

## Index

### a

- accordion 487
- acetal copolymer 342
- acetate fibers 10
- Acetobacter xylinum* 106
- acid extraction 160, 161
- acrylic based superabsorbent fiber 324, 326
- activated UHMWPE yarn 304
- active sweating method 868
- acyclic *N*-halamine 931, 932
- Adaptive Network Based Fuzzy Inference System (ANFIS)
  - architecture 541, 542
  - back-propagation learning 541
  - hybrid learning 541, 544
  - parameters 543
- adherent polydopamine film 349
- advanced applications of textile materials 22–23
- advanced composites 207, 224
- aerogels 27, 119, 372, 373, 940
- aggregation 56, 159, 538
- ahimsa silk 81
- air cooling clothing (AFC) 874
- air filtration technology 175
- air-jet looms 480
- air-jet weaving machines 480
- airlaid nonwoven fabrics 328
- airlaying 490
- air pollution 118, 175
- air vortex spun yarn
  - prominent features 447–448
  - structure 446–447
- Alcantara® 297
- alginate 29, 324, 503, 939–940
- alginate fibers 5, 29, 324
- aligned MWCNT/Si fiber synthesis 661
- alkali extraction 160, 161
- $\alpha$ -amino acids in natural proteins 48
- $\alpha$ -keratin 8, 48–50, 59, 69
- American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers (ASHVE) 860
- amino acid composition
  - of fibroin 77
  - of sericin 77
  - of silk fibers 86
- amplified spontaneous emission (ASE) 399
- Anaphe silk 82
- ANF modified polysulphone membranes 224
- animal fibers 2, 37, 78
- anionic polymer brushes 732–733
- Antheraea assamensis* 82
- Antheraea pernyi* 82
- Antheraea proylei* J 81
- anti-bacterial fibers 28, 362
- antimicrobial agent 348–349, 503, 505, 518, 927–930, 933, 935, 937, 938, 941, 942
- antimicrobial fibers
  - chitosans 927
  - definition 927
  - history of 927–928
  - metals and metal oxides modified fabrics
    - oligodynamic effect 934

- antimicrobial fibers (*contd.*)
  - silver 934
  - titanium dioxide 934–935
- natural polymers
  - alginate 939–940
  - chitosan 940–941
  - gelatin 939
  - hyaluronic acid (HA) 938
- N*-halamine
  - coating 932
  - cross-linking 931–932
  - electrospinning 933
  - grafting 932
  - principles of 931
  - reactive reagent treating 932
- photoactive chemicals
  - LAAA 935–936
  - organic photoactive reagents 936–937
  - photo-induced biocidal effect 935–936
  - textile modification with TiO<sub>2</sub> 936
- QACs
  - environmental impact 929–930
  - mechanism of 929
- aperture angle, of glass and optical fibers 601
- apparel manufacturing industries 21
- Aquaform 329
- Aquasorb 329
- aqueous counter collision (ACC) 102–103, 112
- aramid-boehmite 224
- aramid fibers 5, 10, 895
  - advanced composites 224
  - aramid solutions 211
  - ballistics 225
  - chemical properties 219–220
  - communication 226–227
  - composites with soft materials 222–223
  - copolyaramids 211
  - direct polycondensation 210
  - dry-jet-wet spinning 215–216
  - dry spinning 214
  - electrical application 226
  - future trends 227
  - haemodialysis 224
  - heat treatment 216–217
  - historical developments of 207
  - industrial protective apparel 225
  - low temperature polycondensation 208
  - mechanical/tensile properties 220–221
  - nanofibers 216
  - permselective use 225–226
  - ropes and cables 224–225
  - structure 217–219
  - thermal properties 221–222
  - ultrafiltration 224
  - wet spinning 214
- aramid nanofibers (ANFs) 216, 224
- aromatic bi-carboxylic acid 340
- aromatic polyamides 25, 28, 207–211
- artificial neural network (ANN) 530
  - back-propagation algorithm 532–533
  - characteristics 530
  - functioning 531
  - learning rate and momentum 534–535
- Levenberg–Marquardt algorithm 533–534
- multilayered structure 530–531
- number of hidden layers 534
- number of nodes 534
- prediction accuracy 532
- yarn engineering 544
- artificial turf 298–299
- asbestos 225, 227, 437
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 101, 515
- attenuation profiles 611, 620–627, 638
  - defined 609
  - of PPMA optical fiber 602, 603
  - of silica optical fiber 602
- Australia wool, inspection and evaluation 61
- Australian Wool Testing authority (AWTA) 61
- autumn wool 45
- auxetic effect 25, 956–959, 962

- auxetic geometries
  - chiral structures 956–957
  - foldable geometry 957–958
  - nodule and fibril-based structure 956
  - re-entrant hexagonal geometry 955
  - rotational rigid geometry 955–956
- auxetic moisture sensitive yarn 967
- auxetic monofilaments 959
- auxetic polyamide fiber 965–966
- auxetic polyester fibers 964–965
- auxetic polyethylene 963–964
- auxetic polymeric fibers and materials
  - auxetic monofilaments 959
  - auxetic polyamide fiber 965–966
  - auxetic polyester fibers 964–965
  - auxetic polyethylene 963–964
  - auxetic polypropylene (PP) fiber 960–963
  - liquid crystalline polymer 958–959
  - moisture sensitive auxetic fiber 966–967
  - properties and applications 967–968
- auxetic polypropylene (PP) fiber 960–963
  
- b**
- backing yarn 249
- back-propagation algorithm 532–533, 535
- bacterial cellulose 107
  - fibril dimensions 105
  - hierarchical structure 107
  - mechanical property 101
  - synthesis 106
  - TEMPO oxidation 106
  - Young's modulus 107
- ball wool 44
- bandgap fibers 6
- basic warp knitted structures 487
- bast fibers 437, 820
- bave/filament 78
- bayberry tannin immobilized collagen fiber (BTICF) membrane 168
- bayberry tannins 168
- Bekinox BK50 235
- bendable conductive yarn structure 246
- $\beta$ -(1-4)-D-glucosamine units 503
- bi-component cross-sections 823–824
- bi-component elastic fiber 338, 350–351
- bicomponent electrospun fibers 136
- bicomponent fibers 5
  - bicomponent melt-spinning 282
  - biocomponent spinning 288–295
  - biodegradable fibers 300–301
  - as bonding elements 296
  - cross-section geometry 284–285
  - electrically conducting fibers 301–302
  - with functional surface 299–300
  - high-performance core 298–299
  - liquid-core fibers 302–303
  - melt-spinning equipment 285–286
  - microfibers 297
  - PA66-random copolymer side-by-side hosiery yarn 282
  - polymer optical fibers 301
  - post-treatment of 295–296
  - shape-memory fibers 304
  - with special cross-sections 297–298
  - special spin pack design 286–288
  - spin pack design 282–284
  - thermoplastic fiber-reinforced composites 303
- bicomponent melt-spinning 282, 286, 288–290, 293
- bicomponent (conjugated) spinning 281
- bicomponent thermoplastic core-sheath fibers 287
- bio-absorbable materials 503
- bio-based polyamide-56 nanofiber/nets (PA-56 NF/N) membranes 191
- biocomponent spinning
  - coextrusion instabilities 291–292
  - encapsulation 292–293
  - interfacial adhesion 290–291
  - orientation and crystallization 288–290
  - simulation and modeling 293–295

- biocomponent spinning (*contd.*)
    - structure formation 288
    - volatiles 293
  - biodegradable fibers 300–301
  - bio-medical measurement 392, 397
  - biomimetic scaffolds 150
  - Biopol™ 71
  - biopolymers 71, 72, 127, 151, 169
  - 1,1'-bis(4-vinylbenzyl)-4,4'-bipyridinium dinitrate (VBVN) 731, 732
  - bivoltines 80
  - bleaching 20
  - blended polyester staple fiber (PES) 320
  - blow room section 16
  - Bombyx mori* 75, 78, 86
  - botany wool 41
  - Bragg reflector 616
  - braiding
    - applications 495–496
    - processes and machines 493–494
    - structures and properties 494–495
  - braiding machines 493–496
  - Brillouin optical time domain reflectometry (B-OTDR) 395–397
  - brin 76, 78
  - Brownian diffusion 116, 808–810
  - brush-protruding' configuration 726, 728
  - bulk polymerization technique 608
  - bulk resistivity 234
  - 1,4-butanediol 425, 767
  - 1,2,3,4-butanetetracarboxylic acid (BTCA) 932
- C**
- calfskin 163, 167, 168
  - capacitance 381, 564, 572–575, 650, 666, 667, 699, 700, 739, 740
  - capacitive fiber-based sensors 700
  - capacitive humidity sensors 705
  - capacitive sensors 699, 700
  - Capillary Channel Polymer™ (CCP™) 824
  - carbonaceous fiber materials 898
  - carbon black 30, 148, 242–243, 302, 347, 895, 898
  - carbon fibers 5, 10, 821
    - containing nanoparticles 654
    - continuous fiber network of 653–654
  - carbonization 46, 654, 655, 659, 660, 663
  - carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 135, 242–243, 347, 422, 564, 689–693, 723, 788, 790, 898
  - carboxymethylated chitosans 129, 130
  - carboxymethylation 105, 129, 130, 141
  - carded yarn 443, 444
  - carding 16, 490
  - catalytic moiety ink patterning 736–737
  - cationic polymer brushes 731–732
  - cellulose 95
    - degree of polymerization 96
    - I $\alpha$  and I $\beta$ , unit cells for 98
    - molecular formula 95
    - molecular structure 96
  - cellulose acetate butyrate (CAB) 346, 366
  - cellulose acetate nanofibers 110, 797
  - cellulose acetate propionate (CAP) 346
  - cellulose biosynthesis 96, 99
  - cellulose ester (CE) 346, 788
  - cellulose fibers 95, 119
    - applications of 118
    - in energy storage devices 118
    - macro-scaled continuous 114–117
    - nanocellulose fibers in biomedical applications 118
    - nano-scaled 100–107
    - sub-micron-scaled 107–114
    - wood, hierarchical structure of 101
  - cellulose microfibrils 96, 97, 100–102, 106, 113
  - cellulose nanofibrils 105, 106
  - cellulose synthase enzyme (CeSA) 96
  - cellulosic fibers 3, 7, 10, 319, 437, 901–903, 912, 913, 915, 966
  - cellulosics 245, 811, 814
  - centrifugal electrospinning system 148
  - centrifugal spinning 657, 658, 662–667

