

## Contents

**Editorial** *xi*

**Acknowledgment** *xiii*

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Single-Molecule Magnets</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Małgorzata Hołyńska</i>	
1.1	What Is a Single-Molecule Magnet?	2
1.1.1	Single-Chain Magnets (SCMs)	2
1.1.2	Single-Ion Magnets (SIMs)	4
1.1.3	Single-Toroid Magnets (STMs)	5
1.2	Historical Aspects	6
1.3	Recent Progress	12
1.3.1	SMMs Based on Actinides	12
1.3.2	Organometallic SMMs	15
1.3.3	Rational Design of SMMs	17
1.3.4	Quantum Computing	19
1.3.5	SMMs in Molecular Machines	20
1.3.6	Magnetic Refrigerants	23
1.3.7	Applications in Other Disciplines	25
	Acknowledgment	28
	References	28
<b>2</b>	<b>Unique Magnetic Properties</b>	<b>41</b>
	<i>Michael Pissas, Vassilis Psycharis, Catherine Raptopoulou, and Yiannis Sanakis</i>	
2.1	Introduction	42
2.2	Basic Electromagnetic Definitions	43
2.3	Magnetostatic Energy (Magnetic Work)	45
2.4	Thermodynamic Relations	48
2.5	Definition of ac Magnetic Susceptibility	49
2.6	Representative Results	63
2.6.1	ac Susceptibility Measurements in Tris(Acetylacetonato)iron(III), (Fe(acac) <sub>3</sub> )	63
2.6.2	ac Susceptibility Measurements in a One-Dimensional Chain Based on Mn <sub>6</sub> Units	64
2.6.3	Spin Relaxation in a Ferromagnetically Coupled Triangular Cu <sub>3</sub> Complex	69

2.7	Technical Aspects of the ac Susceptibility Measurements	69
2.8	Intermolecular Interactions	73
2.9	Conclusions	78
	References	78
<b>3</b>	<b>Magnetic Modeling of Single-molecule Magnets</b>	<b>87</b>
	<i>Vassilis Tangoulis and Nikolia Lalioti</i>	
3.1	Introduction	87
3.2	Atoms in a Magnetic Field	90
3.2.1	Free Atoms in a Magnetic Field	90
3.2.1.1	Lande $g$ -Factor	91
3.2.2	Brillouin Theory	93
3.2.2.1	$J = 1/2$ Quantum Moment	93
3.2.2.2	General Quantum Case	93
3.2.3	Energy Spectrum	94
3.2.3.1	One Electron Case	94
3.2.3.2	Many Electrons Case	95
3.2.3.3	Pauli Principle – The Two Electrons Case	95
3.2.3.4	$(L, S)$ -Multiplets – The Two Electrons Case	96
3.2.3.5	$(L, S)$ -Coupling	96
3.2.4	Crystal Fields	99
3.2.5	Single-ion Anisotropy	100
3.2.5.1	Heavy Rare-Earths Case	100
3.2.5.2	Expressions of $H_{cf}$	101
3.2.5.3	Kramer's Theorem	102
3.3	Magnetic Modeling Tools	103
3.3.1	PHI v.3.0: Software for the Analysis of Anisotropic Monomeric and Exchange-coupled Polynuclear d- and f-Block Complexes	103
3.3.1.1	General Theory	103
3.3.1.2	Hamiltonian Formalism for the Exchange Coupling	105
3.3.1.3	Calculation of Thermodynamic Properties	106
3.3.1.4	Irreducible Tensor Operators (ITOs) Method	107
3.3.1.5	The Isotropic Case: Stepladder Manganese(III) Inverse-[9-MC-3]-metallacrown	108
3.3.1.6	Anisotropic Exchange Coupling	110
3.3.2	Monte Carlo Simulations: The ALPS Project Release v.2.0: Open Source Software for Strongly Correlated Systems	115
3.3.2.1	Stochastic Series Expansion (SSE) Quantum Monte Carlo Algorithm	115
3.3.2.2	Local vs Nonlocal Updates	117
3.3.2.3	Thermalization Process	118
3.3.2.4	ALPS Project: Definition of Input Files	118
3.3.2.5	The Case of Heterometallic Molecular Wheels	120
3.3.2.6	The Case of High-nuclearity Copper Cages: Tricorne $\text{Cu}_{21}$ and Saddle-like Cyclic $\text{Cu}_{16}$	123
3.3.2.7	Other Examples. The Case of a $\text{Mn}^{\text{III}}_6\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}_6$ Molecular Wheel	127
	References	131

