Contents

1 Nanomaterials (NMs) in Analytical Sciences *1*
1.1 Introduction *1*
1.2 Types of NMs *2*
1.2.1 Graphene *2*
1.2.2 Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) *3*
1.2.3 Fullerenes (FULs) *4*
1.2.4 Inorganic Nanoparticles *6*
1.2.4.1 Gold and Silver Nanoparticles *6*
1.2.4.2 Titanium Nanoparticles *7*
1.2.4.3 Silica Nanoparticles *7*
1.2.5 Magnetic Nanoparticles *7*
1.3 Applications of NMs *8*
1.3.1 NMs in Separation Processes *8*
1.3.2 NMs in Biomedical Applications *8*
1.3.3 NMs in Sensor Platforms *12*
1.4 Conclusions *16*
References *19*

2 Special Properties of Nanomaterials (NMs) for Sample Preparation *27*
2.1 Introduction *27*
2.2 Mechanical Properties of NMs *28*
2.2.1 Hardness and Strength *28*
2.2.2 Ductility *30*
2.2.3 Applications of Mechanical Properties *32*
2.3 Thermal Properties of NMs *33*
2.4 Electrical Properties of NMs *35*
2.5 Optical Properties of NMs *36*
2.6 Magnetic Properties of NMs *37*
2.7 Adsorption Properties of NMs *38*
2.8 Conclusions *39*
References *40*

3 Adsorption Mechanism on Nanomaterials (NMs) *47*
3.1 Introduction *47*
3.2 Adsorption Process *48*
3.2.1 Adsorption Isotherms *48*
3.2.1.1 Langmuir Isotherm *50*
3.2.1.2 Freundlich Isotherm *50*
3.2.1.3 Temkin Isotherm *50*
3.2.1.4 Dubinin–Radushkevich Model *51*
3.2.1.5 Harkins–Jura and Halsey Isotherms *51*
3.2.1.6 Redlich–Peterson Isotherm *51*
3.2.1.7 BET (Brunauer, Emmett, and Teller) Isotherm *52*
3.2.2 Adsorption Kinetics and Thermodynamics *52*
3.2.2.1 Pseudo-first-order Kinetics *52*
3.2.2.2 Pseudo-second-order Kinetics *53*
3.2.2.3 Intraparticle Diffusion Model *53*
3.2.2.4 Thermodynamic Study *53*
3.2.3 Adsorption Process on Nanoparticles *54*
3.2.3.1 Silver Nanoparticles *54*
3.2.3.2 Gold Nanoparticles *55*
3.2.3.3 Zinc Oxide Nanoparticles *56*
3.2.3.4 Magnetic Fe_3O_4 Nanoparticles *56*
3.2.4 Adsorption Process on Carbon Nanomaterials *58*
3.2.4.1 Activated Carbon *58*
3.2.4.2 Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) *59*
3.2.4.3 Graphene Oxide (GO) *60*
3.3 Conclusions and Future Perspective *63*
References *63*

4 Carbon Nanomaterials (CNMs) as Adsorbents for Sample Preparation *71*
4.1 Introduction *71*
4.2 Carbon Nanomaterials (CNMs) *72*
4.2.1 Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) *72*
4.2.2 Graphene *73*
4.2.3 Fullerenes (FULs) *75*
4.3 Adsorption on CNMs *76*
4.4 Applications of CNMs *77*
4.4.1 Extraction and Separation Applications *77*
4.4.2 Chromatographic Applications *80*
4.4.2.1 Chromatographic Stationary Phases Having CNTs *81*
4.4.2.2 Chromatographic Stationary Phases Having FULs *83*
4.5 Conclusions *84*
References *84*

5 Membrane Applications of Nanomaterials (NMs) *93*
5.1 Introduction *93*
5.2 Traditional Membranes *93*
5.3 Carbon Nanomaterial-based Membranes *94*
5.3.1 Graphene-based Membranes *94*
5.3.2 Carbon Nanotube-based Membranes *97*
5.3.3 Fullerene-based Membranes *100*
5.4 Nanoparticle-based Membranes *101*
5.5 Molecularly Imprinted Polymer (MIP)-based Membranes *102*
5.6 Conclusions *105*
References *108*

6 Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS) with Nanomaterials (NMs) *117*
6.1 Introduction *117*
6.2 Theory of SERS *118*
6.3 SERS Mechanisms *118*
6.3.1 Electromagnetic Enhancement *119*
6.3.2 Chemical Enhancement *120*
6.4 Determination of SERS Enhancement Factor *121*
6.5 Selection Rules *121*
6.5.1 Image Field Model *121*
6.5.2 Electromagnetic Field Model *122*
6.6 Fabrications of SERS Substrates *123*
6.6.1 Template-assisted Fabrication *124*
6.6.2 Hybrid Fabrication *124*
6.6.3 Fabrication by Using Colloids *124*
6.6.4 Direct Deposition *125*
6.7 Applications of SERS *125*
6.7.1 SERS-Based Separation Applications *125*
6.7.2 SERS-Based Sensor Applications *126*
6.7.2.1 Environmental Analysis *126*
6.7.2.2 Forensic Analysis *129*
6.7.2.3 Biological Applications *131*
6.8 Conclusions *133*
References *133*