- centriod method 538
- ceramic fibers 5, 10, 821
- ceramics 182, 411, 682
- channeled surface 823
- chemically bonded nonwovens 493
- chemically heated clothing (CHC) 876
- chemically modified flame resistant fiber 833, 835–836
- chemically stable chitosan membranes 148
- chemical sensors 26, 705–709
- China's wool 38
  - average diameter of 54
  - quality 39–40
  - types 38
- chiral-based auxetic geometries 956–957
- chitin 29, 125, 127–129, 135, 150, 182, 503, 790, 940
- chitin nanocrystals 135
- chitosan 29, 127, 165, 182, 503, 504, 940, 941
  - apparent viscosities 128
  - centrifugal electrospinning system 148
  - characteristics of 127
  - chemically stable membranes 148
  - composite fibrous scaffold 136
  - deacetylation of 128
  - enzymatic method 129
  - extracted *vs.* commercial, characteristics of 128–131
  - extraction/modification of 127
  - forms and applications 127
  - FTIR spectra of 127
  - market value 127
  - moisture sorption changes 141
  - N*-carboxymetylation 144
  - primary applications of 127
  - production, sources used for 127
  - structure 127
  - three-dimensional electrospun mats 150
- chitosan based heart valve scaffold 142
- chitosan fibers
  - antioxidant activity 146
  - application of 140–145
  - blend fibers 135–139
  - carboxymethylation 141
  - cellulose/*O*-hydroxyethyl fibers *vs.* viscose rayon 136
  - chitosan based heart valve scaffold 142
  - Cu(II) removal efficiency 142
  - dissolved in acetic acid-methanol mixture 132
  - electrospun 145–151
  - electro-wet-spinning 134
  - glyoxal crosslinking agent 133
  - hollow chitosan fiber preparation 139–140
  - hydroxyapatite/tricalcium phosphate effect on 138
  - mechanical properties and fineness 131
  - microfluidic approach for 140
  - moisture absorption capacity changes 143
  - morphological analysis 144
  - osteoblast cell proliferation on 145
  - pH response 135
  - production 131–135
  - properties 132
  - regenerated 151
  - scaffolds 141, 144
  - wet spinning 134
  - wound dressings 141
- chitosan/nylon 6 hybrid fibers 137
- chitosan-poly (vinyl alcohol) blend fibers 139
- chitosan-poly(lactide-co-glycolide) (PLGA) composite fibers 138
- chitosan/PVA/PEDOT blend fibers 150, 151
- chitosans 129, 131, 141, 927
- chitosan solvent/solvent mixtures 127
- chlorotriazine 901–903
- Chord modulus 758
- chromatographic analysis 512
- chronic venous diseases 751
- closed fleece hair 44
- clothing comfort 860–861
- clothing development
  - five-stage evaluation system 863

- clothing development (*contd.*)
  - full-scale clothing testing 866
  - human trials 870–871
  - material and fabric testing 864–865
  - thermal insulation 866–867
  - water vapour resistance 868–870
- clothing system 844, 847, 860, 861, 864, 873–877
- CNT/graphene based fiber actuators 691–693
- CNT/PANI composite fiber-based textiles 669
- CNT/PANI composite textiles 667
- CNT-PDDA artificial muscles 368
- CNT/polydiacetylene fibres 578
- coan silk 83
- coarse wool 41, 43, 45, 51, 58
- coated textile electrode 243
- coextrusion instabilities 291–292
- collagen 29, 503
- collagen composite fiber 165
- collagen fiber
  - bioapplication 167
  - fiber as enhancer 167
  - isolation of 160
  - metal adsorption application 167–168
  - metal nanoparticle support 169
  - perspectives 171
  - source and structure of 157–160
  - spinning 160–165
  - template for synthetic metal fiber 168
- collagen fibril 29, 157–160, 162, 165
- collagen triple helix 158
- color-changed fibers 362, 376
- color-changed textiles 372
- colored poly(trimethylene terephthalate) fibers 353
- combed yarn 443–444
- combined weaves 481–482
- combing process 45, 47, 443
- commercial cross-linked polyacrylic acid based SAP 316
- commercially available
  - poly-*p*-substituted phenylene terephthalamide based aramid films 226
- compact spinning 444
- compact yarn 444, 873
- composite electrospun fibers 149
- compound weaves 482–483
- compression bandages 753, 757–760, 765
- compression molded thermoset polymers 24
- compression stockings 428–430, 753, 759
- compression therapy
  - chronic venous disorders 750–752
  - external pressure 752–753
  - fibrous material and construction 758–762
  - innovations 762–765
  - pressure prediction 756–758
  - role of fibers
    - fibrous based compression products 753–754
    - practical challenges 755–756
    - requirements 754–759
    - shape memory fibers for 765–768
- conducting nanofibers 150
- conducting polymers 239, 499, 565, 572, 686–688
- conductive fibers 500
  - carbon based fibres 242–243
  - combined different concepts 243–244
  - conductivity 233–234
  - embroidery/sewing 248–249
  - fabric production 248
  - fibre material selection/yarn production 245–248
  - flexible devices 253
  - future trends 253–254
    - as industrial materials 30
  - intrinsically conducting polymer and coating 239–241
  - metal fibres, coating and deposition 234–239
  - printing techniques 249–250
  - textile electrodes 252–253

- washable sensors 251–252
  - wearable electronics 253
  - conductive inks 253, 500–501
  - conductive polymer based fiber
    - actuators 689, 690
  - conductive polymeric fibers 26
  - conductive textiles 233, 242, 722–723
  - conductive yarn 27, 235, 243, 246–248, 253, 500, 898
  - continuous fiber network, of carbon fiber 653
  - continuous filament yarn 441, 442, 450, 486
  - convective heat transfer 847, 849, 850, 861
  - conventional ELD 724
  - conventional fiber structure 368
  - conventional spinning 271–272, 365, 437
  - copolyaramids 210–211
  - co-polymer ink patterning 738–739
  - copper-doped  $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}/\text{CNF}$  composite 654
  - core diameter, of glass and optical fibers 601
  - core-sheath yarn 759
  - core-shell polylactic acid/chitosan fibers 150
  - core-shell structured nano fibers 422
  - core-shell yarns 247, 248
  - cortical layer 51–52, 56
  - cotton 437
  - cotton fibers 7, 512, 739, 903, 929
  - coulombic efficiency 650
  - count wool 41, 60
  - crimp 53–55, 350, 438, 455, 458, 463–466, 473, 484, 613, 872
  - crimped fibers 350, 438
  - crimpness, of wool 55–56
  - crisp set 536
  - cross-linked acrylic copolymers 319, 331
  - cross linked polyethylene elastic fibers 352
  - crystal-coil-crosslink model 424
  - crystalline aliphatic polyester 340
  - crystalline silicon (c-Si) 364
  - crystal transformation mechanism 377
  - cultivated silk 78
  - cuticle layer 51
  - cyclic *N*-halamines 932
  - cyclic-olefin polymer (COP) 301
  - cyclic transparent optical polymer (CYTOP) 606
  - Cyphrex™ 297
- d**
- decorative textile motifs 248
  - defuzzification 538
  - depth filtration 785, 786, 809, 816
  - desizing 20
  - deuterated polymer 607
  - deuterinated polymers 607
  - diacids 210
  - dielectric elastomer based fiber
    - actuators 691
  - dielectric electroactive polymers (D-EAPs) 688–689
  - 1,3-Dimethylol-5,5-dimethylhydantoin (DMDMH) textiles 932
  - 4,4'-diphenylmethane diisocyanate 425
  - directional frictional effect 56, 819
  - direct polycondensation 208, 210
  - direct/polymer laying 490
  - direct yarn count systems 17
  - disperse dyed PTT 343
  - disposable nonwovens 493
  - dithiolene metal complexes 898
  - domestic silkworm 75, 85
  - double-layer capacitor 651, 652
  - down wool hair 41
  - drawing machines 16
  - draw resonance 292
  - dry-jet-wet spinning of aramid fibers 215
  - dry SAP particles 329
  - dry spinning 117, 151, 214, 322, 335–337, 412, 415, 430
  - dry spinning of aramid fibers 214
  - dry spun cellulose nanofibrils 117
  - dry superabsorbent polymer 317
  - dual nozzle coaxial electrospinning setup 655

- dyeing 20, 21, 52, 59, 62, 250, 346, 352, 353, 357, 734, 745, 902, 914
- dyes 20
- dye-sensitized solar cells (DSCs) 568, 667
- e**
- EastOne 297
- eccentric core-sheath bicomponent fibers 284
- effective temperature (ET) index 860
- EGCG-CF nanocatalyst 169
- elastane fibers 343
- elastic core yarn 235
- elastic fibers
- bi-component 350–351
  - classification 335–338
  - definition 335
  - future trends 356–357
  - hard 353
  - polyester 353
  - polyether-ester 352–353
  - polyolefin 351–352
  - polyurethane 344–350
  - structure & principle in elasticity 338–343
  - structure & principle in other performances 343–344
- elastic stress 355, 424
- elastomeric fibers 6
- elastomeric yarns 759, 761
- electreted PVDF/ PTFE nanofibrous membranes 188
- electrical conductive polymer based fiber actuators 690
- electrically conducting fibers 301, 515, 518
- electrically conducting polymers 686–688
- electrically heated clothing (EHC) 876
- electroactive materials 560, 562, 568, 581
- electrochemical properties of cable battery 576
- electrochromic fibres 577–580
- electrode materials, for fibrous electronic devices 562
- carbon-based materials 564
  - conducting polymers 565
  - metals and metal oxides 562–564
- electrohydrodynamic processing 145
- electroless deposition technique 246
- electroless metal deposition (ELD)
- aqueous-and air-compatible process 724
  - catalytic moiety ink patterning 736
  - conventional 724
  - metal-deposited polymeric surface 724
  - non-conductive textile materials 724
  - polymer brushes
    - advantages of 733–734
    - anionic 732–733
    - cationic 731–732
    - fabricated metallic textiles 734–736
    - nonionic 733
- electroluminescence 370, 371, 375, 376, 378
- electroluminescent device, fibre-shaped 581
- electromagnetic radiation 597, 599, 889–891, 909
- electro-netting process 176–178, 180–181
- electronic textiles 499
- conductive fibres 500
  - conductive inks 500–501
  - fashion statements 515
  - medical 518–519
  - military 515
  - pragmatic applications 518
  - safety 518
- electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis (ESCA) 511
- electro responsive MPU fibers 421
- electro-spinning 108, 162, 176, 177, 272, 366, 657, 773
- core-shell polylactic acid/chitosan fibers 150
  - fundamental theory of 179
- electro-spinning/netting (ESN) process 177



