 333, 435  
 nanomedicine 4, 6, 230, 306  
 – manufacture 17  
 nanoparticle 5, 77, 203, 247, 295, 306, 385  
 nanoparticle-based drug delivery 31  
 nanoparticle delivery system 215, 298  
 nanopatterning 445  
 nanopenetration 205  
 nanoprobe 83  
 nanorobot 61  
 nanorods 84, 334  
 nanoshells 334  
 nanosized ceramics 440  
 nanospheres 334  
 nanotechnology 306, 394  
 nanotube–siRNA complexes 219  
 natural polymers 443  
 neoangiogenesis 365  
 neoplastic meningitis 250  
 neoplastic phenotype 375  
 nerve cells 38  
 neural networks 50  
 neuroblastoma 367  
 neurotropic viruses 417  
 neutral lipid emulsion 395  
 neutrophils 306  
 nimotuzumab 417  
 NIR imaging 83  
 NIR-triggered release 90  
 noncoding RNA 120, 359  
 noncovalent functionalization 210  
 nonvolatile memory 128  
 nuclear hormone receptors 116  
 nuclear magnetic resonance 10  
 nuclelease degradation 380  
 nucleases 65  
 nucleation 32

nucleic acids 50, 184, 210, 218, 309  
 – delivery 218  
 – functional groups 207  
 – sequences 360  
 nucleotides 145  
 nucleus 419  
 – damage 345  
 nutrient availability 150

**o**

O<sup>6</sup>-benzylguanine 419  
 off-target genes 381  
 off-target toxicities 307  
 oligoarginines 392  
 oligonucleotide probes 37  
 oligonucleotides 33, 380  
 O<sup>6</sup>-methylguanine-DNA methyltransferase 420  
 omics analyses 360  
 oncogenes 294, 359, 365, 368  
 oncolytic viruses 149  
 open reading frame 364  
 opioid receptors 415  
 opsonins 309  
 opsonization 391  
 optical biosensors 178  
 optical coherence tomography 339  
 optical field 179  
 optical gain 33  
 optical imaging 35  
 optical properties 334  
 optical signal 77  
 optics 33  
 optimized formulations 391  
 optofluidics 19  
 optogenetics 112  
 organelles 165  
 orthogonality 113  
 orthopedic devices 442  
 orthopedics 441  
 oscillators 65, 110, 122  
 osteoblasts 433  
 osteocalcin 448  
 osteoclasts 434  
 osteogenic markers 448  
 osteoid 434  
 osteons 434  
 osteopontin 448  
 osteoprogenitor cells 433  
 outer membrane protein complex 212  
 ovarian cancer 38  
 ovarian tumors 367  
 oxidation 208

