

Contents

Preface *xi*

- 1 Nanomaterials: Classification and Properties 1**
Francesco Trotta and Andrea Mele
 - 1.1 Nanomaterial Classifications 1
 - 1.2 Nanomaterial Peculiarities 6
 - 1.3 Manufacturing of Nanomaterials 13
 - 1.4 Nanomaterials and Health Concerns 15
 - 1.5 Legislation on Nanomaterials 17
 - 1.6 ISO Classification and Standards 19
 - 1.7 EPA Regulatory Approach for Nanomaterials and Manufacturing 23
 - References 24

- 2 Cyclodextrin Nanosponges 27**
Shankar Swaminathan and Francesco Trotta
 - 2.1 Introduction 27
 - 2.2 Nanosponge Evolution, Synthesis, and Characterization 35
 - 2.3 Synthetic Routes for Different Types of Nanosponges 35
 - 2.3.1 Cyclodextrin-Based Urethane/Carbamate Nanosponges 35
 - 2.3.2 Cyclodextrin-Based Carbonate Nanosponges 35
 - 2.3.3 Cyclodextrin-Based Ester Nanosponges 42
 - 2.3.4 Cyclodextrin-Based Ether Nanosponges 44
 - 2.3.5 Functionalized Nanosponges 44
 - 2.3.6 Stimuli-Sensitive Nanosponges 45
 - 2.3.7 Molecularly Imprinted Nanosponge Polymers 46
 - 2.4 Synthetic Processes for Nanosponges 46
 - 2.4.1 Solvent-Based Synthesis 46
 - 2.4.2 Fusion/Melt-Based Synthesis 46
 - 2.4.3 Ultrasound-Aided Synthesis 46
 - 2.4.4 Microwave-Assisted Synthesis 46
 - 2.5 Characterization of Nanosponges 47
 - 2.6 Applications of Nanosponges 47
 - 2.6.1 Smart Fabrics 49
 - 2.6.2 Agricultural Applications 49

2.6.3	Water Purification	50
2.6.4	Catalysis Applications	50
2.6.5	Other Applications	51
2.7	Future Perspectives and Conclusions	51
	References	52
3	Metal-organic Framework Sponges	59
	<i>Sigurd Øien-Ødegaard, Greig C. Shearer, Karl P. Lillerud, and Silvia Bordiga</i>	
3.1	Introduction	59
3.2	Definition of Metal-organic Framework	59
3.2.1	Historical Background	60
3.2.2	Reticular Chemistry	62
3.2.3	Synthesis and Solvent Removal	65
3.2.4	Flexible MOFs	68
3.2.5	MOFs from Renewable Resources	72
3.3	Applications	74
3.3.1	Gas Adsorption	75
3.3.2	Catalysis	80
3.4	UiO-66	82
3.4.1	Structure	82
3.4.2	Porosity	83
3.4.3	Structural Dehydration	83
3.4.4	Stability	84
3.4.5	Related Materials	85
3.4.6	Synthesis	87
3.4.6.1	Solvent	88
3.4.6.2	Zirconium(IV) Source	88
3.4.6.3	Modulators	88
3.4.6.4	Defects in UiO-66	92
3.4.6.5	Missing Linker Defects	93
3.4.6.6	Final Considerations and Outlook	100
	Acknowledgments	102
	References	102
4	Spongelike Functional Materials from TEMPO-Oxidized Cellulose Nanofibers	123
	<i>Andrea Fiorati, Nadia Pastori, Carlo Punta, and Lucio Melone</i>	
4.1	Introduction	123
4.2	Synthesis and Characterization of bPEI-TOCNF Sponges	125
4.3	Applications of bPEI-TOCNF Sponges	128
4.4	Nanostructured TOCNF Templates	132
4.5	TEMPO-Mediated Oxidation of Galactomannans: A New Class of Aerogels	136
4.6	Conclusions	138
	Acknowledgments	139
	References	139