- electrospinning set-up 657  
 electrospun cellulosic acetate (CA) fibers 273  
 electrospun chitosan fibers 145–151  
 electro spun composite phase change polyethylene terephthalate (PET) fibers 274  
 electro-spun fibers 422  
 electrospun fibers for filtration  
   electro-netting 177–178  
   electro-spinning 176–177  
   future trends 199  
   medium-high temperature filter 196–198  
   normal temperature filter 185  
   principles and theories 178–181  
   structures and properties 182  
 electrospun nanofiber scaffolds  
   mechanical properties 781–782  
   polymer materials 782  
   pore size 777–778  
   porosity 775–777  
   surface area 778–779  
 electrospun nanofibers/nets (NF/N) membranes 178  
 electrospun nanofibrous composite membranes  
   barrier layer  
     adsorption 785–788  
     size exclusion 783–785  
   challenges 799  
   support layer  
     nanofiltration and reverse Osmosis 795–797  
     ultrafiltration (UF) membranes 789–794  
 electrospun nanofibrous membranes 176, 784, 799  
 electrospun PAN nanofiber scaffold 784, 790, 793, 795, 797, 798  
 electrospun substituted Kevlar nanofibers 216  
 electrospun trilayer non-woven mats 656  
 electrostatic attraction 63, 808–810  
 electrostatic spinning 176  
 elementary fibrils 100–102, 104–107  
 embroidered carbon fibers 244  
 embroidered textile current collector 252  
 embroidery/sewing 248–249  
 encapsulated PCM 270, 271  
 encapsulation 238, 292–293, 641, 745  
 end emitting optical fiber 595, 597, 612, 613, 623, 643  
 energy density 576, 650  
 energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) 500, 513–514  
 energy harvesters  
   mechanical 570–572  
   thermal 566–568  
 energy harvesting devices 667–671, 700, 745  
 energy storage systems (ESS) 263, 653, 657, 665, 672  
 environmental pollution 175  
 enzyme 161  
 epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) 169  
 ericulture 81  
 eri silk 81, 84, 87  
 ethylene glycol diacrylate 319  
 ethylene maleic anhydride copolymer 319  
 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium acetate 108, 109  
 eutectic PCMs 267  
 evaporative cooling clothing (ECC) 874  
 external quantum efficiency (EQE) spectra 745  
 extrinsic sources of attenuation 603, 604
- f**
- fabricated metallic textiles, PAMD 734  
 fabric making technologies  
   braiding 493–496  
   future trends 496  
   knitting 485–490  
   nonwovens 490–493  
   weaving 479–481  
 fabrics 872  
   apparent faults 61  
   definition 477

- fabrics (*contd.*)
  - embroidery techniques 248
  - and fiber based membranes 372–373
  - production 248
  - structures 477
  - thermal insulation performance 873
  - wettability 863
- Fagara silk 83
- far infrared bi-component elastic fiber 350
- fashion statements 515
- fiber based actuators 374, 683
  - carbon nanotubes 689–693
  - dielectric electroactive polymers 688–689
  - electrically conducting polymers 686–688
  - piezoelectric materials 684–686
  - shape memory materials 683
  - twisted/coiled fibers 694
  - types 694
- fiber-based energy generators 557
- fiber based functional fabrics 372
- fiber-based piezoelectric materials 381
- fiber-based sensors 694
  - scaling up of 710
  - strain and pressure sensors 696–705
  - working principle 695
- fiber Bragg grating (FBG) 704
  - human vital signs 398
  - multi-vital sign measurement 404
  - sensing method 391, 395
  - smart textiles 405
- fiber electrode wrapped fibre devices (FEWFDs) 560–561
- fiber material selection 245–248, 250–251
- fiber-mat thermoplastics 24
- fiber-optic biosensors (FOBS) 26
- fiber-optic chemical sensors (FOCS) 26
- fiber optic gyroscope 391, 683
- fiber-optic sensors
  - advantages 394
  - bio-medical measurement 397
  - human vital signs 398
  - multi-vital sign measurement 404
  - oxygen concentration measurement 395
  - partial least squares regression
    - calibration for blood pressure measurement 402
  - pulse rate measurement 400
  - pulse wave measurement 399
  - respiratory rate measurement 400
  - smart textiles 405
  - strain measurement 395
  - temperature measurement 395
- fiber optics principle 595
- fibers 435
  - consumption 436–438
  - defined 2
  - effects of time, temperature, and moisture 440
  - elastic recovery 440
    - as electronic devices 26–27
    - for flame and thermal protection 28
  - health/stress/comfort management 27–28
  - historical evolution 2
  - for medical compression garments 27
  - parameters 438
  - for radiation protection 28–29
  - requirements 2
  - resilience 440
  - stiffer 436
  - stress–strain curve 438–440
  - for tissue engineering 29–30
  - in water treatment process 25–26
  - work of rupture 440
- fiber sensors 682
- fiber shaped actuators 362, 688
- fiber shaped electronic devices 557–561
  - fibre electrode wrapped fibre devices 560–561
  - mechanical energy harvesters 570–572
  - parallel coil fibre devices 561–562
  - sheath-core single fibre devices 561
  - solar cells 568–570

- thermal energy harvesters 566–568
- twisted fibre devices 559–560
- fiber-shaped electronic devices
  - characterization techniques and key parameters 583
  - electroluminescent device 581
  - lithium ion batteries 575–577
  - sensors 581–583
  - structures of 559
  - supercapacitors 572–575
  - transistors 580–581
- fiber shaped OLED 371
- fibrillar model 813, 814
- fibrillogenesis of collagen 158
- fibroin 78, 84
  - amino acid composition 78
  - amino acid residues 78
  - in *Bombyx mori* 78
  - molecular weight 78
  - molecule 8
- fibrous based compression products 753
- fibrous energy materials
  - centrifugal spinning 657, 658
  - characterization techniques 653–656
  - electrodes, fibrous structure of 653
  - electrospinning 657
  - fabrication approach 657–659
  - porous fiber structure 654
  - separators 656–657
  - tubular fiber structure 654
- fibrous filter media 176
  - cross-section, role of 823–825
  - pore-size, role of 825–826
- fibrous materials
  - advantages 30–31
  - antimicrobial 927
  - atomic force microscopy 515
  - biological properties 14
  - categories 2
  - characteristics 6–7
  - chemical properties 14–15
  - chromatographic analysis 512–513
  - classification of 2
  - desirable properties 15
  - electronic textiles 499, 500
  - energy dispersive X-ray analysis 513–514
  - fashion statements 515
  - Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy 507–509
  - medical textiles 501–506, 518–519
  - military 515
  - morphological and structural properties 7–10
  - performance tests 521
  - photocatalytic self-cleaning 499
  - physical properties 10–11
  - polymeric chains, phases of 5
  - pragmatic applications 518
  - safety 518
  - scanning electron microscope 515
  - self-cleaning textiles 506–507, 519
  - superhydrophobicity 499
  - thermal properties 14
  - X-ray diffraction 509–511
  - X-ray fluorescence 512
  - X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy 511–512
- fibrous materials, origin of 2
- filter media
  - characterization of f 826–827
  - clothing 807
  - definition of 808
  - fibrous 823
  - fibrous materials
    - classification of 811
    - fine and morphological structures of 811–814
  - interception mechanism 809
  - mixed and bulk phase 808
  - nonwovens 807
  - requirements 810–811
- filtration textiles
  - bulk and mixed phase 809
  - fibers in 817
  - forms of fibrous substrates
    - interloped fabrics 816–817
    - membrane 817
    - nonwovens 816
    - roving 815
    - woven/interlaced fabrics 815
    - yarn 814

- filtration textiles (*contd.*)
    - hot/cold 809
    - intimate and non-intimate mixing 808
    - market potential 827
    - non-spontaneous mixtures 808
    - pressure difference/pressure drop 809
    - solid-liquid mixture 808
    - theory of 809
  - fineness of wool 52, 53, 58
  - fine wool 52
    - from domestic and modified sheep breeds 60
    - domestic fine wool tops 60
  - finishing process 21
  - fire-retardant fibers
    - chemically modified flame resistant fiber 833, 835, 836
    - inherently flame resistant fiber 833, 836–839
  - first-generation Li-ion cell 650
  - fish wool 83
  - flame-resistant viscose fibers 28
  - flammability 836, 839–841
  - flax 1–3, 7, 25, 245, 811, 820
  - fleece wool 44, 58
  - flexible devices 253, 557
  - flexible double rapier looms 479
  - flexible electronics 681, 682, 709, 736
  - fluorescent silk thread 91
  - fluoroolefins 608
  - fluoropolymers 606, 608, 817
  - foldable geometry 957–959
  - forward osmosis (FO) 780, 789, 797
  - Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy 500, 507–509
  - four-layer bandaging systems 757
  - free radical polymerization (FRP) 319, 728, 932
  - freeze-drying assisted self-assembly 114
  - freshly spun GO fiber hydrogel 362
  - frictional spun yarns 448
  - friction spinning 15, 17, 247, 448
  - fringed micelle model 7
  - full-scale clothing testing 866
  - functional textiles 22
    - properties 22
    - water repellent 22–23
    - water vapor permeability 23–24
  - fuzzification 537
  - fuzzy inference system (FIS) 538–539
  - fuzzy linguistic rules 551
  - fuzzy logic 535
    - fuzzy sets 536
    - membership function 536–538
  - fuzzy modeling 538, 539
  - fuzzy sets 536–538, 541–543, 548
- g**
- gas sensors 518, 705
  - Gaussian membership function 537, 548
  - gelatin 160, 939
  - genetic algorithm (GA) 529, 539–541
  - genetically engineered silks 91
  - genetic inheritance operators 540
  - Georgia Tech Wearable Motherboard (GTWM) 722
  - glass fibres 26, 222, 437, 478, 594, 601, 622, 820
  - glass optical fibers (GOFs) 392, 394, 406, 594, 704
  - glutaraldehyde vapors 147, 150
  - glycine 76, 85, 132, 158, 895
  - gold nanoparticles (AuNPs) 169, 241
  - GORE-TEX 821, 833, 869
  - Grace-flexi fibers 610
  - graded-index (GI) POFs 301
  - graded index profile optical fiber 598, 599
  - grade wool 60
  - grafting-to' strategy 726, 727
  - GranuGel 329
  - graphene 242, 564
    - fibers 365
    - nanoplates 903
    - woven fabrics 242
  - graphite nanoplatelets (GNP) 242
  - gravimetric specific capacity/capacitance 650
  - grease of wool 59

