

Contents

Preface *xi*

1	Introduction for Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Materials	1
1.1	Water Harvesting	2
1.2	Self-Cleaning	6
1.3	Corrosion Resistance	9
1.4	Photochromism	13
1.5	Robust and Durable Superhydrophobic Materials	15
1.6	Transparent and Conductive Superhydrophobic Film	16
1.7	Anti-fingerprint Superhydrophobic Film	18
1.8	Anti-icing Ability	18
1.9	Summary	20
	References	22
2	Superhydrophobic Surfaces from Nature and Beyond Nature	25
2.1	Superhydrophobic Plant Surfaces in Nature	26
2.1.1	Lotus Leaf	26
2.1.2	Salvinia	27
2.1.3	Petal	29
2.2	Superhydrophobic Surfaces of Animals in Nature	31
2.2.1	Springtail	31
2.2.2	Fish Scale	31
2.2.3	Shark Skin	33
2.2.4	Snail Shell	33
2.2.5	Mosquito Eyes	33
2.2.6	Clam's Shell	33
2.3	Chemical Composition of Plant and Animal Surfaces	34
2.4	Inspired and Beyond Superhydrophobicity: from Natural to Biomimetic Structures	38
2.4.1	Inspired by Natural Superhydrophobic Surfaces	38
2.4.2	Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Materials	40
2.4.2.1	Lotus-Leaf-Like Surface with Superhydrophobicity and Self-Cleaning	40
2.4.2.2	Salvinia-Like Surface with Superhydrophobicity and Air Retention	42
2.4.2.3	Petal-Like Surface with Superhydrophobicity and Special Adhesion	43

2.5	Summary	46
	References	47
3	Advances in the Theory of Superhydrophobic Surfaces and Interfaces	59
3.1	Basic Theories: Contact Angle and Young's Equation	60
3.2	Wenzel Model: Adaptability and Limitations	62
3.3	Cassie–Baxter Model: Adaptability and Limitations	64
3.4	Improved Models	66
3.4.1	Hierarchical Structure	66
3.4.2	Fractal Structure	68
3.4.3	Contact Angle Hysteresis	69
3.4.4	Generalized Models of Wenzel and Cassie–Baxter	72
3.5	Cassie–Wenzel and Wenzel–Cassie Transitions on Superhydrophobic Surfaces	74
3.5.1	The Influencing Factors of the Transitions	75
3.5.2	Cassie–Wenzel Transition	75
3.5.3	Wenzel–Cassie Transition	76
3.5.4	Analyzing Transitions from Thermodynamic and Kinetic Points of View	76
3.6	Summary	77
	References	77
4	Fabrications of Noncoated Superhydrophobic Surfaces and Interfaces	85
4.1	Etching Method	87
4.2	Lithography	89
4.3	Anodization	92
4.4	Laser Processing	93
4.5	Sol–Gel Process	95
4.6	Electrodeposition	97
4.7	Hydrothermal Method	101
4.8	Direct Reproduction	103
4.9	Other Fabrication Methods	104
4.10	Summary	105
	References	106
5	Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Nanocoatings: From Materials to Fabrications and to Applications	117
5.1	Materials for Nanocoatings	118
5.1.1	Inorganic Materials	118
5.1.2	Organic Materials	122
5.1.3	Inorganic–Organic Hybrid Materials	123
5.2	Fabrications of Superhydrophobic Nanocoatings	123
5.2.1	Sol–Gel Processes	123
5.2.2	Chemical Vapor Deposition	124
5.2.3	Spray Process	125

- 5.2.4 Electrospinning Process 126
- 5.2.5 Electrodeposition 126
- 5.2.6 Solution Immersion Process 127
- 5.2.7 Others Techniques 128
- 5.3 Biomimetic Transparent and Superhydrophobic Coating 128
- 5.3.1 The Two Competitive Characters: Transparency and Superhydrophobicity 129
- 5.3.2 Various Materials for Transparent and Superhydrophobic Surfaces 130
 - 5.3.2.1 Inorganic Materials 130
 - 5.3.2.2 Organic Material Polymers 138
 - 5.3.2.3 Hybrid Materials 143
- 5.3.3 Potential Applications 144
- 5.4 Summary 146
- References 148

- 6 Adhesion Behaviors on Superhydrophobic Surfaces and Interfaces 161**
- 6.1 Liquid–Solid Adhesion of Superhydrophobic Surfaces 162
 - 6.1.1 Surfaces with Special Adhesion in Nature 162
 - 6.1.2 Artificial Superhydrophobic Surfaces with Special Adhesion 164
 - 6.1.3 Switchable Liquid–Solid Adhesions on Superhydrophobic Surfaces 167
 - 6.1.3.1 By Controlling the Chemical Composition and Rough Structures 167
 - 6.1.3.2 By Controlling the External Stimuli 168
- 6.2 The Adhesion Conversion from Liquid–Solid to Solid–Solid States 173
 - 6.2.1 Mechanism of Ice Crystallization 174
 - 6.2.2 Anti-adhesion Icing Properties of Superhydrophobic Surfaces 176
- 6.3 Solid–Solid Adhesion of Superhydrophobic Surfaces 179
 - 6.3.1 Protein Adsorption on Superhydrophobic Surfaces 179
 - 6.3.2 Cell Adhesion on Superhydrophobic Surfaces 181
 - 6.3.3 Bacterial Adhesions on Superhydrophobic Surfaces 181
- 6.4 Summary 183
- References 184

