

Index

a

absolute condition number 229
 absolute tolerance (ATOL) 201
 acrylnitrile–butadiene–styrene (ABS) 110
 Adams methods, for non-stiff ODEs 206
 adsorption, of gaseous compounds 170–172
 alternating copolymers 11
 anionic polymerization 251
 Antoine equation 169, 170, 173
 architectural isomers 9–10
 atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) 110

b

backward differentiation formula (BDF) methods 207
 balance distributions 104
 batch reactor (BR)
 heat balance in 144–148
 overall mass balance 143–144
 polymer properties in 148
 Bayesian methods 233
 bifunctional monomer 43–49
 block copolymers 11
 bulk polymerization 150, 180
 butadiene 58
 polymerization of 8
 styrene (*see* styrene butadiene copolymers)

c

caprolactam 58
 chain-forming reactions
 bifunctional monomer 43–49
 end group types 31–40
 functional groups types 40–41
 monofunctional molecules to control degree of polymerization 41–43
 reversible reactions 49–57
 chain-growth polymerization
 with chain depropagation 68–75
 with chain termination 77–91
 with deactivation 76–77
 only initiation and propagation 59–68
 with transfer reactions 75–76
 chain initiation 254
 chain-length distribution 2, 16, 21, 24, 213, 216–218, 220
 chain-length range 209–211
 chain propagation 255
 chain transfer agents (CTAs) 183
 chain transfer reaction modules 256–257
 chemical master equation (CME) 17–21, 32, 214, 220, 221
 chromium, transition metal catalysts 1
 classical Runge–Kutta method 197
 comonomer 21, 22
 compartmentalization 183, 186

- computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
 - techniques 180
- consistency 195–197
- constitutional isomers 7–9
- continuous stirred tank reactor (CSTR)
 - 139, 151–158
- convergence 195–197
- copolymerization
 - characteristic values for 94–97
 - composition, conventional
 - description of 91–94
 - distributed counters 104–106
 - extended description of 101–104
 - modules description 97–101
- copolymers 11–13
- correlated parameters. *see also*
 - parameter estimation
 - damping 237–238
 - essential degrees of freedom
 - 238–240
- countable systems of ordinary
 - differential equations (CODEs)
 - approximation schemes 212–217
 - chain-length range 209–211
 - method-of-lines 212–213
 - polymer distributions 211–212
 - theoretical aspects 208–209
 - time-layer method 212–213
- counters 253–254
- critical micelle concentration 182
- cross-linked polymers 10
- cross-linking 133–134
 - via copolymerization 107–109
- cross transfer 123–124

- d**
- damping 237–238
- dead chain 252
- degree of polymerization 2, 4, 11, 13,
 - 41–43
- degrees of freedom 238–240
- demixing, in polymer solutions
 - 174–175
- depropagation 127–128
- differential algebraic equations (DAEs)
 - 193–194
 - implicit methods 206–207
- dispersion polymerization 180–181
- distribution coefficients 13
- driving force 166, 168, 172, 178
- dynamic light scattering 14
- dynamic mechanical analysis
 - (DMA) 14

- e**
- eigenvector transformation 239
- elasticity modulus 14
- emulsifier 182
- emulsion polymerization 181–191
 - batch 183
 - chain transfer reactions 183
 - compartmentalization 183, 186
 - critical micelle concentration 182
 - emulsifier 182
 - entry rate 186
 - homogeneous nucleation 182
 - insertion 58
 - latex particles 183, 184, 185
 - micellar nucleation 183
 - molar entropy 147
 - monomer 181, 182
 - particle-radical distribution
 - 188–190
 - polymer 181
 - Smith–Ewart equation 188–190
 - stages of 183–184
 - surfactants 181
 - termination 186–188
 - typical phenomena in 182
- entry rate 186
- equation of state (EOS) 178
- errors
 - control 200–205
 - global 196
 - local 196
 - relative 195, 200–201
 - truncation 210
- ethyl benzyl lithium, re-initiation by
 - 257
- ethylene oxide 58
- evaporation, of pure volatile compound
 - 169–170
- exemplary simulations, styrene
 - butadiene copolymers

