## Contents

Foreword by Dr Hamaguchi xiii Foreword by Dr Noyori xv Preface xvii

#### 1 Charge Transport Simulations for Organic Semiconductors 1 Hirovuki Ishii

- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.1.1 Historical Approach to Organic Semiconductors 1
- 1.1.2 Recent Progress and Requirements to Computational "Molecular Technology" 4
- 1.2 Theoretical Description of Charge Transport in Organic Semiconductors *4*
- 1.2.1 Incoherent Hopping Transport Model 6
- 1.2.2 Coherent Band Transport Model 7
- 1.2.3 Coherent Polaron Transport Model 9
- 1.2.4 Trap Potentials 10
- 1.2.5 Wave-packet Dynamics Approach Based on Density Functional Theory *11*
- 1.3 Charge Transport Properties of Organic Semiconductors 15
- 1.3.1 Comparison of Polaron Formation Energy with Dynamic Disorder of Transfer Integrals due to Molecular Vibrations 15
- 1.3.2 Temperature Dependence of Mobility 16
- 1.3.3 Evaluation of Intrinsic Mobilities for Various Organic Semiconductors *17*
- 1.4 Summary 18
- 1.4.1 Forthcoming Challenges in Theoretical Studies 19 Acknowledgments 20 References 20
- 2 Liquid-Phase Interfacial Synthesis of Highly Oriented Crystalline Molecular Nanosheets 25

Rie Makiura

- 2.1 Introduction 25
- 2.2 Molecular Nanosheet Formation with Traditional Surfactants at Air/Liquid Interfaces 26

v

vi Contents

- 2.2.1 History of Langmuir–Blodgett Film 26
- 2.2.2 Basics of Molecular Nanosheet Formation at Air/Liquid Interfaces 27
- 2.3 Application of Functional Organic Molecules for Nanosheet Formation at Air/Liquid Interfaces 27
- 2.3.1 Functional Organic Molecules with Long Alkyl Chains 27
- 2.3.2 Functional Organic Molecules without Long Alkyl Chains 27
- 2.3.3 Application of Functional Porphyrins on Metal Ion Solutions 28
- 2.4 Porphyrin-Based Metal–Organic Framework (MOF) Nanosheet Crystals Assembled at Air/Liquid Interfaces 29
- 2.4.1 Metal–Organic Frameworks 29
- 2.4.2 Method of MOF Nanosheet Creation at Air/Liquid Interfaces 29
- 2.4.3 Study of the Formation Process of MOF Nanosheets by *In Situ* X-Ray Diffraction and Brewster Angle Microscopy at Air/Liquid Interfaces 32
- 2.4.4 Application of a Postinjection Method Leading to Enlargement of the Uniform MOF Nanosheet Domain Size 35
- 2.4.5 Layer-by-Layer Sequential Growth of Nanosheets Toward Three-Dimensionally Stacked Crystalline MOF Thin Films 38
- 2.4.6 Manipulation of the Layer Stacking Motif in MOF Nanosheets 41
- 2.4.7 Manipulation of In-Plane Molecular Arrangement in MOF Nanosheets 46 References 51
- 3 Molecular Technology for Organic Semiconductors Toward Printed and Flexible Electronics 57 Toshihiro Okamoto
- 3.1 Introduction 57
- 3.2 Molecular Design and Favorable Aggregated Structure for Effective Charge Transport of Organic Semiconductors 58
- 3.3 Molecular Design of Linearly Fused Acene-Type Molecules 59
- Molecular Technology of π-Conjugated Cores for p-Type Organic Semiconductors 61
- 3.5 Molecular Technology of Substituents for Organic Semiconductors 64
- 3.5.1 Bulky-Type Substituents 64
- 3.5.2 Linear Alkyl Chain Substituents 65
- 3.6 Molecular Technology of Conceptually-new Bent-shaped
  *π*-Conjugated Cores for p-Type Organic Semiconductors 66
- 3.6.1 Bent-Shaped Heteroacenes 66
- 3.7 Molecular Technology for n-Type Organic Semiconductors *71*
- 3.7.1 Naphthalene Diimide and Perylene Diimide 72 References 77

4 Design of Multiproton-Responsive Metal Complexes as Molecular Technology for Transformation of Small Molecules 81 Shigeki Kuwata

4.1 Introduction 81

- 4.2 Cooperation of Metal and Functional Groups in Metalloenzymes *81*
- 4.2.1 [FeFe] Hydrogenase 82
- 4.2.2 Peroxidase 82
- 4.2.3 Nitrogenase 83
- 4.3 Proton-Responsive Metal Complexes with Two Appended Protic Groups 84
- 4.3.1 Pincer-Type Bis(azole) Complexes 84
- 4.3.2 Bis(2-hydroxypyridine) Chelate Complexes 89
- 4.4 Proton-Responsive Metal Complexes with Three Appended Protic Groups on Tripodal Scaffolds 94
- 4.5 Summary and Outlook 98 Acknowledgments 98 References 98
- 5 Photo-Control of Molecular Alignment for Photonic and Mechanical Applications 105

