

Index

a

ab initio molecular dynamics (AIMD)
method 203
achiral dye 126
active site opening (ASO) mechanism
211, 231
adatoms 294, 314
adhesion switching 33
aggregation-induced emission (AIE)
20
amphiphilic copolymers 59, 62
anthraceneimide moieties 19
aromatic polyamide polymerization
characteristic of 226
FT-30 220
MPD/TMC 220
water permeability and fidelity
224–226
artificial force induced reaction (AFIR)
method
cluster structures 187–188
lanthanide ion catalyzed Mukaiyama
aldol reaction 184
multi-component algorithm
aldol reaction 178–179
base-mediated borylation with
silylborane 184–186
co-catalyzed hydroformylation
181–184
Passerini reaction 179–180
Paterno-Büchi (PB) reaction
188–189
procedures 175
RFO method 174

single-component algorithm
(SC-AFIR)
co-catalyzed hydroformylation
181–184
fac-[Re^I(bpy)(CO)₃PR₃]⁺ system
193
fragment pairs 176
SF-TDDFT 189
S₀/S₁-MECI structures 189
transition states (TSs) 174
aryl–aryl coupling reaction 314, 319,
325
Ashkarans group 147
associative active site opening (AAOSO)
211
atomic force microscopy (AFM) 53,
80, 112, 305–310
atoms-in-molecules (AIM) analysis
214
atom-transfer living radical
polymerization (ATRP) 59

b

4nπ Baird aromaticity 19
base-mediated borylation with a
silylborane (BBS) 184–186
B-doped carbon nanoparticles (BNCPs)
157
bimetallic and alloy nanoparticles
145–147
bio-based catechol-containing polymers
53–56
block copolymers 59, 63, 64, 66, 89
micelles 63

- block copolymers lithography (BCP) lithography 71–73
- boronic acid condensation 333
- BP update (BPU) method 178
- branching plane (BP) 178
- c**
- caffeic acid 54, 56
- calcination 123, 125, 158
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 152, 163, 264, 291
- catechol-containing polymers adhesion properties 60 adhesive proteins of mussels 53, 54 bio-based 53–56 biomimetic molecular technology 59–60 carbon materials 66 proton conductive thin films 66 reducing agents 62–65 surface modification 60–62 synthetic polymers 56–59 cationic amphiphile 115–118, 120 cetyl-trimethylammonium (CTA) 115, 118
- C₆₀ FET 4
- charges from electrostatic potentials using a grid-based method (CHELPG) 210, 217
- chirality gemini-tartrate amphiphiles cationic amphiphile 116–118 conformation of tartrate salts 115–116 dication amphiphiles and tartrates 114–115 ECD and VCD 118–122 nanoribbon structures 112–113 XRD 122 induction and transfer characterization methods of 111–112 inorganic chiral structures 110–111 molecular assemblies to molecules 109–110 molecule to molecule 108
- molecule to self-assembled systems 109 notion and examples of 108 organic-inorganic nanohelices 122–125 silica nanohelices GNPs 127–12 non-chiral dye 125–127 circular polarized light (CPL) 109, 110 Claisen rearrangement 180–181 coarse-grained model 86–88, 90, 91, 93, 95, 98, 99 computational molecular technology (CMT) aggregation structure, specificity of 203 first-generation 201, 203 first-principle 202 MACHeP 201, 205 MC/MD reaction method 204 Red Moon methodology 202 second-generation 201 stereoselectivity 203 conformational flexibility 17–19, 28, 44 conformation of tartrate salts 115 counter anion (CA) 211, 214, 215, 219 counterion tartrate 126 covalent organic frameworks (COFs) 333, 334
- crystalline polymers hierarchical structures of 85 mechanical properties 85 polymer glass fracture process of 88 non-crystalline glassy and rubbery layer 90 stresses of 89 semicrystalline polymers 85 cyclooctatetraene (COT) 19, 20, 24, 27–29, 38
- d**
- degenerate coupled-oscillator model 116 degree of polymer cross-linking (DPC) 220, 222, 226

