

Index

a

ABA-type hard-soft-hard triblock copolymers 73
 acetone-formaldehyde tannin resin (AFTR) 259
 acid hydrolysis 246
 acrylated abietic acid-g-bacterial cellulose 130
 (meth)acrylate monomers 182
 N-alkylhydroxyl amides 191
 fatty acid methyl esters 182
 fatty acids 184
 fatty alcohols 186
 structures of 183
 acrylipimarinic acid (APA) 104
 acyclic diene metathesis (ADMET) polymerization 111
 aldehyde crosslinkers 257
 aliphatic polycarbonates 316–317
 Aliquat 336 190
 alkyds 160
 N-alkylhydroxyl amides 191
 alloocimene anionic polymerization 73
 cationic polymerization 71–72
 coordination polymerization 74–75
 polymerization 76
 radical polymerization 69, 70
 α - and β -phellandrenes 76–77
 α -methyl-*p*-methylstyrene (AMMSt) 74
 α -methylstyrene (α MeSt) 57
 α -ocimene
 anionic polymerization 73
 cationic polymerization 71–72
 coordination polymerization 74–75

 polymerization 76
 radical polymerization 69, 70
 α -pinene 155
 cationic polymerization 63
 polymerization 64
 amidoamine epoxy resins 166
 amidoamine modified epoxy resin esters 166
 amphiphilic poly(ethylene glycol) 118
 amphiphilic proteins 26
 amphiphilic random copolymer poly(2-VOES-ran-TEGEVE) 202
 amphiphilic rosin grafted cellulose composite 133
 anionic polymerization 186
 anti-1,4-cyclohexadiene diepoxide 291
 APA derived monomers 109
 aromatic polyols 164
 asymmetric monothiocarbonate structure 300
 atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) 60, 187
 Australian wheat flour 255

b

β -caryophyllene and α -humulene 78–79
 β -farnesene 77–78
 β -myrcene
 anionic polymerization 73
 cationic polymerization 71–72
 coordination polymerization 74–75
 polymerization 76
 radical polymerization 69, 70

- β-pinene
 - cationic polymerization 57
 - polymerization 62
 - radical copolymerization 60
 - bifunctional resin derived
 - monomer 111
 - bio-based cycloolefin polymer 58
 - bio-based epoxide 290
 - biodegradable aliphatic
 - polycarbonates 316
 - biodegradable linear polyesters 5
 - biodegradable polycarbonate 288
 - biodegradation 269
 - biomass filler 271
 - biomass monomers 288
 - Biopol 28
 - biorefinery raw biomass feedstock 6
 - biorenewable and low-cost dicarboxylic acids 293
 - biotechnologically derived
 - monomers 5
 - bis(cyclic-carbonate)s 295
 - block copolymers 11
 - branched acrylate monomers 184
 - branched polymers 35
 - N-bromosuccinimide (NBS) 60
 - bulky rosin derived monomers 106
 - n*-butyl acrylate (BA) 60
 - n*-butyl methacrylate (BMA) 67
- C**
- carbon footprint 1
 - cassava starch film 241
 - cassava starch films 239
 - cationic polyol 97
 - C1-based polycarbonate polymers 8
 - C1-based polymers
 - mechanical property 306
 - optical property 306
 - thermal property 304
 - Cell-g-P(BA-co-DAEMA) 128
 - Cell-g-P(LMA-co-DAEMA) 128
 - cellulose-g-poly(lauryl methacrylate-co-dehydroabiatic ethyl methacrylate)
 - (Cell-g-P(LMA-co-DAEMA)) 126
 - cellulose-g-poly(*n*-butyl acrylate-co-dehydroabiatic ethyl methacrylate)
 - (Cell-g-P(BA-co-DAEMA)) 126
 - cellulose I 229
 - cellulose micro/nanofibrils 234–235
 - cellulose nanocrystals (CNCs) 99, 234–236
 - cellulose nanofibrils (CNF) 236
 - 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether (CEVE) 58
 - CHO/CO₂ copolymerization 331
 - clustered regularly interspaced short palindromic repeats interference (CRISPRi) 23
 - cobalt precursor 331
 - co-complexing agents 326–329
 - CO₂/epichlorohydrin
 - copolymerization 291
 - CO₂/epoxide copolymerization
 - biomass monomers 288
 - carbon-oxygen bond 281
 - heterogeneous Zn-Co (III) DMCC 281
 - commercial available epoxide-functionalized copolymer 37
 - complexing agents 325–327
 - controlled/living radical polymerization (CRP) 113
 - copolymerization of CO₂ and epoxides 318
 - copolymer P(EtOx-co-DecenOx) 197
 - COS/epoxide copolymerization
 - Abbe's refractometer 300
 - binary (salen)CrCl/PPNCl catalyst system 302
 - carbonate linkages 301
 - electron-poor methine carbon 304
 - O/S exchange reaction 301
 - phenyl glycidyl ether 302
 - "polar" group terminated epoxides 302
 - poly(cyclohexene monothiocarbonate) 301
 - poly(ethylene thiocarbonate) 299
 - propagating process 300
 - propagating stage 300

