

Index

a

$A_xB_yC_zO_q$ mixed oxide structures 542
 ab initio molecular dynamics 419–437, 454
 absorption energies, of reactants 170
 absorption-CT imaging 265–266
 accelerated degradation test (ADT) 271
 acetylene cyclotrimerization 104, 108
 acetylenic chains 63
 acid leaching 71, 136–137
 acid liquid electrolyte water electrolyser (ACIWE) 535
 activated carbon (AC) 57, 58, 60, 68, 74, 82, 89, 109, 120, 551, 605, 625, 671, 677, 686
 activated carbon fibers (ACF) 686
 activation losses 583, 584, 588
 active carbon-supported nickel–tungsten carbide 605
 active HER electrocatalysts 547
 active sites 105–106, 152–156, 363–373
 active species 92, 217, 295, 302, 357, 363–373, 691
 profile of 365
 activity volcano curve 507
 adsorbate–adsorbate interactions for CO methanation 516
 adsorbate interactions 233, 507, 516–518
 adsorbed CO species, classification of 322, 325

adsorption on metal oxides
 CO adsorption, on $TiO_2(110)$ 237–239
 $HCOOH$ adsorption, TiO_2 239–243
 adsorption process 230, 231, 234, 463, 507
 adsorption, on solid surfaces
 kinetically restricted adsorbate structures 229–231
 supported nanoparticle catalysts reactions 244–245
 thermodynamically driven reactions 234, 237
 advanced NMR 123, 136, 153, 220, 289, 295, 307, 358, 691
 advanced oxidation processes (AOPs) 681
 aerosol particles formation 183, 184
 aerosol syntheses 183
 AgAu bimetallic alloy NPs 167
 agglomeration 50, 67, 128, 172, 184–186, 273, 575, 585, 661
 Ag_lH_2PW 600
 air-borne particles (or aerosols) 183
 alcohol dehydration catalyst 189
 alcohols synthesis 509–511
 algae feedstocks 595
 algebraic reconstruction technique (ART) 268
 aligned nanotube 45
 alkali metal hydroxide solution 138

- alkaline liquid electrolyte water electrolyser (ALKWE) 535–537, 539–541, 552
- alkoxysilanols 9
- alkynes 13, 85
- Al_2O_3 600
- Al_2O_3 supported Ni and Ni-Cu catalysts 608
- aluminate (AlO_4^{5-}) 9, 172, 194, 273
- aluminium chloride 8, 131
- aluminophosphate 9, 131, 134
- aluminosilicates 8, 119, 600, 619, 686
- Amberlyst-15 599, 600, 603–605, 609
- Amberlyst-131 601
- amine organocatalysis 156
- amino functionalized material 151–152, 155
- aminoterephthalates 151
- ammonia synthesis 5, 6, 533, 633, 636, 641
- amorphous or crystalline structure 46
- amphiphilic organosilanes 130
- anion exchange membrane water electrolyzer (AEMWE) 539
- anion-doped TiO_2 560
- anion-ordered $\text{A}_2\text{B}_2\text{X}_6\text{X}'_{0.5}$ -type pyrochlore structure 564
- anionic silicate oligomers 130
- anisotropic adsorption 27–28
- anisotropic nanostructures 40, 42–44
- anisotropic NPs, encapsulation of 165
- anisotropic photocatalysts 11
- anisotropic properties, of crystal facets 22, 27
- anisotropic surface energy 22
- anisotropic surface properties 32
- anisotropy
- of crystal lattice 27, 28
 - of hexagonal CdS nanorods 165
- anodic electrophoretic deposition 48, 49
- anodization 11, 15, 40–46, 50–52
- catalytic applications 44
 - formation of, anodic oxide layer 42
- growth mechanism, anodized metal foil 43
- pulse/step anodization 45–46
- antibiotics 530
- anti-bonding orbital
- of H_2 71, 80, 81, 321, 566
 - of N atom 71
- apparent diffusion coefficient 169
- aqueous polyalcohols 13
- arabinose 617
- arene (C_6R_6) ligands 85
- arithmetic mean velocity 226
