

## Index

### **a**

- additive techniques 256–257
- aggregation-induced emission (AIE) phenomenon 95, 96
- air-cured TDI coupling with amino nanofluid 195–196
- alkylated liquid porphyrins 13
- alkyl chain engineering 2–3
- $\alpha$ -cyclodextrin ( $\alpha$ -CD) 162
- amplified stimulated emission (ASE) thresholds 15
- anthracenes 6–8
- arylethynyl porphyrins 28, 31
- A<sub>4</sub>-tetraarylporphyrins 30
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 75, 189, 190
- attenuated total reflectance–Fourier transform infrared (ATR–FTIR) 219, 226
- azobenzene
  - alkyl chain length of 80–82
  - isomerization 77
  - 3-methyl-4,4'-dialkoxyazobenzenes 76
  - photo-melting of 75
  - polymer film via AFM 75
  - sugar alcohol derivatives
    - chemical structures of 76
    - mixed arms 82–83
    - number of 79–80
    - structure of 83–84
- azobenzene chromophores 5, 102–105, 107, 108, 112, 121
- azobenzenes 5–6, 76, 78, 79, 81, 102–104

### **b**

- benzothiadiazoles (BTDs) 12
- BF<sub>3</sub>OEt<sub>2</sub> 54, 55
- biomacromolecules
  - solvent-free bio-liquids 217–226
  - solvent-free liquids 212–217
- biomass treatment 244–245
- bis(1-bromopropoxy)benzene 58
- bis-porphyrins 31–35
- butadiynyl-bridged bis-porphyrins 32

### **c**

- calix[n]arenes 53, 55, 60–61, 70
- carbazole 3–5, 130–132, 134
- carbon nanotubes (CNT) 12, 103, 107, 151, 154–156, 171, 175, 202, 261
- circular dichroism (CD) 212
- continuous electrowetting (CEW) 258
- conventional mechanochromism 88, 91, 95
- conventional solid-state OLED 128–130, 137, 143, 147
- conventional solution-processing techniques 2
- conventional spectroscopic tools, FML 17
- core-free corona–cap nanofluid 186
- corroles 34
- covalent organic frameworks (COFs) 40

- cowpea mosaic virus (CPMV) 226, 227, 230
- crown ethers 53, 60, 70
- Cry-Iso phase transition 22, 26, 27, 31, 34
- CuAAC reaction 54, 65, 69, 70
- cucurbit $n$ /urils 53, 60–61
- cyclodextrins 42, 53, 58–60, 70
- d**
- decaimidazolium bromide 58
- decomposition temperature 17, 236
- Dianin's compound 41
- 1,12-diazidododecane 65
- 1,12-dibromododecane 62–64
- differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 82
- organic supercooled liquids 89
  - porphyrins 22, 23, 26
- diketopyrrolopyrrole (DPP) derivative 91–95
- 1,4-dimethoxybenzene units 54
- direct laser patterning 256
- D-mannitol 82, 84
- DNA–surfactant melts 213, 215
- D-sorbitol 84
- e**
- EGaIn droplet 253, 258
- elastomeric microchannels 261
- electrocapillarity 258, 259
- electrochemical methods 237
- electrochromic DNA–surfactant liquid devices 217
- electroluminescence quantum yield (EQE) 5, 10
- electroluminescent organic materials 129
- electrowetting on dielectric (EWOD) 258
- epoxy coupling with amino nanofluid 198–199
- esterase activity 225
- ethylene glycol dimethacrylate (EGDMA) 191
- Eutectic gallium–indium (EGaIn) 252, 253, 256, 258, 259
- excimeric-fluorescent liquid pyrene 10
- f**
- ferritin 176, 179, 218–220
- fluidic functional quantum dots 161–162
- fluidic graphene/graphene oxide 156–158
- Förster-type energy transfer 132, 140, 144
- functional colloidal fluids 160–161
- functional molecular liquids (FMLs)
- alkylated  $\pi$ -molecular liquids
    - anthracenes 6–8
    - azobenzenes 5–6
    - carbazoles 3–5
    - fullerene 12–13
    - naphthalenes 6
    - $\pi$ -conjugated oligomers 10–12
    - porphyrins 12
    - pyrenes 8–10
  - alkyl chain engineering 2–3
  - alkylsilane chain appended  $\pi$ -molecular liquids
    - oligofluorene liquids 15
    - phthalocyanines 15
    - triarylamines 14
- analytical tools
- calorimetric analysis 17
  - fluorescence lifetime 17
  - fluorescence measurements 17
  - FT-IR 17
  - microscopy techniques 16
  - rheology 16
  - structural analysis 16
  - UV-Vis analysis 17
  - organic soft materials 1, 2
- functional organic liquids
- advantages 101
  - molecular design 101
  - photoresponsive  $\pi$ -liquids for molecular solar thermal fuels 102–107

