

## Index

### a

- acetaminophen (APAP)-induced toxicity 211
- 9 $\beta$ -acetoxyparthenolide 329
- acetyl-CoA 52
- Acinetobacter* 12
- Acinetobacter baumannii* 395
- Acinetobacter baylyi* 12
- Acremonium* sp. 286, 290
- actin filaments 288
- activators and inhibitors of ADAM-10 3, 83
- activities of immunosuppressants 69
- acute myeloid leukemia (AML) cells 329
- acute myeloid leukemia (AML) therapy 329
- ADAM-10
  - APP and RAGE 93
  - cancer pathology 86, 87
  - *Curcuma longa* (turmeric) 94
  - disease prevention 93
  - *Ginkgo biloba* 95
  - ginsenoside Rg1 94
  - green tea 95
  - neurodegeneration 85
  - pathological conditions 85, 86
  - physiological roles 85
  - potential drug target 87
  - structure 85
- ADAM family of enzymes 83
- ADAM-10 in cancer pathology 86
- ADAM-10 inhibitors
  - carbamate based selective inhibitors 90
  - different structural moieties 88
  - modified, improved inhibitors 88, 89
  - natural products 96
  - patent applications 90, 92
  - spiro-cyclopropyl group 88, 89
  - tri-substituted cyclohexanes 88, 90
- aerucyclamides 286, 287, 297
- aglaforbesins 172
- Aglaia* 172
- aglain 172
- aguerin B 336
- AIF, *see* Apoptosis Inducing Factor (AIF) 189
- alamethicin 292
- D-alanine racemase 63
- alantolactone 324
- alborixin 128
- Alcaligenes faecalis* 136
- Alcyonacea (soft corals) 482
- algae
  - biodiscovery hotspots 478
  - EEZs 478
- alkaloids 241
- allobauvericins 286
- all-*trans* retinoic acid (ATRA) 327
- allylmalonyl-CoA 50
- almiramide C 284
- almiramides and dragonamides 282, 283
- Alnus crispa* 399
- Amanita phalloides* 216
- amebiasis 279
- aminobutyric acid 292, 301
- 3-amino-6-hydroxypiperidone 305
- $\alpha$ -aminoisobutyric acid 299
- L-2-amino-8-oxodecanoic acid 281
- 4(*S*)-amino-2(*E*)-pentenoic acid 290
- amphomycin 303
- amyloid beta peptide (A $\beta$ ) 85

- amyloid precursor protein (APP) 85, 86, 93, 95
- 6-*O*-angeloylenolin 336
- angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) 91
- animal phyla 473
- Anopheles* 280
- Antarctica 479
- anthocyanins 392
- antiameobin I 299
- antibacterial activity 135, 140
- antibiotic resistance
  - bioactive natural compounds 9
  - cell death/stasis 9
  - GDAs 10
  - inhibitory activity 9
  - MOA 10
  - *in vivo* analysis 10
- anticancer 145, 172, 184, 399
- anticancer activity, flavaglines
  - AIF 189
  - DNA repair pathway 189
  - eIF4A 184
  - EMT 188
  - HSF 188
  - kinase C-Raf, activation 186
  - MEF 189
  - PDAC 186
  - PHB 184, 186
  - protein synthesis 188
  - rohinib 188
  - silvestrol 189
  - TXNIP 188
  - Warburg effect 188
- anticancer activity of sesquiterpenes lactones 323
- anticancer parthenolide analogs 329
- anticoagulant 398
- antidiabetic activity 203, 211
- antifungal activity 140, 243
- antifungal antibiotics 44
- anti-herpetic activity 394
- anti-HIV 44, 145
- anti-HIV potential of calanolides 349
- anti-inflammatory 190, 397
- anti-inflammatory activity of mangiferin 201
- anti-inflammatory and immunosuppressant activities, flavaglines 190
- antileishmanial 243
- antimalarial activities 142, 144, 191, 243
- antimicrobial 9, 243, 394
- antimalarial activities of flavaglines 191
- antimutagenic 243
- antioxidant 397
- antioxidant activity of curcumin 222
- antioxidant activity of mangiferin 200
- antioxidant activity of silymarin 217
- antioxidants 4
- antiparasitic activity of polyether antibiotics 141
- antiproliferative activity 146, 326
- antiseizure 398
- antituberculosis anti-TB activity 349
- antituberculosis potential of calanolides and related derivatives 357
- antiviral 144, 397
- apicidin A 282
- apicidin B 282
- apicidin C 282
- apicidin D2 282
- apicidin D3 282
- apicidin E 282
- apicidin F 282
- apicidins 281
- apicomplexan 288
- apoptosis-inducing factor (AIF) 189
- applications of GDA technology 21
- aquaculture techniques 485, 486, 487
- Arabidopsis thaliana* 393
- arginine vasopressin (AVP) 410, 412
- arjunolic acid 209, 212
- Arnica montana* 332
- aromatic amino acid biosynthesis 22
- arsenic 212
- arsenic-induced myocardial damage 209
- Artemisia annua* 393
- Artemisia tournefortiana* 333
- artemisinin 323
- artemisinin and Its Derivatives 332
- ascomycin 43, 45, 54
  - carbon backbone 50, 51
  - DIMT 57
  - immunosuppressants 47
  - macrolide ring structure 49
  - microbial desmethylation 57
  - pipercolic acid 53
  - shikimate 60
- ascomycins 45
- Aspergillus niger* 48
- ATM 189
- ATR 189
- Auletta constricta* 288