- 4 Insight into Magnetic and Electronic Properties Through HFEPR Studies 135**  
*J. Krzystek and Joshua Telser*
- 4.1 Introduction: Magnetic vs Electronic Properties of Transition Metal Ions Including SMMs and SIMs 136
- 4.2 Basics of HFEPR as Applied to SIMs and Other Transition Metal Complexes 138
- 4.2.1 Spin Hamiltonian 138
- 4.2.2 Methodology of Extracting ZFS and  $g$  Information from HFEPR Spectra 140
- 4.3 Applicability of HFEPR to Investigating SMMs and SIMs 143
- 4.3.1 Polynuclear Clusters 143
- 4.3.2 Dimers 143
- 4.3.3 Mononuclear Complexes 144
- 4.3.4 Limitations to HFEPR 146
- 4.3.5 Techniques Alternative to HFEPR 146
- 4.4 Interplay Between Spin Hamiltonian Parameters and Crystal/Ligand-Field Parameters. From Simple Ligand Field to Sophisticated Quantum Chemical Calculations 147
- 4.4.1 Recapitulation 167
- Appendix: National High Magnetic Field Laboratory 169
- Acknowledgment 169
- References 169
- 5 Other Techniques to Study Single-Molecule Magnets 173**  
*Yiannis Sanakis, Vassilis Psycharis, Michael Pissas, and Catherine Raptopoulou*
- 5.1 Introduction 174
- 5.2 The Mössbauer Effect 174
- 5.3 The Basic Principles of Mössbauer Spectroscopy 175
- 5.4 Hyperfine Interactions 176
- 5.4.1 The Isomer Shift 176
- 5.4.2 Quadrupole Splitting 178
- 5.4.3 Magnetic Hyperfine Interactions 179
- 5.4.4 General Remarks 181
- 5.5 Relaxation Phenomena and Dynamics 181
- 5.5.1 Mixed-Valence Systems 183
- 5.6 Application of Mössbauer Spectroscopy to Single-Molecule Magnets 185
- 5.6.1  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}_8\text{O}_2(\text{OH})_{12}(\text{tacn})_6]\text{Br}_8 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$  185
- 5.6.2  $(\text{pyrH})_5[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}_{13}\text{O}_4\text{F}_{24}(\text{OMe})_{12}] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{MeOH}$  187
- 5.6.3  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}_{11}\text{O}_7(\text{dea})_3(\text{piv})_{12}]\text{Cl} \cdot 5\text{MeCN}$  189
- 5.6.4  $[\text{HFe}^{\text{III}}_{19}\text{O}_{14}(\text{OEt})_{30}]$  190
- 5.6.5  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}_4(\text{OMe})_6(\text{dpm})_6]$  191
- 5.6.6  $\{\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{L}^1)_2]_3\}$  194
- 5.6.7  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}_2(\text{acpyptentO})(\text{NCO})_3]$  195
- 5.6.8  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}_9(\text{X})_2(\text{O}_2\text{CMe})_8\{(2\text{-py})_2\text{CO}_2\}_4]$  ( $\text{X} = \text{N}_3^-, \text{NCO}^-, \text{OH}^-$ ) 196
- 5.6.9  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}_7(\text{OMe})_6(\text{Hbmsae})_6]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  197