***g***

- Galinstan 252, 254  
 gallium-based alloys 252, 253, 255,  
   261  
 graphene oxide epoxy nanocomposites  
   201

***h***

- hexamethylene diisocyanate (HMDI)  
   193, 196–198  
 highest occupied molecular orbital  
   (HOMO) 129, 132, 134, 144  
 highly emissive supercooled liquids  
   95–97  
 hydrated cholinium  
   dihydrogenphosphate 246  
 hydrated ILs 246, 247  
 hydrophobic amphiphiles 13, 152  
 hydroxyl-nanofluid 198

***i***

- incoherent neutron scattering (INS)  
   219  
 inorganic nanoparticles  
   fluidic functional quantum dots  
   161–162  
   functional colloidal fluids 160–161  
   silica nanoparticles 159–160  
 ionic liquid (IL)  
   application of  
     biomass treatment 244–245  
     electrolyte solution 243–244  
     proteins and biofuel cell solvents  
     246–247  
   reaction solvents 243  
 derivatives  
   polymers 241  
   self-assembly technique 239–241  
   zwitterions 239  
 description of 235  
 physico-chemical properties 236,  
   237  
 preparation of 238–239  
 water functional mixture 241–243  
 isothiocyanate nanofluids 192–195

***l***

- large area flexible microfluidic OLEDs  
   129, 137–140  
 lignin 245  
 liquid anthracenes 7, 8  
 liquid carbazoles 3, 5, 130–132, 134  
 liquid-crystalline (LC) materials 1  
 liquid crystalline *trans*-A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>-arylethyneyl  
   Porphyrins 31  
 liquid fullerenes 13, 22, 152–154  
 liquid metals 251–263  
 liquid nanocarbons  
   CNTs 154–156  
   graphene 156–158  
   liquid fullerenes 152–154  
   π-surface of 151  
   solvent-free fluid 151  
   synthetic strategies 151–152  
   van der Waals (vdW) forces 151  
 lithium hexafluorophosphate (LiPF<sub>6</sub>)  
   224  
 lithography-enabled processes  
   254–255  
 lower critical solution temperature  
   (LCST)-type phase transition  
   242, 243  
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital  
   (LUMO) 129, 135, 144

***m***

- matrix assisted laser  
   desorption/ionization  
   time-of-flight mass spectroscopy  
   (MALDI-TOF-MS) 83  
 mechanically interlocked molecules  
   (MIMs)  
     catenanes 70  
     polycatenanes 70  
     polyrotaxanes 66  
     [2]rotaxane 64  
 mechanochromism 88, 91, 95  
 memristor 261  
 mercaptoacetic acid 162, 175  
 mercury 6, 108, 251–252, 256  
 metal organic frameworks (MOFs) 40,  
   42, 48, 49