- autoimmune diseases 43  
 ayapin 396  
 azathioprimines (Imuran) 43, 44  
*Azolla imbricata* 393
- b**
- Babesia* sp. 279, 280, 300  
 babesiosis 279, 280  
*Bacillus anthracis* 46  
*Bacillus brevis* 293  
*Bacillus cereus* 136  
*Bacillus subtilis* 12, 136  
*Bacteroides fragilis* 137  
 baicalein (5,6,7-trihydroxyflavone) 214  
 Baker's synthesis of (+)-calanolides A and B  
 360  
 balgacyclamide A 285  
 balgacyclamide B 285  
 balgacyclamide C 285  
 balgacyclamides 285  
 barcode 455  
 basiliximab (Simulect) 43, 44  
 Bcl-2 326  
 beauverniatins 289, 290  
*Beauveria bassiana*, 286  
*Beauveria nivea* 45, 301  
*Beauveria* sp. 286  
 beauvericins 286  
 beauvericins and allobeauvericins 286  
 benthic trawling 483  
 berberine 242, 254  
 berberine dimers 248  
 berberine–DNA complexation 244  
 berberrubine 246, 248  
 betacellulin 87  
 bioactive metabolites 485  
 bioactivity 452  
 biodegradable curcumin nanoparticles  
 226  
 biodiscovery, MNPs  
 – 1940 and 2012 474, 475  
 – analysis 487  
 – biogeography 474  
 – bioproduction process 474  
 – bioprospecting 474  
 – chemical, taxonomical and geographical  
 trends 474  
 – deep-sea and polar areas 474  
 – geographical selection 478  
 – marine organisms 474  
 – remotely operated vehicle (ROV) 475  
 – SCUBA 475  
 – supply issue 474  
 biodiversity 473, 481  
 biogeography  
 – analysis of chemical diversity 481  
 – classifications 478  
 – definition 474  
 BIOLL<sup>+</sup> 21  
 biomimetic synthesis of flavaglines 179  
 biopiracy 483  
 bioproduction, MNPs  
 – analysis 487  
 – drug discovery pipeline 485  
 – *in toto* aquaculture 485  
 – *in situ* and *ex situ* culture methods 486  
 – pharmaceutical pipeline 484  
 – R&D strategies 485  
 – sustainability and replicability 484  
 – synthetic/semisynthetic analogs 485  
 bioprospecting 473, 478  
 – and bioproduction processes 474  
 – biopiracy 483  
 – description 473  
 – EEZs 478  
 – geographical selection 478  
 – invertebrate 482  
 – marine organisms 474  
 biosynthesis 49, 387  
 – ascomycins and tacrolimus 55  
 – cyclosporin 61  
 – flavaglines 174  
 – pathway 388  
 blue gold 473  
*Botrytis cinerea* 399  
 bovine serum albumin (BSA) 258  
 brevilin A 37  
*Bryopsis* sp. 294  
*Bursaphelenchus xylophilus* 396  
 butyryl-CoA 51, 52
- c**
- Cacospongia mycofijiensis* 449  
 calanolide-based chemical library  
 359  
 calanolides 6, 349, 354, 397  
 calcimycin 128  
 calcineurin 48  
*Calophyllum* sp. 349  
*C. brasiliense* 349  
*C. lanigerum* Miq. var. *austrororiaceum*  
 349, 397  
*C. teysmannii* 397  
*C. teysmannii* var. *inophylloide* 349

- camp cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) 35, 93
- cancer 34
- cancer pathology 86
- cancer signaling in natural product screening 33
- cancer-signaling pathways 2
- Candida albicans* 12, 45
- Candida krusei* 395
- Candida neoformans* 48
- captive breeding (*ex situ*) 486
- carboxypeptidase (CPY) 461
- cardiac arrhythmias 209
- cardinalisamides 304
- cardiomyopathy 209
- cardioprotective effects of arjunolic acid 208
- Carex distachya* 398
- carmabin A 283
- Carpesium faberi* 338
- caspase-12 189
- cationomycin 129
- CD44 87
- Cdc25A 189
- CDK4 188
- cell wall/membrane stability assays 10
- CellCept 46
- cellular DNA polymerases 353
- Centipeda minima* 336
- Cephalosporium* 299
- cezomycin 128
- Chaga's disease 281
- chalcone isomerase (CHI) 388
- chalcone synthase (CHS) 388
- chemical diversity 474
- chemical genetic analysis 454
- chemical genetic interactions 12
- chemical genetics and genomics 10, 455
- chemical genetics and network pharmacology in yeast for target identification 455
- chemical genomics 9, 11
- chemical modifications 137
- chemical syntheses 174
- chemically-defined media 67
- ChemProteoBase program 462
- chiral spiro-cyclopropyl 88
- chitosan 22
- Chk1/Chk2 (Chk, checkpoint kinase) 189
- chlamydocin 281, 282
- cholecystokinin (CCK). 410, 418, 420
- chondramides and jaspamides 288, 289
- Chondromyces* sp. 288
- Chrysophyllum cainito* 393
- chrysofenol C 394
- cinnamate 4-hydroxylase (C4H) 388
- Cirsium hypoleucum* 394
- Cladosporium cladosporioides* 393
- Clostera cupreata* 396
- Clostridium perfringens* 136, 246, 247
- Clostridium septicum* 137
- Cnidaria 476, 481
- coccidiosis 279
- Cochlospermum tinctorium* 207
- colensolide 448
- combinatorial chemists 1
- combinatorial synthesis 443
- Combretum nelsonii* 207
- complexes of ionophores with metal cations 130
- copticine 267
- coptisine 242
- corals 479
- Cordyceps cardinalis* 304
- Cornus capitata* 207
- correlation spectroscopy (COSY) 446
- corticosteroids 44
- corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF), neurokinin 1 (NK1) 410, 411
- costatolide 324, 349
- COSY (correlation spectroscopy) 446
- p*-coumarate-CoA 388
- coumarin murraxocin 396
- coumarins 387, 388, 396, 397
  - antifungal activity 395
  - *Boenninghausenia albiflora* 396
  - *Crypsitrypta coclesalis* 396
  - *Helianthus annuus* 396
  - *Heracleum candicans* 396
  - *Matricaria chamomilla* 396
  - *Panegrellus redivivus* 396
  - pharmacological properties 397
  - *Plecoptera reflexa* 396
  - *Prangos uloptera* 396
- p*-coumaroyl-CoA 388, 389
- CP-78545 131
- C-Raf 186
- Crohn's disease 43
- crotonyl-CoA 52
- Crypsitrypta coclesalis* 396
- Cryptococcus neoformans* 48
- cryptosporidiosis 279
- Cryptosporidium* 279, 301
- Cryptosporidium parvum* 142

## Crystal structure

- antibiotic 6016 thallium salt. 127
- cationomycin thallium salt. 129
- 2 : 1 complex of calcimycin with the magnesium cation. 128
- dimeric complex of lasalocid with barium cation 121
- dimeric complex of lasalocid with silver cation 120
- dimeric complex of lasalocid with strontium cation 122
- 28-epimutalomycin potassium salt. 127
- ionomycin complex with the calcium cation 130
- lasalocid acid complex with 1,1,3,3-tetramethylguanidine. 123
- monensin complex with Co<sup>+</sup> cation. 113
- monensin 1-naphthylmethyl ester with the lithium perchlorate 116
- monensin lithium salt 113
- Curcuma longa* (turmeric) 94, 221
- curcumin 94, 223
- cyanidin-3-*O* -glucoside 393, 395
- cycloaspeptides 301, 302
- cyclolinopeptides 301, 302
- cyclooxygenase (COX-2) 201
- cyclopenta[*b*]benzofurans 172
- cyclosporin A 43, 63, 301
  - antifungal agent 45
  - antiviral activity 70
  - biosynthesis 62
  - calcineurin 47, 48
  - immunosuppressant 47, 70
  - malaria parasite 70
  - organ transplantation 43
  - side effects 45
  - yeasts 48
- cyclosporin biosynthesis 62
- cyclosporins 43, 300
- cynaropicrin 323, 336
- cysteine 53
- L-cysteine 331
- cystic fibrosis transmembrane receptor (CFTR) 457
- cytochrome P450 monooxygenase (C3'H) 388
- cytoprotective activity, flavaglines 190
  - FL3 191
  - rohitinib 191
  - SAR 191
- cytoscape 17