- block copolymers 262
 - frequency distribution 261
 - GPC distribution 260
 - isothermal batch polymerization 258
 - molar mass 259–260, 264–265
 - Monte Carlo simulation 265
 - Poisson distributions 260
 - poly(butadienyllithium) 260–261
 - poly(styryllithium) 260–261
 - polydispersity 260
 - time-conversion curves 258, 259
 - expandable polystyrene (EPS) 179
 - explicit Euler method 195, 196, 197–198
 - extrapolation methods
 - for DAEs 207
 - for non-stiff ODEs 206
 - for stiff ODEs 207
 - Eyring equation 27
- f**
- fed-BRs 149
 - Fick's law 172
 - field flow fractionation 14
 - Flory–Huggins interaction parameter 172
 - Flory's theory 172
 - forward problems 227–230
- g**
- Galerkin methods 213, 216
 - Gauss–Christoffel integration 216
 - Gauss–Newton method 233–235, 238
 - gel permeation chromatography (GPC) 38, 260
 - generating functions 213
 - Gibbs free energy 163, 172
 - global error 196
 - Gold distribution 64
 - graft polymers 106–107
- h**
- heat balance 144–148
 - Henry's law 171, 177, 182, 228
 - high copy numbers 20
 - high-density polyethylene (HDPE) 1
 - high-impact polystyrene (HIPS) 110
 - homogeneous continuous stirred tank reactor (HCSTR) 151–155
 - cascade of 156–157
 - homogeneous nucleation 182
- i**
- ideal copolymerization 93
 - implicit Euler method 198–199, 201
 - insertion polymerization 58
 - intermolecular transfer 121–123
 - inverse problems 227–230
- j**
- Jacobian matrix 199, 200, 233, 236
- k**
- kLA* concept 168, 171
- l**
- laminar tubular reactors 159
 - latex particles 183, 184, 185
 - LiH-elimination 256
 - linear chains 55
 - linear implicit Euler method with error correction (MEC) 202–204
 - linear low-density polyethylene (LLDPE) 1
 - linearly implicit Euler method 200
 - linear macromolecules 55
 - local error 196
 - long-chain hypothesis (LCH) 60, 223, 278
 - low-density polyethylene (LDPE) 1, 158
 - low-molecular-mass compounds 111
 - low-molecular-weight compounds 251
- m**
- macromonomer 107
 - MALDI-TOF 14
 - mass balance 113, 143–144
 - mass transfer coefficients 167, 168, 178
 - Mayo–Lewis model 92
 - mean residence time 153
 - mean values 3–6
 - membrane osmometry 14

- micellar nucleation 183
 - minimization problem, parameter estimation 232–235
 - modeling cycle
 - with different errors 223–225
 - styrene butadiene copolymers 266–268
 - modeling error 223, 224
 - model validation 13–15
 - modules list, polymer
 - characteristics change of 120–121
 - combination 116–118
 - cross-linking 133–134
 - cross transfer 123–124
 - depropagation 127–128
 - disproportionation 129–131
 - elemental kinetic 115–116
 - example system 135–138
 - flow 134–135
 - initiation 124–125
 - intermolecular transfer 121–123
 - phase transfer 135
 - propagation 125–127
 - scission 132–133
 - statistical degradation 119–120
 - transfer 128–129, 131–132
 - molecular mass 3–6
 - molecular-weight distribution 16
 - moment equations 65
 - moment methods 214
 - monomer 16, 165, 181, 182
 - Monte Carlo methods 22, 114, 214, 220–223
 - multiphase polymerization systems
 - emulsion polymerization 181–191
 - precipitation/dispersion polymerization 180–181
 - suspension polymerization 179–180
 - multistep methods 205
- n**
- Neumann condition 160
 - Newton's law 7
 - Newton's method 199, 233
 - nonautonomous models 205
 - nonideal reactor models 159–161
 - nonlinear polymerization
 - cross-linking via copolymerization 107–109
 - graft polymers via copolymerization 106–107
 - higher dimensional models 113–114
 - low-molecular-mass compounds 111
 - step growth 111–112
 - structures from existing chain 109–111
 - non-stiff ODEs, explicit methods 206
 - Norrish–Trommsdorf effect 26
 - numerical error 217–220
 - numerical methods
 - countable systems of ordinary differential equations
 - approximation schemes 212–217
 - chain-length range 209–211
 - polymer distributions 211–212
 - theoretical aspects 208–209
 - modeling cycle 223–225
 - Monte Carlo methods 220–223
 - numerical error 217–220
 - ordinary differential equations
 - consistency 195–197
 - convergence 195–197
 - error control 200–205
 - solvers, guide to 205–207
 - stability 197–200
 - Nusselt number 147
- o**
- ordinary differential equations (ODEs)
 - 32
 - consistency 195–197
 - convergence 195–197
 - error control 200–205
 - solvers, guide to 205–207
 - stability 197–200
- p**
- parameter dependencies
 - estimation attempts 247–248
 - estimation model 245–247
 - experimental data 241–243
 - primary radical termination 241
 - real model 241–243