- oxidized low-density lipoprotein 311  
oxygen level 150
- p**  
p53 372  
paclitaxel 247, 345, 390  
pancreatic adenocarcinoma 398  
pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma 368  
pancreatic tumors 365  
paramagnetic properties 335  
particle size 11  
parts mining 113  
Pasha 362  
passenger strand 363  
passive delivery 392  
passive immunotherapy 214  
pasteurization 255  
pathogen-associated molecular pattern 309  
pathogen detection system 147  
pathogenic nucleic acids 360  
pathogen uptake 316  
pathophysiology 12  
PEGylated liposomes 256, 391  
penetratin 392  
peptide amphiphile 438  
peptide carriers 212  
peptide–CNT systems 210  
peptide-conjugated SWNTs 211  
peptide–polymer conjugates 263  
peptides/proteins 210  
pericytes 14  
periosteum 435  
personalized medicine 98, 373  
personalized treatment 15  
pesticides 184  
p-glycoprotein 215, 413  
P-gp pump 394  
phage-derived serine recombinases 129  
phagocytes 205, 248  
phagocytic cells 307  
phagocytic synapse 309  
phagocytosis 205, 214  
phagolysosome 309  
phagosome 309  
pharmaceuticals 111, 150, 441  
pharmacokinetics 87, 420  
– parameters 307  
pharmacology 48  
phase separation 242  
pH electrode 170  
pheromone 142  
phloretin 133  
phosphatidylinositol 318  
phosphatidylserine 310  
phosphodiester backbone 282  
phosphorescence 173  
phosphoromonothioate 380  
photobleaching 35  
photochromic switching 37  
photodynamic medical therapy 37  
photodynamic therapy 92, 422  
photolithography 190, 438, 446  
photoluminescence 83  
photomasks 446  
photopolymerization 437  
photoresists 446  
photosensitizers 39, 92  
photostability 37  
photothermal ablation therapy 212  
photothermal irradiation 219  
photothermal therapy 211, 291, 343, 422  
photothermal tumor destruction 94  
pH-triggered drug-delivery 421  
pH-triggered release 90  
physical adsorption 337  
physical vapor deposition 190  
piezoelectric biosensors 181  
piezoelectric crystals 181  
piezoelectric effect 181  
piezoelectric quartz crystal 183  
piezoelectric transducers 182  
pinocytosis 307  
 $\pi-\pi$  stacking interaction 74  
plasma membrane 285, 316  
plasmid DNA 218, 393  
plasmids 53, 111, 377  
polo-like kinase 1 392  
polyadditions 238  
polyadenylation sites 119  
polyamidoamine dendrimer 416  
polycaprolactone 444  
polycondensations 238  
polydimethyl siloxane 442  
poly(dopamine) 260  
poly(ethylene glycol) 83, 208, 296, 318, 383  
polyethyleneimine 218  
poly(ethylene oxide) 242  
polyethylene terephthalate 442  
polyethylenimine 286, 383  
poly(ethylenimine) 231  
poly(glycolide) 238  
polyinosinic acid 318  
poly(lactide) 238  
polymerase chain reaction 50  
polymer-coated graphene 73  
polymer/gel backbone 437  
polymeric gel matrix 167

- polymers 230  
 – aggregates 248  
 – attachment 208  
 – capsule 263  
 – chain 235  
 – coatings 256, 336  
 – materials 441  
 – structure 174  
 polymer-shelled microbubbles 422  
 polymersomes 260  
 polynomial calculations 47  
 polystyrene 317  
 polythiophene 175  
 polyurethane foams 442  
 pore sensors 11  
 positron emission tomography 81, 340  
 post-polymerization modification 242  
 post-transcriptional gene silencing 361  
 post-transcriptional regulation 132  
 post-translational regulation 121  
 potentiometric biosensors 170  
 potentiometry 167  
 preclinical animal models 205  
 preclinical studies 379  
 precursor solutions 7  
 pressure control 18  
 pressure gradients 390  
 prions 417  
 probing lithography 446  
 processor 63  
 progesterone 116  
 program 47  
 programmed cell death 4 365  
 proinflammatory response 309  
 proliferation 365  
 promoters 113, 130  
 prostate cancer 293, 365  
 prostate membrane-specific antigen 392  
 prostate-specific membrane antigen 285  
 prostate stem cell antigen 217  
 protein-based drugs 378  
 protein-coding genes 360, 361  
 protein–NP complex 319  
 proteins 33  
 – corona 319  
 – expression 114  
 – kinase receptor 381  
 – microarray 189  
 – phosphorylation 121  
 – recognition 248  
 – secretion 110  
 – shell 77  
 – signaling cascades 111  
 proteoglycans 434  
 proton sponge effect 286  
 pT181 attenuator 119  
 pulmonary diseases 4  
 pulsed-mode ultrasound 417  
 purification protocols 206  
 push-on-off switch 124
- q**  
 quantum aspects 35  
 quantum dots (QD) 11, 31, 188, 219, 318  
 – acceptors 37  
 – colloidal 32  
 – colloidal semiconductor 31  
 quartz crystal microbalance 183  
 quasi-vaccines 213  
 quorum sensing 140
- r**  
 radiation therapies 342  
 radiative therapy 212  
 radical chain polymerization 233  
 radical polymerization 233  
 radiofrequency 63  
 radioisotope tagging 190  
 radiosensitivity 347  
 radiosensitizers 347  
 radiotherapy 333  
 Raman effect 215  
 Raman imaging 85  
 Raman scattering 179  
 Raman signal 180  
 rapamycin 346  
 ratio-meter 139  
 rational design 113  
 reactive oxygen species 39, 296  
 real-time monitoring 19  
 receptor-mediated endocytosis 307, 382  
 receptors 414  
 – binding 311  
 – molecules 33  
 – wrapping time 345  
 receptor-specific targeting 211  
 recombinase-based circuits 134  
 reconstituted high-density lipoprotein 321  
 red fluorescent protein 130  
 redox mediators 168  
 redox-responsive release 90  
 reduced graphene oxide 73  
 reference electrode 168  
 reflectance confocal microscopy 339  
 regulatory cascades 121  
 regulatory domains 114  
 regulatory networks 134  
 regulatory pathways 110