**d**

- 2D difference gel electrophoresis (2D-DIGE) 462
- daclizumab (Zenapax) 43, 44
- data analysis, GDA
  - chemogenomic GDA screens 16
  - clustering of chemical genomic data 16
  - colony size 15
  - cytoscape 17
  - drug likeness 17
  - efflux pumps 17
  - gene ontology (GO) 16
  - GeneMANIA 17
  - genetic and protein-protein interaction 16
  - g:profiler 17
  - growth detector (GD) 15
  - inhibitory compound 16
  - protein complex 16
  - SGAtools 16
- deeper habitats 484
- deep-sea area 474, 475
- dehydrocostus lactone 324
- deletion mutant array (DMA) 460
- delphinidin-3-*O* -glucoside 393
- delta 87
- demethyl-12-oxo calanolide AI 355
- deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) 243, 244, 261
- DHCHC from shikimic acid in *Streptomyces hygroscopicus* 61
- diabetes and curcumin 225
- diabetes and silymarin 219
- diabetic nephropathy 203
- 2,4-diacetylphloroglucinol (DAPG) 22
- $\alpha,\beta$ -diaminobutyric acid 303
- Diaporthe phaseolorum* 393
- Didemnum molle* 302
- dihydrocyclohexylcarbonyl-CoA 64
- (5,6-dihydro-9,10-dimethoxybenzo[*g*]-1,3-benzodioxole 5,6-aquinalizum) 243
- 11 $\alpha$ ,13-dihydrohelenalin acetate (DHA) 331
- 11,13-dihydrovernodalin 324
- dihydroxy-cyclohexanecarboxylic acid (DHCHC) 58
- 4,5-dihydroxycyclohex-1-enecarboxylic acid 51
- 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 326
- 7,12-dimethylbenz(a)anthracene (DMBA)-324
- diploid yeast heterozygous strain 18

- Dipteryx odorata* 390  
 disabling symptoms 414  
 discovery 44  
 DNA and RNA polymerization assays 10  
 DNA barcodes 456  
 DNA polymerization assay 10  
 DNA topoisomerase II 247  
 Dobler's racemic synthesis of rocaglamide 178  
 dog toxicity 45  
 dolastatin 10 and 15 290  
 doxorubicin 85  
 doxorubicin induced cardiac apoptosis 209  
 doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity 191, 215  
 doxorubicin-induced oxidative damage 220  
 DPPH radical–scavenging activity 214  
 dragomabin 283  
 dragonamides 283  
 Dreyer's total synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-calanolides A, C, and D 360  
 drug development 464  
 drug discovery 473, 485  
 drug screening assays in HTS 35  
 dynorphins 420
- e**
- eat shock factor (HSF1) 188  
 E-cadherin 87  
 efflux pumps 17  
 efraptins 299  
 EGFR (growth-factor-induced epidermal growth factor receptor P13Ks phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase), Wnt 34  
 eIF4A, *see* eukaryotic initiation factor-4A (eIF4A) 184, 188  
*Eimeria* sp. 279, 301  
*Eimeria brunette* 142  
*Eimeria necatrix*, *Eimeria acervulina*, *Eimeria maxima* 142  
*Eimeria tenella* 282  
*Eimeria tenella*, apicidin D1 282  
*Elephantopus mollis* 338  
*Elysia rufescens* 294  
*Emericellopsis* 299  
 EMT, *see* epithelial-mesenchymal transition (EMT) 188  
 enantioselective total synthesis 369  
 endogenous steroids 377  
 endothelial growth factor (EGF), TGF- $\beta$  (transforming growth factor) 184  
 end-stage renal disease (ESRD) 203  
 enniatins 289, 290  
 enniatins and beauvenniatis 289  
*Entamoeba* 279  
   – *E. hirae* 136  
   – *E. histolytica*, 289  
   – *E. invadens* 289  
 enthalpy–entropy compensation 254, 263  
 enzyme inhibition assays 10  
 ephrin 87  
 epidermal growth factor (EGF) 84  
 epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) 95  
 epistasis 12  
 epithelial-mesenchymal transition (EMT) 188  
 epoxy(4,5 $\alpha$ )-4,5-dihydroxantonin 324  
 ERK, *see* extracellular-signal-regulated kinase (ERK) 186  
*Escherichia coli* 12, 52, 246  
   – advantages and disadvantages 18  
   – GDA (Keio collection) 18  
   – host tissue/agricultural crops 18  
   – PCR-based transformation 18  
   – prokaryotic 18  
   –  $\lambda$  red recombinase system 18  
   – RNAi 19  
   – single-gene deletion strains 19  
   – solid/liquid culture 17  
   – yeast 18  
 17- $\beta$ -estradiol 375  
 estrogen receptor signaling 377  
 estrogen receptors (ERs) 375  
 ethylmalonyl-CoA 52  
 etoposide 92  
 eudesmenolides 339  
*Eugenia uniflora* 393  
 eugenol 22  
 eukaryotic initiation factor-4A (eIF4A) 184  
 eupalinin 333  
 eupatoriopicrin 323  
*Eupatorium chinense* L. 333  
 everolimus 69  
 EvoTec Opera automated confocal microscope 461  
 exclusive economic zone (EEZ) 478, 479  
 extracellular-signal-regulated kinase (ERK) 186
- f**
- fatty acid synthase (FAS) 50  
 ferensimycin A 131  
 ferensimycin B 131  
 fermentation and nutritional studies 65

