

Contents

Preface *xiii*

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Microfluidics and Its Superiority in Controllable Fabrication of Functional Materials	1
1.2	Microfluidic Fabrication of Microspheres and Microcapsules from Microscale Closed Liquid–Liquid Interfaces	3
1.3	Microfluidic Fabrication of Membranes in Microchannels from Microscale Nonclosed Layered Laminar Interfaces	4
1.4	Microfluidic Fabrication of Microfiber Materials from Microscale Nonclosed Annular Laminar Interfaces	5
	References	6
2	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Multiple Emulsions in Microfluidic Devices	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Emulsion Droplets	12
2.3	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Monodisperse Single Emulsions	14
2.4	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Multiple Emulsions	16
2.4.1	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Double Emulsions	16
2.4.2	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Triple Emulsions	19
2.5	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Multicomponent Multiple Emulsions	22
2.5.1	Shear-Induced Generation of Controllable Quadruple-Component Double Emulsions	22
2.5.2	Extended Microfluidic Device for Controllable Generation of More Complex Multicomponent Multiple Emulsions	27
2.6	Summary	31
	References	31

3	Wetting-Induced Generation of Controllable Multiple Emulsions in Microfluidic Devices	35
3.1	Introduction	35
3.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Wetting-Induced Production of Controllable Emulsions	36
3.2.1	Strategy for Wetting-Induced Production of Controllable Emulsions via Wetting-Induced Spreading	36
3.2.2	Strategy for Wetting-Induced Production of Controllable Emulsions via Wetting-Induced Coalescing	37
3.3	Generation of Controllable Multiple Emulsions via Wetting-Induced Spreading	38
3.3.1	Wetting-Induced Generation of Monodisperse Controllable Double Emulsions	38
3.3.2	Wetting-Induced Generation of Monodisperse Higher Order Multiple Emulsions	41
3.3.3	Wetting-Induced Generation of Monodisperse Multiple Emulsions via Droplet-Triggered Droplet Pairing	44
3.4	Generation of Controllable Multiple Emulsions via Wetting-Induced Droplet Coalescing	47
3.5	Summary	50
	References	52
 4	 Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Hydrogel Microparticles	 55
4.1	Introduction	55
4.2	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse PNIPAM Hydrogel Microparticles for Sensing Tannic Acid (TA)	55
4.2.1	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse PNIPAM Hydrogel Microparticles	56
4.2.2	Volume-Phase Transition Behaviors of PNIPAM Microgels Induced by TA	57
4.3	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Core–Shell PNIPAM Hydrogel Microparticles for Sensing Ethyl Gallate (EG)	62
4.3.1	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Core–Shell PNIPAM Hydrogel Microparticles	62
4.3.2	Thermo-Responsive Phase Transition Behaviors of PNIPAM Microspheres in EG Solution	65
4.3.3	The Intact-to-Broken Transformation Behaviors of Core–Shell PNIPAM Microcapsules in Aqueous Solution with Varying EG Concentrations	65
4.4	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Core–Shell Hydrogel Microparticles for the Adsorption and Separation of Pb^{2+}	67
4.4.1	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Core–Shell Microparticles with Magnetic Core and Hydrogel Shell	68

4.4.2	Pb ²⁺ Adsorption Behaviors of Magnetic PNB Core–Shell Microspheres	71
4.5	Summary	75
	References	76
5	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Porous Microparticles	79
5.1	Introduction	79
5.2	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Porous Poly(HEMA-MMA) Microparticles	79
5.2.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	80
5.2.2	Structures of Poly(HEMA-MMA) Porous Microspheres	82
5.3	Microfluidic Fabrication of Porous PNIPAM Microparticles with Tunable Response Behaviors	83
5.3.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	86
5.3.2	Tunable Response Behaviors of Porous PNIPAM Microparticles	87
5.4	Microfluidic Fabrication of PNIPAM Microparticles with Open-Celled Porous Structure for Fast Response	90
5.4.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	91
5.4.2	Morphologies and Microstructures of Porous PNIPAM Microparticles	93
5.4.3	Thermo-Responsive Volume Change Behaviors of PNIPAM Porous Microparticles	98
5.5	Summary	103
	References	103
6	Microfluidic Fabrication of Uniform Hierarchical Porous Microparticles	105
6.1	Introduction	105
6.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Fabrication of Uniform Hierarchical Porous Microparticles	106
6.3	Controllable Microfluidic Fabrication of Uniform Hierarchical Porous Microparticles	108
6.3.1	Preparation of Hierarchical Porous Microparticles	108
6.3.2	Hierarchical Porous Microparticles with Micrometer-Sized Pores from Deformed W/O/W Emulsions	108
6.3.3	Integration of Nanometer- and Micrometer-Sized Pores for Creating Hierarchical Porous Microparticles	111
6.4	Hierarchical Porous Microparticles for Oil Removal	114
6.4.1	Concept of the Hierarchical Porous Microparticles for Oil Removal	114
6.4.2	Hierarchical Porous Microparticles for Magnetic-Guided Oil Removal	115
6.5	Hierarchical Porous Microparticles for Protein Adsorption	116