- density functional theory (DFT) 12, 28, 177, 189, 209, 215, 231, 275, 306
- depolymerization process 5, 9
- diarylethene-introduced polymer material 33
- 10,10'-dibromo-9,9'-bianthryl (DBBA) 320
- Diels–Alder activity 33
- dihydroxy phenyl propionic acid 62
- 3,4-dimethoxy styrene (DMSt) 63, 64
- directed self-assembly (DSA) technology 71
- direct tunnelling (DT) 264, 272
- dopamine methacrylamide 56, 60, 63
- double-decker phthalocyanate Ln complex 265
- dumbbell type polymerization 2
- dynamic light scattering (DLS) 235, 248, 249, 252, 255
- e**
- electron beam (EB) irradiation low energy 12–14 plasma 11–12
- electronic circular dichroism (ECD) 111, 113, 115, 116, 118–122, 126, 128, 130
- enantiomeric conformers 114
- energetic beams time-correlation measurements particle diffusion 251–252 surface fluctuation of fluids 252–255
- X-ray photon correlation spectroscopy 248–249
- time-domain measurements femtosecond optical pump-probe studies 236–238
- femtosecond X-ray and electron pulse sources 238–242
- X-ray/electron probes 243, 245–248
- epoxy resin curing monitor 31–32
- ethanol mole fraction (X_{ethanol}) 143
- ethylenedioxy-tetrathiafulvalene (EDOTTF) 245, 246
- ethylene glycol diglycidyl ether (EGDE) 31
- ethylene oxide methacrylate 60
- ethylene polymerization 203, 204, 213, 214
- excited-state intramolecular proton transfer (ESIPT) 20, 31
- f**
- Fano-dip 294, 296
- field effect transistors (FETs) 4, 17, 33, 269
- Flory–Huggins solution theory 72
- fluorescence lifetime imaging (FLIM) 24
- fluoroethylene carbonate (FEC) 228, 230
- FT-30 membrane 220, 222, 224, 226
- g**
- gas-phase plasma 137–139
- gemini surfactant-silica composite 126
- gemini-tartrate amphiphiles cationic amphiphile 116–118 conformation of tartrate salts 115–116
- dication amphiphiles and tartrates 114–115
- ECD and VCD 118–122
- nanoribbon structures 112–113
- XRD 122
- general AMBER force field (GAFF) 210, 213
- gold nanoparticles (GNPs) 63, 110, 127–128, 130
- GP/SMF/AFIR approach
- 1,3-butadiene and benzene 189
 - fac*-[Re^I(bpy)(CO)₃PR₃]⁺ 192–193
 - MESX / MECI optimization method 178
- PB reaction 188–189
- SF-TDDFT 189
- S_0/S_1 -MECI structures 189
- gradient projection (GP) method 177
- graphene nanoribbon (GNR) 320

h

heteroatom-doped carbons 156, 157
 hetero-ligand double-decker molecule 281–283
 hexabenzocoronene 17
 1-hexadecylpyridinium (CPyB) 149
 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol (HFIP) 76, 77
 high- χ BCP microphase-separated domains
 Flory–Huggins solution theory 72
 perpendicular orientation challenges in 72–74
 polysiloxane derivative 77–81
 silicon-containing polymer 75–77
 solvent annealing method 74–75
 top-coat method 75
 highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 1, 13, 268, 273, 279, 281, 288, 306
 high resolution electron energy loss spectroscopy (HREELS) 291
 hot-melt adhesives 36
 $4n\pi$ Hückel antiaromaticity 19
 4-hydroxycinnamic acid 56
 2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate (HEMA) 79

i

inelastic tunneling spectroscopy (IETS) 273, 293
 inner sphere ion pair (ISIP) 212, 215
 inorganic chiral structures 110–111
 interfacial polycondensation reaction process 220–224
 interior active (IA) region 222, 224
 intermolecular bond formation 3

j

Joule heating effect 138
 jump-into-contact instability 308

k

Kondo effect 264, 273, 305
 Kondo resonance 273, 286, 287, 289–291, 293–297

l

lanthanide phthalocyanine (LnPc_2) 264
 Lanthanoid double-decker complexes (LnPc_2) 265
 layer-by-layer (LbL) membranes 60
 Lennard–Jones (LJ) intermolecular 174, 213 potential 174
 L-3,4-hydroxyphenyl alanine (DOPA) 53, 56, 59
 ligand field (LF) 265, 268
 light-melt adhesive adhesive performance 38–42 materials design 38 requirements for applications 36–38 working mechanism 42–44
 light-removable adhesive light-melt adhesive 36–44 liquid crystal (LC) 33–36 polymer and supramolecular approach 33 liquid crystal (LC) 17, 33–36, 66, 256 liquid-phase plasma 137, 138 lithium-ion batteries (LIB) 137, 138, 226, 228 local DOS (LDOS) 281–283, 294, 296 localized surface plasmon resonance (LSPR) 141, 161 locally updated planes (LUP) method 174, 175, 185 longitudinal optic (LO) modes 123 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 273, 294 low molecular weight biopolymer 158–160

m

macroscopic chemical phenomena (MACHeP) 201–231
 MAXIPIX detector 250
 MC/MD cycle 209, 213, 214
 Medipix-2 detector 250
 Mertz–Singh–Kollman method 210
 Merz–Kollman (MK) method 217
 mesoporous silica 111, 123, 158, 159, 161