- FK520 46  
 FK506-binding protein 12(FKBP12) 47  
 FL23 191  
 FL3 191  
 flavaglines 4, 171, 173  
 – aglaforbesins and aglains 174, 179  
 – anticancer activity 187  
 – anticancer mechanisms 187  
 – genus *Aglaiia* (Meliaceae) 172  
 – murine cancer models, *in vivo* activity 184, 185  
 – natural products 171, 172  
 – synthetic 172  
 – targeted therapies 171  
 flavonoids 387  
 – anthocyanins 392  
 – biosynthesis 388  
 – *Arabidopsis thaliana* 393  
 – *Azolla imbricata* 393  
 – *Cladosporium cladosporioides* 393  
 – *Medicago truncatula* 393  
 – pharmacological properties 394  
 – *Pinus* species 393  
 – *Pseudowintera colorata* 393  
 – *Ulex europaeus* 393  
 flavonolignans 216  
 fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 259  
 fluorescence superquenching assays 35  
 fluoride 212  
 forward and reverse chemical genetics 10  
 Fox's synthesis of key intermediate of (+)-calanolide A 360  
 free radical intermediate of arjunolic acid: 210  
 free radical-scavenging property of curcumin. 224  
 Friedel–Crafts acylation 360  
 Frontier's synthesis of rocaglamide 180  
 Fujimycin, Prograf 43  
 function in plants 395
- g**  
 G-protein-coupled estrogen receptor 30 375  
 G-protein-coupled receptors 409  
 G<sub>2</sub>M block 463  
 galanin (GAL) 415  
 gallinamide A 10, 290, 291  
 gastrin-releasing peptide (GRP) 428  
 GDA technology 2, 11  
 gene deletion 12  
 gene deletion arrays (GDA)  
 – advantages 12, 22  
 – *C. elegans* 19  
 – and DAPG 22  
 – *E. coli* 17–19  
 – and GRAS 20  
 – and haploinsufficiency mutant profiling (HIP) 18  
 – and homozygous mutant profiling (HOP) 18  
 – and methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) 20  
 – and open reading frame (ORF) 11  
 – antibiotic-resistant microbial strains 19  
 – antimicrobial activity 20  
 – BIOLL<sup>+</sup>® 21  
 – chemogenomic profiles 22  
 – chitosan 22  
 – data analysis 15  
 – diploid yeast heterozygous strain 18  
 – drug development process 12  
 – epistasis 12  
 – eugenol 22  
 – genetic interaction 12  
 – global microbiota 21  
 – haploid 18  
 – heterozygous diploid and haploid mutants 11  
 – HIP/HOP platform 21  
 – homologous regions 11  
 – hypotheses 21  
 – identification/validation process 12  
 – Kanamycin resistance cassette (KanMX) 11  
 – medicinal properties 21  
 – mouse conditional knockout collection i 23  
 – paromomycin 22  
 – phytoanticipins and photoalexins 20  
 – plants 20  
 – salicylates 21  
 – *S. cerevisiae* 14, 17–19  
 gene deletion arrays (GDAs) 10, 11  
 gene knockout collections 11  
 gene ontology (GO) 16  
 geneMANIA 17  
 generally regarded as safe (GRAS) 20  
 genetic interaction  
 – buffering system 14  
 – *E. coli* 14  
 – definition 12  
 – gene deletions 14

- genetic interaction (*contd.*)
  - gene disruption and parallel pathways 14
  - positive/negative (alleviating/aggravating) 13
  - and quantifying genetics 14
  - *S. cerevisiae* 13
  - single/double deletions 14
- genetics and strain Improvement 63
- genistein 383
- geodiamolides 288
- geographical trends
  - biodiscovery hotspots, marine algae 478
  - biogeographic classifications 478
  - exclusive economic zone (EEZ) 478, 479
  - intertidal flats and shallow coral reefs 481
  - invertebrates 479, 480
  - latitudinal theory 479
  - open-ocean and deep-sea 481
  - temperate regions 481
  - tropical and polar regions 480
- germacranolides 339, 340
- germacrene A–D 336
- Giardia* 279, 301
- giardiasis 279
- Ginkgo biloba* 95
- ginsenoside 94
- Gleevec (imatinib) 69
- gliocladium 299
- global genome-wide single-deletion array (GDA) technology 2
- global transposon mutagenesis 10
- glutamycin 303
- GLUT4 glucose transporter 219
- glutathione peroxidase (GPx) 201
- gramicidins 293, 294
- green tea 95
- growth detector (GD) 15
- guaianolides 336, 339
  
- h**
- H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> -induced apoptosis 215
- hanphyllin 324
- haploinsufficiency 18
- haploinsufficiency mutant profiling (HIP) 18
- heat shock factor (HSF) 188
- helenalin 323, 331
- heliangolides 322
- Helianthus annuus* 396
- Helicobacter pylori* 21
- Hemiasterella minor* 288
- Hemistephtia lyrata* Bunge 336
- hemoglobin 259
- hepatic protection 213
- Heracleum candicans* 396
- heteronuclear multiple-bond correlation (HMBC) 448
- heteronuclear single-quantum coherence (HSQC) 446, 448
- high-throughput screening (HTS) 2, 443
- hirsutatins and hirsutellides 291
- Hirsutella* 291
  - *H. kobayassi* 291
  - *H. nivea* 291
- hirsutellide 291
- histone deacetylase (HDAC) 281
- HMBC spectrum 450
- homovanillic acid (HVA) 426
- homozygous mutant profiling (HOP) 18
- HSE, *see* heat shock factor (HSF) 188
- HSQC 446
- human  $\alpha_1$ -acid glycoprotein 354
- human African trypanosomiasis (HAT) 281
- human caucasian acute lymphoblastic leukemia (CCRF-CEM) 329
- human nasopharyngeal cancer cell line (CNE) 338
- human promyelocytic leukemia (HL-60) cell 395
- human protozoan diseases 5
- hydroxamate derivatives 90
- 4-hydroxyalkenals (4-HA) 201
- hydroxycinnamoyl transferase (HCT) 388
- L-2-hydroxyisocaproic acid 291
- D-2-hydroxyisovaleric acid 286
- L-2-hydroxyisovaleric acid 291
- (*R*)-2-hydroxyisovaleric acid 290
- [1,7-bis (4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1,6-heptadiene-3,5-dione] 221
- 3-hydroxy-7-methyloctanoic acid) 294
- 6-hydroxy-4-methyl-8-oxo-L-2-aminodecanoic acid 304
- 2-hydroxy-3-methylpentanoic acid 298
- 2-hydroxy-3-phenylpropanoic acid 291
- (*E*)-7-hydroxy-2,4,6-trimethyloct-4-enoic acid 288
- 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) 410
- hyperglycemia 203
- hyptocretenolides 322