“green” fiber 167  
guard hairs 39

## **h**

Hagen–Poiseuille equation 776  
hair fibers 3, 5, 7, 8, 37, 44, 45  
hand protecting device 916  
hard computing 529  
hard elastic fibers 338, 341, 342, 356  
Havenith model 877  
heating textiles 248  
Heating Ventilation and  
Air-Conditioning system  
(HVAC) 194, 827, 876  
heat management 891, 910–912  
heat transfer performance (HTP) 843,  
844  
heat transfers 858  
heat transfer through textiles 861  
helical auxetic yarns 967  
helical (non- $\alpha$  spiral) polypeptide chains  
157  
heterogeneous hair 44  
heterotypical wool fiber 43  
hierarchically arranged helical fibrous  
actuators 362  
highly absorbing polyelectrolyte  
polymer-based materials 315  
highly designed ZnO nanowire arrays  
364  
highly sensitive textile-based pressure  
sensor 238  
high performance fibers 1, 5, 7, 221,  
821, 823, 826  
high performance fibrous materials 24  
for automobile composite 24  
auxetic applications 25  
as building materials 25  
environmental protection 25–26  
optical applications 26  
high purity medical grade chitosan  
125, 127  
high temperature ceramic fibers 5  
hollow core Bragg fiber 616  
Hollow cross sections 823  
hollow fibers 5, 27, 139, 226, 285, 421,  
872

homogeneous wool 44, 60  
horizontal wicking 863  
Huggies® 329  
human civilization, evolution of 2–3  
human thermal balance 859  
human thermoregulation 857–858  
humidity and temperature sensing fibers  
705, 707  
hyaluronic acid (HA) 938–939  
hybrid cooling clothing 874  
hybrid cooling strategy 875  
hybridization 26, 39, 541  
hybrid PVDF/ZnO dual components  
device 572  
hybrid soft computing systems 541  
hydrogen-bond networks in cellulose I $\alpha$   
99, 100  
hydrogen bonds 50, 67, 99, 104, 105,  
159, 217, 218, 224, 338, 340  
hydrolyzed  
starch-graft-polyacrylonitrile  
product 316  
hydrophilic fibers 25, 818, 819  
hydrophilic sodium polyacrylate powder  
317  
hydrophobic bonds 159  
hydrostatic pressure 752  
hydroxyalkyl methacrylate based  
hydrogels 316  
hydroxyapatite (HAP) 137–138, 149,  
150, 165  
hydroxylysine 158  
hydroxyproline 158, 159  
hygroscopic fibers 25

## **i**

immobilized avidin 241  
immobilized bayberry tannins 168  
impurities of wool 59  
incident photon-to-current conversion  
efficiency (IPCE) 670  
indirect yarn counting system 18  
individual microfibrils 101, 158  
individual TC monomers 158  
industrial grade chitosan 125, 127  
industrial protective apparel 225

- inherently flame resistant fiber 833, 836–839  
 ink-jet printing 238, 243, 249, 250, 736–739  
 inorganic fibres 1, 6, 207, 437  
 inorganic nonmetallic materials 364  
 inorganic PCMs 266–267  
 in-plane wicking 863  
 intelligentization method 356  
 interface modification layer (IML) 744  
 interface pressure 749, 756–763, 765  
 interfacial adhesion 167, 290–291  
 interlaced fabrics 815–816  
 intermittent pneumatic compression (IPC) 754, 756  
 intertwining among branching jets 180  
 inter-yarn friction 455  
 intrasite 329  
 intrinsically conducting polymers (ICPs) 239, 500, 723  
 intrinsic sources of attenuation 603  
 ionic bonds 159  
 IREQ model 877  
 irregular woven structure 457  
 IR shielding 910–912  
 islands-in-the-sea fibers 285, 297  
 islands-in-the-sea filaments 283, 284, 297
- j**
- jet looms 479, 480
- k**
- Kemp's racetrack model 465  
 keratin 8  
   extraction, from wool 70–71  
   protein 70  
 Kevlar 208, 821  
 Kevlar 29 217, 220, 225  
 Kevlar 49 217–219  
 Kevlar 117 217  
 Kevlar 147 217, 220  
 Kevlar aramid yarn 220  
 Kevlar reinforced 80/20 PBA/PU composite panel 225  
 Knee Sleeve 518, 519  
 knitted construction 759  
 knitted fabric structures 428, 486–488, 546  
 knitting  
   applications 489–490  
   knitted fabric structures 486–488  
   knitting machines 485–486  
   properties 488–489  
 knitting machines 19, 485–489, 546, 816  
 knitting process 19, 248, 435, 477, 759
- l**
- lanolin 46, 53, 57, 58  
 Laplace's Law 756, 757  
 latent heat storage (LHS) 263, 264  
 LED lifetime 639, 640  
 left-handed helical (non- $\alpha$  spiral) polypeptide chains 159  
 "leveling effect," 778  
 Levenberg–Marquardt algorithm 533–534, 548  
 Lewis Ratio 865  
 LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/CNF freestanding cathodes 663  
 LiF/Fe/CNF cathodes 663  
 Li-ion batteries  
   carbon coated Si/CNF composite nanofibers 660  
   carbonized SnCl<sub>2</sub>/PAN nanofibers 662  
   electrodeposited SnO<sub>2</sub> 662  
   electrospun PAN-based CNFs 659  
   graphite 659  
   hematite iron oxide 662  
   Li<sub>2</sub>MnSiO<sub>4</sub> cathode 663  
   Si/CNF composites 660  
   Sn/Cu/CNF core-shell structures 662  
   twisted aligned MWCNT fiber 661  
   twisted aligned MWCNT/Si composite fiber 661  
 limiting oxygen index (LOI) 221, 821, 833, 839, 840  
 linear density of fiber 438  
 linearity (LT) 464, 465, 634  
 linear programming problem, for yarn 544, 545

- line illumination hybrid system (LIHS)  
 595, 637  
 active illumination 638  
 advantages 642  
 for clothing and accessories 642  
 for fashion 642  
 portable powering structure 640  
 structure 637
- lipid content, of wool fiber 59–60
- liquid cooling clothing (LCC) 874
- liquid-core fibers (LCF) 302–303
- liquid crystalline polymer (LCP) 293,  
 958–959
- liquid sorption mechanism 318
- liquid water transfers 862
- Li-S batteries 663, 665
- lithium chloride/dimethylacetamide  
 (LiCl/DMAc) solvent system  
 108
- lithium-ion battery (LIB) 640  
 fibre-shaped 575–577  
 principles of 650–651  
 silica/PAN membrane separator 656
- lithium phosphorus oxynitride  
 electrolyte (LiPON) 642
- long wool 41, 54
- loose wool 44
- low density cross-linked SAP 316
- low self-discharge nickel–metal hydride  
 (NiMH) rechargeable batteries  
 641
- low temperature polycondensation  
 208–210
- lumen fluid 285
- luminescence fibers 375–376
- lyotropic solution 212, 213, 215, 217
- m**
- Mach–Zehnder interferometry 398
- macro-bend sensors 704
- macro-scaled continuous cellulose fibers  
 114
- maleic anhydride polypropylene  
 (MAPP) 321
- Mamdani FIS 538, 539
- m*-aminophenylhydantoin (*m*-APH)  
 932
- man-made fibers 2, 4, 6, 163, 245, 293,  
 328, 415–416, 811–812, 823
- manufactured fibers 4, 15, 207, 438
- m*-aramid fibers 207, 227
- m*-aramid nanofibers 216
- m*-aramid nanofibrous membrane 225
- materials-based actuation technologies  
 682
- matrix-assisted catalytic printing  
 (MACP) 736
- Maxwell stress 688
- Maypole braiding machines 493, 494
- mechanical energy harvesters  
 570–572
- mechanical humidity sensors 705
- mechanically derived microfibrillated  
 cellulose 104
- medical compression 773  
 fibers for 27  
 stockings 753
- medical textiles 492, 499, 501–506,  
 518–522
- medium wool 41
- medullary layer 52
- medullated wool 44
- meltblowing process 491
- meltblown fabrics 492
- melted/semi-melted PCM 268
- melt-spinning 281
- melt-spinning equipment 285–286
- melt spinning method 343, 365, 425,  
 960
- melt-spun bicomponent fiber 293
- membrane bioreactor (MBR)  
 application 798
- membrane distillation (MD) 789, 798,  
 799
- memory fibrous materials 30
- memory polymers (MPs) 765, 766  
 characterization of 428  
 components 424–425  
 electro-spun fibers 422  
 evaluation of shape-memory  
 properties 413–414  
 future trends 430  
 mechanism of stress memory  
 423–424

- memory polymers (MPs) (*contd.*)
    - morphology and molecular mechanism 412–413
    - post spinning operations 417
    - potential application of 428–429
    - recent advances 430
    - smart hollow fibers 421
    - stress-memory 422–423
    - stress-memory behaviour 425–427
    - wet or melt spun fibers 415–417
  - memory polyurethanes 28, 412, 422, 423
  - memory stress 422–429, 765
  - meso-tetra(4-carboxyphenyl) porphyrin (TCPP) 507
  - Messphysik ME46 video extensometer 962
  - meta*-aramid 28, 821, 833, 837–839
  - metabolic heat production 859, 860
  - metal-deposited textile 724
  - metal fibers 168, 234–239, 246, 247, 437, 907
  - metallic fiber sensors 705
  - metal related smart fibers 363
  - metals and metal oxides modified fabrics
    - oligodynamic effect 934
    - titanium dioxide 934–935
  - metal staple fibres 437
  - meta-oriented phenylene rings 219
  - micellar model 813, 814
  - microbend sensors 704
  - Microdictyon tenuos* cellulose 98
  - microfibers 165, 285, 297, 658, 662, 789
  - microfibrillated cellulose (MFC) 102, 104
  - microfibrils 7, 96, 97, 100–103, 106–108, 113, 158–160, 219, 338
  - microfiltration 783, 784, 786, 788, 789, 798
  - microfluidic approach for chitosan fiber preparation 140
  - microfluidic spinning 164–165
  - microfluidizer 103, 104
  - micronaire 544
  - microporous auxetic fibers 968
  - microstructured optical fibers 604
  - microwave irradiation 129, 216
  - microwave shielding 906–910
  - Mildew resistant 927
  - milk filtration 820
  - mineral fibers 1, 4, 437
  - miniaturized sensors 233
  - moisture bed sensor 251–252
  - moisture sensitive auxetic fiber 966–967
  - moisture transfer through textiles 861–863
  - moisture vapour diffusion 862
  - monochlorotriazine 903
  - montmorillonite (MMT) clay 324
  - Morphotex<sup>®</sup> 298, 299
  - molting 80
  - MPU filaments (MPFs) 415
  - MPU–MWNT fiber 422
  - muga silk 76, 82, 87
  - mulberry silks 85
    - defined 78
    - non-mulberry 80–81
    - types of 79–80
    - worms and cocoons 78
  - multifilament yarn 441
  - multilayer compression bandaging system 759, 764
  - multi-layer multicomponent bandaging system 758
  - multimode optical fibers 593, 599, 600
  - multivoltines 79, 80
  - mussel silk 83
- n**
- nanocellulose assembly 110, 111, 119
  - nanocellulose fibers
    - biomedical applications 118
    - freeze drying 112
  - nanocellulose self-assembly 110
  - nanofiber filters
    - functional properties 189–191
    - with high-efficiency and low pressure drop 185–189