- aromatic cyclopentadienyl (C_5R_5^-) 85
- aromatic polymer lignin 595
- array nanostructures, of nanotubes 42
- ascorbic acid 62
- “as-deposited” cluster-based catalysts 90, 94
- atom motion 217
- atomic and molecular sorption 217
- atomic force microscopy 166, 253, 291
- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 72–73, 111
- atomic orbital (AO) 29, 71, 80, 296
- atomic probe tomography (APT) 272–273
- atomically-thick CoSe_2 nanosheets 545
- ATR-IR spectroscopy 315–317, 327–328, 331
- alcohol oxidation 331
- Au_{10} -cluster-based catalyst 79–96
- AuNi alloys 167
- AuNi Janus spindle nanostructures 165
- AuSiO_2 Janus NPs 161, 167–169
- automobile three-way catalyst 190
- automotive catalysts 354
- Avantium 599, 624
- Avantium employed EMF 599
- average electron transfer number 580
- Avogadro’s constant 227
- b**
- π back-donation 71, 321
 - background spectrum 312, 318, 319
 - “ball-and-stick” representations 86, 87
 - bamboo-type nanotubes 45
 - band engineering, of semiconductors cocatalysts, loading of 212

- impregnation method 212
 photodeposition method 212
 photocatalyst materials 203–204
 band structures design 206–210
 main constituent metal elements 205–206
 variety of 204–205
 synthesis methods, of semiconductor
 photocatalysts 210–211
 flux method 211
 hydrothermal reaction 211
 polymerized (polymerizable)
 complex method 211
 precipitation method 212
 solid-state reaction method 211
 band-engineered photocatalysts 557
 bandgap 11, 29, 32, 33, 67, 189,
 203–210, 472, 673–677
 barrier oxide layer 42
 BASF 4, 6, 148, 633
 $\text{Ba}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ 543
 B-doped MWCNTs 551
 Beer–Lambert law 264, 378
 benzene oxidation 107
 benzenedicarboxylate 148–150, 155
 1,4-benzenedicarboxylic acid (BDC)
 linker 11
 benzenetricarboxylate organic linkers 148
 benzyl alcohol oxidation 92
 BEP relation and the activation barrier 503–507
 bidentate formate 241, 243, 331
 bimetal interface 167
 bimetallic Janus NP synthesis 168
 bimetallic nanoparticles 70, 347, 608
 bio-inspired hydrogen-producing
 catalyst 413, 415
 biobutanol 594–596
 biochemical methods 618, 650
 biodiesel 595, 602, 639
 bioethanol 594–596
 biohydrogen 595, 596
 biomass conversion 9, 11, 57, 528, 593,
 610, 619, 640
 biomass conversion/biomass upgrading 528
 biorefinery concept 593
 biphenyldicarboxylate linkers 151
 1,4-biphenyldicarboxylic acid (BPDC) 11
 bis(dicarbonylcyclopentadienyliron,
 $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}$ 67
 bismuth subcarbonate 171
 bismuth tungstate (Bi_2WO_6) thin film 52
 BiVO_4 single crystal 31, 198, 209
 Blyholder model 231
 B3LYP functional 410
 Bohr excitonic radius 13
 Bohr magneton 296
 bond-counting contribution factor
 (BCCF) 516, 517
 Born–Oppenheimer (BO)
 approximation 406, 409, 420,
 483
 bottom-up fabrication 162, 174
 Brønsted acid 136
 Brønsted acid catalysts 600
 Brønsted–Evans–Polanyi (BEP) relation 497, 498, 502–507, 511, 513, 516,
 517, 519, 520
 Brillouin zone 32
 brown solids 130
 Brownian collision 184
 Bruker EMX^{Plus} cw-EPR spectrometer 299
 BSCF electrode 356
 bulk MOFs 546
 bulk MoS_2 549
 bulky molecules 121, 123, 140
 1,3-butadiene 105
 butadiyne linkages 63
 n -butane 33, 128
 1-butene 105
 t -butyl hydroperoxid 170