5.6.10	[Fe <sup>II</sup> Fe <sup>III</sup> (L)(O <sub>2</sub> CMe) <sub>2</sub> ](ClO <sub>4</sub> )	199
5.6.11	[(Me <sub>3</sub> TPyA) <sub>2</sub> Fe <sup>II</sup> <sub>2</sub> (L)](BAr <sup>F</sup> <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and [(Me <sub>3</sub> TPyA) <sub>2</sub> Fe <sup>II/III</sup> <sub>2</sub> (L)](BAr <sup>F</sup> <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> · CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	201
5.6.12	[(18-C-6)K(thf) <sub>2</sub> ][ <sup>(tbs)</sup> LFe <sub>3</sub> ] and [(crypt-222)K][ <sup>(tbs)</sup> LFe <sub>3</sub> ]	202
5.7	Application of Mössbauer Spectroscopy to Single-Ion Magnets	204
5.7.1	[M(solvent) <sub>n</sub> ][ <sup>(tpa<sup>R</sup>)</sup> Fe <sup>II</sup> ]	204
5.7.2	[K(crypr-222)][Fe <sup>I</sup> {C(SiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> } <sub>2</sub> ]	207
5.7.3	[Fe <sup>II</sup> {C(SiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> } <sub>2</sub> ]	208
5.7.4	[Fe <sup>II</sup> {N(SiMe <sub>3</sub> )(Dipp)} <sub>2</sub> ]	209
5.7.5	[Fe <sup>II</sup> {OC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> -2,6-(C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> - <sup>i</sup> Pr <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } <sub>2</sub> ]	210
5.7.6	[Fe <sup>I</sup> (cAAC) <sub>2</sub> Cl]	211
5.7.7	[Fe <sup>I</sup> (cAAC) <sub>2</sub> ][B(C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ]	212
5.7.8	[K(L)][Fe <sup>I</sup> {N(SiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> } <sub>2</sub> ]	213
5.7.9	[Fe <sup>II</sup> (Eind) <sub>2</sub> ]	214
5.8	Application of Mössbauer Spectroscopy to Fe/4f Single-Molecule Magnets	215
5.8.1	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>4</sub> Dy <sup>III</sup> <sub>4</sub> (teaH) <sub>8</sub> (N <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>8</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)] · H <sub>2</sub> O · 4MeCN	215
5.8.2	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> Ln <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> (teaH) <sub>2</sub> (O <sub>2</sub> CCPh) <sub>6</sub> ] · 3MeCN (Ln <sup>III</sup> = Ce <sup>III</sup> to Yb <sup>III</sup> )	217
5.8.3	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>4</sub> Ln <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> (teaH) <sub>4</sub> (N <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>7</sub> (piv) <sub>3</sub> ] · (Ln <sup>III</sup> = Y <sup>III</sup> , Gd <sup>III</sup> , Tb <sup>III</sup> , Dy <sup>III</sup> , Ho <sup>III</sup> , Er <sup>III</sup> )	218
5.8.4	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>4</sub> Dy <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> ( <i>n</i> -bdea) <sub>4</sub> (C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>8</sub> ] · MeCN	219
5.8.5	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>4</sub> Dy <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> ( <i>n</i> -bdea) <sub>4</sub> ((CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CCO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (N <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ] · 3MeCN	221
5.8.6	[Fe <sub>7</sub> Dy <sub>3</sub> (μ <sub>4</sub> -O) <sub>2</sub> (μ <sub>3</sub> -OH) <sub>2</sub> (mdea) <sub>7</sub> (μ-benzoate) <sub>4</sub> (N <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> ] · 2H <sub>2</sub> O · 7MeOH	222
5.8.7	[Fe <sub>4</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> (μ <sub>4</sub> -O) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (piv) <sub>6</sub> (Hedte) <sub>2</sub> ] · 4MeCN · C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	223
5.8.8	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> (μ <sub>3</sub> -OH) <sub>2</sub> (teg) <sub>2</sub> (N <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ]	224
5.8.9	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> (μ <sub>3</sub> -OH) <sub>2</sub> (pmide) <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -Me-C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> ]	225
5.8.10	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> Dy <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> (L <sup>1</sup> ) <sub>2</sub> (HL <sup>2</sup> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>1.5</sub> (MeOH) <sub>0.5</sub> ] · 6MeCN	225
5.8.11	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>2</sub> Ln <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> L) <sub>4</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ](ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> · 2MeOH · 2H <sub>2</sub> O (Ln = Gd <sup>III</sup> , Dy <sup>III</sup> , Tb <sup>III</sup> )	228
5.8.12	[Fe <sup>III</sup> <sub>3</sub> Ln(μ <sub>3</sub> -O) <sub>2</sub> (CCl <sub>3</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>8</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)(thf) <sub>3</sub> ] · x(thf) · y(heptane) (Ln <sup>III</sup> = Ce <sup>III</sup> -Ho <sup>III</sup> , Lu <sup>III</sup> , Y <sup>III</sup> )	229
5.8.13	[Fe <sup>II</sup> <sub>2</sub> Dy(L) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)](ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> · 2H <sub>2</sub> O	230
5.9	Application of Mössbauer Spectroscopy to Cyanide-Bridged Complexes	231
5.10	Other Spectroscopic Techniques Used to Study Iron-Based SMMs	234
5.11	Conclusions	236
	References	237
<b>6</b>	<b>Synthesis and Chemistry of Single-molecule Magnets</b>	<b>245</b>
	<i>Zoi G. Lada, Eugenia Katsoulakou, and Spyros P. Perlepes</i>	
6.1	General Introduction for the Synthesis of SMMs and SIMs-Organization of the Chapter	246
6.2	Synthetic Aspects for Polynuclear 3d Metal SMMs	247