- nanofiber membranes
  - structure and species of 183–185
  - types and structure of 181–183
- nanofibers 285
  - aramid 216
  - systems 773
- nanofiltration 788, 795–797
- Nanofront™ 297
- nanogenerators 667, 671
- nanoscale aramid fibers 216
- nano-scaled cellulose fibers 100, 118
- nano-scaled silk fibroin 347
- nanosized sensors 233
- NaOH/urea solvent systems 109, 114
- native cellulose I crystalline structure
  - 97, 114, 115, 119
- natural collagen fiber 157, 160, 167, 171
- natural fibers 2, 7
  - advantages 30–31
  - as building materials 25
  - drawbacks 2
  - feature 7
  - historical evolution 2
- natural fibrous materials 3
- natural length 53, 54
- natural materials 92, 167, 863
- natural microfibrils 7
- natural polymers
  - alginate 939–940
  - chitosan 940–941
  - gelatin 939
  - hyaluronic acid (HA) 938–939
- natural protein fibers 37, 38, 50
- natural silk fibroin 347
- NatureWorks™ 71
- near field electrospinning (NFES) 686
- needled nonwoven materials 329
- needlepunched nonwoven fabrics 552
- needle punching technique 491
- net raw wool rate 59
- Newton-type sweating thermal manikin
  - 866
- N*-halamine
  - coating 932
  - cross-linking 931–634
  - electrospinning 933
  - grafting 932
  - principles of 931
- N*-halamine textile 928
- nickel-titanium (NiTi) alloy 683
- Ni core-shell NPs 169, 170
- Nitinol 683
- nitrogen-doped carbon nanofibers
  - (N-CNFs) 653
- N,N'*-methylene bisacrylamide 319
- nodule and fibril-based structure 956
- Nomex 5, 207, 208, 214, 219, 226, 821
- non-circular cross-sections of fibres
  - 823
- non conductive standard textile fibres
  - 248
- non-covalent crosslinkers 150
- nonionic polymer brushes 733
- non-miscible polymers 291
- non-mulberry silks 80
  - Anaphe silk 82
  - coan silk 83
  - eri silk 81–82
  - Fagara silk 83
  - muga silk 82
  - mussel silk 83
  - oak tasar 81
  - spider silk 83
  - tasar silk 80–81
- non-mulberry silks 80, 83–88
- non mulberry silkworms 75, 78
- non-polar solvent 323
- non-structural composites 24
- non-textile fibers 2, 3, 10
- nonwoven fabrics 19, 25, 437, 551
- nonwoven fabric technology 478
- nonwoven fibrous membranes 175, 785
- non-woven meta aramids 28
- non-woven nanofiber scaffolds
  - electrospinning 778
  - morphology of 776
  - polyester 779
  - pore size 777–778
  - porosity 775–777, 781
- nonwovens 759, 816
  - applications 493
  - manufacture of 490–492
  - properties 492

- normal temperature filtration media 185
  - N6–PAN NNB composite membranes 193
  - N-substituted Kevlar 216
  - Nu-Gel 329
  - numerical aperture 598, 605, 606, 614, 619
  - nylon-6 182
  - nylon fibres 25, 759
  - nylon 6–polyacrylonitrile nanofiber-nets binary (N6–PAN NNB) structured membrane 192
- O**
- oak tasar 81
  - Oasis 100 329
  - OASIS Super Absorbent Fibre (SAF) 316, 328
  - Oasis superabsorbent yarn 319
  - oil super-absorbent polymer (oil-SAP) 318
  - olefin-based stretch fiber 337, 338
  - oncotic pressure 752
  - open fleece hair 44
  - optical fibers 6, 26, 593
    - advantages 593
    - cladding, refractive index 596
    - classification 392
    - fiber-optic sensors 394
    - future trends 406
    - general characteristics 394
    - inorganic 593
    - internal reflection 597
    - manufacturing process 392
    - multimode 599, 600
    - properties and functionality 596
    - single-mode 599
  - optical fiber sensors 394–404, 406, 704–706, 709
  - optical material 391
  - optical total internal reflection 704
  - organic electrochemical transistors (OECTs) 241, 580–581
  - organic field effect transistors (OFETs) 241, 580–581
  - organic PCMs 265–267
  - oriented carbon nanotube fibers 365
  - oxidation method 57
  - 4,4'-oxydianiline 210
  - oxygen concentration measurement 395
- P**
- P84 28, 821, 823
  - PA-6/boehmite nanofibrous membranes 187–188
  - PA-6 electrospun nanofibers 185
  - palladium (Pd) nanoparticle catalyst 169
  - Pampers® 329
  - PA-66 nanofibrous membranes 185
  - PA-6 NF/N membranes 193–195
  - PANI/CNT fibre supercapacitor 572
  - PAN micro/nano fiber 658
  - PA-6/oligomer system 180
  - para-aramid 28, 821, 833, 837–839
  - paraboloid reflector system 619
  - parallel coil fibre devices (PCFDs) 558–559, 561–562
  - PA66-random copolymer side-by-side hosiery yarn 282
  - p*-aramid 207–209, 212, 214, 219, 221, 222, 226, 227
  - partial least squares regression (PLSR) 402–404
  - particle filtration 190, 199, 809, 820, 823
  - particle radiation 891
  - particulate matter (PM) 175
  - patterned hybrid nanofiber membrane 372
  - PBI polymer 837, 838
  - PBT/PBAT core-sheath fibers 289
  - PBT/PET three-dimensional crimped fibers 350
  - PCM/polymer hollow fibres 271
  - PEDOT-based dual functional fibre 579
  - Peirce geometrical model of cloth 613
  - Peirce's geometrical model 458–459
  - pentamoters 80
  - perovskite solar cells 568, 570

- personal cooling clothing (PCC) system 874–875
- personal cooling strategies (PCSs) 874
- personal heating clothing system 876–877
- PET embedded PA-6 NF/N filter 195
- PET/PE bicomponent fibers 289
- PET/poly(butylene succinate/L-lactate) (PBSL) 290
- PET/poly(L-lactic acid) (PLLA) 290
- PET/polyamide 6 (PA6) bicomponent fibers 290
- PET/poly(phenylene sulfide) (PPS) bicomponent fibers 290
- phase change cooling clothing (PCMs) 874
- phase change fibers 6, 263–276
- phase change materials (PCMs)
- automotive industries 275
  - beddings and accessories 275
  - coating process 270
  - conventional spinning 271, 272
  - electrical applications 275–276
  - electrospinning 272–274
  - eutectic 267
  - in fibrous structure 267–268
  - gloves 275
  - hospital applications 274–275
  - inorganic 266–267
  - microencapsulation 268–270
  - organic 266
  - principle of 264–265
  - shoes and accessories 276
  - space suits 275
  - sports wear 274
- phase separation of charged droplets 180, 788
- photoactive chemicals modified fabrics
- LAAA 935–936
  - organic photoactive reagents 936–937
  - photo-induced biocidal effect 935–936
  - textile modification with TiO<sub>2</sub> 936
- photoluminescence 370, 375
- photonic band gap (PBG) fibers 616
- Pierce geometric model, of cloth 613
- Pierce's geometrical model 465
- piezoelectric devices 570–571
- piezoelectric effect 251, 671, 684
- piezoelectric fiber-based actuators 686, 687
- piezoelectric fibers 362, 365, 686
- piezoelectric fiber sensors 700
- piezoelectric material based fiber actuators 687, 688
- piezoelectric nanogenerator 27, 671
- piezoelectric sensors 700, 703
- piezoresistive fiber based sensors 696, 697, 699
- Pinna squamosa* 83
- plain, twill and satin/sateen weaves 481
- plain weave 456, 460, 463, 473, 481, 484, 567, 815
- plain woven fabric 464
- anisotropy 464–465
  - crimp in warp and weft yarns 463–464
  - extended in a bias direction 463
  - extended in principal direction 462–463
- plain woven fibrous assembly 13
- plastic optical fiber (POF) 301, 391, 395, 593, 601, 704
- polyether sulfone (PES) 196, 781
- PMETAC 731–733, 735
- PMETAC brushes 730–732, 734, 737
- Poisson, Siméon 953
- Poisson's ratio (PR) 463, 629, 953, 963, 964
- poly(1,6-hexanediol adipate) 425, 767
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) (PEDOT) 26, 30, 150–151, 241, 243, 501, 518, 565, 572, 578–579, 710
- poly(3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) 241, 581
- poly(4-vinylpyridine) (P4VP) 733
- poly(acrylic acid) (PAA) 29, 180, 189, 316–317, 324, 374, 659, 666, 705, 731, 732
- poly(benzophenone isophthalamide) (DBF/ISO) 226

- poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO) 29, 185, 189–190, 340, 504
- poly (fluoroalkyl acrylates) (PFA) 608
- poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 29, 90, 136–137, 139, 144, 150, 165, 241, 300, 686, 687
- poly(*m*-phenylene isophthalamide) (*m*-DPI) 194, 208, 212, 219, 821
- poly(methacryloyl ethyl phosphate) (PMEP) 730, 732–733
- poly(*N* isopropyl acrylamide) 165
- poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAm) 165, 369, 374–375, 380
- poly(*N*-vinyl pyrrolidone) (PVP) 29, 198, 504, 654, 659
- poly (*p*-benzamide) (PBA) 212, 225
- poly(*p*-phenylene) (PPP) 239, 240
- poly(*p*-phenylene benzobisthiazole) 221
- poly(*p*-phenylene terephthalamide) (PPTA) 10, 209–210, 212–214, 217–219, 221–222
- poly(*p*-phenylene vinylene) (PPV) 239
- poly (propylene) (PP) 175, 191–192, 241, 243, 285, 289–290, 292, 296, 318, 321, 329, 338, 342, 344, 786, 960–962, 967–968
- poly(trimethylene terephthalate) (PTT) 291, 337, 341–343, 350, 353, 401–402
- poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA) 29, 109, 136, 139, 144, 150–151, 184–185, 224, 242, 249, 297, 319, 324, 381, 504, 572, 659, 705, 740, 782, 784, 788, 790, 793, 797
- poly (fluoroalkyl methacrylates) 608
- polyacetylene (PA) 180, 184–188, 191–196, 239–240, 291–292, 298–299, 302, 351
- polyacrylamide copolymer 319
- polyacrylic acid 316–317, 374, 705
- polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 182, 271, 316, 653, 733, 782, 898
- polyacrylonitrile/poly(acrylic acid) (PAN/PAA) nanofibrous membranes 189
- polyalkylene terephthalate 352
- polyamide (Nylon) fibre 437
- polyamide-imide 838
- Polyamide/Lycra 235
- polyamide-66 (PA-66) NF/N membrane 191
- polyamide 6 nonwoven 235
- polyamide-6/poly(*m*-phenylene isophthalamide) nanofiber/net (PA-6/PMIA NF/N) membranes 194
- polyamides 1, 10, 25, 27–28, 207–211, 226, 243, 245, 291, 299, 302, 343, 491, 759, 790, 795–797, 811, 817, 820, 836, 895, 900–901, 906, 913, 965–966
- polyaniline (PAN or PANi) 239–241, 518, 572, 574, 580, 667–669, 686, 689, 705, 709, 903
- polybenzimidazole (PBI) 182, 659, 823, 832, 837–838
- polybenzoxazine (PBA)/urethane prepolymer (PU) alloys 225
- poly[1,1'-bis(4-vinylbenzyl)-4,4'-bipyridinium dinitrate] (PVBVN) 731–732
- polybutene-1 342
- polybutylene terephthalate (PBT) 289, 337, 340–343, 350–353
- polycaprolactone (PCL) 29, 165
- polycaprolactone (PCL) composites 167
- polycaprolactone(PCL) loaded nattokinase (NK) 369
- poly (hexane-1 6-carbonate) diol, 348
- poly (pentane-1 5-carbonate) diol, 348
- polydioxanone (PDO) 165
- polyester elastic fibers 335, 337, 341, 343, 353, 356
- polyester fabrics 241–242, 246, 735, 863, 902, 903
- polyesters polylactide (PLA) 29, 136–137, 139, 144, 150, 165, 240–241, 300, 686–687
- polyether-ester (PEE) elastic fiber 337–338, 340–341, 344, 352–353, 357
- polyetherimide 196