Miho Aizawa, Christopher J. Barrett, and Atsushi Shishido

- 5.1 Introduction 105
- 5.2 Photo-Chemical Alignment 107
- 5.3 Photo-Physical Alignment *112*
- 5.4 Photo-Physico-Chemical Alignment 115
- 5.5 Application as Photo-Actuators *118*
- 5.6 Conclusions and Perspectives *123* 
  - References 123
- 6 Molecular Technology for Chirality Control: From Structure to Circular Polarization 129

Yoshiaki Uchida, Tetsuya Narushima, and Junpei Yuasa

- 6.1 Chiral Lanthanide(III) Complexes as Circularly Polarized Luminescence Materials *130*
- 6.1.1 Circularly Polarized Luminescence (CPL) 130
- 6.1.2 Theoretical Explanation for Large CPL Activity of Chiral Lanthanide(III) Complexes *131*
- 6.1.3 Optical Activity of Chiral Lanthanide(III) Complexes 132
- 6.1.4 CPL of Chiral Lanthanide(III) Complexes for Frontier Applications *135*
- 6.2 Magnetic Circular Dichroism and Magnetic Circularly Polarized Luminescence *135*

viii Contents

- 6.2.1 Magnetic–Field-induced Symmetry Breaking on Light Absorption and Emission 136
- 6.2.2 Molecular Materials Showing MCD and MCPL and Applications 137
- 6.3 Molecular Self-assembled Helical Structures as Source of Circularly Polarized Light 138
- 6.3.1 Chiral Liquid Crystalline Phases with Self-assembled Helical Structures *139*
- 6.3.2 Strong CPL of CLC Laser Action 139
- 6.4 Optical Activity Caused by Mesoscopic Chiral Structures and Microscopic Analysis of the Chiroptical Properties 140
- 6.4.1 Microscopic CD Measurements via Far-field Detection 142
- 6.4.2 Optical Activity Measurement Based on Improvement of a PEM Technique *143*
- 6.4.3 Discrete Illumination of Pure Circularly Polarized Light 143
- 6.4.4 Complete Analysis of Contribution From All Polarization Components 145
- 6.4.5 Near-field CD Imaging 145
- 6.5 Conclusions 146 References 147

### 7 Molecular Technology of Excited Triplet State 155

Yuki Kurashige, Nobuhiro Yanai, Yong-Jin Pu, and So Kawata

- 7.1 Properties of the Triplet Exciton and Associated Phenomena for Molecular Technology 155
- 7.1.1 Introduction: The Triplet Exciton 155
- 7.1.2 Molecular Design for Long Diffusion Length 155
- 7.1.3 Theoretical Analysis for the Electronic Transition Processes Associated with Triplet *158*
- 7.2 Near-infrared-to-visible Photon Upconversion: Chromophore Development and Triplet Energy Migration *162*
- 7.2.1 Introduction 162
- 7.2.2 Evaluation of TTA-UC Properties 164
- 7.2.3 NIR-to-visible TTA-UC Sensitized by Metalated Macrocyclic Molecules *165*
- 7.2.4 TTA-UC Sensitized by Metal Complexes with S-T Absorption 169
- 7.2.5 Conclusion and Outlook 171
- 7.3 Singlet Exciton Fission Molecules and Their Application to Organic Photovoltaics *171*
- 7.3.1 Introduction 171
- 7.3.2 Polycyclic  $\pi$ -Conjugated Compounds 172
- 7.3.2.1 Pentacene 172
- 7.3.2.2 Tetracene 174
- 7.3.2.3 Hexacene 175
- 7.3.2.4 Heteroacene 175
- 7.3.2.5 Perylene and Terrylene 175

- 7.3.3 Nonpolycyclic  $\pi$ -Conjugated Compounds 177
- 7.3.4 Polymers 178
- 7.3.5 Perspectives 179 References 180
- 8 Material Transfer and Spontaneous Motion in Mesoscopic Scale with Molecular Technology 187