## i

I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  kinase (IKK) 202  
 identification of protein targets 462  
 IgM immunoglobulin M receptors 184  
 IL-6 87  
 IMD-019064 191  
 IMD-026259 190  
 immunomodulatory effect 202  
 immunomycin 43, 46, 68  
 immunophilins 43, 44, 72  
 Immunosuppressants 43  
 immunosuppressants  
 – applications 72  
 – ascomycin, *see* ascomycins 45  
 – azathioprine 44  
 – biological activities 69  
 – cyclosporin A, *see* cyclosporin A 43, 70  
 – description 43  
 – discovery 44  
 – mode of action 47  
 – monoclonal antibodies 44  
 – muromonab CD3 44  
 – PTK 69  
 – sirolimus, *see* sirolimus 69  
 – tacrolimus, *see* tacrolimus 69  
 immunosuppressants 2, 43  
 – biosynthesis 49  
 – fermentation 65  
 – genetics 63  
 – nutritional studies 65  
 – strain improvement 63  
*in toto* aquaculture 485  
*in vivo* analysis 10  
 indianomycin 131  
 iNOS 201  
 insecticidal, antifungal, anti-inflammatory,  
 neuroprotective, cardioprotective 172  
 interleukin IL-2 98  
*Inula helenium* 327  
*Inula racemosa* 339  
*Inula viscosa* 334  
 inuviscolide and related compounds 334  
 invertebrates 476  
 – 1990s and 2000s 478  
 – bioprospecting 479  
 – discovery of MNP 478  
 – microbiome 485  
 – microorganisms 477  
 – phylum Porifera and Cnidaria 482  
 ionomycin 129  
 ionophores with monensin skeleton 125  
 IP3 (inositol trisphosphate) 35

irinotecan 92  
 iron complexing activity of mangiferin 205  
*Isaria farinosa* 302  
 Ishikawa's synthesis of (+)-calanolides A, B,  
 and D 360  
 Ishikawa's total asymmetric synthesis of  
 (+)-calanolide A 360  
 isoalantolactone and related compounds  
 335  
 1-isobutyl-2-[1-pyrrolo-(1,2-a)pyrimidinium-  
 2,3,4,6,7,8-hexhydrolethyl]ethylamine  
 299  
 isobutyryl-CoA 52  
 isoflavones and coumestans 380  
 isoquinoline 241  
 isoquinoline alkaloids 5, 241  
 Isoquinoline alkaloids and their analogs  
 243, 266  
 isothermal titration calorimetry (ITC) 250  
 Ixempra<sup>®</sup> 466  
*Ixeris chinensis* 336  
 ixerochinolide 336

## j

japonicones 335  
 jaspamide A 288  
 jaspamide B 288  
 jaspamides 288, 289  
*Jaspis* sp 288  
 jaspalakinolide 288, 289  
 jatrorrhizine 242  
 jatrorubine 248  
 Jurkat T-cell 333

## k

kahalalide A 294  
 kahalalide D 294  
 kahalalide F 294  
 kahalalide F 294  
 kahalalide G 294  
 kahalalides 294  
 kanamycin resistance cassette (KanMX) 11  
 kissing bug 281  
*Klebsiella pneumoniae* 58

## l

lagunamide A 295  
 lagunamide B 295  
 lagunamide C 295  
 lagunamides 295  
 lasalocid A 108  
 lasalocid acid 146

- lasalocid acid A and its derivatives 118
- lasalocid acid Mannich bases 125
- lasalocid ester derivatives 124
- lasalocid *ortho*-nitrobenzyl ester 125
- latrunculin A 464
- Leandra chaeton* 207
- Leishmania* sp. 279, 301
  - *L. amazonensis* 294
  - *L. donovani*, almiramide A 284
  - *L. donovani* 284, 285, 294, 298, 291, 303, 305
  - *L. major* 300
  - *L. mexicana*, 298
  - *L. pifanoi* 294
- leishmaniasis 279, 280
- leucinostatin A 304
- leucinostatin B 304
- leucinostatins 304
- "lifetime estrogen exposure" 383
- Linum usitatissimum* 301
- lipopentapeptides 283
- lipophilicity 322
- liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry/mass spectrometry
  - LC–MS/MS 356
- liver protection 212
- Luciferase 369
- luciferase reporter gene assays 37
- luminol-enhanced chemiluminescence 219
- lymphocyte activation 47
- lymphocytes 48
- Lyngbya* sp. 283
  - *L. majuscula* 283, 295
  
- m**
- macrolide structures 52
- Magnus' synthesis of methyl rocaglate by acetyl bromide 182
- Magnus' synthesis to access flavaglines 181
- malaria 279, 280
- malonyl-CoAs 50, 51
- mammalian cells
  - biological activity 453
  - cell proliferation or cytotoxicity testing 453
  - latrunculin A 454
  - peloruside A 454
  - pharmacological tools 454
  - sulforhodamine B assay 453
  - tetrazolium dye assays 453
  - trypan blue dye exclusion 453
- mammalian target of rapamycin (mTOR) 47
- Mangifera indica* Linn. 200
- mangiferin 200
- mariculture (*in situ*) 486
- marine biodiversity 481, 483
  - analysis 487
  - arthropod 482
  - bioprospecting 481, 482
  - cephalopods 482
  - human society 481
  - industrial applications 481
  - invertebrate groups, sponges and cnidarians 481
  - microorganisms 482
  - phylum Mollusca 482
  - protect 483
  - sea snails 482
  - stony corals 482
- marine natural products (MNPs) 8, 473
  - analytical spectroscopy technologies 487
  - biodiscovery, *see* biodiscovery, MNPs 474
  - bioprospecting 474
  - blue gold 473
  - description 473
  - marine organisms 8, 443
  - marine species 473
- Matricaria chamomilla* 396
- matrix metalloproteinase-9 (MMP-9) 329
- matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs) 84
- mechanism of action (MOA) 2, 9
  - antibiotic resistance 9
  - chemical genetic analysis 10
  - chemical genomics 11
  - and GDA, *see* gene deletion arrays (GDA) 11
  - mechanism of action of arjunolic acid 214
  - mechanism of cation transport 132
- Medicago truncatula* 393
- MEF, *see* mouse embryonic fibroblast (MEF) 189
- melanin-concentrating hormone 424
- Melilotus alba* 398
- membrane-bound estrogen receptor mER $\alpha$  or mER $\beta$  375
- mercury-induced toxicity 205
- metabolism of curcumin 222
- metabolism of silymarin 217
- metastasis 35
- methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) 20