- polyetherimide-silica (PEI-SiO<sub>2</sub>)  
nanofibrous membrane 196
- polyethersulfone (PES) electrospun  
nanofiber scaffolds 781
- polyethylene (PE) 5, 109, 175, 194, 243,  
271, 285, 304, 341–344, 352, 430,  
496, 607, 694, 817, 826, 960,  
963–964
- polyethylene (POE) jacket 351, 609
- poly-(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)  
(PEDOT) 26, 30, 150–151, 241,  
243, 501, 518, 565, 572, 578–579,  
710
- polyethylene terephthalate (PET)  
filaments 194, 243, 273, 343,  
518, 783, 811, 820, 826–827
- poly(trimethylene terephthalate) (PTT)  
fiber 291, 337, 341–343,  
350–351, 353, 401–402
- polyfluorene (PF) 239–240
- poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PVDF) hard  
elastic fiber 344
- polyhexamethylene biguanide (PHMB)  
504, 930
- poly(benzophenone-5-tert-  
butylisophthalamide)  
(DBF/TERT) homopolymers  
226
- polyhydroxyalkanoate (PHA) 300, 767
- polyimide 196, 371, 659, 732
- polyimide fibers 28
- polylactic acid (PLA) fiber actuators  
686
- polymer-assisted metal deposition  
(PAMD)
- ELD
- advantages of 733–734
  - anionic polymer brushes 732–733
  - catalytic moieties 736–737
  - cationic polymer brushes  
731–732
  - fabricated metallic textiles  
734–736
  - nonionic polymer brushes 733
  - mechanism of 728–731
  - metallic trace in
  - catalytic moiety ink patterning  
736–737
  - co-polymer ink patterning  
738–739
  - R2R printing technology 736
  - polymer brushes 725, 726
- polymer based fibers 365, 684,  
689–690, 820
- polymer-based sensors 709
- polymer brush
- cationic 731–732
  - nonionic 733
- polymer brushes 725
- advantages of 728, 733
  - anionic 732–733
  - grafting 730
  - macromolecular chains 726
  - organosilane initiators 730
  - PAMD 725, 726
  - surface modification of materials  
725
- polymeric micro/nanofibers
- electrospinning 108
- polymeric N-halamines 932, 933
- polymeric/plastic optical fiber (POF)  
593, 704, 706
- characteristics 594
  - cladding material requirements  
608
  - core attenuation 607
  - CYTOP 606
  - fabrication materials 604
  - illumination systems 636–642
  - jacket selection requirements  
608–609
  - light transfer rate 607
  - local side emission 620–622
  - maximum operating temperature  
607
  - mechanical properties 627–635
  - optical attenuation 623–627
  - PMMA core 604–608
  - polycarbonate core 605, 606
  - with polymethylmethacrylate 593
  - polystyrene core 606
  - thermal properties 635–636

- polymerization 4, 96, 163, 208, 238, 268, 316, 340, 367, 412, 415, 500, 603, 667, 726, 784, 872, 932
- polymer materials 319, 603–604, 782, 895
- polymer optical fibers (POFs) 301, 391–392, 601, 618
- polymer solar cells (PSCs) 560, 564, 568, 742, 744–745
- polymeta-phenylene isophthalamide 196, 821
- poly-4-methyl pentene 342
- poly-(4-methyl-1-pentene) (PMP) (TPX) 344
- polynanocrystalline yttria-stabilized zirconia (YSZ) nanofibrous membranes 198
- poly (vinyl alcohol) nanofiber 109, 139, 242, 273, 297, 319, 504, 659, 705, 782
- polyolefin based bicomponent fibers 298
- polyolefin elastic fibers 341, 351–352
- polyolefin elastomer 351–352, 607
- polyolefin-fibres 341, 351, 357, 437
- polyolefin plastomer (POP) matrix 304
- polyoxyethylene 338, 352
- polyoxymethylene (POM) 344
- poly(4-methacryloyl benzophenone-*co*-2-methacryloyloxy ethyltrimethylammonium chloride) [P(MBP-*co*-METAC)] 739
- polypivalotactone 342
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) poly(styrene sulfonate) (PEDOT + PSS) 243
- poly(butylene terephthalate) (PBT)/poly(butylene adipate-*co*-terephthalate) (PBAT) 289
- poly (3-methylthiophene) (P3MT) polyester fabric 241
- poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET)/polystyrene (PS) bicomponent spinning 289
- polypropylene (PP) 2, 25, 175, 191–192, 241–243, 271, 285, 289–290, 292, 296, 318, 321, 329, 338, 342, 344, 437, 491, 694, 786, 811, 817, 820, 826–827, 960–963, 967–968
- polypropylene monofilament fibers 271
- polypropylene oxide 338
- poly(3,4-ethylene dioxythiophene) *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (PEDOT + PTSA) 241
- polypyrrole (PPy) 26, 239–241, 243–244, 363, 501, 509–511, 518, 565, 686
- polysaccharide pullulan (PULL) 324
- polystyrene 182, 241, 268–269, 289, 297, 394, 565, 593, 606, 704, 782
- poly[styrene-*block*-(ethylene-*co*-butylene)-*block*-styrene] 304
- polysulfone/polyacrylonitrile/polyamide-6 (PSU/PAN/PA-6) filtration medium 194
- polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 188, 225, 607, 618, 733, 817, 821, 833
- polytetrafluoroethylene nanoparticles (PTFE NPs) 188
- polytetrahydrofuran 338
- polytetramethylene oxide (PTMO) 340
- polythiophene (PT or PTh) 239–240
- polytrimethylene terephthalate (PTT) fiber 291, 337, 341–343, 350–351, 353, 401–402
- polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 164, 242, 340, 351, 514, 518, 577, 671, 702
- polyurethane (PU) 6, 67, 165, 184, 225, 238, 326, 335, 370, , 582, 683, 873, 955
- polyurethane elastic fibers 344, 346–350
- polyurethane raw materials 336

- polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) 29, 109, 136, 139, 144, 150–151, 184–185, 224, 242, 249, 297, 319, 324, 381, 504, 572, 659, 705, 740, 782, 784, 788, 790, 793, 797
- polyvinyl alcohol copolymers 319
- polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) 148, 184, 188, 302, 344, 514, 572, 665, 685–687, 694, 700, 733, 782, 784, 789–790, 793, 795
- porosity ratio 11
- porous carbon nanofiber 655, 656, 670
- porous CNFs production 667
- porous 1D  $\alpha$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/CNF nanofiber production 662
- post spinning operations 412, 417–421
- power density 572, 576, 640, 650–651, 653, 665
- pressure-driving filtration process 781, 793
- pressure drop 176, 185–192, 194–199, 293, 547, 750, 760–762, 768, 779, 785, 809–810, 817, 820–821, 826
- pressure relaxation 761
- pressure sensing 381, 696, 699–700, 704, 765
- primary fiber structure 367–369
- printing techniques 238, 249–250, 736–737
- pristine *m*-aramid polymer 216
- projectile weaving machines 480
- protective jacket 917
- protein fibers 3, 7–8, 14, 20, 37–38, 50, 163, 895
- PRS<sup>®</sup> paraffin wax 269
- pseudocapacitors 579, 651–652
- Pt doped porous carbon nanofibers (Pt/N-PCNF) 670
- Pt-supported N-doped porous CNF 671
- PU56-118 415
- PU66-118 415
- pulse rate measurement 400
- pulse transit time (PTT) 291, 337, 341–343, 350–351, 353, 401–402
- pulse wave measurement 399
- pulse wave velocity (PWV) 401
- Purilon 329
- PVA-co-PE nanofibers 381
- PVA (polyvinyl alcohol)/PAA (poly acrylic acid)-AM (acrylamide) based superabsorbent fibers 324
- ## q
- quantum energy 889
- quaternary ammonium compounds (QACs) environmental impact 929–930 mechanism of 929
- ## r
- radiation protection, fibers absorption 892 aramid fibers 895 durability 905 future aspects 918 IR shielding/heat management 910–912 organic IR-absorber dithiene complex derivative 898, 899 dithiolene metal complex derivative 898, 899 organic UV-absorbers 901 2-hydroxybenzophenone 900 2-hydroxybenzophenone derivatives 902, 903 2-(2-hydroxyphenyl)benzotriazol 900 oxalic diacrylamide 901, 902 phenylacrylester derivative 900, 901 radiowave/microwave shielding 906–910 reflection 892, 898 self-functional fiber 896, 897 transmission 892, 894 UV and IR-protection 912–914 X-ray absorbers 904 X-ray shielding 914–918 radiowaves shielding 906–910 RadMan system 846 rapier weaving machines 479, 615