- C**
- calcine 125
 capillary plug-flow reactors 352
 capped Ag NPs monolayers 167
 capping agents 25, 26, 35, 61, 70,
 86
 carbocatalyst 57, 59

- carbohydrates 9, 57, 594–596,
602–605, 609, 610, 617–630
- carbohydrate-containing biomass
596
- carbonaceous materials 125, 662
- carbon allotrope, sp^3 hybridization 58,
63
- carbon-based catalysts 57, 75, 686
- carbon-based fuel 593
- carbon-based semiconductor material
74
- carbon capture and storage (CCS)
technology 529, 649, 650
- carbon capture and utilization (CCU)
650
- carbon corrosion 266, 575, 585
- carbon dioxide (CO_2) emission 529
- carbon emissions 527
- carbon feedstock 528
- carbon nano-onions 63
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 58, 127,
497, 548, 551, 575, 587, 603, 662,
677
- carbon nitride 11, 14, 64, 67–68, 74,
387, 551, 662, 676
- carbon nitride (C_3N_4) catalyst
387–389, 551
- carbon steel reactor 6
- carbon-supported copper-ruthenium
catalyst (CuRu/C) 604
- carbon-supported CuRu bimetallic
catalyst 626
- carbon-supported platinum
nanoparticle catalyst 625
- carboxylate ligand 148
- carboxylic acids 13, 602, 628
- carboxylic acid function 169
- catalyst deactivation 217, 268
- catalyst development 619–622, 630
- catalyst fabrication methods 79
- catalyst on graphene
graphene, as starting material 60, 61
graphene derivatives 62–64, 75
graphene oxide, as precursor 61–62
- catalyst precursor, deposition of 58
- catalysts preparation, new carbon
materials
- catalyst on GO 59, 60
- catalyst on graphene
graphene derivatives 62–64
graphene oxide, as precursor
61–62
- graphene, as starting material
60–61
- catalyst on nanodiamonds 63, 66
- catalyst on onion like carbon 63
- CVD, techniques 72–73
- dry mechanical methods 73
- electrodeposition 73
- from hydrothermal carbonisation
68–69
- photodeposition 74
- SACs, on carbon nitrides 67, 68
- simultaneous metallic catalyst 73
- techniques 69–74
- wet-chemistry synthesis,
optimization of 70, 71
- catalyst structure in flow reactors 353
- catalytic benchmarking 167
- catalytic CO-PrOx reaction 192
- catalytic cracking 8–11, 171, 273, 291
- catalytic $deNO_x$ 9
- catalytic Janus nanostructures 165
- catalytic Janus NPs 168
- catalytic lignite-to-gasoline process 8
- catalytic materials 5, 10, 39, 48, 52, 53,
81, 199, 253, 265–267, 271, 275,
286, 287, 317, 333, 342, 404,
497–520, 651, 656–658, 661, 663,
666, 685
- catalytic oxidation 14, 63, 105, 168,
170, 290, 674
- catalytic oxide films 42
- catalytic pyrolysis, of biomass 124
- catalytic reaction 5–8, 46, 363,
639–641
- catalytic supercritical water gasification
(CSCWG) 640
- catalytic thin films 39–53
- catalytic transformations 169, 290

- catalytically active sites (CASs) 103, 105–106, 283, 673, 688
 identification 103, 105–106, 283, 673, 688
- CatApp 502, 509
- cathodic electrodeposition 41, 46–48, 52
 pulse electrodeposition 47–48
- cathodic electrolytic deposition 40
- cathodic electrophoretic deposition 48, 49
- cathodic pulse 47, 48
- cationic metals 148
- CATMAP 506, 511
- C_5 carbohydrates 617
- CCD (charged-coupled device) cameras 257, 259, 284–285
- CDFT 412
- cell holder 582, 583
- cellulose 595, 600, 602, 603, 609, 610, 617, 618, 620, 623
- cerium-rich quaternary systems 543
- cetyl trimethyl ammonium bromide (CTAB) 10, 13, 131, 132, 139