6.5.1	Concept of Hierarchical Porous Microparticles for Protein Adsorption	116
6.5.2	Hierarchical Porous Microparticles for Enhanced Protein Adsorption	117
6.6	Summary	118
	References	118
7	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Hollow Microcapsules	123
7.1	Introduction	123
7.2	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Ethyl Cellulose Hollow Microcapsules	124
7.2.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	124
7.2.2	Morphologies and Structures of Ethyl Cellulose Hollow Microcapsules	125
7.3	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Calcium Alginate Hollow Microcapsules	131
7.3.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	132
7.3.2	Morphologies and Structures of Calcium Alginate Hollow Microcapsules	133
7.4	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Glucose-Responsive Hollow Microcapsules	136
7.4.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	136
7.4.2	Glucose-Responsive Behaviors of Microcapsules	140
7.4.3	Glucose-Responsive Drug Release Behaviors of Microcapsules	142
7.5	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Multi-Stimuli-Responsive Hollow Microcapsules	144
7.5.1	Microfluidic Fabrication Strategy	145
7.5.2	Stimuli-Responsive Behaviors of Microcapsules	150
7.5.3	Controlled-Release Characteristics of Multi-Stimuli-Responsive Microcapsules	154
7.6	Summary	158
	References	158
8	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Core–Shell Microcapsules	161
8.1	Introduction	161
8.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Fabrication of Monodisperse Core–Shell Microcapsules	162
8.3	Smart Core–Shell Microcapsules for Thermo-Triggered Burst Release	162
8.3.1	Fabrication of Core–Shell Microcapsules for Thermo-Triggered Burst Release of Oil-Soluble Substances	162
8.3.2	Fabrication of Core–Shell Microcapsules for Thermo-Triggered Burst Release of Nanoparticles	166
8.3.3	Fabrication of Core–Shell Microcapsules for Direction-Specific Thermo-Responsive Burst Release	168

8.4	Smart Core–Shell Microcapsules for Alcohol-Responsive Burst Release	171
8.5	Smart Core–Shell Microcapsules for K^+ -Responsive Burst Release	174
8.6	Smart Core–Shell Microcapsules for pH-Responsive Burst Release	176
8.6.1	Concept of the Core–Shell Microcapsules for pH-Responsive Burst Release	176
8.6.2	Fabrication of the Core–Shell Chitosan Microcapsules	177
8.6.3	Core–Shell Chitosan Microcapsules for pH-Responsive Burst Release	179
8.7	Summary	182
	References	183
9	Microfluidic Fabrication of Monodisperse Hole–Shell Microparticles	187
9.1	Introduction	187
9.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Fabrication of Monodisperse Hole–Shell Microparticles	188
9.3	Hole–Shell Microparticles for Thermo-Driven Crawling Movement	188
9.3.1	Concept of the Hole–Shell Microparticles for Thermo-Driven Crawling Movement	188
9.3.2	Fabrication of Hole–Shell Microparticles for Thermo-Driven Crawling Movement	190
9.3.3	Effect of Inner Cavity on the Thermo-Responsive Volume-Phase Transition Behaviors of Hole–Shell Microparticles	191
9.3.4	Hole–Shell Microparticles for Thermo-Driven Crawling Movement	193
9.4	Hole–Shell Microparticles for Pb^{2+} Sensing and Actuating	195
9.4.1	Fabrication of Hole–Shell Microparticles for Pb^{2+} Sensing and Actuating	195
9.4.2	Magnetic-Guided Targeting Behavior of Poly(NIPAM- <i>co</i> -B18C6Am) Hole–Shell Microparticles	195
9.4.3	Effects of Pb^{2+} on the Thermo-Responsive Volume Change Behaviors of Poly(NIPAM- <i>co</i> -B18C6Am) Hole–Shell Microparticles	196
9.4.4	Effects of Hollow Cavity on the Time-Dependent Volume Change Behaviors of Poly(NIPAM- <i>co</i> -B18C6Am) Hole–Shell Microparticles	199
9.4.5	Micromanipulation of Poly(NIPAM- <i>co</i> -B18C6Am) Hole–Shell Microparticles for Preventing Pb^{2+} Leakage from Microcapillary	200
9.5	Hole–Shell Microparticles for Controlled Capture and Confined Microreaction	201
9.5.1	Microfluidic Fabrication of Hole–Shell Microparticles	201
9.5.2	Precise Control over the Hole–Shell Structure of the Microparticles	203
9.5.3	Precise Control over the Functionality of Hollow Core Surface	205