- 5-methoxydec-9-ynoic acid 298  
methoxymalonyl-ACPs 51  
methyl transferase 57  
2-methylaminobutyric acid 296  
 $\beta$ -methylaspartic acid 303  
2-methylbutyric acid 294  
methyalmalonyl-CoA 64, 65  
(2*R*)-methyloct-7-ynoic acid 283  
Michael acceptor 177  
Michael-type addition 327  
microbial immunosuppressants 2  
*Micrococcus luteus* 136  
*Micrococcus lysodeikticus* 246, 247  
microcyclamide 7806A 287  
*Microcystis aeruginosa* 285, 286, 287  
microtubule-stabilizing agent (MSA) 451  
minichromosome maintenance MCM  
  proteins 184  
minimolide G 338  
minimolide H 338  
minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC)  
  357  
Mitsunobu inversion 369  
Mitsunobu reaction 360  
modulating ADAM activity 85  
molecular basis of the distinct SERM action  
  381  
molecular geometry 322  
molecular-docking 258  
mollamide B 303  
mollamide C 303  
mollamides 302  
Mollusca 482  
monensin 108  
monensin amides 114  
monensin and Its derivatives 112  
monensin bioconjugates with amino acids  
  115  
monensin diurethanes 114  
monensin esters 115  
monensin lactones 115  
monensin O(IV)H group derivatives 114  
monoclonal antibodies 44  
MorphoBase program 463  
mouse embryonic fibroblast (MEF) 189  
MSA, *see* microtubule-stabilizing agent  
  (MSA) 451  
multidrug resistance 192  
muromonab (Orthoclone OKT3) 43  
muromonab CD3 44  
mycalamide A 445  
*Mycale hentscheli* 445  
*Mycobacterium smegmatis* 136  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 136  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (Mtb) 357  
mycophenolate (CellCept) 43  
mycophenolic acid 46, 69, 70  
*Myrciaria cauliflora* 393
- n**
- N*-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) 414  
*N*-cadherin 87  
naringenin 388, 393  
natural products 387  
  – bioassay-guided isolation 444  
  – chemical structures 446, 447  
  – discovery programs 443  
  – high-throughput screening 443  
  – polystyrene-divinylbenzene 444, 445  
  – research divisions 443  
  – secondary metabolite fraction 444, 445  
natural products as ADAM -10 activators  
  93  
natural products as ADAM -10 inhibitors  
  96  
natural products in GDAs 19  
naturally occurring antioxidants 4, 199  
naturally occurring calanolides 6  
Nazarov-type reaction 177  
neosiphoniamolide 288  
neosiphoniamolide A 288  
network pharmacology 457  
neurodegeneration 85  
neurokinin A (NKA) 415, 418  
neurokinin B. 324, 418  
neuromodulators 7, 409  
neuropeptide S 425  
neuropeptide Y (NPY) 410  
neuropeptides 7, 409  
neurotensin 423  
neurotoxic plaques 85  
NF- $\kappa$ B 202  
NF- $\kappa$ B nuclear transcription factor- $\kappa$ B 326  
nigericin 64  
nigericin antibiotics 108  
nitrogen sources 69  
NMR spectra 446  
NMR spectroscopy 445  
NMR-guided isolation 447  
nociceptin 424  
nonribosomal peptide synthetase (NRPS)  
  55  
notch 87

- nuclear factor of activated T-cell (NFAT)
  - signaling 190
- nucleic acid and protein binding aspects 241
- nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTI) 350
- nutraceutical formulation 395
  
- o**
- open reading frame (ORF) 11
- orexin 420
- orexin A. 422
- orexin B. 420
- Oscillatoria nigro-viridis*, 298
- Oscillatoria* sp. 297
- Osmundariacolensoi* 448
- oxazepinedione 174
- oxidative stress 219
- oxidative stress and antioxidants 200
- oxidative stress-mediated organ dysfunctions 199
- oxytocin 413
  
- p**
- paclitaxel 92, 464
- paecilodepsipeptide A 296
- Paecilodepsipeptides 295
- Paecilodepsipetide A 295
- Paecilomyces* 292
  - *P. cinnamomeus* 295
  - *P. lilacinus* 304
  - *P. tenuipes* 286
- palmatine 242, 260
- palmatrubine 248
- pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma (PDAC) 186
- Panegrellus redivivus* 396
- Parkinson's disease 395
- paromomycin 22
- parthenin 323
- Parthenolide 324
- Parthenocissus laetevirens* 398
- parthenolide and analogs 328
- pathophysiology 199
- pathophysiology of suicidal behavior 409
- Pb (II)-induced hepatic damage 206
- PCR 11
- PDAC, *see* pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma (PDAC) 186
- Pechmann reaction 360
- peloruside A 446, 463, 464, 466
- Penicillium* sp. 302
  - Penicillium brevicompactum* 46
  - Penicillium glaucum* 46
  - Penicillium notatum* 20
  - Penicillium stoloniferum* 46
  - pentanoyl-CoA 51
  - peptides and depsipeptides 5
    - alamethicin 292
    - almiramides and dragonamides 282
    - antimioebin I 299
    - apicidins 281
    - balgacyclamides 285
    - beauvericins and allobeauvericins 286
    - cardinalisamides 304
    - chondramides and jaspamides 288
    - cycloaspeptides 302
    - cyclolinopeptides 301
    - cyclosporins 300
    - dolastatin 10 and 15 290
    - efrapeptins 299
    - enniatins and beauvenniatins 289
    - gallinamide A 290
    - gramicidins 293
    - hirsutatins and hirsutellides 291
    - kahalalides 294
    - lagunamides 295
    - leucinostatins 304
    - mollamides 302
    - paecilodepsipeptides 295
    - pullularins 296
    - symplocamide A 305
    - symplostatin 4 290
    - szentiamide 297
    - tsushimycin 303
    - valinomycin 300
    - venturamides 297
    - viridamides 298
    - xenobactin 305
  - peptides capable 91
  - PG490-88 98
  - pharmaceutical development 443
  - pharmaceutical industry 485
  - pharmacological properties of flavaglines 184
  - PHB, *see* prohibitin (PHB) 184
  - phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) 388
  - (3-phenyllactic acid) 296
  - phenyllactic acid 304
  - phenylpropanoids 7, 387
    - coumarins 390, 395
    - flavonoids 388, 392
    - genetic engineering 400
    - molecular biology 400