- 7 Smart Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Materials with Switchable Wettability 191**
- 7.1 Single-Response Smart Responsive Surfaces 192
 - 7.1.1 pH-Responsive Wettable Materials 192
 - 7.1.2 Photo-Induced Self-Cleaning Properties 194
 - 7.1.3 Temperature-Responsive Wettable Materials 201
 - 7.1.4 Ion-Responsive Wettable Materials 206
 - 7.1.5 Other External Stimuli 207
- 7.2 Dual-Responsive and Multiple-Responsive Surfaces 214
- 7.3 Summary 217
- References 219

8	Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Materials Applied for Oil/Water Separation (I)	229
8.1	Metallic Mesh-Based Materials	230
8.2	Fabric-Based Materials	234
8.3	Sponge and Foam-Based Materials	236
8.4	Particles and Powdered Materials	240
8.5	Other Bulk Materials	241
8.6	Theories Underlying Oil/Water Separation Behavior	242
8.7	Summary	243
	References	243
9	Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Materials Applied for Oil/Water Separation (II)	249
9.1	The Formation of Oil/Water Emulsions	249
9.2	Modified Ceramic Separation Membranes	251
9.3	Polymer-Based Separation Membranes	253
9.3.1	In Situ Polymerization	253
9.3.2	Mussel-Inspired Deposition	254
9.3.3	Electrospinning Deposition	255
9.3.4	Phase-Inversion Process	255
9.4	Inorganic Carbon-Based Membranes	259
9.4.1	Carbon Nanotube- or Graphene-Based Membranes	259
9.4.2	Cellulose-Based Membranes	259
9.5	Non-Two-Dimensional Separating Methods	266
9.6	Summary	267
	References	268
10	Biomimetic Superhydrophobic Materials Applied for Anti-icing/Frosting	273
10.1	Introduction of Anti-icing/Frosting	273
10.2	Ice and Frost Formation Mechanism	275
10.2.1	Ice Formation Mechanism	277
10.2.1.1	Classical Ice Nucleation Theories	277
10.2.1.2	Modified Ice Nucleation Theories and Surface Conception	280
10.2.2	Frost Formation Mechanism	282
10.3	Natural Superhydrophobic and Icephobic Examples	284
10.3.1	Natural Superhydrophobic Examples	284
10.3.1.1	Mosquito's Eyes	284
10.3.1.2	Butterfly's Wings	296
10.3.2	Natural Icephobic Examples	298
10.3.2.1	Pitcher Plant	298
10.3.2.2	Skunk Cabbage	298
10.4	Anti-icing Performances of SHPSs under Various Situations	299
10.4.1	SHPSs Versus Deposited Water Droplets	299
10.4.1.1	Timely Droplet Rolling	299
10.4.1.2	Sessile Droplet Freezing Delay	303
10.4.2	SHPSs Versus Impact Water Droplets	307

10.4.2.1	Impact Resistance Improvement	307
10.4.2.2	Anti-icing SHPSs upon Impact Droplets	309
10.4.2.3	Contact Time Minimization	312
10.4.2.4	Oblique Impact Dynamics on Inclined SHPSs	313
10.4.3	SHPSs Versus Condensed Water Droplets	316
10.4.3.1	Wetting Transition of Condensed Microdroplets	316
10.4.3.2	Coalescence-Induced Jumping and Charging	317
10.4.3.3	Inter-droplet Ice Bridging and Edge-Initiation Effect	321
10.5	Design and Icing-Delay Performances of SLIPs	324
10.5.1	SLIPs Design	324
10.5.2	Droplet Impact and Condensation on SLIPs	326
10.5.3	Anti-frosting Performance of SLIPs	329
10.6	Icephobic Performances of SHPSs	331
10.7	Icephobic Performances of Advanced Surfaces and Techniques	336
10.7.1	Slippery Lubricant-Infused Porous Surfaces	336
10.7.2	Self-Lubricating Liquid Water Layers	337
10.7.3	Other Icephobic Strategies	340
10.8	Theories behind Anti-icing Research	343
10.8.1	Surface Wettability Theories and Models	343
10.8.2	Water and Ice Adhesion to Solid Surface	345
10.8.3	Droplet Impacting and Bouncing	346
10.8.4	Spontaneous Jumping Departure of Condensed Droplets	348
10.9	Summary	350
	References	352
11	Conclusions and Outlook	373
	Index	377