9.5.4	Hole–Shell Microparticles for Controlled Capture and Confined Microreaction	206
9.6	Summary	207
	References	207
10	Microfluidic Fabrication of Controllable Multicompartmental Microparticles	211
10.1	Introduction	211
10.2	Microfluidic Strategy for the Fabrication of Controllable Multicompartmental Microparticles	212
10.3	Multi-core/Shell Microparticles for Co-encapsulation and Synergistic Release	212
10.3.1	Microfluidic Fabrication of Multi-core/Shell Microparticles	212
10.3.2	Multi-core/Shell Microparticles for Controllable Co-encapsulation	213
10.3.3	Multi-core/Shell Microparticles for Synergistic Release	216
10.4	Trojan-Horse-Like Microparticles for Co-delivery and Programmed Release	217
10.4.1	Fabrication of Trojan-Horse-Like Microparticles from Triple Emulsions	217
10.5	Summary	218
	References	219
11	Microfluidic Fabrication of Functional Microfibers with Controllable Internals	223
11.1	Introduction	223
11.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Fabrication of Functional Microfibers with Controllable Internals	224
11.3	Core–Sheath Microfibers with Tubular Internals for Encapsulation of Phase Change Materials	224
11.3.1	Fabrication of Core–Sheath Microfibers with Tubular Internals	224
11.3.2	Morphological Characterization of the Core–Sheath Microfibers	227
11.3.3	Thermal Property of the Core–Sheath Microfibers	227
11.3.4	Core–Sheath Microfibers for Temperature Regulation	230
11.4	Peapod-Like Microfibers with Multicompartmental Internals for Synergistic Encapsulation	235
11.4.1	Fabrication of Peapod-Like Microfibers with Multicompartmental Internals	236
11.4.2	Effects of Flow Rates on the Structures of Peapod-Like Jet Templates and Chitosan Microfibers	236
11.4.3	Peapod-Like Chitosan Microfibers with Multicompartment Internals for Synergistic Encapsulation	240
11.5	Spider-Silk-Like Microfibers with Spindle-Knot Internals for 3D Assembly and Water Collection	241
11.5.1	Fabrication of Spider-Silk-Like Microfibers with Spindle-Knot Internals	241

11.5.2	Morphological Characterization of the Jet Templates and Spider-Silk-Like Microfibers	242
11.5.3	Magnetic-Guided Patterning and Assembling of the Ca-Alginate Microfibers	244
11.5.4	Water Collection of Dehydrated Ca-Alginate Microfibers with Magnetic Spindle-Knot Internals	246
11.6	Summary	248
	References	248
12	Microfluidic Fabrication of Membrane-in-a-Chip with Self-Regulated Permeability	253
12.1	Introduction	253
12.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Fabrication of Membrane-in-a-Chip	254
12.3	Temperature- and Ethanol-Responsive Smart Membrane in Microchip for Detection	255
12.3.1	Fabrication of Nanogel-Containing Smart Membrane in Microchip	255
12.3.2	Temperature-Responsive Self-Regulation of the Membrane Permeability	257
12.3.3	Ethanol-Responsive Self-Regulation of the Membrane Permeability	260
12.3.4	Reversible and Repeated Thermo/Ethanol-Responsive Self-Regulation of the Membrane Permeability	263
12.4	Summary	264
	References	264
13	Microfluidic Fabrication of Microvalve-in-a-Chip	267
13.1	Introduction	267
13.2	Microfluidic Strategy for Fabrication of Microvalve-in-a-Chip	268
13.2.1	Fabrication of Thermo-Responsive Hydrogel Microvalve within Microchip for Thermostatic Control	268
13.2.2	Fabrication of Pb ²⁺ -Responsive Hydrogel Microvalve within Microchip for Pb ²⁺ Detection	270
13.3	Smart Microvalve-in-a-Chip with Thermostatic Control for Cell Culture	272
13.3.1	Setup of Microvalve-Integrated Micro-heat-Exchanging System	273
13.3.2	Thermo-Responsive Switch Performance of Hydrogel Microvalve	274
13.3.3	Sealing Performance of Hydrogel Microvalve	276
13.3.4	Temperature Self-Regulation of Hydrogel Microvalve for Thermostatic Control	277
13.3.5	Temperature Self-Regulation with Hydrogel Microvalve for Cell Culture	279
13.4	Smart Microvalve-in-a-Chip with Ultrasensitivity for Real-Time Detection	281
13.4.1	Concept of the Microchip Incorporated with Pb ²⁺ -Responsive Microgel for Real-Time Online Detection of Trace Pb ²⁺	281
13.4.2	Sensitivity of the Pb ²⁺ Detection Platform	283

13.4.3	Selectivity and Repeatability of the Pb^{2+} Detection Platform	284
13.4.4	Setup of Pb^{2+} Detection System for Real-Time Online Detection of Pb^{2+} in Tap Water for Pollution Warning	287
13.4.5	Setup of Pb^{2+} Detection System for Real-Time Online Detection of Pb^{2+} in Wastewater from a Model Industrial Factory for Pollution Warning and Terminating	289
13.5	Summary	289
	References	289
14	Summary and Perspective	295
14.1	Summary	295
14.2	Perspective	295
	References	297
	Index	299