

Index

a

absorptance 160
 adaptive windows, fluidic networks for
 143, 144
 airlaid paper 83
 angle of incidence 166
 anodic aluminum oxide 84
 antireflection 99
 antireflection biomaterials
 nipple arrays 100
 protuberances arrays 101
 triangular roof-type 103, 105
 attenuated total reflectance (ATR) 164
 AuNP film 95
 AuNPs 78, 79

b

bioinspired enhancing evaporation rate
 via interfacial localized heating
 81, 86
 bio-inspired icephobicity
 icing nucleation 226, 230
 stationary water drops 231, 233
 surface water drops 230, 231
 water drops on surfaces 235, 237
 bioinspired materials
 application of 88, 95
 bioinspired microfluidic cooling
 biological heat exchange 131, 132
 wearable fluidics 132, 136
 bioinspired photothermal materials
 carbon matrix metal functional 116,
 122
 metal-semiconductor 106, 116
 synthesis approach 106

bioinspired surface(s)
 for boiling 49, 51
 evaporation 82
 bioinspired thermal detection
 application of 193, 195
 bioinspired thermal materials
 detection 19
 dropwise condensation 34, 36
 for energy conversion 19, 20
 engineering applications with 33,
 44
 for heat conduction 17
 heat pipes 37
 hydrophilic and hydrophobic surfaces
 33, 34
 for thermal storage 18
 biological thermal insulation
 fat blubber 211
 feathers and plumage 212
 hair, fur and wool 212
 heat transfer processes in animal
 coats 212
 inspired by animals 214
 inspired by black butterflies 216,
 219
 biomimetic template synthesis 105
 biomolecule thermosensors 183,
 187
 biosensor 136
 Boltzmann constant 160, 203, 228
 Boltzmann equation 12, 13, 15
 Boltzmann theory 15
 Bose–Einstein distribution 12
 boundary conditions 12
 Brownian movement 12, 16

bulk heating
 evaporation theoretical models of
 74, 75
 examples of 76, 80
 butterfly wing
 iridescence of 181
 reflection spectra of 182

C

carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 32
 Cartesian coordinates 25
 Cassie–Baxter model 50
 Cassie state 50
 Cassie wetting 230
 chemical vapor deposition 84
 Clausius–Clapeyron relation 52
 closed-loop autoclave 90
 colorimetric biochemical assays 136
 composite magnetoplasmonic films
 (CNMF) 120
 computer numerical control (CNC)
 milling 148
 COMSOL *Multiphysics* software 75
 confocal micro-Raman spectroscopy
 27
 contact angle 49, 187, 226, 229
 conventional thermal approach 89
 conventional thermal insulation
 materials 204, 206
 classification 205
 copper nanowires 54
 critical heat flux (CHF) 40, 48, 65, 67
 critical micelle concentration 61
 cryopumping effect 210

d

Dalton's law 75
 dielectric sealing 147
 digital light processing (DLP) 145
 diphenylalanine (FF) nanotubes 182,
 183
 direct emissivity measurements 160,
 161
directional emissivity 159, 161, 162,
 164, 165, 168
 directional reflectance 159
 droplet motion 36

dropwise condensation 34, 36
 drug delivery 194
 dynamic equilibrium 74

e

elastomer 149
 electromagnetic field 104
 electromagnetic radiation 16, 179
 electromagnetic waves 11, 179
 electronics cooling system 94, 95
 embedded 3D-printing (e-3DP) 146
 emissivity 159
 energy transfer 203
 energy transportation 10
 entropy 12
 equilibrium freezing temperature 226
 evaporation
 bioinspired materials application in
 88, 95
 bioinspired materials in 80
 bulk heating/interfacial heating 74,
 75
 Dalton's law 75
 defined 74
 desalination 91, 92
 distillation 88, 89
 electronics cooling system 94, 95
 sterilization 89, 91
 wastewater treatment 92, 94
 evaporation-based cooling approach
 74
 evaporation rate (E) 75
 expanded polystyrene (EPS) 205

f

Faraday effect 117
 Fermi-Dirac distribution 12
 finite difference time domain method
 (FDTD) 104
 flow boiling 62, 66
 fluidic layers, thermal storage in 139,
 140
 fluidic networks
 for adaptive windows 144
 CNC milling 148
 fabrication methods for 145
 micro molding 148, 150