- propylene oxide 300
- ring-opening reaction 302
- (salen)CrCl 299
- sulfur propagating center 303
- tetramethyltetraazaannulene CrCl 304
- CO₂/epoxide copolymerization
 - carbon-oxygen bond 280
 - heterogeneous catalysts 280
 - homogeneous metal catalysts 280
 - parameters 281
- Co-Zn DMC 339
- Crivello salts 210
- crude tall oil (CTO) 151
- crystallization kinetics 46
- CS₂/epoxide copolymerization
 - asymmetric bis-Schiff-base ligand 297
 - cyclopentene oxide 298
 - diethyl zinc 296
 - gas chromatography-mass spectrometry 296
 - gel permeation chromatography 296
 - ¹H NMR spectra 299
 - mixed-species scrambling 298
 - onium salt cocatalysts 298
 - O/S scrambling phenomenon 297
 - oxygen/sulfur exchange reaction 296
 - oxetane 298
 - poly (thiocarbonate)s 296
 - propylene oxide 296
 - reaction temperature 298
 - (salen)CrCl/bis(triphenylphosphine) iminium chloride (PPNCl) system 297
 - (salen)CrCl/onium salt catalyst system 298
- sulfur-containing polymers 295cumyl trithiocarbonate (CumSC(S) SBu), 68
- curcumin 212
- cyclic conjugated aldehydes 78
- cyclic hexane vinyl ether (CHVE) 202
- cyclic monoterpene 288
- cycloaliphatic and aromatic compounds 103
- 1,4-cyclohexadiene oxide (CHDO) 291
- cyclohexene oxide (CHO) 291
- d**
- DA grafted ethyl cellulose 133
- Daltola P744 93
- DecenOx 196
- dehydroabiatic acid (DA) 104
- 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0] undec-7-ene 292
- diblock copolymers 117
- dicyclopentadiene 171
- dicyclopentadiene-rosin polymer blend 170
- dimer acid epoxy resin adducts 166
- divinylbenzene (DVB) 220
- double-metal cyanides (DMCs)
 - biodegradable polycarbonates 342
 - CO₂ 315
 - cobalt precursor 331
 - co-catalyst role 332–333
 - co-complexing agents 326–329
 - complexing agents 325–327
 - copolymerization, hybrid catalysts 334
 - copolymerization, nano-lamellar catalysts 335–336
 - copolymerization of CO₂ and epoxides 318
 - crystallinity and crystal structure 337
 - hexacyanometallates 323
 - high energy processes 316
 - low energy processes 316
 - method of preparation 337–341
 - methods of synthesis 322
 - polycarbonates 317
 - reaction mechanism of copolymerization 340, 342
 - structural variation 319, 321
 - zinc precursor/halide precursor 329, 330
- of dried modified methylaluminoxane (dMMAO) 68
- DuPont™ 3

e

- emulsion aggregation toners 170
- end-functionalized polymyrcene 74
- enzymatic cocktail Optimash™
VR 239
- enzymatic hydrolysis 246
- epichlorohydrin (ECH) 291
- epoxide-functionalized copolymer 36
- epoxidized linseed oil (ELO_f_{epoxy}) 216
- epoxidized
 - soybean oil (ESO_f_{epoxy}) 216
- epoxidized vegetable oil (EVO) 264 *see*
 - also photo-initiated cationic polymerization, EVO"
 - alkyl-and Alkoxy substituted diaryliodonium salt 211
 - ATR FTIR 225
 - cationic photo-initiators 210
 - curcumin 211
 - diaryliodonium and triarylsulfonium salts 210
 - double bonds per triglyceride molecule 210
 - fatty acid compositions 210
 - glass transition temperatures 224
 - Hammett acidities 212
 - onium salts 210–211
 - photo-initiated cationic polymerization 213
 - renewable source 209
 - rubbery plateau modulus 224
 - soybean oil production 209–210
 - UV absorption spectra 212
 - UV LED technology 211
- epoxies 169
- 1,2-epoxydodecane (EDD) 336
- epoxy resin amine thermosets 167
- epoxy resin esters 164
- ethylcellulose (EC) 124

f

- fatty acid epoxy resin esters 166
- fatty acid methyl esters 182
- fatty acids 184, 288
- fatty alcohol derived (meth)acrylate monomers 190
- fatty alcohols 186