6.2.1	Approaches Using Simple 3d Metal Starting Materials	250
6.2.2	Approaches Using Preformed Coordination Clusters or SMMs as Starting Materials – Retention of Nuclearity	254
6.2.3	Approaches Using Preformed Coordination Clusters or SMMs as Starting Materials – Change of Nuclearity	258
6.3	Synthetic Aspects for Dinuclear and Polynuclear 4f Metal Complexes with SMM Properties	262
6.3.1	O-Bridged Groups	264
6.3.2	Chlorido Bridges	265
6.3.3	Monoatomic and Polyatomic N-based Ligands	266
6.3.4	Sulfur-bridged SMMs	267
6.3.5	Organometallic Bridges	267
6.3.6	Radical-bridged Lanthanide(III) SMMs	268
6.3.7	Multidecker Lanthanide(III)-Phthalocyanine SMMs	270
6.4	Synthetic Aspects for Dinuclear and Polynuclear Actinide SMMs	271
6.5	Synthesis of 3d/4f-, 3d/5f-, 4f/5f-Metal and Other Heterometallic SMMs	273
6.5.1	3d/4f-Metal SMMs	273
6.5.2	3d/5f-Metal SMMs	279
6.5.3	4f/5f-Metal Clusters and SMMs	281
6.5.4	Other Heterometallic SMMs – the Synthetic Utility of the Cyano Ligand	282
6.6	Synthesis of 3d Metal SIMs	286
6.7	Synthetic Methodology for 4f Metal SIMs	289
6.7.1	Phthalocyanine-based 4f Metal SIMs	290
6.7.2	Non-phthalocyanine 4f Metal SIMs	291
6.8	Synthetic Routes for 5f Metal SIMs	296
6.9	Concluding Comments in Brief–Prognosis for the Future	301
	References	303
<b>7</b>	<b>Breakthrough in Radical-bridged Single-molecule Magnets</b>	<b>315</b>
	<i>Constantinos Efthymiou, Meghan Winterlich, and Constantina Papatriantafyllopoulou</i>	
7.1	General Information About Organic Radicals and Their Magnetic Properties	316
7.2	3d Metal Radical SMMs	318
7.2.1	Nitroxide Radical SMMs	318
7.2.2	Carbene Radical SMMs	321
7.2.3	Benzosemiquinonoid and Nindigo Radical SMMs	323
7.3	4f Metal Radical SMMs	325
7.3.1	Phthalocyanine Radical SMMs	325
7.3.2	Nitroxide Radical SMMs	331
7.3.3	N <sub>2</sub> <sup>3-</sup> Radical SMMs	336
7.3.4	Other 4f Radical SMMs	338
7.4	3d–4f Metal Radical SMMs	340
7.5	5f Metal Radical SMMs	342

7.6	Conclusions	343
	References	345
<b>8</b>	<b>Assembly of Polynuclear Single-molecule Magnets</b>	<b>353</b>
	<i>Kieran Griffiths, Vladislav A. Blatov, and George E. Kostakis</i>	
8.1	Introduction	353
8.2	History	354
8.3	Topological Methods in Crystal Chemistry and Coordination Chemistry	356
8.3.1	General Overview of ToposPro	357
8.3.2	Example of the ToposPro Analysis of Polynuclear Coordination Clusters	360
8.4	Polynuclear Coordination Clusters Assembly and Topology	362
8.5	3d–4f PCCs	363
8.5.1	Synthetic Approach for 3d–4f PCCs	363
8.5.2	3d–4f SMMs PCCs	366
8.6	Assembly Examples and Graph Comparison	368
8.7	Targeting for New Topologies	373
8.8	Synthetic Aspects in Recent Examples	377
8.9	Perspective	380
	References	380
	<b>Annexure</b>	<b>389</b>
	<b>About the Authors</b>	<b>415</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>421</b>