- parameter estimation
 - correlated parameters
 - damping 237–238
 - essential degrees of freedom 238–240
 - forward problems 227–230
 - inverse problems 227–230
 - minimization problem 232–235
 - parameter dependencies 240–249
 - sensitivity analysis 235–236
 - simulated responses 230
 - standardized residual error 231
- partial differential equations (PDEs) 194
- perturbed-chain statistical association fluid theory (PC-SAFT) 178
- phase
 - concentrations 164–165
 - defined 163
 - multiphase polymerization systems
 - emulsion polymerization 181–191
 - precipitation/dispersion polymerization 180–181
 - suspension polymerization 179–180
 - phase transfer
 - adsorption of gaseous compounds 170–172
 - demixing in polymer solutions 174–175
 - two-film theory 166–169
 - vapor–liquid equilibrium of volatile compounds 170
 - vapor pressure 172–173
 - volatile compound, evaporation of 169–170
 - volumes 164–165
 - in reactor 164
- phase exchange 165–166
- phase transfer 135
 - adsorption of gaseous compounds 170–172
 - demixing in polymer solutions 174–175
 - polymerization 175–178
 - two-film theory 166–169
- vapor–liquid equilibrium of volatile compounds 170
- vapor pressure 172–173
- volatile compound, evaporation of 169–170
- phenol-formaldehyde resins 10
- plug flow reactor (PFR) 158–159
- Poisson distribution 64, 140, 154, 155, 209–210
- poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC) 179
- polyamides 55
- polybutadiene 181
- polyesters 43, 55
- polyethylene 7, 8
- polymer
 - architectural isomers 9–10
 - chain length 3–6
 - constitutional isomers 7–9
 - copolymers 11–13
 - cross-linked 10
 - distributions
 - initialization of 211–212
 - styrene butadiene copolymers 252
 - extreme high viscosity of 6
 - and mean values 3–6
 - molecular mass 3–6
 - moments 3–6
 - processing 3–13
 - properties
 - approaches of 21–22
 - chemical master equations (CME) 17–21
 - description of 15–24
 - stochastic and deterministic simulation 22–24
 - reactions
 - building macromolecules 28–30
 - chain-forming reactions 30–57
 - chain-growth polymerization 58–91
 - copolymerization 91–106
 - module concept 25–26
 - modules list 114–138
 - nonlinear polymerization 106–114
 - rate coefficients 26–27