- renal clearance 383  
 renal filtration 37  
 renal toxicity 15  
*renilla luciferase* 37  
 reporter coding regions 130  
 reporter phages 148  
 repressor 122  
 resonance angle 176  
 resonance energy transfer 37  
 resonant frequency 181  
 reticuloendothelial system 256, 336, 380  
 retroactivity 123  
*retrovirus* 377  
 reversible addition fragmentation chain transfer (RAFT) 234  
 – polymerization 236  
 reversible redox process 234  
 Reynolds number 7  
 rhodium-catalyzed polymerization 239  
 ribonucleotide reductase M2 395  
 riboregulator 119, 128  
 ribosome-binding site 113  
 ribosomes 145  
 riboswitch 52  
*ribozyme-mediated cleavage* 121  
*ribozymes* 51, 120  
 ring-opening metathesis polymerization 239  
 ring-opening polymerization 238  
*rituximab* 345  
 RNA-binding proteins 133, 381  
 RNAi-based therapy 297  
 RNAi modulators 373  
 RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC) complex 281, 362, 375  
 RNA-IN-RNA-OUT system 119  
 RNA interference 96, 119, 360  
 RNAi pathway 281  
 RNAi-targets 378  
 RNAi therapeutics 382  
 RNAi toxicity 381  
 RNA polymerase 114  
 RNA target molecules 255  
 robot 46  
 robustness 143  
 ROS-mediated membrane damage 423
- s**  
 saliva 385  
 sandblasting and acid etching 447  
 sandwich assay 217  
 sandwich ELISA 255  
 scaffolded DNA origami 53  
 scaffold moieties 219  
 scaffold porosity 440
- scaffold strand path 58  
 scavenger receptor 307  
 scavenger receptor for phosphatidylserine and oxidized lipoprotein (SR-PSOX) 311  
 screening and treatment strategy 342  
 secondary structure 319  
 segmental bone defects 440  
 self-assembled monolayer 167  
 self-assembled structures 439  
 self-assembly 242  
 self-defense strategy 419  
 semiconductors 134  
 – heterostructures 31  
 sender cells 142  
 sense–antisense transcription control 123  
 sensory systems 135  
 serum proteins 320  
 shear horizontal acoustic plate mode 184  
 shear horizontal surface acoustic wave 184  
 shear modulus 182  
 short hairpin RNA 123, 361  
 short-interfering RNA 119, 361, 375  
 shunt plasmid 138  
 signal amplification 77, 80  
 signaling 48  
 – cascades 373  
 – pathways 121  
 – proteins 140  
 signal markers 259  
 signal-to-noise ratio 139, 178  
 signal transduction pathways 121, 144  
 silver nanoparticle 85  
 simulated body fluid 448  
 single-chain variable fragment 336  
 single-electron transistors 33  
 single nucleotide polymorphism 189, 366  
 single photon emission computed tomography 347  
 single-photon sources 34  
 single receptor knockouts 323  
 single-stranded DNA 61, 74, 140, 165, 363  
 single-walled carbon nanotube 319  
 single-walled nanotube 203  
 sinusoidal vasculature 382  
 siRNA–ION constructs 295  
 skeletal system 433  
 skin diseases 293  
 skull 434  
 small cell lung cancer 368  
 small interfering RNA (siRNA) 37, 203, 281  
 – delivery system 321  
 – oligonucleotides 281  
 – silencing 380  
 small iron oxide nanoparticles 206