- RF welding 147, 148
 - 3D printing 145, 147
 - viscous fingering 150
 - fluidic thermal control 136
 - fluorescence intensity 186, 193
 - fluorescence signal 195, 196
 - Fourier's law 25
 - Fourier-transform infrared reflectance (FTIR) spectrophotometer 162, 163, 165, 168
 - four-wire bridge circuit 179
 - Fresnel equations 102
 - fuel energy 78
- g**
- gaseous thermal conductivity 202
 - gases, thermal conductivity of 10
 - Gas thermometers 177
 - gas transfer 39
 - Gibbs free energy 226
 - glass wool 205
 - gold nanoparticle (AuNP) 81
 - graphene, wettability of 84
- h**
- head cooling 134, 135
 - heat capacity 2, 8, 9
 - heat carriers
 - collision 14
 - micro/nanoscale 10, 13
 - transportation equation 14
 - heat conductance 4
 - heat conduction
 - bioinspired thermal materials for 17
 - Fourier's law 25
 - heat diffusion 5
 - heat dissipation 86
 - for artificial devices 74
 - from bioinspired cooling porous membrane 87
 - capacity 96
 - of handheld devices 86
 - rate 87
 - heat exchange
 - biological 131, 132
 - wearable fluidics for 147
 - heat exchange and storage 12
 - heat flow
 - steady-state 26
 - heat flux 2, 38
 - heat flux flows 4
 - heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning (HVAC) 47
 - heat loss 75
 - at higher temperatures 113
 - heat pipes 37
 - with integrated bioinspired design 42
 - heat power 83
 - heat radiation 190
 - heat-to-evaporation conversion
 - efficiency 75
 - heat transfer
 - conduction resistance to 35
 - control volume and interface 4, 5
 - conventional macroscale 1, 10
 - integral structural 3, 4
 - micro/nano-scale 10
 - multi-phase medium 6, 8
 - non-equilibrium 2, 3
 - normalization 2
 - phase change 9, 10
 - radiation 203
 - single-phase medium 6, 8
 - super bi-philic surfaces 57
 - thermal equilibrium 2, 3
 - time constant for 114
 - heat transfer area 236
 - heat transfer coefficient (HTC) 48, 53, 56, 57, 114
 - heat transfer rate 7
 - Hele-Shaw cells 151, 152
 - hemispherical emissivity 159, 161, 162, 164, 165
 - hemispherical reflectance 159
 - high frequency welding 147
 - high-heat flux 38
 - Hsu's theory 52
 - hybrid photovoltaic-thermal (PV/T) 139
 - hybrid superhydrophilic/superhydrophobic wicks 40, 42
 - hydrophilic and hydrophobic surfaces 33, 34

hydrophilic surface(s) 42
 with contact angle 50
 hydrophobic coating 230

i

icing
 nucleation 226, 230
 stationary water drops 231, 233
 surface water drops 230, 231
 water drops on surfaces 235, 237
 infrared photothermal conversion 105,
 116, 118
 properties 113
 infrared thermometer 161
 interfacial heating
 evaporation theoretical models of
 74, 75
 examples of 74, 76, 80
 intrinsic thermal conductivity 31
 invasive thermal detection 177, 179
 IR light absorption 116
 IR photothermal effect 121
 IR thermo-imaging analysis 232

k

Kerr effect 117
 Kirchhoff's law 160–162
 measurements using 162, 164
 Knudsen effect 203

l

Laplace pressure 60
 Large Area Fluidic Windows 139
 light-absorbing nanoparticles 78
 light absorption property 119
 light incident 101
 light-induced distillation 88
 light propagation, control of 106
 light-to-heat conversion efficiency 83,
 91
 light-to-heat converters 81
 liquid cooling garments (LCGs) 132,
 134
 liquid–vapor interface 60
 Lotus effect 33, 34
 lower critical solution temperature
 (LCST) 87, 181