- secondary metabolites 387
  - six-carbon aromatic ring 387
  - stilbenes 392, 398
  - phloroglucinol 360
  - Photinus pyralis* 37
  - [3+2]-photocycloaddition 182
  - phylogenetic tree 476
  - phylum Onychophora 473
  - phytochemists 1
  - phytoestrogens 375
  - phytoestrogens or plant-derived xenoestrogens 379
  - PI3Ks signaling drug screening 35
  - pinosylvin 3-O-methyl 399
  - pipecolate 52, 53
  - pipecolic acid 53, 299, 303
  - plant secondary metabolites 387
  - plants 387
  - Plasmodium* sp. 279, 288
  - P. berghei* 143
  - P. chabaudi* 294
  - P. falciparum* 280, 282, 285–294, 295–303, 305, 393
  - P. falciparum*, hirsutellide A 292
  - P. vinckei-petteri* 294
  - P. vivax* 280
  - Plecoptera reflexa* 396
  - Podachaenium eminens* 327
  - polar area 474
  - polyether ionophores 3, 107
  - Polyether Ionophores with dianemycin skeleton 126
  - polyketide 288
  - polymorphic DNA conformations 248
  - polymorphonuclear neutrophils (PMNs) 219
  - polyphenolic compounds 392
  - polypurine–polypyrimidine sequences 245
  - polyribonucleotides 254
  - polystyrene-divinylbenzene (PSDVB) 444
  - Porco's biomimetic synthesis of rocaglamide 183
  - Porco's synthesis of silvestrol 184
  - Porifera 476, 481
  - prednisolone (deltasone, orasone) 43
  - prodigiosins 47
  - prohibitin (PHB) 184
  - proline 54
  - prolylasecomycin 54
  - propionyl-CoA 52, 69
  - prostaglandin-E2 457
  - prostate epithelial cells (PrECs). 330
  - protection against nephrotoxicity 213
  - protection against oxidative insult in brain 213
  - protein synthesis assays 10
  - protein–protein interactions 34
  - proteome-wide protein–protein interaction analysis 10
  - proteomic analysis on 2D gels 462
  - protoberberines 241
  - protozoan diseases 279
  - Pseudoguaianolides 339
  - pullularin A 296
  - pullularin B 296
  - pullularin C 296
  - pullularins 296
  - pyranocoumarins 349
- q**
- Qin's synthesis of rocaglamide 179
  - quantifying genetic and chemical genetic interactions 14
  - quercetin 394, 395
  - quercetin 3-O- $\beta$ -D-glucuronide 392
  - quercetin-3-O-glucoside 393
- r**
- rapamycin 47
  - Ras-C-Raf-MEK- 186
  - reactive oxygen species (ROS) 199, 219, 326, 392
  - receptor for advanced glycation endproducts (RAGE) 85, 93
  - receptor–ligand binding 34
  - recombinant proteins 37
  - reduction 369
  - remotely operated vehicle (ROV) 475
  - replicability 484
  - resveratrol 399, 400
  - reverse-transcriptase (RT) 350
  - ribonucleic acids 253
  - ridaforolimus 69
  - ridentin 324
  - Rizzacasa's synthesis of silvestrol 183
  - RNA inhibition (RNAi) 19
  - RNA interference (RNAi) 23, 37
  - RNA polymerization assay 10
  - rocaglamide 172, *see also* flavaglines 172
    - DNA repair pathway 189
    - Dobler's racemic synthesis 177
    - Frontier's synthesis, Nazarov reaction 177, 180
    - Magnus' synthesis 177, 181

- rocaglamide 172, *see also* flavaglines (*contd.*)  
 – Magnus' synthesis of methyl rocaglate, Nazarov reaction 177, 182  
 – Porco's biomimetic synthesis 179, 182, 183  
 – Qin's synthesis 177, 179  
 – Ragot's synthesis 177, 179  
 – Taylor's synthesis 177, 178  
 – Trost's enantioselective synthesis 174, 175
- rohinitib 188
- rupicolin A 8-acetate 324
- S**
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 10, 49, 454  
 – advantages and disadvantages 18  
 – eukaryotic and fungal cells 19  
 – solid/liquid culture 17
- Saccharomyces Genome Database 461
- Salacia reticulata* 204
- salicylates 21
- salinomycin 108, 117, 148
- salinomycin amide derivatives 118
- salinomycin ester derivatives 119
- Salmonella enteritidis* 138
- Salmonella typhimurium* *Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 136
- Salvia metronidazole* 21
- Sarawak MediChem Pharmaceuticals 354
- Sarcina lutea* *Mycobacterium phlei*, *Streptomyces cellulosa*, *Paecilomyces varioti*, 135
- sarcocystis 279
- Satureja hortensis* 21
- Saussurea calciccola* 336
- Saussurea lappa* clarks 324
- scaffold proteins prohibitin s-1 and 2 (PHB1, PHB2) 184
- Schwanna-Bodia-Diamond syndrome protein 23
- Scirpus maritimus* 398
- scopoletin 396
- SCUBA 475
- Scutellaria baicalensis* 214
- sea snails 482
- secondary metabolites 445
- selective estrogen receptor modulators (SERMS) 6, 375
- selectivity index (SI) 332, 357
- SERMs in the Treatment of Estrogen-Mediated Cancers 383
- Serratia marcescens* 47
- sesquiterpene lactones 5, 321
- shikimate 60
- shikimic acid 60, 388
- silvestrol 182  
 – Porco's synthesis 183, 184  
 – Rizzacasa's synthesis 182, 183
- silymarin 216
- silymarin and hepatoprotection 220
- single-gene deletion strains 19
- sirolimus  
 – anti-cancer activities 44  
 – antitumor activity 69  
 – biosynthesis 55, 66  
 – biosynthetic intermediates 56  
 – chemical modification 49  
 – core macrocycle 55  
 – cyclohexane ring 55  
 – discovery 45  
 – FKBP12 48  
 – gene cluster 63, 64  
 – immunophilin (FKBP12) 47  
 – immunosuppressants 71  
 – lysine stimulation 67  
 – macrolide ring structure 49–51  
 – mode of action 48  
 – phenylalanine suppression 67  
 – pipercolic acid 52  
 – PKS 56  
 – polyketide antifungal agents 70  
 – radioactivity 53  
 – shikimate 60  
 – signal transduction pathwa 47  
 – TORs 48  
 – unbound prerapamycin 57
- sirolimus (rapamycin, Rapamune®) 43
- sirtuin-1 (SIRT1) 93
- sleeping sickness 281
- small heat-shock protein Hsp27 191
- small molecule inhibitor (SMI) 455
- SMI, *see* small molecule inhibitor (SMI) 455
- snorkeling techniques 475
- specific enzyme inhibition assays 10
- sponges 479
- Staphylococcus aureus* 135, 139
- Staphylococcus epidermidis* 136
- STAT (signal transducers and activators of transcription) 34
- STAT activation 37
- STATs signaling drug screening 37
- Sternberg-Reed (SR) cells 329
- Stilbella* 299

