

Index

a

- active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs) 172–173
- advanced oxidation technologies (AOTs) 216
- aldehydes, condensation of 157–158
- aldimine condensation 156
- aldol additions 101–102
- aldol condensation 157
- alkenes cyclopropanation of, using silver foil 171
- 2-alkynylanilines 10
- amide formation, laser-driven 75
- amines, condensation of 157–158
- aminotransaminases (ATAs) 90
- p*-aminobenzoic acid 13
- 1-aminoethyl-3-vinylimidazolium bromide 48
- aminolysis 99
- 4-aminotoluene (4-toluidine)
 - condensation reaction of 157
- aminotransferases or transaminases 90
- ammonium metatungstate hydrate 27
- aniline derivatives,
 - diazotization/heterogeneous Heck–Matsuda cross-coupling sequence 197
- aqueous catalysis, functionalized ionic liquids for 46–47
- aromatic nitroarenes chemoselective reduction of, P-Mg-Au(0) catalyzed 70
- artemisinin synthesis 146, 147
- aryl amines–methyl acrylate,
 - diazotization/heterogeneous Heck–Matsuda cross-coupling sequence of 196
- aryl amines–methyl acrylate,
 - diazotization/homogeneous Heck–Matsuda cross-coupling sequence of 195
- aryl boronic acid–ethyl acrylate,
 - oxidative Heck cross-coupling sequence of 198
- aryl boronic acids, lithiation/Murahashi cross-coupling reaction of 201
- aryl boronic acids, oxidative Heck–Mizoroki cross-coupling reaction of 198
- aryl bromides
 - lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence 187, 190
 - lithiation/Murahashi cross-coupling sequence of 200
- arylsulfides, Stadler–Ziegler synthesis of 144, 145
- asymmetric aldol condensation 6
- Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy (AAS) 19
- AuCNT
 - catalyzed N-formylation 75
 - catalyzed oxidation 74
- Au/MIL-101 catalyst 77, 78
 - 1-phenylethanol, oxidation of 77
- Au/Pd alloy nanoclusters (NCs) 68
- azoxybenzene 27–28

b

- Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 13, 157
- ball milling olefin metatheses by 169–170
- benzhydrol nucleophilic substitution of 37
- benzyl alcohol oxidation to benzaldehyde, magnetic Pd catalysts for 237–247
- Pd/MagSBA catalyst 239–246
- biaryl derivatives synthesis, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence for 186
- in microflow system 186
- biaryl derivatives synthesis, lithiation/Murahashi cross-coupling sequence of 200
- bio-catalysis 233, 234
- biocatalysis at room temperature 89–125
- cutinases 107
- enzymes in ionic liquids 115–125
- hydrolases 98–107
- laccases 108–115
- transaminases 90–98
- biomass to furan compounds
- conversion, hydrothermally stable functional materials synthesis for 268
- metal-organic frameworks, as catalyst for biomass valorization 254
- xylose dehydration to furfural using MIL-101 255–267
- biomass valorization, metal-organic frameworks as catalyst for 254
- 2,2'-bipyridine-5,5'-dicarboxylic acid 82
- bisphenol A (BPA) 110
- Brønsted acid 232
- role in xylose dehydration 253
- Brønsted acid ionic liquids (BAIL) 3–5, 36, 38, 39, 46
- esterification of citric acid with *n*-butanol over 40
- structural designability of 40

- bromides/triflate, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence of 190
- bromination mechanochemical 162–163

c

- Candida antarctica* lipases 107, 119
- Candida boidinii* formate dehydrogenase (CB-FDH) 121
- Candida rugosa* lipase (CRL) 105
- carboranes synthesis 10
- carbon catalysts, functionalized ionic liquid-based 49–54
- carbon material based metal nanoparticles 72–75
- catalysis
- graphitic carbon nitride composites, environmental applications of 222–223
- graphitic carbon nitride, environmental applications of 222–223
- catalytic oxidative pathways 215–216
- catalytic reductive pathways 217–218
- cation and anion synergistic analysis, in ionic liquids 45–46
- cetyltrimethyl ammonium bromide (CTAB) 27, 76
- C–H bond activation
- mechanochemical 170–171
- and visible-light photoredox catalysis 142
- C-heteroatom 103
- chiral amines 90–92
- chlorinated hydroxyl biphenyl 110
- chlorophenol 110
- cinnamaldehyde (CAL) 82
- chemo-selective hydrogenation of 82
- hydrogenation of, reaction pathways in 82
- cinnamyl alcohol, oxidation by Pd/MIL-101 78
- Claisen–Schmidt condensation 48