- methyl tetrahydrophthalic anhydride (MeTHPA) 201
- micro-contact printing 257
- microfluidic OLEDs
- fabrication method 138
  - large area flexible 137–140
  - multicolor 140–143
  - refreshable liquid electroluminescent devices 135–137
  - white emission 143–147
- MnSn(OH)<sub>6</sub> thread epoxy
- nanocomposites 201
- multiwall carbon nanotubes
- (MWCNTs) 155, 156, 175
- MWCNT polyamide nanocomposites 200
- myoglobin 219, 220, 222–224, 230
- myoglobin liquid 219, 222
- n**
- nanofillers
- graphene oxide epoxy
  - nanocomposites 201
  - MnSn(OH)<sub>6</sub> thread epoxy
  - nanocomposites 201
  - MWCNT polyamide nanocomposites 200
  - nanosilica polyacrylate
  - nanocomposites 199–200
- nanoscale ionic materials (NIMs) 152, 158, 159, 162, 171
- 6-(1)-naphthalene-2-carboxylic acid hexyl ester (BAPTNCE) 3
- naphthalenes 6
- N-methylfulleropyrrolidine derivatives 153
- non-flammable organic fluids 236
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 62, 82, 83, 134, 180, 238, 245
- nucleic acid liquids 212–217
- o**
- oligo(ethylene oxide) chains 58, 60
- oligofluorene liquids 15
- Oligo-(*p*-phenyleneethylene)s (OPEs) 11–12
- Oligo-(*p*-phenylenevinylene)s (OPVs) 10–11
- onium hydroxides 245
- organic light emitting diodes (OLEDs) 3
- microfluidic
- fabrication method 138
  - large area flexible 137–140
  - multicolor 140–143
  - refreshable liquid
  - electroluminescent devices 135–137
  - white emission 143–147
- organic solid thin films 128
- solvent-free liquid organic
- light-emitting layer
  - carbazole 130–131
  - conventional solid-state OLED 129–130
  - electrolyte 132–134
  - liquid material issues 134–135
- organic liquid dyes 3
- organic soft materials 1, 2
- organic supercooled liquids
- AIE 95, 96
  - DPP8 91, 92, 95
  - kinetically trapped metastable state 87, 88
  - rapid temperature quenching 87
  - research of 87
  - stimuli responsive optical properties
  - shear-triggered crystallization 88–89
  - TFMAQ derivatives 89
  - TFMAQ derivatives 90
- p**
- perchloropropene 47
- per-hydroxylated pillar[*n*]arenes 56, 58
- photo-isomerizable compound 76, 94
- photolithography 76, 130, 137, 140, 144, 254
- phthalocyanines 15
- Piers–Rubinsztajn reaction 14
- pillar[*n*]arenes

- host-guest complexation 63  
 host properties of 61–62  
 molecular design  
   bis(1-bromopropoxy)benzene 58  
   calix/*n*/arenes possess 60–61  
   crown ethers 60  
   cucurbit/*n*/urils 61  
   cyclodextrins 58–60  
   melting points 56–61  
   oligo(ethylene oxide) chains 58  
   POSS 58  
   polyrotaxanes 65  
   pseudopolyrotaxanes 67  
   pseudo[2]rotaxane 69  
   [2]rotaxanes 64, 67  
   synthesis and structure of 54–55  
   versatile functionality of 55–56
- $\pi$ -conjugated backbones 2  
 $\pi$ -conjugated oligomers  
   BTDs 12  
   OPEs 11–12  
   OPV 10–11  
 $\pi$ -expanded porphyrins 21  
 polarized optical microscopy (POM)  
   16, 22, 108, 158, 213  
 poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) 45, 46,  
   155, 212, 213  
 poly(L-lysine) (PLL) 220, 221  
 polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 175,  
   197, 254  
 polyethylene glycol (PEG) chains 45,  
   162  
 polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane  
   (POSS) 58, 160, 170, 175, 179,  
   181, 202  
 polymerizable zwitterion 239  
 polymerized ILs 239, 241  
 polymers of intrinsic microporosity  
   (PIMs) 41, 49  
 polyoxometalates (POM) 158  
 polyrotaxanes 54, 65, 67, 70  
 polytetrahydrofuran (PolyTHF) 65  
 polyurethane and polyurea coupling,  
   nanofluids  
   air-cured, isothiocyanate 192–195
- air-cured TDI coupling, amino  
   nanofluid 195–196  
 hydroxyl-nanofluid 198  
 PDMS-amino nanofluids coupling,  
   HMDI 197–198  
 shape memory materials 196–197  
 porous coordination polymers (PCPs)  
   40
- porous liquids  
   application for 49  
   porosity  
     in liquids 41–43  
     in solids 40–41  
   solvent-free liquid phases 48–49  
   type 1 43–46  
   type 2 46–48  
   type 3 48  
 porous organic cages (POCs) 41, 44  
 porous organic polymers (POPs)  
   40–41
- porphyrins 12  
   bis-porphyrins 31–34  
   complexes *vs.* free bases 27  
   corroles 34  
   DSC 22, 23, 26  
   isotropisation temperatures 22, 28  
   liquid-crystalline  
     *trans*-A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>-arylethynyl  
     Porphyrins 31  
   low-melting *trans*-A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>-arylethynyl  
     porphyrins 28–31  
   meso-substituted A4-porphyrins  
     possessing 22, 24  
   POM 22  
   tetrakis(pentafluorophenyl)borate  
     anion 27  
 PPG-di-IPDI 192–194  
 pseudopolyrotaxanes 67  
 pseudo[2]rotaxane 67, 69  
 pyrenes 8–10
- q**  
 quantum dots (QDs) 160–162, 171,  
   175, 261