5	Metal and Metal Oxide Nanosponges	143
	<i>Nilesh K. Dhakar</i>	
5.1	Introduction	143
5.2	Types of Metal Oxide Nanosponge	144
5.2.1	Monometallic Nanosponge	144
5.2.2	Bimetallic Nanosponge	145
5.2.3	Polymetallic Nanosponge	145
5.2.4	Template-Based Metal Oxide Nanosponge	145
5.2.4.1	Hard Template-Based Approach	146
5.2.4.2	Soft Template-Based Approach	146
5.2.5	Metal-Organic Framework (MOF)	147
5.3	Methods for the Synthesis of Metal Oxide Nanosponge	149
5.3.1	Dealloying	150
5.3.2	Precipitation Method	151
5.3.3	Solvothermal Method	151
5.3.4	Electrochemical Deposition	152
5.3.5	Sol–Gel Method	152
5.4	Applications	153
5.4.1	Antimicrobial and Biomedical Application	153
5.4.2	As a Catalyst	155
5.4.3	Water Treatment	156
5.4.4	Drug Delivery	158
5.4.5	Energy Storage Device	159
5.4.6	Electrochemical Sensors	160
	List of Abbreviations	160
	References	161
6	Hybrid Nanosponges	173
	<i>Pravin Shende, Drashti Desai, and Ram S. Gaud</i>	
6.1	Introduction	173
6.1.1	Hybrid Materials	173
6.1.2	Photochromic Hybrid Materials	176
6.2	Hybrid Polymers	178
6.2.1	Hybrid Systems	178
6.2.2	Hybrid Nanosize Particles	179
6.2.3	Nanosponges	179
6.2.4	Hybrid Nanosponges	179
6.3	Toxicity	186
6.4	Characterization of Hybrid Nanosponges	188
	References	190
7	Nanostructured Polymeric Hydrogels	193
	<i>Filippo Bisotti and Filippo Rossi</i>	
7.1	Introduction	193
7.2	Hydrogel Design Features	194
7.2.1	Typical Characteristics of Hydrogels	194
7.3	Swelling Behavior	195

7.3.1	Mass Transport Through Hydrogels	197
7.4	Gelation Theory	199
7.5	Cross-linking	201
7.5.1	Physical Cross-links	201
7.5.1.1	Heating and Cooling	202
7.5.1.2	Ionic Interaction	202
7.5.1.3	Complex Coacervation	203
7.5.1.4	Hydrogel Bonding and Hydrophobic Interaction	204
7.6	Chemical Cross-links	205
7.6.1	Radical Polymerization	205
7.6.2	Polycondensation	207
7.6.3	Schiff Base Cross-linking	208
7.6.4	Click Reaction	209
7.7	Hydrogel Degradation	209
7.8	Network Structure and Characteristic Parameters	213
7.8.1	Direct Measurement: Small-Angle Neutron Scattering	214
7.8.2	Indirect Evaluation: Flory–Rehner Theory	216
7.9	Drug Delivery Mechanisms and Experimental Evaluation	220
7.9.1	Drug Loading and Release Experiments	223
	References	224
8	Vibrational Spectroscopic Methods for Nanosponges	227
	<i>Barbara Rossi, Francesco D'Amico, and Claudio Masciovecchio</i>	
8.1	Introduction	227
8.2	Molecular Vibrations and Principles of Raman Effect	227
8.3	Advantages/Utility of Raman Spectroscopy	232
8.4	Resonant Raman Scattering, Theory, and Applications to Investigations of Biosystems	234
8.5	Raman Measurements by Controlling Polarizations	236
8.6	Vibrational Dynamics of Cyclodextrin Nanosponges	238
8.6.1	Semiquantitative Estimation of Cross-linking Density in Dry Polymers of Nanosponges	239
8.6.2	Confined Water in Nanosponge Hydrogels	245
8.6.3	Molecular Encapsulation of Guest Molecules in Nanosponge Hydrogels	252
8.7	Final Remarks	257
	References	258
9	Nanosponges in Catalysis and Sensing	263
	<i>Alex Fragoso and Ewelina Wajs</i>	
9.1	Introduction	263
9.2	Nanosponges in Catalysis	263
9.2.1	Metal and Metal Oxide Nanosponges	263
9.2.2	Organic Nanosponges	268
9.3	Nanosponges in Sensing	271
9.3.1	Metal and Metal Oxide Nanosponges	271
9.3.2	Cyclodextrin-Based Nanosponges	273

9.4	Conclusions	276
	List of Abbreviations	277
	References	277
10	Nanosponges for Gas Storage	283
	<i>Fabrizio Caldera and Maria Tannous</i>	
10.1	Introduction	283
10.2	Hydrogen Storage	283
10.3	Methane Storage	290
10.4	Carbon Dioxide Adsorption	296
10.5	Conclusions	306
	References	307
	Index	317