- chalcogen-based ligands 85
- charcoal-supported catalyst 68
- charge, of an electron 28, 456
- CHA-type silicoaluminophosphate 691–692
- CHA-type SSZ-13
- Cu-SAPO-34 catalysts 691
- CHA-type zeolite catalysts 689
- chemical compounds, purification of 86
- chemical dissolution, of oxide layer 43
- chemical equilibrium 503, 634, 637–639, 643–645
- chemical etching 162, 165
- chemical imaging techniques 265, 275
- chemical methods, SAC
- bottom-up synthetic methods
- adsorption method 109–111
- co-precipitation method 109, 110
- galvanic-replacement method 112
- top-down synthetic methods 112–113
- chemical reaction 103, 155, 203, 217, 220, 225, 256–257, 259, 284, 286, 288, 331, 369, 378, 380, 385–386, 402–403, 412, 419, 423–424, 439, 455, 463, 472, 484, 518, 520, 571, 623, 635, 653
- chemical transformation 220, 353, 363, 596
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 11, 12, 22, 69, 72, 172, 184, 190
- chemically synthesised metal clusters 85–95
- catalysis using
- homogeneous catalysts 89, 90, 92
- chemiluminescent transformation 168
- 18 C-hexagonal pores 63
- chloroplatinic acid method 576
- chrome aluminophosphate 134
- classical molecular dynamics (CMD) simulations 402
- clusters 3–16, 71–72, 79–96
- CO adsorption 231, 233, 237, 238, 321–324, 468
- CO adsorption metal surfaces 231
- Au nanoparticles, CeO_2 233
- CO adsorption, on Pt(111) 231–232
- CO adsorption, on TiO_2 (110) 237–238
- coalescence 12, 71, 184–186, 190, 194
- coarse-grain approach 402
- cobalt aluminophosphate 134
- cobalt catalysts 7
- cobalt-time-yield (CTY) 194
- cocatalyst 31, 204, 212, 564, 565, 567, 665
- cocatalysts function 212
- co-electrolytic SOEWE 541
- CO_2 electroreduction process 655, 658
- co-embedded N-doped carbon
- nanotubes 548
- CoFe@N-rGO 549

- coherent diffraction imaging (CDI) 273
 CO hydrogenation catalysts 192
 CO_2 hydrogenation 84, 165, 194, 331, 638
 coke formation 124, 305, 611, 640
 collapsed bifunctional sites 95
 colloid nanoparticle dispersions 162
 colloidal silica particles 128
 colloidal stability 49, 50
 colloidal TiO_2 particles, interfacial electron/hole-transfer reaction of 380
 combinatory methods 40–42, 50–52
 Combined electrophoretic deposition–anodization (CEPDA) approach 51–52
 combined XAS-DRIFTS 367–368
 combustion, of metal precursors 185
 CO methanation reaction 196
 commercial SiN membranes 258
 CO Moiré structure 232
 complementary metal–oxide–semiconductor (CMOS) 284
 complex metal oxide catalysts 197
 composite catalysts 46, 59
 composite metal oxide catalysts 192–197
 compositional homogeneity 211
 comprise mesoporosity 122
 computed tomography (CT) 264, 267–268, 270, 274
 computer simulations 401–403
 conduction band (CB) 29, 32, 190, 203, 205–210, 377, 378, 382, 384, 388, 389, 391, 392, 472, 557, 659, 673
 conduction band minimum (CBM) 32, 203, 557
 confocal laser scanning microscopy (CLSM) 284, 285, 287, 289, 291
 conformal coating 48
 Congo Red reduction 167
 CoNi@NC 549
 constrained density-functional theory (CDFT) 412, 416
 contact process 3, 4
 conventional absorption-CT 265–267
 conventional direct current method 48
 conventional heating 62
 conventional microporous zeolites 123, 126
 coordination number approximation 244–245