m

magnetization intensity versus
 temperature 120
 magnetoplasmonic films 122
 magnetoplasmonic integration 120
 magnetoplasmonic materials 116
 Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution 12
 mean-free path 10, 203
 micro-Brownian motion 193
 microcontact printing (μ CP) 188
 micro molding 148, 150
 micro/nanoscale
 heat carriers 10, 13
 molecular dynamics (MD) calculation
 15, 16
 photothermal effect via SPR heating
 16, 17
 thermal dynamic theory via
 Boltzmann equation 13, 15
 micro-scale range
 thermal energy transportation 10
 molecular dynamics (MD) 15, 16
 Monte-Carlo algorithm 15, 16
 multicomponent nanoparticle (MNP)
 105
 multi-phase medium 6, 8
 multi-scattering effect 79
 multiwalled nanotubes (MWNs) 27

n

nanopores 204
 nanostructured composites 32
 nanowires 53
 Navier–Stokes equation 12
 near field communications interface
 136
 Newton's law 12, 15
 nipple arrays
 antireflection biomaterials 100
 reflectance of 102
 non-equilibrium 2, 3
 noninvasive thermal detection 179,
 181
 physical properties 180, 181
 normal emissivity 159
 normalization 2
 nucleation energy barrier 230

o

one-dimensional heat conduction 14
 one-dimensional steady state heat transfer model 142, 143
 onset of nucleate boiling (ONB) 47, 48
 open-loop autoclave 90
 optical absorbers 203
 optical microscopy 108
 Orlan LCG 133

p

parameter units 3
 Pauli exclusion principle 12
 phase change materials 94, 139, 140
 phase separation micromolding (PS μ M) 187
 photo absorbance 103
 photo absorption 117
 photocatalytic degradation 93
 photolithography 230
 photoluminescence (PL) 184
 photonic crystals (PCs) 181
 photothermal biomaterials 99
 photothermal conversion
 of CNMF 118
 effect 105
 efficiency 105, 106, 114, 115
 infrared (IR) 105, 116, 118
 material 114
 properties of 114, 115
 solar 115
 photothermal conversion efficiency 77
 photothermal effect 16, 17, 76, 120
 photothermal energy 19
 photothermal mat 103, 105
 photothermal membrane 92
 Planck distribution 12
 Planck's constant 160
Planck's radiation law 160
 plasmonic heating 77, 79
 plasmonic thin film system 83
 plasmon-to-exciton/plasmon coupling 112, 113
 polydopamine (PDA) 33
 polymer composite materials 190
 polyurea-reinforced silica aerogels 207, 208

polyurethane (PU) foam 206
 pool boiling tests 56
 protons & electrons, thermodynamics of 10
 protuberances arrays 101
 pulse tube cryocooler 17

q

quantum mechanics 10

r

radiation thermometer 161
 radio frequency (RF) plastics welding 135
 Raman spectrum 180
 random-motion displacement 10
 Rayleigh number 203
 refractive index 175, 180
 regular replica molding (REM) method 188
 relative humidity 94
 relaxation time mechanics 13, 14
 resistance temperature detectors (RTDs) 179
 RF welding 147, 148
 RNA thermal detect 185

s

Saffman–Taylor instability 150
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 30
 Schlieren method 180
 Seebeck coefficient 178
 shape memory alloys (SMA) 194
 Shine–Dalgarno (SD) sequence 184
 silica aerogel 206, 207
 silicone membrane 152
 silicon nanowires 54
 single-phase medium 6
 skin-mimic evaporative cooling system 86, 88
 solar autoclaves 90
 solar collector 115, 116, 139
 solar energy 91, 94
 applications of 144
 solar energy conversion 105
 solar illumination 84