- raw wool, from sheep 60
- reactive N-halamines 931–932
- recycled poly (vinyl butyral) (PVB) 167
- redox reaction mechanism 377
- re-entrant hexagonal geometry 955
- refractive index 26, 88, 301, 593–598, 604, 606, 608–612, 614, 616, 619, 704
- regenerated chitosan fibers 126, 151–152
- regenerated fibers 1, 4, 10, 811–812, 817, 897, 899
- regenerated polymer fibres 811
- regular weaves 456–457
- renewable energy resources 649
- resilience 19, 70, 83, 298–299, 350, 354, 357, 440, 464, 465, 488, 492, 704–705, 764
- resin method 57
- resistive humidity sensors 705
- respiratory rate measurement 400–401
- reverse osmosis 25, 225, 788, 795–797
- rewet property 326
- RGO-PPy coated samples 244
- ring spinning process 16, 442
- blow room section 16
  - carding 16
  - combing 16
  - cone winding 17
  - drawing 16
  - objectives 16
  - roving 16
- ring spun yarn
- prominent features 444–445
  - structure 443–444
- ripple-like PA-6 NF/N membrane 195
- roll-to-roll (R2R) printing technology 736
- rosette-shaped terminal complexes 96, 107
- rotational rigid geometry 955
- rotor spinning 15, 17, 445–446
- rotor spun yarn
- prominent feature 446
  - structure 446
- Roulette wheel selection 540
- roving 16–17, 47, 442, 447, 814–815, 820
- Ryton 821
- S**
- SAF™ 323
- sandwich structured
- polyamide-6/polyacrylonitrile/polyamide-6 (PA-6/PAN/PA-6) composite membrane 193
- sateen/satin weaves 482
- scanning electron microscope (SEM) 43, 101, 110, 112, 115–117, 145, 164, 169, 178, 189, 192–193, 195, 239, 269–270, 368, 372, 375, 377, 382, 422, 515, 578, 619, 636, 653, 655, 661, 664, 667, 669–670, 685, 689, 702, 735, 741, 743, 775, 784, 787, 793, 907–908, 910, 912, 914–915, 965
- scouring 20, 58
- screen printing 21, 238, 249, 736–739, 817
- “segmented arc” spinnerets 285
- segmented pie fibers 291, 295, 297
- segmented pie technique 285
- segmented polyurethanes 6, 27, 414–415
- selective laser melting (SLM) 288
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 507, 726–727, 733–734
- self-assembled sub-micron fibers 112
- self-assembling 366–367, 369
- self-cleaning textiles 499, 506–507, 519–522
- self-crimping yarns 284
- self-sensing actuators 682, 700
- sensible heat storage (SHS) 263
- sensors 380–381
- fiber-based 709
  - fibre-shaped 582–583
- sensory detection method 61
- sericin 76, 84
- amino acid composition 77
  - amino acids in 76
  - molecular weight 76



- shape memory alloys (SMAs) 364,  
373–374, 411, 682–683, 685, 694
- shape memory ceramics (SMCs) 24,  
411
- shape memory fibers 6, 27, 304, 335,  
362, 364, 373–374, 765–768
- shape memory hybrids (SMHs) 374
- shape memory materials (SMMs) 25,  
27, 30, 374, 411, 683–685,  
849–850
- shape memory polymers (SMPs) 6,  
67–69, 374, 411, 422, 683–685  
fiber actuators 684
- shape memory polyurethane  
(SMP–MWNT) composite 422
- shape-memory properties 15, 63–70,  
413–415, 425, 430
- shearing and sorting process, of wool  
44–45
- sheath-core single fibre devices  
(SCSFDs) 558–559, 561–562,  
568–570, 575
- sheet molded compounds (SMC) 24,  
411
- shuttleless looms 479
- shuttle looms 479, 480
- Si/carbon nanofiber (Si/C) 654–655,  
660–661
- Si/C–C core–shell nanofiber structure  
654–655
- Si/C/CNF nanofiber production 660
- Si/C composite nanofibers 655
- side-by-side bicomponent fibers 284
- side emitting plastic optical fibers  
(SEPOF) 594, 595, 609  
abrasion 620, 621  
active illumination 638  
Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> particles in core 617  
attenuation profile 609  
based on difference between  
refractive indexes 610–612  
illumination intensity 611, 612  
micro-cuts/notches in cladding 618  
micro-mirrors formation 619  
multiple micro-bending 612–616  
structure modifications 616–620  
with TiO<sub>2</sub> particles 619
- ZnO particles in cladding 617
- silica glass fiber optics 394
- silica nanofibrous (SNF) membranes  
197, 329
- silica optical fiber, attenuation profile of  
602
- silica/PAN membranes 656
- silicon based pastes 250
- silicon-based p-i-n photodiode junction  
fibre 570
- silicon oxide fibers 364
- silk 78, 182  
amino acid composition 85–86  
applications 88  
biomedical applications 90  
characterization 78  
creep and stress relaxation behavior  
88  
cross-sectional view, SEM 84  
fibre reinforced composites 90  
fine structure 83–85  
fluorescent silks 91  
genetically engineered 91  
inverse stress relaxation phenomenon  
88  
longitudinal views, SEM 84  
mechanical properties of 88  
mulberry silk 78–80  
non-mulberry silk 80–83  
optical properties 87–88  
place of origin 79–80  
structure 78  
tensile properties 86–87  
textile and apparels 89–90  
types and importance 78  
viscoelastic behavior 88
- silk fibres 2, 8, 37, 50, 76, 83–88, 90,  
895  
amino acid composition of 86
- silk filament 76, 78–79
- silk worm races  
Chinese 79–80  
European 80  
Indian 79  
Japanese 79  
molting 80  
voltinism 80

- single crystal silicon fibers 364
- single fiber structure 182–183
- single-mode optical fibers 599, 601
- single plain jersey knitting 487
- single point crossover and mutation operator 540
- SiO<sub>2</sub>/PAN membranes 665, 666
- “skin-core” effect 215
- skin-core fibers 369
- sleeping bag 877–879
- slip effect 176, 186–187
- smart anti-bacterial fiber 362
- smart antibacterial textiles 372
- smart clothing 377
- smart fibers 2, 6
  - aerogels 373
  - classification 362
  - coating with no less than double layers 370
  - coating with single layer 370
  - color-changed fibers 376–377
  - definition 361
  - energy conversion 381
  - fabrics and fiber based membranes 372
  - fiber-based actuator 374–375
  - future trends 381–383
  - inorganic nonmetallic materials 364–365
  - intelligentization method 366–367
  - luminescence fibers 375–376
  - medical supplies 378–380
  - metal related 363–364
  - other uses 381
  - primary fiber structure 368–371
  - research status 361–362
  - sensors 380–381
  - shape memory fibers 373–374
  - smart clothing 377–378
  - spinning methods 365–366
  - thermo-regulated fiber 377
  - wearable electronics 378
- smart heating sleeping bag 877–879
- smart hollow fibers 421
- smart robots 372
- smart textile 30, 251
- smart textiles 21, 26, 30, 233, 244, 251, 253–254, 267, 274, 349, 361, 375, 377–378, 391, 404–407, 557, 570, 684, 750, 879
- SnO<sub>2</sub>-TiO<sub>2</sub>-NF photoanode 669
- sodium storage mechanism in N-CNFs 654
- soft computing 529
  - advantage 529
  - artificial neural network 530–535
  - fabric property prediction 545–551
  - fuzzy logic 535–539
  - genetic algorithm 539–540
  - yarn manufacturing 544–545
- solar cells, fibre-shaped 568
- solid core Bragg photonic fiber 617
- solution spinning 10, 151, 212, 215, 272, 323–324, 365–366
- solution-spinning polyurethane elastomers 336
- Soutache techniques 249
- spacer fabrics 489–490, 759
- special spin pack design 285–288
- spider silk 31, 76, 83
- spider vs. mulberry silkworm silks 76
- spider-web-like NF/N structured membranes 183
- spinning 6, 41, 75, 108, 132, 157, 176, 207, 235, 271, 281, 319, 335, 365, 412, 436, 478, 544, 608, 655, 683, 735, 759, 779, 812, 835, 896, 960
- spinning consistency index (SCI) 544
- spinning of collagen fiber
  - acid extraction 161
  - alkali extraction 161
  - collagen composite fiber 165
  - electrospinning 162
  - enzyme 160–161
  - microfluidic spinning 164–165
  - wet spinning 162–164
- spinning process 15–17, 46–47, 52, 54, 214–216, 219, 242, 245, 285, 288–291, 293, 302, 304, 336, 344, 347, 365, 419, 443, 478, 491, 780, 814, 896, 914
- spinning, textile manufacturing 15–18
  - friction spinning 17

- ring spinning 16–17
  - rotor spinning 17
  - yarn numbering system (count) 17–18
  - spin pack design 282–284, 286–288
  - splittable fibers 295
  - spring wool 45
  - spunbonded and thermal bonded nonwovens 493
  - spunbond fabrics 327, 492
  - stainless steel yarns 235, 251
  - standardised textile processes 233
  - staple spun yarn structure 438, 441, 443
  - stearic acid (SA) fiber 266, 271
  - step index profile optical fiber 598, 599
  - Sterigel 329
  - stilbene derivative 902–903
  - Stoll criterion 842, 844
  - strain fabric sensing technology 27
  - strain gauge 518, 696
  - strain measurement 392, 395, 397, 696, 710
  - strain sensors 235, 350, 395–396, 518, 696, 700, 705
  - stress–strain curve 438–440
  - stress memory 422–423
    - behaviour 425–427
    - components 424–425
    - cycle 423
    - mechanism 423–424
    - programming 423
  - stress relaxation 88, 290, 419–420, 423, 425, 429, 440, 760–761, 825
  - stretched length 53–54
  - sub-bandage pressure 749
  - sub-micron fibers 110–113, 134
  - sub-micron-scaled cellulose fibers 107–114
  - Sugeno FIS 539
  - summer wool 45
  - super-absorbent fibers 5
    - application 327–329
    - future scope and challenges 329–330
    - history of 316
    - mixing with hydrophobic/hydrophilic material 320
    - polymer materials 319
    - principle of 316–319
    - test methods 325–327
    - using superabsorbent polymer 322
  - super absorbent polymer (SAP) 315–322, 326–329
  - superabsorbent textiles 318, 325–329
  - superabsorbent yarn 319–320
  - supercapacitors 665–667, 739
    - fibre-shaped 572–575
    - principles of 651–652
  - superfine wool 52–53
  - surface-initiated atom transfer radical polymerization (SI-ATRP) 728, 730, 732–734
  - sweating manikin 868–869
  - Swellcoat™ 328
  - switch-spring-frame model 423–425
  - SWNTs coated cotton yarn 370–371
  - swollen superabsorbent yarn 320
  - synthetic fibers 2, 5, 7, 10, 25, 820
    - advantages 30–31
    - as building materials 25
  - synthetic filament yarn 247
  - synthetic polymer fibres 811
- t**
- tasar silk 80–81, 88
  - Taylor Cone 109, 179–180, 657, 774
  - Technical Absorbents (TAL) 316, 320, 323, 327–328
  - technical fabrics 480, 530
  - technical textiles 6, 21–22, 37, 52, 227, 478, 484–485, 489, 496, 529, 750, 807, 827
  - Teflon 658, 821, 823
  - Teijinconex 207, 214
  - temperature measurement 392, 395, 870
  - TEMPO mediated oxidation of native cellulose 104–105
  - tensile elongation (EMT) 464–465
  - tensile resilience (RT) 464–465
  - tensile work (WT) 464–465
  - tert*-butanol 113, 114