- small molecules 112  
 – input 128  
 small, noncoding RNA 398  
 smart nanoparticles 414  
 soft lithography 446  
 solid-state array 188  
 solid-state electrode 170  
 solid tissues 37  
 solid tumors 256, 339, 368, 413  
 solute–membrane interactions 252  
 somatic macronucleus 361  
 spatial patterning 140  
 spatiotemporal control 112  
 spectral diffusion 31  
 spectral jumps 31  
 spectral overlap 36  
 spectroscopic transition 180  
 spherical nucleic acids 291, 320  
 sphingolipids 250  
 spleen 256, 293, 382  
 sponge 377  
 stable nucleic acid–lipid particle 296  
 stable nucleic acid particle lipid-based nanoparticle (SNALPs) 297, 382  
 “staple” strands 53  
 Steglich esterification 231  
 stem cells 83  
 stem-loop structures 133, 375  
 stereolithography 445  
 steroid hormones 116, 231  
 stimulated emission 33  
 stokes shifts 35  
 streptavidin-biotin 337  
 streptavidin-conjugated QD 36  
 streptogramins 117  
 structural defects 207  
 structural flexibility 377  
 sulfate-reducing bacteria 76  
 superficial tumors 221  
 superoxide species 206  
 superparamagnetic behavior 335  
 superparamagnetic iron oxide 318, 335, 416  
 – nanoparticle 85, 335, 393  
 supporting matrix 186  
 surface area-to-volume ratio 211, 345  
 surface attachment 75  
 surface chemistry 307  
 surface-enhanced Raman scattering 85  
 surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy 179  
 surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 176, 334  
 surface polarity 190  
 surface-to-volume ratio 75, 333  
 surface transverse wave 184  
 surfactants 32  
 surgical resection 333  
 survival 365  
 switch 122  
 synergistic effect 97  
 synthetic biology 110  
 synthetic bone substitutes 433  
 synthetic circuits 65  
 synthetic gene circuits 110  
 synthetic memory 127  
 synthetic regulatory circuits 119  
 synthetic transcription factor 113  
 systemic lupus erythematosus 66
- t**
- tactical rifle 202  
 tamoxifen 212  
 tandem array 117  
 tandem target sites 378  
 targeted killing 148  
 targeted photothermal effect 343  
 targeting agents 214  
 targeting ligand 416  
 targeting peptides 219  
 target RNA 361  
 target tissue 306  
 T-cell immunoglobulin mucin 317  
 T cells 61, 385  
 telechelic polymers 238  
 telomeres 362  
 temozolomide (TMZ) 413  
 tetracyclic cyclopenta[ $\alpha$ ]phenanthrene skeleton 231  
 tetracycline 116  
 tetracycline-dependent transactivator 116  
 theophylline 120  
 theranostics 215  
 – agents 342  
 – applications 333  
 – effects 347  
 – platforms 336  
 therapeutics 147, 445  
 – antibodies 414  
 – applications 64  
 – cell mimicry 263  
 – mAbs 339  
 – oligonucleotides 96  
 thermal biosensors 185  
 thermal decomposition 336  
 thermal transducer 186  
 thermal-triggered release 90  
 thermistor 186  
 thermodynamic entropic contributions 205  
 thermography 81