- solar irradiation 84
 - solar light illumination 91
 - solar photothermal conversion 106, 115
 - solar radiation 170
 - levels of 212
 - sol-gel phase 190
 - sol-gel reaction 206
 - sonic transducers 181
 - spectral emissivity 159
 - steady-state heat flow 26
 - Stefan–Boltzmann constant 203
 - Stefan–Boltzmann law 160, 161
 - stereolithographic (SLA) approach 145
 - sunlight-to-vapor conversion efficiency 78
 - supercooling temperature 228, 229, 231, 237
 - superheat ΔT 47, 48, 57
 - superhydrophilic microstructures 65
 - superhydrophilic surfaces 54
 - superhydrophobic surface 33, 34, 36, 37, 42, 225, 230, 236
 - surface enhanced boiling
 - bi-philic and bi-conductive 55, 59
 - surface-enhanced Raman scattering detection 106
 - surface plasmonic resonance (SPR) 16, 17, 112
 - surface structure enhanced pool boiling 52, 55
 - surface-to-volume ratio 63
 - surface wettability, impact of 84
 - surface wettability modification 85
 - surfactant enhanced pool boiling 59, 62
 - with water 60
- t**
- temperature-dependent
 - photoluminescence (PL) sensor 182, 183
 - temperature sensitive hydro gel (TSHG) 87
 - thermal cameras 161
 - thermal capacity 9
 - thermal conductance
 - of individual MWNT 33
 - thermal conductivity 25, 27, 202
 - gas 202
 - intrinsic 31
 - low 83
 - materials development 27, 33
 - of MWNTs 31
 - of porous insulation materials 204
 - of windows 139
 - thermal control, forced convection for 140, 142
 - thermal detection
 - by biological materials 181, 187
 - using biological materials 176
 - by biological structures 176, 187, 188
 - inspired by skin 189, 193
 - invasive 177, 179
 - noninvasive 179, 181
 - by thermal functions 176, 189, 193
 - thermal emissivity
 - attenuated total reflectance (ATR) 164
 - basic radiation laws 160
 - direct emissivity measurements 160, 161
 - hemispherical emissivity 165
 - Kirchhoff's law 161, 162, 164
 - remote sensing 168
 - sample shape problems 168
 - specular and diffuse reflectance 166, 167
 - terminology 159
 - thermal energy conversion and storage 18
 - thermal equilibrium 2, 3
 - thermal ground plane (TGP) 40
 - thermal infrared (IR) imaging 141
 - thermal insulation 115
 - thermal insulation materials
 - for buildings 208
 - conventional 204, 206
 - engineering 204, 211
 - fundamentals of 202, 204
 - heat transfer through 202
 - for mechanical systems 210
 - physical properties of 205

- silica aerogel 206, 207
 - for spacecraft 208, 210
 - for textile industries 210, 211
 - thermophysical properties 202, 205
 - total thermal conductivity 204
 - thermal interface material (TIM) 32
 - thermal materials
 - with high thermal conductivity 27, 33
 - thermal conductivity 25, 27
 - thermal non-equilibrium 3
 - thermal sensing 181
 - thermal storage
 - bioinspired thermal materials for 18
 - in fluidic layers 139, 140
 - thermistors 179
 - thermocouples 178, 179
 - circuit formation of 178
 - thermodynamic process 12
 - thermodynamics
 - first and second law of 1
 - thermometers 177
 - principle of 177
 - thermosensitive biological polymers 189
 - thermosensors 187
 - biomolecule 183, 187
 - 3D printing, fluidic networks 145, 147
 - time-resolved photoluminescence (TRPL) 184
 - transient temperatures 233, 236
 - transition temperature (T_m) 193
 - triangular roof-type 103, 105
 - tsGFP1 186
 - tsGFP2 186
- U**
- vapor–liquid interface 37
 - viscous fingering 150
- W**
- water drops
 - on hydrophilic surface 233, 234
 - transient temperature of 235
 - water-to-ice nucleation 228
 - water viscosity 235
 - wearable fluidics
 - head cooling 134, 135
 - liquid cooling garments (LCGs) 132, 134
 - microfluidics 136
 - wearable liquid cooling and warming garment 151
 - wearable liquid cooling garments 136
 - wearable liquid cooling systems 136
 - wearable microfluidics 136
 - Wenzel equation 49
 - wettability 36, 57
 - in tuning evaporation rate 86
 - window emissivity 159
- Y**
- Young equation 49
 - Young–Laplace equation 52
- Z**
- zinc oxide 53





