- stilbenes 387, 398
  - *Alnus crispa* 399
  - biosynthesis 392
  - *Botrytis cinerea* 399
  - *Lepus americanus* 399
  - *Parthenocissus laetevirens* 398
  - pharmacological properties 399
  - pinosylvin 398
  - pinosylvin 3-*O*-methyl 398
  - *Scirpus maritimus* 398
  - substances classification 389, 392
  - *Vitis vinifera* 399
  - *Yucca periculosa* 399
- stimulation of liver regeneration 221
- stony corals 482
- Streptomyces* sp. 300, 303
- Streptomyces albus* 117
- Streptomyces cinnamomensis* 112
- Streptomyces fulvissimus* 300
- Streptomyces hygroscopicus* 45, 67
- Streptomyces tsukubaensis* 46
- streptozotocin (STZ) 203
- structural screening approach 445
- structure–activity relationships (SARs)
  - 190, 192
- sulforhodamine B (SRB) assay 336
  - of calanolides 355
  - of sesquiterpenes lactones 340
- superoxide dismutase (SOD) 201
- sustainability 484
- Suzuki reaction 177
- Symploca* species 290
- symplocamide A 305
- symplostatin 4 290
- synthesis of flavaglines 174
- synthesis of silvestrol 182
- synthetic chemists 1
- synthetic genetic array analysis 460
- synthetic inhibitors of ADAM -10 88
- synthetic lethality (SL) 455, 459
- szentiamide 297
- t**
- T-cell activation 47
- T-tropic and monocyte-macrophage tropic viruses 353
- Trypanosoma* sp. 301
  - *T. b. brucei* 292, 303, 304
  - *T. b. gambiense* 281
  - *T. b. rhodesiense*, *L. donovani* 297
  - *T. b. rhodesiense* 281, 285, 287 292, 303, 304, 306
  - *T. brucei* 284, 300
  - *T. cruzi* 281, 291, 298, 305, 306
  - *T. evansi* 299
- tachykinin (TK)s 415
- tacrolimus 43, 4, 46
  - calcineurin 48
  - DIMT 57
  - discovery 46
  - FKBP12 47
  - FKMT gene 57
  - gene cluster 63, 64
  - immunosuppressants 47, 70, 71
  - liver and kidney transplants 44
  - methyltransferases 68
  - microbial desmethylation 57
  - PKS 51
  - post-PKS modification 57, 59
  - proline 54
  - yeasts 48
- tacrolimus biosynthesis 51
- tacrolimus-producing strain 50
- tagitinin C 324
- Talaromyces wortmannii* 36
- tamoxifen and raloxifene 381
- Tanacetum parthenium* 328
- Taxol<sup>®</sup> 466
- taxonomic trends
  - kingdom and phylum 476
  - marine algae 477
  - phyla 476, 477
  - phylogenetic tree 476
  - sponges (phylum Porifera) 476
- taxonomy 475
- Taxotere<sup>®</sup> 466
- Taylor's synthesis of rocaglamide 176
- TCF (T-cell factor) 36
- temsirolimus (Torice<sup>TM</sup>) 69
- tennis ball seam 131
- Terminalia arjuna* 207
- testicular protection 214
- tetrapeptide portion 283
- The discovery of sirolimus 45
- thioredoxin-interacting protein (TXNIP)
  - 188
- thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)
  - 428
- TOP flash reporter gene assays 36
- topoisomerase I 261
- topotecan 171
- TOR (target of rapamycin) 47

- total syntheses of calanolides 360  
 tournefortin and derivatives 333  
*Toxoplasma* sp. 279, 301  
 – *T. gondii* 288, 289  
 toxoplasmosis 279, 280  
 translated associated element 1 (Tae1) 22  
 triatomine bug 281  
 triptolide 96, 98  
 Trost's enantioselective synthesis of  
 rocaglamide 175  
 Trost's total synthesis of (–)-calanolides A  
 and B 365  
 Trypanosoma 279  
 trypanosomiasis 279–281  
 tsetse fly 281  
 tsushimycin 303  
 tumor necrosis factor (TNF)- $\alpha$  98  
 tumor progression 34  
 tumorigenesis 35  
 two-dimensional-NMR experiments 446  
 TXNIP, *see* thioredoxin-interacting protein  
 (TXNIP) 188  
 type 1 diabetes 203  
 type 2 diabetes 204  
 tyrosine ammonia 388  
 tyrosine ammonia lyase (TAL) 388
- u**  
*Ullex europaeus* 393  
 unfolded protein response (UPR) system  
 459, 461  
 UPR, *see* unfolded protein response (UPR)  
 system 459
- v**  
 validation of compound targets by  
 biochemical analysis 462  
 valinomycin 300  
 various anticancer semisynthetic analogs of  
 costunolide 327  
 VEGF (vascular endothelial growth factor)  
 188  
 venom metalloproteases (SVMPs) 84  
 venturamide A 298  
 venturamide B 298  
 venturamides 297  
 vernodal 324  
 vernodalin 323  
*Verticillium hemipterigenum* 290  
 vernolide 324  
 vincristine 92  
 viridamide A 298  
 viridamides 298  
 vitamin E, vitamin C, and  $\beta$ -carotene 200  
*Vitis vinifera* 399
- w**  
 W2 chloroquine-resistant *Plasmodium*  
 strain 283  
 Warburg effect 188  
*Warionia saharae* 336  
 Wnt signaling drug screening 36  
 World Health Organization (WHO) 279  
 Wortmannin 36
- x**  
 X-14868A, X-14868B, X-14868C, and  
 X-14868D 130  
 X-14885 128  
 X-206 128  
 Xenobactin 305, 306  
*Xenorhabdus* 305  
*Xenorhabdus szentirmai* 297  
 Xu's total synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-calanolide A, B,  
 and D 360
- y**  
 yeast  
 – barcodes 455  
 – carboxypeptidase 461, 462  
 – chemical genetics or genomics 455  
 – cystic fibrosis transmembrane receptor  
 457  
 – deletion mutant array 460  
 – endoplasmic reticulum stress 461  
 – EvoTec Opera automated confocal  
 microscope 461  
 – HTS 455  
 – neothyonidioside action 456  
 – network pharmacology 457  
 – Saccharomyces Genome Database  
 461  
 – SMI screening 455, 461  
 – synthetic genetic array analysis 460  
 – synthetic lethality 455, 459, 461  
 – UPR system 459, 461  
*Yucca periculosa* 399
- z**  
 zampanolide 449, 464  
 – HMBC screen spectrum 449  
 – latrunculin A and mycothiazole  
 449, 451  
 – microtubule-stabilizing agent 451

- MSA 464
- NMR-based screening protocol 449
- PSDVB 449
- tubulin 466

*Zanthoxylum schinifolium* 396  
zidovudine (AZT) 350  
zinc proteases 83  
zincophorin 131