7 Nanomaterials (NMs) for Biological Sample Preparations *147*
7.1 Introduction *147*
7.2 The Use of NMs in Diagnostic Platforms *148*
7.2.1 The Optimization of NMs in Diagnostic Platforms *148*
7.2.2 Biofunctionalization of NMs in Diagnostic Platforms *149*
7.3 NMs-based Lab-on-a-chip (LOC) Platforms *150*

7.3.1 Paper-based LOC Platforms *152*
7.3.2 Centrifugal LOC Platforms *152*
7.3.3 Droplet-based LOC Platforms *152*
7.3.4 Digital LOC Platforms *152*
7.3.5 Surface Acoustic Wave-based LOC Platforms *152*
7.3.6 LOC Platforms for Biological Applications *153*
7.4 Biomedical Applications of NMs *155*
7.5 Sensor Applications of NMs *157*
7.6 Conclusions *162*
References *162*

8 Magnetic Nanomaterials for Sample Preparation *173*
8.1 Introduction *173*
8.2 Synthesis of Magnetic Nanoparticles *174*
8.2.1 Thermal Decomposition Technique *174*
8.2.2 Coprecipitation Technique *175*
8.2.3 Sol–Gel Synthesis *175*
8.2.4 Hydrothermal Synthesis *176*
8.2.5 Microemulsion-Based Synthesis *176*
8.2.6 Flow Injection Synthesis *176*
8.2.7 Aerosol/Vapor-Phase-Based Synthesis *176*
8.3 Solid-Phase Extraction (SPE) *177*
8.4 Magnetic Solid-Phase Extraction (MSPE) *177*
8.4.1 MSPE for Environmental Samples *178*
8.4.2 MSPE for Food and Beverage Samples *183*
8.4.3 MSPE for Biological Samples *185*
8.5 Conclusions and Future Trends *186*
References *187*

9 Lab-on-a-Chip with Nanomaterials (NMs) *195*
9.1 Introduction *195*
9.2 Lab-on-a-Chip (LOC) Concept *196*
9.2.1 Paper-based LOC Systems *198*
9.2.2 Centrifugal LOC Systems *198*
9.2.3 Droplet-Based LOC Systems *198*
9.2.4 Digital LOC Systems *199*
9.2.5 Surface Acoustic Wave-Based LOC Systems *199*
9.3 NM-Based LOC Platforms *199*
9.3.1 NM-Based Transducers *199*
9.3.1.1 Electrochemical Detection Systems *199*
9.3.1.2 Optical Detection Systems *202*
9.3.1.3 Other Detection Techniques *205*
9.3.2 Nanoparticles as Labels in Microfluidics *206*
9.3.3 NMs for Process Improvement *208*
9.4 Conclusions and Future Perspectives *209*
References *210*

10 Toxicity and Risk Assessment of Nanomaterials *219*
10.1 Introduction *219*
10.2 Hazard Assessment of Nanomaterials *220*
10.2.1 Dermal Toxicity of Nanomaterials *220*
10.2.2 Inhalational Toxicity of Nanomaterials *221*
10.2.3 Carcinogenicity and Genotoxicity of Nanomaterials *223*
10.2.4 Neurotoxicity of Nanomaterials *226*
10.3 Toxicity Mechanism of Nanomaterials *227*
10.4 The Traditional Risk Assessment Paradigm *229*
10.5 Strategies for Improving Specific Risk Assessment *230*
10.5.1 Combining Life Cycle Methodology with the Risk Assessment Approach *230*
10.5.2 The Support of Risk-Based Classification Systems *231*
10.6 Conclusions *232*
References *232*

11 Economic Aspects of Nanomaterials (NMs) for Sample Preparation *241*
11.1 Introduction *241*
11.2 Toxicity Concerns of NMs *242*
11.3 Global Market for NM-Based Products *243*
11.4 Conclusions *245*
References *246*

12 Legal Aspects of Nanomaterials (NMs) for Sample Preparation *251*
12.1 Introduction *251*
12.2 Safety Issues of NMs *251*
12.3 Regulatory Aspects of NMs *252*
12.3.1 Ethical Concerns in the Environmental Effects of NMs *253*
12.3.2 Ethical Concerns in Occupational Health and Safety of Workers *254*
12.3.3 Ethical Concerns of NMs in Food *255*
12.3.4 Ethical Concerns of NMs in Drugs, Cosmetics, and Human Health *255*
12.4 Conclusions *256*
References *257*

13 Monitoring of Nanomaterials (NMs) in the Environment *261*
13.1 Introduction *261*
13.2 Toxicity and Safety Concerns of NMs *262*
13.3 Main Sources and Transport Routes of Nanopollutants *264*
13.4 Requirements of Analytical Approaches *266*
13.5 Sampling of NMs in Environmental Samples *266*
13.6 Separation of NMs in Environmental Samples *267*
13.7 Detection Techniques for the Characterization of NMs *268*
13.8 Conclusions *270*
References *270*

14 Future Prospect of Sampling *275*
14.1 Introduction *275*
14.2 Sampling *276*
14.3 Sample Preparation *276*
14.4 Green Chemistry *278*
14.5 Miniaturization of Analytical Systems *280*
14.5.1 Miniaturization of Separation Techniques *281*
14.5.2 Lab-on-a-Valve (LOV) as a Powerful Tool to Meet Green Chemical Principles *283*
14.6 Conclusions *283*
References *284*

Index *289*