 coordination polymer 147, 148
 coordinative unsaturated metal sites (CUS) 71, 73, 153, 157
 CO oxidation 14, 81, 83–85, 92, 105–107, 168, 234–238, 245, 259, 325, 354, 355, 357, 516–517
 on multi-component alloy surfaces 516
 on Pt(110) 234–236
 CO (photo-)oxidation reaction 41, 193, 234, 236, 238, 392, 538, 559, 561, 624, 664
 copper based zeolite catalyst (Cu–SSZ-13) 354
 copper–zinc catalyst 7
 coprecipitation technique 13
 CO_2 reduction 27, 45
 electrochemical reduction
 electrochemical cell 655
 GDEs 656
 high Faradaic efficiency 657
 improved/novel electrolytes 657, 658
 in gas phase 657
 low overpotential for 657
 Sabatier principle 655
 figures of merit 652–653
 heterogeneous catalysts 653–654
 photochemical reduction
 efficient photocatalytic reactors 662
 electron-hole pairs 659
 factors 660–661
 innovative photoactive materials 661–662

- photocatalyst surface 659
 photoelectro-chemical reduction
 efficiency of 663
 electrode configurations for 664
 GaP semiconductor 662–663
 inorganic binary compounds 663
 photoactive materials 665–666
 photoanode–dark cathode 665
 photocatalytic reactors 666
 photocathode–dark anode
 664–665
 photocathode–photoanode 665
 redox potentials for 650
 redox processes 651–652
 reservoir and EOR 650
 thermodynamically stable molecule
 650–651
 utilization of 650
 core-to-core XES 348
 CoSe_2 nanosheets/GCE 545
 counter electrode 11, 41, 42, 51, 225,
 576, 577, 584
 covalent organic frameworks (COFs)
 11
 covalent triazine frameworks (CTF)
 64, 67–68
 Cr-doped rutile TiO_2 560
 critical coupling 300
 critical process 217, 640
 crystal facet engineering 21
 crystal morphology 26
 crystalline materials 153, 171, 269
 crystalline microporous 8, 133
 crystalline microporous
 aluminophosphates (AlPO_4) 8,
 133–134
 crystalline nanoparticles 63, 186
 crystalline porous catalysts 171
 crystalline silicate-based catalysts 619
 crystalline V_2O_5 194
 crystalline wall structure 128
 crystalline zeolites 9
 crystallization 7, 9, 22, 46, 52, 86, 124,
 126, 128, 131, 132, 136, 153, 196,
 197, 546, 625
 crystallization process 9, 46, 52, 124,
 126, 128, 131, 135, 153
 Cs-exchanged silicotungstic acid 600
 C_6 sugars 617
 cubic topology 148, 151
 Cu_2O crystals 26
 cuprous oxide 48
 current efficiency 46–47, 652
 Cu–SZZ-13 catalyst 345, 354
 Cu-zeolite catalysts, *in situ* EPR study
 of 301
 Cu-zeolite systems 303–305
 cyclic voltammetry 440, 462, 552,
 577–578, 581
 cyclohexanedimethanol (CHDM)
 94
 cylindrical internal reflection (CIR)
 327
 CyreneTM 623
- d**
- data mining and machine learning in
 catalyst design 509
 Davy lamp 3
 3D continuous macroporous structure
 265
 dealumination 124, 136–137, 139, 140,
 289, 290, 687
 acid leaching 136–137
 calcination process 136
 mesopores, formation 137
 steaming process 136
 zeolite modification 136
 debris, of nanotubes 46
 delay time of probe pulse 378
 3D electron density maps 92
 de NO_x reaction system 530, 609, 610,
 622, 636, 680–681, 694
 de NO_x technology 685
 density functional theory (DFT) 106,
 165, 235, 307, 403, 405, 497, 658
 basis sets 409
 Born–Oppenheimer approximation
 406
 calculations 565

- density functional theory (DFT) (*contd.*)
- Hohenberg–Kohn theorem 406–409
 - Kohn–Sham equation 407, 408
 - density, of layer 46