Yoshiyuki Kageyama, Yoshiko Takenaka, and Kenji Higashiguchi

- 8.1 Introduction 187
- 8.1.1 Introduction of Chemical Actuators 187
- 8.1.2 Composition of This Chapter 188
- 8.2 Mechanism to Originate Mesoscale Motion 189
- 8.2.1 Motion Generated by Molecular Power 189
- 8.2.2 Gliding Motion of a Mesoscopic Object by the Gradient of Environmental Factors *189*
- 8.2.3 Mesoscopic Motion of an Object by Mechanical Motion of Molecules *191*
- 8.2.4 Toward the Implementation of a One-Dimensional Actuator: Artificial Muscle *191*
- 8.3 Generation of "Molecular Power" by a Stimuli-Responsive Molecule *193*
- 8.3.1 Structural Changes of Molecules and Supramolecular Structures 193
- 8.3.2 Structural Changes of Photochromic Molecules 196
- 8.3.3 Fundamentals of Kinetics of Photochromic Reaction 197
- 8.3.4 Photoisomerization and Actuation 199
- 8.4 Mesoscale Motion Generated by Cooperation of "Molecular Power" *199*
- 8.4.1 Motion in Gradient Fields 199
- 8.4.2 Movement Triggered by Mobile Molecules 201
- 8.4.3 Autonomous Motion with Self-Organization 203
- 8.5 Summary and Outlook 204 References 205
- 9 Molecular Technologies for Photocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction 209

Yusuke Tamaki, Hiroyuki Takeda, and Osamu Ishitani

- 9.1 Introduction 209
- 9.2 Photocatalytic Systems Consisting of Mononuclear Metal Complexes 213
- 9.2.1 Rhenium(I) Complexes 213
- 9.2.2 Reaction Mechanism 216
- 9.2.3 Multicomponent Systems 218
- 9.2.4 Photocatalytic  $CO_2$  Reduction Using Earth-Abundant Elements as the Central Metal of Metal Complexes 220

#### **x** Contents

- 9.3 Supramolecular Photocatalysts: Multinuclear Complexes 223
- 9.3.1 Ru(II)—Re(I) Systems 224
- 9.3.2 Ru(II)—Ru(II) Systems 233
- 9.3.3 Ir(III)-Re(I) and Os(II)-Re(I) Systems 234
- 9.4 Photocatalytic Reduction of Low Concentration of CO<sub>2</sub> 236
- 9.5 Hybrid Systems Consisting of the Supramolecular Photocatalyst and Semiconductor Photocatalysts 241
- 9.6 Conclusion 245 Acknowledgements 245 References 245
- 10 Molecular Design of Photocathode Materials for Hydrogen Evolution and Carbon Dioxide Reduction 251 Christopher D. Windle Soundarraign Chandrasekaran Hiromu Ku

Christopher D. Windle, Soundarrajan Chandrasekaran, Hiromu Kumagai, Go Sahara, Keiji Nagai, Toshiyuki Abe, Murielle Chavarot-Kerlidou, Osamu Ishitani, and Vincent Artero

- 10.1 Introduction 251
- 10.2 Photocathode Materials for H<sub>2</sub> Evolution 253
- 10.2.1 Molecular Photocathodes for  $\rm H_2$  Evolution Based on Low Bandgap Semiconductors 253
- 10.2.1.1 Molecular Catalysts Physisorbed on a Semiconductor Surface 253
- 10.2.1.2 Covalent Attachment of the Catalyst to the Surface of the Semiconductor 256
- 10.2.1.3 Covalent Attachment of the Catalyst Within an Oligomeric or Polymeric Material Coating the Semiconductor Surface 258
- 10.2.2 H<sub>2</sub>-evolving Photocathodes Based on Organic Semiconductors 260
- 10.2.3 Dye-sensitised Photocathodes for H<sub>2</sub> Production 263
- 10.2.3.1 Dye-sensitised Photocathodes with Physisorbed or Diffusing Catalysts 266
- 10.2.3.2 Dye-sensitised Photocathodes Based on Covalent or Supramolecular Dye–Catalyst Assemblies 268
- 10.2.3.3 Dye-sensitised Photocathodes Based on Co-grafted Dyes and Catalysts 270
- 10.3 Photocathodes for CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction Based on Molecular Catalysts 273
- 10.3.1 Photocatalytic Systems Consisting of a Molecular Catalyst and a Semiconductor Photoelectrode 274
- 10.3.2 Dye-sensitised Photocathodes Based on Molecular Photocatalysts 278 Acknowledgements 281 References 281
- 11 Molecular Design of Glucose Biofuel Cell Electrodes 287 Michael Holzinger, Yuta Nishina, Alan Le Goff, Masato Tominaga, Serge Cosnier, and Seiya Tsujimura
- 11.1 Introduction 287
- 11.2 Molecular Approaches for Enzymatic Electrocatalytic Oxidation of Glucose 291

# Contents **xi**

- 11.3 Molecular Designs for Enhanced Electron Transfers with Oxygen-Reducing Enzymes 295
- 11.4 Conclusion and Future Perspectives 297 References 300

Index 307