- Fe-Zn DMC, catalysts 323, 337
- fluorinated alcohols 62
- foaming 50
- food industry-derived lignocellulose 247
- formaldehyde modified rosin acid 94
- fumaropimaric acid derived polyester polyols (FAPP) 97

g

- gliadin 256
- global warming 279
- glycerol triesters 210
- glycolic acid 35
- graft polymers 11
- gravure printing inks 170
- "green" thermoset materials 209
- group transfer polymerization (GTP) 187

h

- HCl-CEVE/TiCl₃(*Oi-Pr*)/*n*-Bu₄NCl system 58
- hemicelluloses 229
- 2-heptyl-2-oxazoline (HeptOx) 196
- heterogeneous Zn-Co (III) DMCC bulky structure 282
 - CO₂/epoxide copolymerization 286
 - nano-sized 284
 - Zn-OH initiation and catalytic cycle 282
- hexacyanoferrate(III) 319
- hexacyanometallates 323
- hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP) 59
- homopolymers 11
- hybrid DMC-SiO₂ catalyst 335
- hydrocarbon-based hydrophenanthrene ring 123
- hydrogenated terpene-maleic ester type epoxy resin 96
- 2-hydroxyethyl 2-bromoisobutyrate (HEBiB) 117
- 6-hydroxymethyl-7,8-dihydropterin pyrophosphokinase (HPPK) 21
- 1-hydroxy-2-methyl-2-(E)-butenyl 4-diphosphate reductase 21

hyper-branched poly (propylene oxide)
polyol 294

i

immortal polymerization 284
industrial scale biomass 257
inks 170
ionomer resins 172
isobutyl vinyl ether (IBVE) 78
isoprene (IP) (C₅H₈) subunits 55

k

Keggin-type heteropolyacids 59
ketonic type rosin derived
macro-monomers 110

l

lactones 292
lauryl methacrylate (LMA) 189
light color rosin esters 168
lignin 230
lignocellulosic biomass 257
acid pretreatments 233
alkaline pretreatments 233
bioactive compounds 247
bioplastics and composite
films 246
chemical treatments 231
composition 229
crystal structure 229
D-anhydroglucose 229–230
enzymatic treatments 233
extrusion pretreatment 231
hemicelluloses 229
irradiation methods 231
lignin 230
lignocelluloses delignification 233
lignocellulosic structure 231
mechanical processes 231
monolignols 231
physical processes 231
polymer degradability 231–232
polymerization 231
production of polymers from soybean
biomass 234, 240
production of polymers from soybean
biomass 235, 237–238

production of polymers from
sugarcane bagasse 242, 243
from soybean 233
from sugarcane,
242
transmission electron
microscopy 239

limonene

cationic polymerization 65, 66
coordination polymerization and
ROMP 68, 69
radical copolymerization 65, 66, 68
linear diblock copolymers 118
linear polyalkylene amines 167
linear polymer 35
linoleum cement 162
living cationic ring-opening
polymerization 195
long chain branched polyactides
(LCB-PLAs) 5
applications 48
chemical/physical modifications 35
critical entanglement molecular
mass 35
crystallization and rheological
properties 36
crystallization kinetics 46
drawbacks 35
glycolic acid 35
group reaction mechanism 36
merits 35
radical coupling mechanism 37
rheology, properties 40, 43
ring-opening polymerization 36
size-exclusion chromatography 39

m

MA/CHO/CO₂ terpolymerization 294
maleic anhydride 293
maleopimaric anhydride (MPA) 104
Mcl PHA 14, 17
methacrylate-capped poly(β-pinene)
macromonomer 60
1,10-(methylenedi-4,1-phenylene)
bismaleimide (BMI) 106
3-methyl-1-pentyn-3-ol 331
methyl ricinoleate 182
modified rosin polymers 170