- polymer (*contd.*)
 - step-growth polymerization 30–57
 - rheological properties 6–7
 - structures in 3–13
- polymerization
 - anionic polymerization 251
 - atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) 110
 - bulk polymerization 150, 180
 - butadiene 8, 175–178
 - emulsion (*see* emulsion polymerization)
 - isothermal batch 258
 - molar entropy of 147
 - nonlinear (*see* nonlinear polymerization)
 - phase transfer during 175–178
 - radical (*see* radical polymerization)
 - reactions rate coefficients
 - in 26–27
 - transition-metal-catalyzed 3, 8
 - polynomial asymptotic decay 209
 - poly-*p*-hydroxybenzoic acid 31
 - polypropylene 8
 - polyurethane 31, 112
 - precipitation polymerization 180–181
 - primary radical termination 241
 - probability distribution function (PDF) 17, 19–21
 - propagation 125–127
 - propensity function 17
 - pseudo-bulk case 185, 186
 - pseudo distributions 104
- q**
 - quasi-steady-state assumption (QSSA) 214
- r**
 - radical polymerization
 - characteristic of 84
 - controlled 79
 - propagation rate coefficients in 27, 68
 - quasi-steady-state assumption 214
 - Raoult's law 170
 - rate coefficients 13, 26–27
 - reaction kinetics equation (RKE) 15
 - reaction rates 2, 23, 145, 158, 263
 - reactors
 - comparison of 161–162
 - continuous stirred tank reactor (CSTR) 151–158
 - nonideal reactor models with partial backmixing 159–161
 - semi-batch reactor (Semi-BR) 149–150
 - tubular reactors 158–159
 - well-mixed (ideal) batch reactor (BR) 141–148
 - reference volume 176
 - relative condition number 229
 - relative error 195, 200–201, 232
 - residence time distribution (RTD) 139
 - reversible reactions 49–57
 - Reynolds number 179
 - Runge–Kutta methods
 - for DAEs 206–207
 - for non-stiff ODEs 206
 - for stiff ODEs 206–207
- s**
 - scalar test equation 197
 - Schmidt number 179
 - Schulz–Flory distribution 38, 45, 57, 140, 155, 162, 209
 - segregated continuous stirred tank reactor (SCSTR) 157–158
 - semi-batch reactor (Semi-BR) 149–150
 - sensitivity analysis, parameter estimation 235–236
 - sequence length distribution (SLD) 104
 - shear modulus 14
 - shear-thinning behavior 7
 - shear viscosity, for polyethylene 7, 8
 - Sherwood number 179
 - simulated responses 230
 - single-step method 205
 - singular value decomposition (SVD) 234

- small-angle neutron scattering (SANS) 14
 - small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) 14
 - Smith–Ewart equation 188–190
 - solution viscosimetry 14
 - standardized residual error 231
 - static light scattering 14
 - statistical copolymers 11
 - step-growth polymerization 28, 30–57
 - stiff equations 197, 198
 - stiff ODEs, implicit methods 206–207
 - stochastic coupling 23
 - stochastic process 17
 - stochastic simulation algorithm (SSA) 23
 - stoichiometric coefficient 142
 - styrene 58
 - styrene butadiene copolymers
 - components
 - computation of characteristic values for copolymers 254
 - counters 253–254
 - low-molecular-weight compounds 251
 - polymer distributions 252
 - sequence distributions 253
 - exemplary simulations 258–266
 - model description 251
 - modeling cycle for 266–268
 - reaction modules
 - balance steps 257–258
 - chain initiation 254
 - chain propagation 255
 - chain transfer 256–257
 - LiH-elimination 256
 - re-initiation by ethyl benzyl lithium 257
 - surfactants 181
 - suspension polymerization 179–180
- t**
- terpolymer chain 16
 - tetrahydrofuran 58
 - thermodynamic properties 140
 - titanium, transition metal catalysts 1
 - transition metal catalysts
 - chromium 1
 - HDPE/LLDPE 1
 - titanium 1
 - transition-metal-catalyzed polymerization 3, 8
 - truncation error 210
 - tubular reactors
 - laminar 159
 - plug flow reactor (PFR) 158–159
 - two-film theory 166–169
- v**
- vapor–liquid equilibrium (VLE) 170
 - vapor pressure 169
 - above polymer solution 172–173
 - osmometry 14
 - variance–covariance matrix 233–235
 - vinyl monomers 58, 141
 - volatile compounds
 - evaporation of 169–170
 - mole fraction 171
 - vapor–liquid equilibrium 170
- Z**
- Ziegler catalysts 8