- cooperative nucleophilic-electrophilic organocatalysis, by ionic liquid 46
- copper-catalyzed [2+3] cycloaddition 168–169
- copper manganese oxide 83
- cross metathesis (CM) reactions 169
- Cu/AlO(OH)-H₅IO₆ catalytic system 24, 25
- CuNPs@SCF catalyst 25
- cutinases 100–107
- 4-cyanopyridinium hydrogensulfate 51
- cyclopentanone 13
- cyclopropanation of alkenes using silver foil 171
- d**
- deposition-precipitation with sodium hydroxide (DPSH) 77
- 2,4-diamino-6-nitrotoluene (2,4-DANT) 110
- diazotization/homogeneous Heck–Matsuda cross-coupling sequence starting from aniline derivatives 196
- diazotization/palladium-catalyzed Heck–Matsuda coupling sequence 194
- 2,4-dichlorophenol 111
- dicyanoanthracene 146
- Diels–Alder cycloaddition 139
- Diels–Alder reaction 5, 6, 165–167
- diflunisal, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence of 189
- dimethylformamide 9
- divinylbenzene (DVB) 47–49
- droplet microfluidics, and photoinitiation 147–148
- e**
- electrocyclic reactions 165–168
- end group modification, photography for 147
- endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) degradation by ferrate oxidation 208–209
- environmental applications of catalysis 207–224
- ferrate, for water treatment 208–209
- graphene and graphene composites 219–221
- graphitic carbon nitride and graphitic carbon nitride composites 222–223
- perovskites and perovskite composites 221–222
- remediation of contaminated groundwater and soil 215–218
- titanium dioxide 212–215
- enzymes in ionic liquids 125
- applications at high temperature 115
- general features of 115–125
- eosin-Y with heteroarenes, photocatalytic C–H arylation of 141
- epoxidation 103–104
- esculin esterification reaction of 124
- esterases 100
- esterification 99
- ethanolammonium nitrate 2
- ethylammonium nitrate 3
- ethylenediamine-functionalized nanocellulose (EDANC) 11–12
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium dicyanamide 51
- f**
- Fenton process 216
- ferrate, for water treatment 208–209
- ferrite, for water treatment magnetically separable 209–212
- photocatalyst 212
- first-row transition metals (FRTM) 72
- fluorinated ethylene propylene (FEP) 144
- fly-ash/MIL-101 composite catalyzed xylose to furfural transformation 258–262
- Forbes's ionic liquid 36–38, 43

- formaldehyde 71
- Fourier-transform infrared attenuated total reflectance spectroscopy (FTIR-ATR) 158
- fructose into 5-alkoxymethylfurfural ethers, conversion of 42
- functionalized ionic liquid-based catalytic system 35–54
- aqueous catalysis 46–47
- carbon catalysts 49–54
- catalysis by porous poly ionic liquids 47–49
- catalyst recycling and product isolation, facilitating 40–43
- cation and anion synergistic analysis 45–46
- enhancement of catalytic activity 36–38
- reaction selectivity, improvement of 38–39
- relay catalysis 43–44
- furan derivatives, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence of 188
- furfural
- applications of 251
- xylose dehydration, using MIL-101 255–267
- yield of 254
- furfuralacetone (FFA) 44
- g**
- glucose, colloidal deposition with 77
- gold catalysis, and visible-light photoredox catalysis 143
- gold nanoparticles in SiO₂ systems, laser-driven heterogeneous catalysis using 28
- grafted metal ions based nanomaterials 65–66
- graphene composites, environmental applications of 219–221
- graphene environmental applications of 219, 221
- green chemistry 2, 46
- Grignard reagent 13, 15
- grinding, photochemical [2+4] cycloaddition during 167–168
- group 9-based heterogeneous catalysts 11–13
- group 9-based homogenous catalysts 6–7
- group 10-based heterogeneous catalysts 13–23
- group 10-based homogenous catalysts 7–10
- group 11-based heterogeneous catalysts 23–29
- group 11-based homogenous catalysts 10
- h**
- haloacetic acids 208
- Ha number 146
- Heck–Matsuda cross-coupling 194
- Heck–Mizoroki cross-coupling reaction 192–198
- hemicelluloses to furfural conversion 47
- heteroarenes–aryl halides, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence of 188
- heteroarenes with eosin-Y, photocatalytic C–H arylation of 141
- heteroatom–heteroatom bond formation 103
- heterocycle synthesis 104
- heterogeneous room temperature catalysis 59–83
- grafted metal ions based nanomaterials 65–66
- metal nanoparticles based nanomaterials 67–82
- carbon material based metal nanoparticles 72–75
- metal oxide nanoparticle based nanomaterials 70–71
- metal-organic frameworks 77–82
- polymer-metal nanocomposites 68–70
- siliceous base support metal nanoparticles 74–77