 - deposited metal (Met) 46
 - deposited space 46–47
 - design for energy efficiency 633
 - desilication 124, 138–140
 - ammonium surfactants 139–140
 - high-silica zeolites 138
 - modified procedure 139
 - pore-growth moderator 139
 - 3D graphene aerogel materials 679
 - dhbdc linkers 150
 - didactical approach 157
 - dielectric constant 32, 50, 639
 - diesel engine emissions 685
 - differential pumping effect 256, 258
 - differential pumping-type system 254, 256–259
 - diffraction anomalous fine structure-CT (DAFS-CT) 274
 - diffraction/scattering techniques 264
 - diffractive techniques 150
 - diffuse reflectance Fourier transform
 - infrared spectroscopy (DRIFTS) 230, 316–317, 325, 329–331, 368, 370, 433, 691
 - cells 325, 327
 - of CO adsorbed on various Pd/Al₂O₃ samples 323
 - isotopic transient kinetic analysis 331
 - on Pd/Al₂O₃ 331
 - of V₂O₅–WO₃–TiO₂ 319
 - diffusion coefficient 45, 169, 230, 287, 579
 - diffusion length 45, 124, 244, 377
 - dihydrolevoglucosenone 620, 623
 - 2,5-dihydroxymethylfuran 605
 - diluted surfactant solution 130
 - 3-dimensional ordered macroporous (3DOM) structures 162, 164, 165, 170, 172, 174
 - dimer (M₂) yields, formation of 80
 - dimer methods 424
 - 2,5-dimethylfuran (DMF) 594, 604–606
 - dimethyl hexahydroterephthalate (DMHT) 94
 - dimethyl terephthalate (DMT) 94, 95, 623
 - dimethylformamide (DMF) 605, 623, 656
 - diquaternary ammonium surfactants 131
 - direct current (DC) 47, 48, 82
 - direct inclusion methods 172
 - discrete nanoflowers, of bismuth 170
 - dispersed niobia particles 69
 - dispersed technical catalyst 227
 - dispersing and stabilizing
 - nanodiamonds 63
 - dispersive forces 59
 - dispersive polychromators 353
 - dissociative adsorption 28, 168, 234
 - of water 28
 - dissociative hydrogen adsorption 234
 - 3D macrostructures 62
 - 2D nanolace sheets, of alumina 45
 - 2D NiFe-based bimetallic organic framework 546
 - 3D NiFe hydroxide thin nanosheets 542
 - doped photocatalysts 206–208
 - doped rutile TiO₂ photocatalyst 559–564, 567
 - doubled water electrolysis (DWE) 538
 - Dowex-type resins 603
 - downstream mass spectrometer 81, 108
 - drive cycle testing 266
 - dual-target magnetron sputtering system 84
 - dual-template approach 131, 161, 170
 - dye-sensitized heterogenous photocatalyst 384–386

- dynamically limited adsorption processes 234
- e**
- electrocatalysis 11, 21, 33, 39, 57, 68, 105, 110, 165, 225, 292, 440, 660, 665
- electrocatalyst inks 582
- electrocatalysts 167, 439–441, 541–551, 571–588
- electrocatalytic oxygen reduction 167
- electrocatalytic reactions 11, 39, 57
- electrochemical anodization 11, 15
- electrochemical configuration 46
- electrochemical method, fabricating thin film
- cathodic electrodeposition 46–48
- pulse electrodeposition 47–48
- combinatory methods,
- electrochemical process 50–52
- electrophoretic deposition 48–50
- anodization 42–45
- catalytic applications 44
 - formation of, anodic oxide layer 42
 - growth mechanism, anodized metal foil 43
 - pulse/step anodization 45–46
- electrochemical processes 40, 441
- electrochemical reactor
- (electrocatalysis) 225, 439, 651, 654, 655, 658
- electrochemical reduction
- definition 651
- electrochemical surface area (ECSA) 545, 550, 574, 577–581
- electrochemical water splitting 39, 533, 534, 551, 552