- thermometric enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay 188
- thiamine disulfide 417
- thickness shear mode 183
- thin polymer films 260
- thiol-disulfide exchange 242
- 3D printing 445
- thrombosis 12
- thrombospondin 310
- thyroid papillary carcinoma 365
- Ti implants 448
- tiling 50
- timer circuits 123
- tissues 165
- damage 63
  - engineering 111, 127, 436
  - explants 15
  - inhibitor of metalloproteinases 3 368
  - patterning 140
  - penetration 221
- titanium implants 446
- titanium nanotubes 440
- T7-modified nanoparticles 416
- toggles 110
  - switch 65, 123
- toll-like receptor 283, 309, 381
- toll-like receptor 9 66
- topical application 221
- toxic components 37
- toxicity 378, 414
- toxicological effects 442
- trans-acting RNA molecules 119
- trans-activating RNA 119
- transcapillary transport 414
- transcriptional activator 383
- transcriptional coactivator 118
- transcriptional control 111
- transcriptional repressors 117, 132
- transcription factor 113
- transdermal drug delivery vehicles 221
- transdermal injection 207
- transducer 74, 166
- transfection 295
- efficiency 37, 295
- transferrin receptor 393, 414
- transforming growth factor  $\beta 1$  (TGF- $\beta 1$ ) 438
- transgenes 114, 133
- transient stimulus 127
- transition metal complex 235
- transition metals 206
- translational repression 361
- transmission electron microscopy 9, 211
- transportan 392
- transporters 414
- transvascular transportation 382
- trasponsors 362
- trastuzumab 347, 373
- triblock copolymers 244
- triethylamine 231
- triggered drug release 345
- triplet-triplet annihilation 174
- tropomyosin 1 371
- tumor-associated antigens 339
- tumors 64, 284
  - accumulation 285
  - angiogenesis 340
  - blood vessels 250
  - cells 335, 339
    - - receptors 216
  - diagnosis 419
  - growth 212
    - - retardation 392
    - "homing" mechanism 211
  - initiation 378
  - microenvironment 347
  - morphology 347
  - necrosis factor alpha 291, 381
  - necrosis factor-related apoptosis-inducing ligand 416
  - neovasculature 219
  - progression 340, 446
  - regions 211
  - regression 378
  - reoxygenation 342
  - sites 39, 342
  - specificity 347
  - suppressors 365, 371
  - targeting 87, 257
  - therapy 421
  - tissues 333
  - vasculature 87, 391
  - visualization 335
  - volume 219
  - xenograft mouse model 348
  - xenografts 344- tunability 113
- tunable oscillator 123

two-dimensional electron system 31

two-photon optical imaging 39

***u***

- ubiquitin-dependent degradation 121
- ultrasmall superparamagnetic iron oxide 319
- ultrasonic imaging 217
- ultrasonography 81
- ultrasound 393

ultraviolet (UV)

– photons 63

– radiation 112

untranslated region 119, 364

upconversion nanoparticle 94

upstream activating sequence 116

uric acid 80

**v**

vaccines 373

– delivery 307

valence band 31

vancomycin 448

van der Waals forces 208

van der Waals interactions 88

vascular cells 339

vascular endothelial growth factor

395, 438

vascular endothelium 12

vascularization 434

vinblastine 390

viral infections 281, 381

virulence factor 252

viscoelastic properties 248

vitamin D 231

vitronectin 310

volatile memory 127

VP16 transcription activation domain 116

**w**

walkers 52

Warburg effect 421

Watson–Crick pairing 49

Weber's law 135

West Nile virus 378

whole cells 165

– models 144

whole-genome RNAi screening 378

whole-genome sequencing 360

Wilms tumor 367

**x**

X-ray microtomography 340

X-ray radiation 334

**z**

zebrafish 17

zeta-potential 11

Zinc Finger Database (ZiFDB) 117

Zinc Finger Targeter (ZiFiT) 117

zinc finger transcription factor (ZF-TFs) 117