monolignols 231
 monomeric amidoamines 166
 monomers and polymers 6
 monoterpene aldehydes 78–79
 monoterpenes 55
 MPA derived monomers 108
 multi-functional polycarboxylic acids 269

n

nano-DMC catalyst 335
 nano-lamellar Co-Zn DMC/SiO₂ hybrid catalyst 334
 nano-lamellar Zn-Co (III) DMCC 291
 natural biopolymers 4
 natural phenolics 258
 natural polymers 103
 natural tannin 259
 NatureWorks Ingeo™ 3
 Nd(BH₄)₃(THF)₃ 74
 nitroxide-mediated polymerization (NMP) 113
 N-(n-propyl)-2-pyridylmethanimine 190
 non-hydrocarbon molecular biomass 8
 non-natural polymers 1
 norbornene monomers and polymers 194
 2-nonyl-2-oxazoline (NonOx) 196
 N-phenylmaleimide 289
 N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm 285

o

(4-n-octylphenyl)phenyliodonium hexafluoroantimonate (IOC-8) 223
 olefinic terpenes 7
 oleic acid 184
 oligopeptides 236
 one-pot AEDA-first polymerization 118
 onium salts 210–211
 O/S scrambling phenomenon 297
 2-oxazoline monomers 195
 oxidized tall oil 161

p

PCL-*b*-PAEDA linear diblock copolymer 118
 PCL-*g*-DAPE polymers 122
 pentaerythritol 160
 pentaerythritoltriacylate (PETA) 38
 P(EtOx-*b*-SoyOx) 200
 petroleum-based hydrocarbons 156
 petroleum based polymers 103
 PHA-*g*-poly(acrylic acid) (PHA-*g*-PAA) 15
 PhC(CF₃)₂OH 67
 photo-initiated cationic polymerization, EVO
 acetic acid 213
 H NMR spectra 215
 peracetic acid 213
 relative fatty acid composition 216
 structure-property-relationships 214
 thickness control 221
 W-based phase transfer catalyst 214
 PHOU-*g*-polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane (PHOU-*g*-POSS) 15
 pine chemicals *see* rosin acids; tall oil fatty acid (TOFA)[®]
 crude tall oil 151
 rosin acids 167
 tall oil fatty acid 159
 tall oil pitch 175
 terpenes 153
 Vinsol[®] resin 176
 pinocarvone 64
 piperlongumine (PLGM) 119
 plant/crop-based resources 140
 plant oils *see* (meth)acrylate monomers (meth)acrylate monomers 182
 di-functional monomers 181
 feedstocks 203
 norbornene monomers and polymers 194
 oleochemical industry 181
 polymeric materials 181
 2-oxazoline monomers 195
 thermoset systems 181
 vinyl ether monomers 200

- PLGM-loaded PEG-*b*-PDAEMA nanoparticles 121
- P(MeOx-*co*-DecenOx) 197
- P(MMA-*co*-HEMA)-*b*-PLMA-*b*-P(MMA-*co*-HEMA) 187
- PO/CO₂ copolymerization 330
- polyamides 160
- poly(butylene succinate) 5
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone) (PCL) 122
- polycarbonates 317
- poly(cyclohexene carbonate) (PCHC) 316
- polyesters 168
- polyester polyols 92
- polyester polyols of maleopimaric acid (MAPP) 98
- polyether polyols 320
- polyether polyol synthesis 320
- poly(ethylene) 5
- polyethylene amines 166
- polyethylene glycol 200 (PEG200) 97
- poly(ethylene thiocarbonate) 299
- polyhydroxy alkanooates (PHAs) 5, 246
- application and industrialization 26
 - biocompatibility 11
 - biodegradability 11
 - bioplastic packaging market 13
 - diversity 14
 - intracellular 12
 - Pseudomonas putida* 11
 - Ralstonia eutropha* 11
 - medium chain length 11
 - microbially based biological production processes 13
 - from mixed substrates 25
 - monomer arrangement 11
 - production cost 13
 - production strains 16
 - properties 15
 - short chain length 11
 - synthesis pathways 17
 - thermal and mechanical properties 13
 - from unrelated carbon sources 19
 - from various substrates 24
 - white granules 12
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)-block-poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-*co*-3-hydroxyvalerate) 15
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)-block-poly(3-hydroxyhexanoate) (P₃HB-*b*-PHHx) 15
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)-block-poly(3-hydroxyvalerate-*co*-3-hydroxyheptanoate) (P₃HB-*b*-PHVHHp) 15
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)-block-poly(4-hydroxybutyrate) (P₃HB-*b*-P₄HB) 15
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-*co*-3-hydroxyvalerate) (PHBV)
- carbohydrates 24
 - cellulose resources 25
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-*co*-3-hydroxypropionate) (P₃HB₃HP) 14
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-*co*-3-hydroxyvalerate) (PHBV) 14
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-*co*-4-hydroxybutyrate) (P₃HB₄HB) 14, 19
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate) (P₃HB) 14
- poly(4-hydroxybutyrate) (P₄HB) 14
- poly-hydroxybutyrate (PHB)
- production 246
- poly(3-hydroxydecanoate) (PHD) 14
- poly(3-hydroxydodecanoate) (PHDD) 14
- poly(3-hydroxyheptanoate) (PHHp) 14
- poly(3-hydroxyhexanoate) (PHHx) 14
- poly(3-hydroxynonanoate) (PHN) 14
- poly(3-hydroxyoctanoate-*co*-3-hydroxydecanoate) (P(3HO-*co*-3HD)) 14
- poly(3-hydroxyoctanoate) (PHO) 14
- poly(3-hydroxypropionate)-block-poly(4-hydroxybutyrate) (P₃HP-*b*-P₄HB) 15
- poly(3-hydroxypropionate-*co*-4-hydroxybutyrate) (P₃HP₄HB) 14
- poly(3-hydroxypropionate) (P₃HP) 14
- poly(3-hydroxyvalerate) (PHV) 14