- fundamentals of 533–535
 - hydrogen evolution reaction
 - electrocatalysts 547–549
 - liquid electrolyte water electrolysis 535–537
 - oxygen evolution reaction
 - electrocatalysts 541–545
- polymer electrolyte membrane water electrolysis 539–540
- solid oxide electrolyte water electrolysis 540
- electrodeposition 41, 46–49, 52, 73, 548
- electro-oxidative polymerization 40
- electron cloud 32
- electron configuration 205, 206, 303
- electron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS) 71, 217, 255, 256, 259, 260, 607
- electronic interactions 13, 333
- electronic transfer 168
- electronic wavefunctions 403, 406, 407, 409, 410
- electron magnetic resonance (EMR) 295
- electron nuclear double resonance (ENDOR) 299, 307
- electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) 193, 219, 295–307, 658, 689
- active species 302
 - magnetic field intensity 298
 - principles of 296–298
 - spectra of Cu-CHA samples 305
- electron scattering 255, 256, 346
- electron spin echo envelop modulation (ESEEM) 299, 307
- electron spin resonance (ESR) 295
- electron transfer 60, 157, 217, 303, 306, 348, 380, 382, 383, 385, 386, 388, 389, 391, 392, 402, 412, 416, 478, 529, 541, 546, 579–581, 651, 653, 676, 677
- electron transfer number 579–581
- electrophoretic deposition 40, 41, 48–52
- electroplating 39, 41
- electroreduction 33, 46, 68, 504, 655–659
- electroreduction, of metal cations 46
- electrostatic repulsion 50
- electroxidation 33, 68

- elementary reactions and materials selection 498–502
- Eley–Rideal (ER) mechanism 504
- enantioselective hydrogenation 191
- end plates 583
- energetic efficiency 653
- energetic photons (photocatalysis) 225
- energy consumption 535, 536, 593
- energy functionals, development of 410–412
- energy levels
- Zeeman splitting 297
- energy-dispersive von Hamos type spectrometer 353
- enhanced oil recovery (EOR) 650
- epifluorescence microscope 281, 282
- equilibrium adsorption 57
- ethanol/dimethyl sulfoxide mixture 601
- ethanol/tetrahydrofuran mixture 601
- ethene photodecomposition 170
- 5-ethoxymethylfurfural (EMF) 594–602, 609, 611, 624
- ethyl levulinate (EL) 594, 602–604
- European Synchrotron Radiation Facility (ESRF) 274
- exchange-correlation density functionals 410
- exchange-correlation functional 408, 410, 411, 414
- excited electrons (e^-) 33, 203, 384, 472
- exo-and endo-thermicity 220
- exothermic metal precursors 186
- explicit kinetic simulations based on DFT calculations 507
- exsolution method 172
- extended X-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) spectroscopy 109, 274, 345–347
- extended X-ray absorption fine structure-CT (EXAFS-CT) 109, 274, 345
- Extremely Brilliant Source (EBS) 274
- f**
- fabrication, of model catalysts 83
- fabrication procedures 162
- face-centered cubic (fcc) 22, 88, 413
- crystal structure 27
- facet engineering, on catalysts
- anisotropic adsorption 27–28
 - anisotropic properties, of crystal facets 27–31
- effects of 32–34
- optical properties 32–33
 - activity & selectivity 33–34
- mechanisms 22–27
- solid-phase methods 22
 - solution-phase methods 22
 - vapour-phase methods 22
- surface electric field 29–31
- surface electronic structure 28–29
- faceted nanocrystals 22
- faceted semiconductor 29, 33