- stabilized by ligands 67–68
 - metal oxide nanoparticles based nanomaterials 82–83
 - solid acid based nanomaterials 60–65
 - High Gradient Magnetic Separators (HGMS) 211
 - Huisgen coupling 168–169
 - Huisgen [3+2] cycloaddition reaction 23, 24
 - hydrocinnamaldehyde (HCAL) 82
 - hydrolases 98–107
 - applications at room temperature 107–100
 - general features of 98–100
 - subdivisions of 98
 - hydroxy-aromatic derivatives, hydrogenation of 79
 - 4-hydroxybenzaldehyde condensation reaction of 157
 - 4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzylamine 111
 - 4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzylurea 111
 - 4-hydroxyphenylacetic acid 111
 - 3-hydroxytyramine 111
- i**
- ICP-AES analysis 26
 - impregnation (IMP) 77
 - indole with cyclic ketones, reductive alkylation of 38
 - intermolecular [2+2] photocycloadditions 139
 - intramolecular [5+2] photocycloadditions 145
 - ionic liquids 231–232
 - based catalytic systems, at room temperature 2–6
 - enzymes in 115–125
 - iridium nanoparticles 12–13
- k**
- Kabachnik–Fields reaction 3
 - 2-ketoglutaric acid 90
 - kinetic resolution of hydrolases, at high temperature 105–107
 - Knoevenagel condensation 6, 48
 - Kumada cross-coupling reaction 199
- l**
- laccase(s)
 - applications of 110–115
 - general features of 108–109
 - mediated coupling 114
 - Lactobacillus brevis alcohol dehydrogenase (LB-ADH) 121
 - lactonization 99
 - Lewis acids 3, 5, 6, 19
 - catalysts 60
 - role in xylose dehydration 253
 - ligands metal nanoparticles based nanomaterials, stabilization of 67–68
 - light-enabled room temperature catalysis 135–151
 - cross-coupling 141–143
 - photochemistry versus microreactor technology 144–147
 - photography in material science, use of 146–150
 - solar fuels 149–151
 - UV photochemistry 136–139
 - visible light photoredox catalysis 139–141
 - light-induced pericyclic ring closing reactions, *see* photocyclization
 - lipase-catalyzed hydrolysis reaction 99
 - lipases 100
 - applications at room temperature 100–101
 - liquid-assisted grinding (LAG) 158–159
 - neat vs. 156–159
- m**
- magnetic nanoparticles (MNPs) 209–211
 - magnetic recovery, of water treatment materials 211, 212
 - malathion, structure of 107
 - malononitrile, Knoevenagel condensation of 81
 - MANA-agarose 91

- Mannich reaction 102–103
material science, photography in, use of 146–150
MCM-48 17–18
mechanochemically-enhanced organic transformations 155–176
 active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs) 172–173
 electrocyclic reactions 165–168
 mechanochemically-enhanced/facilitated reactivity 173–174
 metal-catalyzed mechanochemical reactions 168–171
 neat vs. liquid-assisted grinding 156–159
 organic substrates oxidation, using oxone 160–162
 oxone-aided mechanochemical halogenations 162–163
 reduction reactions 163, 165
 unstable reaction intermediaries, trapping 175–176
mechanochemistry 232, 233
mesitylene 13
mesoporous poly(ionic liquid)s (MPILs) 47–49
metal-catalyzed mechanochemical reactions 168–171
 C–H bond activation 170–171
 copper-catalyzed [2+3] cycloaddition 168–169
 olefin metatheses by ball milling 169–170
metal nanoparticles based
 nanomaterials 67–82
 carbon material based metal nanoparticles 72–75
 metal-organic frameworks 77–82
 metal oxide nanoparticle based nanomaterials 70–71
 polymer-metal nanocomposites 68–70
 siliceous base support metal nanoparticles 74–77
 stabilized by ligands 67–68
metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) 60, 232
 as catalyst for biomass valorization 254
 metal nanoparticles in 77–82
metal-organic nanotube (MONT) 66
metal oxide nanoparticle based nanomaterials 70–71, 82–83
methacrylates, polymerization of 147, 148
4-methoxyphenyl boronic acid and ethyl acrylate, oxidative Heck coupling reaction between 197
4-methoxyphenyl boronic acid, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence of 190
3-methyl-1-butyl pyridine dicyanamide 52
- n**
N-methylmorpholine–unfunctionalized pyridazine coupling 140
methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE) 97
Michael addition 102, 103
microreactor technology versus photochemistry 144–147
MIL-101 19
 organosilane coated, catalyzed xylose dehydration 255–258
 palladium-based 232
 xylose dehydration to furfural using 255–267
mineral acids 3
MOF-177 catalyzed 78
Mott–Schottky effect 21
MSC-30 72
Mucor miehei lipase (MML) 104
Murahashi cross-coupling reaction 199–201
nanomaterials, room-temperature catalytic reactions 61
naphthols, oxidative coupling of 157
N-functionalized active carbon (NAC) 72–73
nickel catalysis and visible-light photoredox catalysis, merging of 143