- metal nanoparticles 62–64, 66, 140
 metal oxide NPs 147, 149, 151
 methylaluminoxane (MAO) 214
 minimum bond convention (MBC) 220, 225, 226
 minimum energy conical intersection (MECI) structures 177, 189
 minimum energy seam of crossing (MESX) 177, 178, 191, 194
 $4n\pi$ Möbius aromaticity 19
 molecular aggregation states 201–204
 molecular dynamics (MD)
 reaction method 91, 204
 simulations 202, 206, 207
 molecular mechanical (MM) force fields 207, 210–213
 molecular orbital (MO) 1, 28, 203, 273, 275, 288, 306
 Monte Carlo (MC) 93, 98, 207
 reaction method 204
m-phenylenediamine (MPD) 220–224
 multi-component algorithm (MC-AFIR)
 aldol reaction 178–179
 base-mediated borylation with a silylborane 184–186
 co-catalyzed hydroformylation 181–184
 MESX 177
 Passerini reaction 179–180
 Paterno-Büchi (PB) reaction 188–189
 multi-configuration time-dependent Hartree (MCTDH) 191, 192
 multiply twinned particles (MTP) 143
 μ -SQUID array 266
 mussels 53, 54
- n**
 Nafion membranes 66
 nanochannel structures 66
 3-naphthalocyaninato phthalocyaninato Tb^{III} double-decker complex (TbNPcPc) 281, 283, 286, 291, 293, 294, 296
 natural population analysis (NPA) 210, 217
 Navier–Stokes equation 252, 253
 N-doped carbon films 66
 N-doped carbon nanoparticles (NCNPs) 156, 157
 Newtonian equations of motion 206
N-methyl pyrrolidone (NMP) 157
n-*2*-*n* dimeric amphiphiles 114
 noble metal nanoparticles 62, 141–144
 noncontact atomic force microscopy (NC-AFM) 308, 310, 312, 322
 non-noble metal nanoparticles 144–145
 non-thermal plasma 138
n-type FET action 4–5
 NVT-Red Moon simulation 208
- o**
 on-surface chemical reaction
 classification of 314
 liquid/solid interface
 boronic acid condensation 333–336
 carbon–carbon bond formations 325–329
 dynamic imine formation reactions 329–333
 scanning probe microscopy 313–314
 scanning tunneling microscopy 305–306
 ultrahigh-vacuum environment
 atomic force microscopy 306–310
 functionalized tip measurement 310–313
 metal surfaces 314–318
 thermal-assisted on-surface reaction 318–320
 organic field effect transistors (OFET) 17, 33
 organic-inorganic nanohelices 122–125
 organic light-emitting diodes (OLED) 17, 33
 organic photovoltaics (OPV) 17, 33
 organoboronate esters 184
 outer sphere ion pair (OSIP) 212, 215