- poly(itaconic acid) 5
- poly(lactic acid) 5
- poly(lactic acid-*co*-glycolic acid) (PLGA) 35
- polymyrcene 69
- poly(2-oxazoline)s 195
- poly(propylene carbonate) (PPC) 294, 316
- poly(α Cl&CL) 122
- poly(β -pinene)s 57
- poly (thiocarbonate)s 296
- polyurethane elastomers (PUEs) 95
- polyurethanes 162
- pressure sensitive adhesive (PSA) 138

- q**
- quaternary ammonium-containing rosin grafted PCL copolymers 124
- quaternary ammonium-containing rosin propargyl ester 125

- r**
- random copolymers 11
- raw soybean straw 234
- resin acid derived cationic homopolymer 115
- resin acids 7
- reversible addition-fragmentation chain transfer (RAFT) polymerization 184, 191
- reversible addition-fragmentation transfer (RAFT) 115
- rheology 40
- ricinoleic acid 184
- ring opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) 194
- ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) 65
- rosin 91
 - applications 103
 - based homopolymers 114
 - based polyamideimides 107–108
 - based polyamides 109
 - based polyester 109
 - based polyesterimides 106–107
 - based polyesterpolyol 92
 - based polyesters 108
 - based polyurethane 133
 - based polyurethane elastomers 95
 - based thermoset resin 134
 - based UV curing resin 136
 - chemical composition 104
 - chemical transformations 104
 - hydrophenanthrene rings 103
 - renewable natural feedstock 104
- rosin acid-grafted lignin (lignin-g-DA) 134
- rosin acids
 - coatings 169
 - epoxies 169
 - inks 170
 - insulation 170
 - ionomer resins 172
 - modified rosin polymers 170
 - paper size 172
 - plastics 171
 - polyesters 168
 - surfactants 172
 - typical composition 168
- rosin and turpentine based polyurethane materials 7
- rosin-based rigid polyurethane foams (RPUFs)
 - compression strength 92
 - formaldehyde modified rosin acid 94
 - graft polymerization 94
 - gum rosin-derived polyols 92
 - NCO/OH molar ratio 92
 - physical parameters and foaming behavior 93
 - physical properties 93
 - Prins reaction 94
 - reaction activity 95
 - schematic synthesis routes 92
 - thermal conductivity 93
 - thermal gravimetric analysis 94
 - thermal stability 92
 - viscosity 94
- rosin based shape memory polyurethane 99, 133
- rosin carboxyllidone polymers 170
- rosin derived acrylate monomer 115
- rosin derived cationic monomer 116