- nitroarenes, imination of 71
- 4-nitrobenzaldehyde, Knoevenagel condensation of 81
- nitrobenzene hydrogenation of 80
- 4-nitrophenol, reduction of 77
- Nomenclature Committee of the International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (NC-IUBMB) 98
- nonyl-phenol 110
- Norrish type I cleavage 138, 150
- Norrish type II cleavage 138
- Norrish–Yang cyclization 137
- O**
- olefin metatheses, by ball milling 169, 170
- organic synthetic photochemistry, Norrish reactions in 138, 139
- organocatalysis, combined with visible light photocatalysis 140, 141
- organosilane coated MIL-101 catalyzed xylose dehydration 255–258
- oxone
- aided mechanochemical halogenations 162–163
 - organic substrates oxidation using 160–162
- oxytocin production 146
- P**
- palladium-based heterogeneous catalyst 16–21
- palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling, in continuous flow at room and mild temperature 183–202
- Heck–Mizoroki cross-coupling reaction 192–198
 - Murahashi cross-coupling reaction 199–201
 - Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling reaction 184–192
- palladium maghemite/silica nanocomposite (Pd-MAGSNC) 75, 76
- palladium nanoparticles, encapsulation in UiO-67 80–81
- Paterno–Buchi reaction 138, 139
- Pd/MagSBA magnetic catalyst, for benzyl alcohol oxidation to benzaldehyde 239–246
- characterization 239–240
 - Pd loading effect 241–246
 - reaction temperature effects 240–241
 - recycling effect 246
- Pd/MIL-101 catalyst 78, 79
- cinnamyl alcohol, oxidation of 78
- PEI-GO/Co nanoparticles 67, 68
- perfluoroalkoxyalkane (PFA) 144
- periodic mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs) 75, 76
- perovskite composites, environmental applications of 221–222
- perovskites, environmental applications of 221–222
- pharmaceuticals, removal by ferrate oxidation 209
- phenanthrene, degradation of 216
- phenyl boronic acid–aryl halides, Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling reaction of 191, 192
- phenylacetylene, nucleophilic substitution of 37
- phenylboronic acid derivatives, lithiation/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling sequence of 190
- 1-phenylethanol oxidation by Au/MIL-101 77
- 1,3,5-triaza-7-phosphaadamantane (PTA) 7
- photochemical [2+4] cycloaddition, during grinding 167–168
- photochemical [2+4] cycloaddition reaction, *see* Diels–Alder reaction
- photochemistry
- compared with microreactor technology 144–147
 - limitations of 136
 - UV 136–139