p

- partial DOS (PDOS) 288
 Passerini reaction 179–180
 Paternò–Büchi (PB) reaction 188
 path length difference (PLD) 249
 Perdew–Burke–Ernzerhof (PBE) 275
 periodic boundary condition (PBC)
 220, 226
 perylene 17, 19, 310, 322
 photochromic compounds 18, 19
 photo-deactivatable polymers 33, 34
 photodimerization 33, 36, 38, 42
 photomelting small-molecule
 compounds 36
 photon correlation spectroscopy (PCS)
 235, 236, 248–249
 photon upconversion fluorescence via
 triplet-triplet annihilation
 (TTA-UC) 20
 photo-polymerization of C_{60} 5
 PILATUS detector 250
 π -conjugated molecules
 conformational flexibility 18
 flapping fluorophore 19–23
 hybridization of rigidity and flexibility
 17–18
 plasma
 discovery of 137
 gas-phase plasma 137
 history of 137
 industrial manufacturing process
 137
 liquid-phase plasma 137
 solution 138–139
 PMAPOSS₅-*b*-PTFEMA₉₈ 77
 polarity-independent viscochromism
 29–31
 polycondensation of caffeic acid 56
 poly(3,4-dihydroxy phenyl alanine)
 (PDOPA) 63
 polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 74, 77
 polydispersity index (PDI) 63, 64, 76
 polydopamine (PDA) 53, 54, 62, 66
 poly(dopamine methacrylamide-
 co-methoxy ethyl acrylate)
 (P(DMA-*co*-MEA)) 56
 polyethyleneimine (PEI) 62
 polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane
 (POSS) 75, 253
 polymer crystallization 90–92
 polymer glass
 fracture process of 88
 non-crystalline glassy and rubbery
 layer 90
 stresses of 89
 polymerization of C_{60} fullerene
 doping effect, alkali metal and
 superconductivity 8–9
 high pressure and high temperature
 application 9–11
 history of 1–4
 low energy EB irradiation 12–14
 photo irradiation 5–8
 plasma and EB irradiation 11–12
 polymers containing poly(vinyl
 catechol) (PVCa) 63–66
 poly(methacrylamide) copolymers 63
 polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA)
 73–76, 81
 poly(methyl methacrylate-*random*-
 methylacrylate)
 (PMMA-*ran*-PMA) 79
 polyphenols 62
 polysiloxane-based high- χ block
 copolymer (PS-*b*-PMHxOHS)
 78
 polysiloxane derivative 77–81
 polystyrene (PS) 62, 64, 66, 73, 75, 251,
 253
 polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)
 54, 62
 potential energy surface (PES) 174,
 191–193
 projector augmented-wave (PAW)
 potentials 275
 pseudomelanin membrane 62
 phthalocyaninato-terbium(III)
 multiple-decker complexes
 double-and triple-decker P_c and
 Kondo behavior 286–291
 film formation on metal substrates
 274–275

- hetero-ligand double-decker molecule 281–283
 ligand effect on the Kondo behavior 291–293
 molecular ordering and Kondo resonance 293–296
 molecule films of 276–281
Pc ligands 275–276
PVCa-b-PSt 64–66
- q**
 quantum chemical (QC) calculations 173, 201, 202
 quantum tunneling of magnetization (QTM) 264–266, 268, 269, 272, 297
- r**
 ratiometric fluorescence technique 24
 rational function optimization (RFO) method 174
 reaction scheme (RS) 2, 205, 208, 209, 318
 Red Moon methodology
 algorithmic procedure of 208–209
 aromatic polyamide polymerization 220–226
 atomic and molecular information 204
 atomistic molecular simulation 204
 $[\text{CH}_3\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3]^-$ 215–217
 $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{Si}(\text{Ind})_2\text{ZrCH}_3(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6)^+$ 217–220
 $\text{H}_2\text{Si}(\text{Ind})_2\text{ZrCH}_3^+$ 214–215
 ion pair structure 211–213
 MC part of 207
 MD of 206–207
 molecular description of 205–206
 molecular mechanical (MM) force fields 210
 (*pyridylamide*)Hf(IV) complex 211, 213
 reaction scheme (RS) 209–210
 research target of 204
 SEI 226
- replica exchange molecular dynamics (REMD) method 211
 reverse osmosis (RO) 220, 226
 reversible addition–fragmentation chain transfer (RAFT) 63, 64, 76, 77
 rh-polymer phase 10
 Rudermann–Kittel–Kasuya–Yosida (RKKY) coupling 294
 Rutherford backscattering spectrometry (RBS) 220, 222, 224
- s**
 Saito's group 138, 149, 165
 scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 112, 273–296, 305–306
 scanning tunneling spectroscopy (STS) measurement 273–296
 seam model function (SMF) 177–178, 188–191
 semicrystalline polymers 85
 chain scission and embrittlement of 99
 deformation and fracture process of 92–97
 large-scale simulation 95, 97
 mechanical properties of 98
 orientational order 97
 schematic of 86
 side-chain-functionalized polymers 59
 SIESTA program package 187
 silicon-containing polymer 73, 75–77
 single-component algorithm (SC-AFIR)
 Claisen rearrangement 180–181
 co-catalyzed hydroformylation 181–184
 $\text{fac-}[\text{Re}^{\text{I}}(\text{bpy})(\text{CO})_3\text{PR}_3]^+$ system 193
 fragment pairs 176
 MESX 177
 SF-TDDFT 189
 $\text{S}_0/\text{S}_1\text{-MECI}$ structures 189
 single molecule magnets (SMMs)
 double decker 265–269
 electronic devices 264
 Kondo resonance 274