**r**

reactive solvent-free nanofluids 169, 183  
 recapillarity 256  
 regioisomeric alkylated naphthalenes 6  
*Rhizomucor miehei* (RML) 225, 226  
 roller-ball dispensing 257  
 room temperature liquid metals  
     applications of 261–263  
     controlling interfacial tension  
       CEW 258  
       electrocapillarity 258–259  
       EWOD 258  
 gallium-based alloys 252  
 low viscosity 251  
 mercury 251  
 oxide skin, Ga-alloys 252  
 oxide skin removal 252–253  
 patterning techniques  
     additive 256–257  
     injection 255–256  
     lithography-enabled processes 254–255  
     subtractive methods 256  
 thermal and electrical conductivity 251  
[2]rotaxanes 54, 63–65, 67, 70

**s**

self-assembled ILs 239–241  
 shear-triggered crystallization 88–89, 91–95  
 silica nanoparticles 159–160, 181  
 SiPNMDD-NPEOPS 185–188, 191, 199  
 small and wide angle X-ray scattering (SWAXS) 16  
 small angle neutron scattering (SANS) 10, 16, 159  
 small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS)  
     measurements 213  
 solvent-free bio-liquids 228–229  
 solvent-free fluidic nanocarbons 151  
 solvent-free liquids  
     nucleic acid

electrical applications 215–217  
 fabrication of 212–215  
 protein  
     electrochemical applications 222–224  
     enzyme catalysis 224–226  
     fabrication of 217–222  
     viruses 226–228  
 solvent-free lysozyme-surfactant liquids 220  
 solvent-free nanofluids  
     corona-cap type 176, 181  
     metal oxides 175  
     molecular dynamics (MD) 180, 181  
     nanoparticles surface modification 171  
     NMR analyses of 180  
     reactive 183  
     solid-solid transitions 180  
     structures for 172, 175  
     surface chemical functionality 169, 170  
     syntheses of  
       core-corona-cap nanofluid 184–186  
       core-coronan nanofluid 186–187  
       core-free-corona-cap nanofluid 186  
     types and classes of 170  
 UV reactive nanofluids  
     alkyl glycidyl ether functionalized fullerene 187–188  
     atomic force microscopy (AFM) 189  
     fullerene epoxy materials 187  
     THPETA 188, 189  
     2D layered material 190  
     UV protective coatings 191  
 zero-dimensional systems 175  
 sugar alcohol derivatives  
     chemical structures of 76  
 mixed arms 82–83  
 number of azobenzene units 79–80  
 structure of 83–84  
 supercharged polypeptides (SUPs) 221, 222, 230

- superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) measurement 161
- supramolecular ionic liquids (SIL) 170, 171
- surface relief grating (SRG) 75
- t**
- tape transfer printing 257
- tertiary amines 238, 239
- tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (TBAHFP) 3, 132
- tetrahydroxyethylpentaerythritol tetraacrylate (THPETA) 188, 189
- tetraphenylethene 95, 96
- thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) 17, 27, 218
- thermophile *Thermomyces lanuginosus* 225
- thiol containing ionic liquid (IL) 158
- thiol-functionalized imidazolium-type IL (TFI-IL) 160
- tobacco mosaic virus (TMV) 226
- tolyldiisocyanate (TDI) 195–196
- trans*-A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>-diarylethynyl porphyrins 28
- triarylaminies 14
- trifluoromethylquinoline (TFMAQ) derivatives 89–91
- tris[(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl]amine (TBTA) 65
- two-photon absorption (2PA) 28, 30–32, 35
- type 1 porous liquids 42, 44, 45
- type 2 porous liquids 42, 46
- type 3 porous liquids 42, 48, 49
- u**
- UV protective coatings 191
- UV reactive nanofluids
- alkyl glycidyl ether functionalized fullerene 187–188
  - atomic force microscopy (AFM) 189
  - fullerene epoxy materials 187
  - THPETA 188, 189
  - 2D layered material 190
  - UV protective coatings 191
- v**
- van der Waals (vdW) forces 151
- van der Waals (vdW) interactions 3, 26, 108, 120, 228
- w**
- white OLEDs 144, 147
- z**
- zwitterions 239–241, 244