- rosin derived main-chain polymers,
MPA 105
- rosin derived monomers 112
- rosin derived polymers, APA 107
- rosin-fatty acid vinylic polymers 169
- rosin-graft cellulose composite 130
- rosin-modified phenolic resins 132,
171
- rosin polymer grafted cellulose
composites 124
- rosin polymer grafted chitosan 132
- rosin polymer-grafted EC
copolymers 125
- rosin polymer grafted lignin
composites 130
- S**
- Scl-mcl PHA 11
- Scl PHA 17
- shape memory polymers (SMPs) 99
- side-chain grafted copolymer
amphiphilic rosin grafted cellulose
composite 133
- click chemistry 120
- DA grafted ethyl cellulose 133
- rosin acid-grafted lignin 134
- rosin polymer grafted cellulose
composites 124
- rosin polymer grafted chitosan 132
- rosin polymer grafted lignin
composites 130
- side-chain linear homopolymers
ATRP 114
- RAFT 115
- side-chain linear rosin acid-
caprolactone block
copolymers 116
- side-chain linear rosin acid-PEG
amphiphilic block
copolymers 118
- size-exclusion chromatography
(SEC) 39
- Sorona[®] 3
- soybean and linseed vinyl ethers 200
- soybean grain processing
industry 227
- soybean harvesting 227–228
- soybean hulls 234
- soybean oil production 209–210
- soybean straw 227
- SoyOx 199
- succinate semialdehyde dehydrogenase
(SSADH) 20
- sulfur-containing polymers 295
- surface initiated atom transfer radical
polymerization 115
- sustainable polymers
compound annual growth rate 3
- cyclic life cycle 3
- ‘fossil-sourced’ carbon dioxide
release 3
- from biomass 4
- global carbon cycle 3
- monomers and polymers 6
- natural biopolymers 4
- pollution emissions 2
- renewable bio-based material
products 3
- vs. traditional petrochemical based
polymers 2
- sustainable thermoset polymer
systems 212
- sustainable vinyl polymers 7
- syn-1,4-cyclohexadiene diepoxide 291
- synthetic polymeric materials 1
- t**
- tall oil fatty acid (TOFA)
amidoamine epoxy resins 166
- epoxy resin esters 164
- oxidized tall oil 161
- polyamides 160
- polyurethanes 162
- typical composition 159
- tall oil pitch 173, 175
- terpene based compounds 7
- terpene-based olefinic compounds 55
- terpene-based polyurethanes 95
- terpene-based waterborne
polyurethanes 97
- terpene oligomers 95
- terpenes 7, 153
- tetrahydrofuran (THF) 57, 221
- thermoplastic elastomers 171

- three dimensional rosin based polymer
 condensation polymerization 132
 free radical polymerization 136
 TOFA-based alkyds 160
p-toluenesulfonic acid-(2-acryloyloxy)
 ethyl ester (TAEE) 112
 triallyl isocyanurate (TAIC) 38
 triblock and tetrablock copolymers 72
 tri-block copolymer
 P(SMA)-*b*-PtBA-*b*-
 P(SMA) 188
 trimethylolpropane triacrylate
 (TMPTA) (IV) 38, 39
 trithiocarbonate-capped
 polymyrcene 71
 tubulin-like protein 21
 turpentine 154
 two-dimensional DMC catalysts 324
- U**
- Ultraturax disperser 239
 10-undecen-1-ol 111
 unsaturated fatty acids 196
 unsaturated vinyl ethers 200
- V**
- Vernonia oil 264
 Vinsol[®] resin 176
 vinyl ether monomers 200
 vinylimidazole-*g*-PHO 15
 2-VOES based tri-block copolymer
 PCHVE-*b*-P(2-VOES)-*b*-
 PCHVE 203
- W**
- WGESO-glycerol materials 265
 WG/jute fibre composites 271
 wheat gluten (WG)
 advantage 255
 biodegradation 269
 biomass filler 271
 chemical modification 256
 cysteine groups 257
 drawback 256
 environmental performances 256
 epoxidized vegetable oil 264
 food processing 256
 lifecycle assessment 255
 material properties 272
 natural phenolics 258
 packaging applications 255
 wooden biomass 25
- Z**
- ziegler-type catalysts 57
 zinc precursor/halide precursor 329,
 330
 Zn-Co(III) DMCC catalyst 301
 Zn₃[Co(CN)₆]₂·2DME·6H₂O/
 ZnSO₄ 332
 Zn₃[Co(CN)₆]₂·3H₂O 321
 Zn₂[Co(CN)₆](OH)⁺·4H₂O 321
 Zn[Ni(CN)₄]·0.7ZnCl₂·1.3t-
 BuOH·2H₂O 324