- single molecule magnets (SMMs)
(*contd.*)
- phthalocyaninato-terbium(III)
 - multiple-decker complexes 274
 - research on 264
 - spintronic operations 269–272
 - STM 273–296
 - STS measurement 273–296
 - single-walled carbon nanotube (SWCNT) 264, 269–272, 297, 305
 - singly occupied molecular orbital (SOMO) 273, 288–290, 297
 - small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) 77, 120, 249
 - sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 143, 149, 150
 - sodium (Na) ion batteries (NIB) 226, 228, 230
 - sol-gel polycondensation 111
 - solid electrolyte interphase (SEI)
 - EC-based electrolyte 228
 - LIBs 228
 - NIB 228
 - PC-based electrolyte 228
 - solution plasma
 - bimetallic and alloy nanoparticles 145–147
 - bottom-up approach 140
 - carbon materials 152–158
 - computational simulation 165
 - highly controllable synthesis of materials 163–164
 - high precision tools and measurements 164–165
 - large-scale synthesis 165–166
 - low molecular weight biopolymer 158–160
 - mesoporous silica 158
 - metal boride NPs 152
 - metal carbide 151
 - metal nanoparticle/biopolymer composite 161–163
 - metal nanoparticle/mesoporous silica composite 161
 - metal nanoparticle/metal oxide composite 161
 - metal oxide 147–150
 - metal oxide/carbon composite 161
 - metal sulfide 152
 - noble metal nanoparticle/carbon composite 160–161
 - noble metal nanoparticles 141–144
 - non-noble metal nanoparticles 144–145
 - polymer/carbon composite 163
 - power supply 138
 - top-down approach 140
 - wire-to-wire electrode 139
 - solvent annealing method 74–75
 - spin-flip TDDFT (SF-TDDFT) 189–191
 - square-antiprismatic (SAP) 265, 266
 - Stone–Wales (S-W) transition 12
 - structural rigidity 17, 18
 - synthetic polymers containing catechol moieties 56–59
- t**
- Tb^{III}-Pc double-decker complex (TBA)⁺[TbPc₂][−] 265
 - terbium phthalocyanine (TbPc₂*) 269
 - 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine 1-oxyl (TEMPO) 63
 - thermal-assisted on-surface reaction 318–320
 - thermally activated delayed fluorescence (TADF) 20
 - time-consuming first principle methods 201
 - time-dependent density functional theory (TDDFT) 189
 - titanium-doped sapphire (Ti:sapphire) 236
 - top-coat method 74, 75
 - top-down approach 140, 143, 149
 - transition states (TSs) 173–176, 181, 184, 209
 - transverse optic (TO) mode 123
 - 1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid chloride (TMC) 220, 222, 224
 - triphenylene 17
 - twisted intramolecular charge transfer (TICT) molecules 19, 20, 31

u

- Ullmann reaction 319
 ultra-high vacuum (UHV) 13, 274,
 305–318
 ultrahigh-vacuum environment
 AFM 306–310
 functionalized tip measurement
 310–313
 metal surfaces 314
 thermal-assisted on-surface reaction
 318–320
 ultra-microfabricating polymeric
 materials 71–82
 ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy
 (UPS) 13, 14
 urushiol 56

v

- van der Waals (vdW) 2, 208, 210, 275,
 293, 325, 333
 interaction 2, 275, 293, 333
 variable range hopping (VRH) 4, 5
 vibrational circular dichroism (VCD)
 117
 complementary information
 116–118
 enantiomeric excess 118–122
 silica nanohelices 123–125
 vibrational mode of *nu* (Metal-N) 291
 viscosity imaging technique
 flapping viscosity probe
 epoxy resin curing monitoring
 31–32
 fluorescence and excited-state
 dynamics 27–29

- polarity-independent
 viscochromism 29–31
 synthesis 24–27
 molecular design of chemical
 viscosity probes 23–24

w

- wide-angle X-ray scattering (WAXS)
 120
 Woodward–Hoffmann rules 2

x

- XPCS at grazing incidence (GI-XPCS)
 253, 254
 X-ray CCD 250
 X-ray diffraction (XRD) structural
 analysis 111
 X-ray free electron lasers (XFELs) 238,
 241, 245
 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS)
 220, 222, 224
 X-ray photon correlation spectroscopy
 (XPCS) 236, 248–249, 256,
 257

y

- ytterbium-doped potassium-gadolinium
 tungstate (Yb:KGW) 236
 ytterbium-doped potassium-yttrium
 tungstate (Yb:KYW) 236

z

- ZnO nanoflowers 148, 149, 164
 zwitterionic surfactants 60