- tetrafluoroethylene-  
hexafluoropropylene-vinylidene  
fluoride terpolymer (THV) 301
- tetramoulters 80
- textile-based CNT/PEDOT + PSS  
composite conductors 243
- textile-based electronics  
applications in  
polymer solar cells (PSCs) 742,  
744–745  
supercapacitor 739–741  
triboelectric nanogenerator 742,  
743  
fabricated metallic textiles 723–724  
flexible and stretchable material 721  
high-performance conductive textiles  
722–723  
metal/textile interfacial 724–726  
PAMD 725  
wearable electronics 721, 722
- textile based superabsorbent products  
318
- textile electrodes 243, 252, 253
- textile-embedded electronics 709
- textile fibers 1–3, 6, 11–12, 14–15, 28,  
38, 63, 235, 243, 247–249, 436,  
438, 440, 630, 671, 683, 723–724,  
745, 750, 760, 808, 811–813,  
817–820, 825, 827, 836, 891, 904,  
907, 953  
evolution of 3
- textile fibrous assembly 11–14  
mechanical behaviour 11
- textile filter media 807, 811
- textile manufacturing/processing 15  
dyeing 20  
dyes used 20  
finishing 21  
knitting 19  
nonwoven fabrics 19  
pretreatment process 20  
printing 21  
spinning process 15–18  
weaving process 18–19  
wet processing technology 20
- textile printing 21
- Thai silk 80
- thermal comfort 264, 275, 833, 857,  
860–862, 866, 872–874, 876–879  
fibre 871–872
- thermal energy harvesters 566–572
- thermal energy storage (TES) 263,  
265–266, 276
- thermal insulation bi-component elastic  
fiber 350
- thermal performance estimate (TPE)  
843, 844
- thermal protective performance  
clothing  
air gap size effect 848–849  
evaluation of  
bench top testing 842–845  
full-scaled manikin testing  
845–846  
standards 842  
fabric physical properties 847–848
- fibrous materials  
chemically modified flame resistant  
fiber 833, 835–836  
inherently flame resistant fiber  
833, 836–839  
flame retardant 850  
flammability 839–841  
moisture content 849  
requirements of 832  
shape memory materials 849
- thermal-regulated fibers 362, 377–378
- thermal sensitive memory polyurethane  
422–423, 425
- thermal stress 270, 274, 424–425, 833
- thermo-bondable core-sheath  
bicomponent fibers 296
- thermobonded nonwoven fabrics 282
- thermo-chemical heat storage processes  
263
- thermoplastic elastomer (TPE) 304,  
337, 843–844
- thermoplastic fiber-reinforced  
composites 303–304
- thermo-regulated fiber 362, 377–378
- thermo-regulating textiles 264
- thermotropic liquid crystalline polymer  
(TLCP)/PP 289

- thin-film nanofibrous composite  
 (TFNC) membrane 781, 782  
 barrier layer and the electrospun  
 nanofibrous 792  
 cellulose and chitin 790  
 cellulose nanofiber 791, 792  
 filtration performance of 793, 794  
 forward osmosis (FO) applications  
 797  
 permeation flux 793  
 polymer matrix barrier layer 793  
 three-tier structure 789, 790
- Thorp, John 442
- three-dimensional electrospun chitosan  
 mats 150
- 3D rotary braiding machines 494
- TiO<sub>2</sub> nanofibers 668
- tissue engineering, fibers for 29–30
- TLCPP/PP bicomponent fibers 289
- total internal reflection 593, 596–597,  
 704
- tournament selection 540
- traditional engineering materials (TEM)  
 101, 104, 106, 422, 461, 653, 667,  
 953
- transistors 26–27, 240–241, 557, 566,  
 580–581
- transverse wicking 863
- trapezoidal membership function 537
- triazinylaminostilbenes 902
- tri-block A-B-C copolymer 763
- triboelectric nanogenerator 379, 742
- triclosan 503
- 1,1,1-trimethylol-propane triacrylate  
 319
- trimolters 80
- tripolyphosphate (TPP) 150, 842–844,  
 848
- tropocollagen (TC) 29, 96–97,  
 158–159
- “tube in orifice” spinneret 285
- Twaron 10, 207, 837
- twill weaves 456, 482
- twisted and/or coiled polymeric fibers  
 694
- twisted CNT yarn actuator 690
- twisted fibre devices (TFDs) 558–562,  
 568, 570
- twist GO hydrogel fibers 381
- type I collagen fiber 157
- tyrosine 8, 85, 895
- U**
- ultracapacitors 651
- ultrafiltration (UF) membranes  
 789–793
- ultra-fine nano fibers 137, 272, 422,  
 778
- ultra-high molecular weight  
 polyethylene (UHMWPE) fibers  
 304, 960, 963, 965, 968
- ultrathin conductive layer wrapped  
 polyurethane yarns 370
- ultraviolet protective fabrics 912
- univoltines 79–80
- US 20070292684 A1 349
- UV protection factor (UPF) of plain  
 woven fabrics 547–551  
 ANFIS model 548–551  
 ANN model 548, 549  
 nonlinear regression model  
 547–549  
 trend analysis 549
- V**
- valine 85
- Valonia* cellulose 97, 98
- van der Waals forces 7, 110–111, 159,  
 216, 338, 436, 515
- vapour diffusion 862
- vegetable tannins 167–168
- Velcro patches 764
- vinylsulfone 901–902
- viscose rayon 4, 9, 10, 114–115, 136,  
 163, 817, 820
- viscous stress 424, 425
- volatiles 109, 293–294, 322, 363, 513,  
 518, 779, 798–799, 835–836
- voltinism 79, 80
- W**
- Walter’ manikin 869
- warp 455  
 and weft satins 457

- warp (*contd.*)
  - knitting 19
  - yarn 248, 815
- washable sensors 251
- washable wetness sensor 252
- washing and weeding process, of wool 46
- water-jet looms 479, 480
- water purification
  - electrospun nanofiber scaffolds
    - mechanical properties 781–782
    - polymer materials 782
    - pore geometry 779–780
    - pore size 777–778
    - porosity 775–777
    - surface area 778–779
  - electrospun nanofibrous composite membranes 783–799
- water soluble chitosan 125, 127
- water vapor permeability property 23
- wearable electronic devices 557, 565, 681, 722
- wearable electronics 26–27, 118, 250, 253, 349, 378, 558, 566, 568, 584, 640, 721, 740, 745
- weave factor 455, 457–458
- weaving
  - applications 484–485
  - properties 484
  - weaving machines 479–481
  - woven structures 481–484
- weaving machines 479–481
- weaving process 18
  - beating 19
  - picking 19
  - shedding 18
  - sizing/slashing 18
  - taking up and letting off 19
  - warping 18
- weft 455
  - and warp knitting machines 485
  - yarns 248, 815
- weft knitting 19
  - jacquard fabrics 487
  - machine 816, 817
- wer or melt spun fibers 415
- wet blue leather fiber PVB 167
- wet-extrusion of aqueous cellulose nanofibrils suspensions 115
- wetlaying 490–491
- wet processing technology 20–21
- wet spinning 6, 114, 116–117, 134, 136–137, 139, 161–165, 215–216, 242, 271, 322–324, 335–337, 366, 412, 415, 430, 683, 686, 705, 914
  - of aramid fibers 214
- wet spun method 366
- wet spun polyurethane (PU) fibres 242
- wet-stretching induced cellulose nanofibrils orientation 116, 117
- wicking 819, 862–863, 865, 879
- wicking parameter 326
- wild silks 75, 80
- winding process 17
- wood cellulose fibers, hierarchical structure of 101
- wool
  - acid resistance 59
  - classification methods 41–45
  - composition 48
  - count tops 61
  - crimpness 55–56
  - fabric inspection and evaluation 61
  - fineness of 52–53
  - friction and felting property 56–57
  - grease 57–58
  - hygroscopicity 59
  - impurities of 59
  - keratin extraction 70
  - keratins, future advanced uses of 71
  - length of 53–55
  - macromolecular structure 49–50
  - morphology and hierarchical structure 50–52
  - physical properties 68
  - primary processing 45–46
  - properties 37, 52–60
  - quality count 53
  - received by Australian brokers and dealers 39
  - shape memory properties 63
  - shearing and sorting process 45
  - twin-net-switch structural model 69

- type and property 42
  - uses 37
  - warmth retention 60
  - washing and weeding process 46
  - yarn spinning process 46–48
  - wool fibers 2, 37, 356, 812, 836, 872, 895
    - lipid content 59
  - wool quality count vs. China's wool
    - average diameter 54
  - wool worsted fabric
    - color fatness requirements 64
    - physical requirements 63
  - wool worsted products 62, 70
    - appearance of defects, evaluation and grading 65
  - work of rupture 440
  - World raw silk production 79
  - worsted wool fabrics
    - dimensional stability to washing requirements 64
    - length of 62
    - quality grading 62
    - technical and safety requirements 62
  - woven aramid 832
  - woven construction 759
  - woven fabrics 815
    - compression deformation 465–468
    - constitutive laws 470–471
    - continuum models 471
    - crimp 458
    - discontinuum models 471
    - energy methods 472–473
    - geometric models 458
    - irrecoverable deformation 14
    - irregular woven structure 457
    - non-linear stress-strain trend 11
    - plain weave 456
    - regular weave structure 456–457
    - shearing deformation 468–469
    - stress-strain plots for 11, 13
    - tensile deformation 461–465
    - twill weaves 456–457
    - UV protection modeling 547
    - warp and weft satins 457
    - weave factor 457–458
  - woven structures 11, 182, 247, 440, 477, 481–484, 615, 618, 743
- X**
- Xinjiang wool 39
  - X-ray diffraction (XRD) 67, 69, 105, 116, 218, 417, 500, 509–511, 653
  - X-ray fluorescence 500, 512
  - X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 500, 511–513, 653
  - X-ray protective fibers 915–917
  - Xtrasorb<sup>®</sup> 327
- Y**
- yarn 435, 759, 814
    - air vortex spun 446
    - classification 440–441
    - frictional spun 448
    - mechanical properties 448
    - ring spun 442–443
    - rotor spun 445
    - strength–comfort–twist relationship 451–453
    - structure 441–448
    - tensile strength 448–451
  - yarn-based thermoelectric generator 566
  - yarn crimp 463–464, 484
  - yarn manufacturing, soft computing applications in 544
  - yarn production 245–248, 250, 447
  - yarn spinning process, of wool 46–48
  - yarn tenacity 537–538
    - membership functions of 538
  - Young's modulus 107, 116–117, 119, 165, 194, 226, 244, 401, 439, 465
  - YSZ nanofibrous membranes 198
- Z**
- zirconate titanate (PZT) nanofiber 381, 671, 685
  - ZnO nanowires fibre-shaped piezoelectric device 571
  - ZnO paper-based piezoelectric device 571