- photocyclizations 137
 UV-induced, at room temperature
 137, 138
 photography, material science, use of
 146–150
 photoinduced copper-catalyzed
 Ullmann C–N coupling, at room
 temperature 142
 photoinitiation, droplet microfluidics
 and 147–148
 photon energy 235
 phthalocyanine grafting, on crystalline
 nanocellulose 25, 26
 piperidine 26
 poly(amidoamine) (PAMAM) 69
 PolyDiMethylsiloxane (PDMS) 197
 poly(ionic liquid), multi-layered
 cross-linked 50
 polymer-metal nanocomposites
 68–70
 polyols oxidation, PiAu–starch/HT
 catalyzed 22, 23
 polyoxometalate (POM) 48, 49
 polyoxometalate-based ionic liquids
 40, 41
 polystyrene–divinylbenzene
 cross-linked Merrifield resin 13
 polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVPP) 113
 polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP)
 colloidal deposition with 77
 porcine pancreatic lipase (PPL) 101
 porous poly ionic liquids, catalysis by
 47–49
 porphyrin, biphasic synthesis of 39
Pseudomonas cepacia lipase 118
 PTSA 38
 PVP/KIT-5 composites 15
- r**
- reaction selectivity improvement, by
 functionalized ionic liquids
 38–39
 reduction reactions, by
 mechanochemistry 163–165
 regioselective acylation 99
 remediation of contaminated
 groundwater and soil 215–218
 remediation of contaminated water and
 soil
 catalytic oxidative pathways
 215–216
 catalytic reductive pathways
 217–218
 prospects and limitations of 218
 rhodium nanoparticles 12
 ring closing metathesis (RCM) reactions
 169
 ring-opening metathesis polymerization
 (ROMP) 23
 room temperature catalysis
 future development of 231–236
 21st century challenges to 231–236
 room-temperature catalytic reactions,
 nanomaterials for 61
 room temperature heterogeneous
 catalysts 10–29
 group 9-based heterogeneous
 catalysts 11–13
 group 10-based heterogeneous
 catalysts 13–23
 group 11-based heterogeneous
 catalysts 23–29
 room temperature homogenous
 catalysts 2, 10
 ionic liquid based catalytic systems
 2, 6
 transition metal homogenous
 catalysts 6, 10
 room-temperature ionic liquids (RTILs)
 119, 121, 124
 ruthenium polypyridyl complexes 140
 rutin, esterification reaction of 124
- s**
- Salen-type Nickel (II) catalyst 13
 semiconductor titanium dioxide (TiO₂)
 photocatalysis 82, 83
 SilicaCat DPPP-Pd, lithia-
 tion/borylation/Suzuki–Miyaura
 cross-coupling sequence of 189
 silica-3p-TPP 15
 siliceous base support metal
 nanoparticles 74–77

- silver foil, cyclopropanation of alkenes using 171
- solar fuels 149–151
- solid acid based nanomaterials 60–65
- solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (ssNMR) 159
- soybean peroxidase (SBP) 119
- Stille reaction, dendrimer-encapsulated Pd NPs catalyzed 70
- Stöber method 16, 18
- Strecker reaction 11
- styrene, hydrogenation of 80
- sustainable catalysis 30
- Suzuki–Miyaura coupling reactions 14, 15
in continuous flow 184–192
palladium-catalyzed 68
- t**
- Tamao–Kumada–Corriu cross-coupling reaction 13
- terephthaldialdehyde 13
- tetrahydrofurfurylacetone (THFA) 44
- 4-(2-tetrahydrofuryl)-2-butanol 44
- tetraphenylethylene, hydrogenation of 80
- textile dyes 112
- thermomechanical pulp (TMP) 111
- thermo-regulated phase separable catalysis (TPSC)-based AGET ATRP system 42
- thiophene, lithiation/Murahashi cross-coupling sequence of 201
- three-dimensional graphene-based frameworks (3DGFs) 73
- titanium dioxide (TiO₂)
photocatalysts, environmental applications of 212, 215
- transaminases 90–98
applications at room temperature 90–98
general features of 90
- transesterification 99
- transition metal homogenous catalysts 6–10
group 9-based homogenous catalysts 6–7
group 10-based homogenous catalysts 7–10
group 11-based homogenous catalysts 10
- triacylglycerol (TAG) ester hydrolases 99
- triclosan toxicity 208
- triethanolammonium hydrogensulfate 4
- trifluoromethanesulfonic acid 38
- trihalomethanes 208
- trimethoxy-3-aminopropylsilane yielding aminopropyl silica (AMPS) 13
- 2,4,6-trinitrotoluene (TNT) 110
- triphenylethylene glycol, pinacol rearrangements of 47
- triphenylphosphine (TPP) 15, 16
- u**
- UiO-67
encapsulation of palladium nanoparticles in 80–81
palladium-based 232
- unstable reaction intermediaries, trapping 175–176
- UV-induced TiO₂ photocatalysis 212–213
- UV photochemistry, room temperature catalysis 136–139
- v**
- valerolactone 13
- visible-light activated TiO₂ photocatalysis 213, 215
- visible light photoredox catalysis 139, 141
- volatile organic matter (VOM) 12
- w**
- Water Extract of Rice Straw Ash (WERSA) 7, 9
- water treatment
ferrite photocatalyst for 212
magnetic nanoparticles for 209–211
materials, magnetic recovery of 211–212

water treatment, ferrate for 208–209
whole cells biotransformation
121–123

X

X-ray absorption near-edge structure
(XANES) 22

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS)
22

xylose dehydration

acid sites, role of 264–267

to furfural, using MIL-101 255–267

hydrothermal stability of catalysts

264–267

Lewis and Brønsted acids, role of
253

organosilane coated MIL-101
catalyzed 255–258

textural properties of catalysts
264–267

Z

zerovalent iron (ZVI) 217, 218

Ziegler catalysts 7

zwitterionic *m*-aminobenzoquinones,
mechanochemical synthesis of
159