- faradaic efficiency 567, 652–653
- Faraday constant 47, 579, 651, 653
- Faraday law for electrolysis 46
- fcc-structured metal crystal 22–23
- Fe-family-based OER catalysts 543
- Fe_3O_4
- clusters 62
 - $\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ nanotubes 11, 44
 - SiO_2 601
 - $\text{SiO}_2\text{-HPW}$ 601
 - $\text{SiO}_2\text{-SH-Im-SO}_4\text{H}$ 601
 - $\text{SiO}_2\text{-SO}_3\text{H}$ 601
- FeO_x surfaces 104
- Fermi level 28, 81, 351, 456, 457, 465, 546, 676, 677, 690
- Fick's law 636
- film thickness 46–47
- filter-press elecrochemical cell 657
- first generation biofuels 595, 596
- Fischer–Tropsch catalyst 69, 271
- Fischer–Tropsch synthesis (FTS) 7, 8, 13, 69, 194, 196, 641
- flame aerosol reactors 186
- flame aerosol synthesis and reactors 185–189
- flame-assisted spray pyrolysis (FASP) 185, 186, 189
- flame spray pyrolysis 186
- flame synthesis

- flame aerosol synthesis and reactors 185–189
- multielemental oxide-based catalysts
- complex metal oxide catalysts 197
 - composite metal oxide catalysts 192–197
 - solid solution metal oxide catalysts 192
- from natural aerosols formation 183–184
- simple metal oxide-based catalysts 189–192
- flash photolysis time-resolved
- microwave conductivity
 - experimental layout 390
- flat thin films 39, 40
- flow-field plates 583
- flow reactors 352, 353, 664
- fluidized catalytic cracking (FCC) process 8, 27, 171, 321, 322, 413
- fluorescence
- basics of 280–282
 - CLSM 284, 285
 - contrast mechanism 283
 - strategies, resolve catalytic processes 283
 - super-resolution fluorescence microscopy 285–286
 - WFM 284, 285
- fluorescence-detected XAS 343
- fluorescence microscopy 279–288, 290–292
- fluorescence spectromicroscopy 220
- fluorescent oligomers 289
- fluorogenic aminophenyl fluorescein 290
- fluorogenic molecules 283, 288
- focused ion beam (FIB) milling 45, 253, 260
- forbidden gaps 81
- formation of, carboxylate dicopper 148
- formic acid 33, 111, 239–242, 246, 499, 605, 636, 637, 655, 657, 665
- fossil fuels 528, 533, 593, 596, 611, 649, 685
- foundry resin 622
- Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy 229, 230, 327, 658
- fourth generation biofuels 595
- fragmentation 83, 86, 90, 162, 628
- free electron laser (FEL) 274, 353
- free energy calculations
- metadynamics 430–432
 - reaction coordinate, defining 425
 - sampling points, selection of 428
- thermodynamic integration
- constrained MD simulations 425
 - ergodicity assumption 425
 - Lagrange formalism 426
 - Lagrange multipliers 427, 428
 - schematic illustration 425
 - umbrella sampling 428–430
- free energy profile, for an elemental reaction 424
- free-standing particulate 678–679
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation 639
- fructose 596, 599–601, 603–605, 609, 617, 620, 622, 624–625, 627–628
- fuel cell test station 583
- fuel cell vehicles (FCVs) 572, 574–575, 581, 636
- fuel crossover 584
- furandicarboxylic acid (FDCA) 539, 622–626
- furfural 5, 196, 596, 603–604, 606–607, 611, 622
- furfuryl alcohol (FOL) 289, 603–607, 622
- oligomerization 290
- g**
- galactose 617
- galvanic replacement, Au 167
- galvanic-replacement method 109, 112
- galvanostatic condition 48
- galvanostatic method 46
- γ-valerolactone (GLV) 594, 607, 622
- GaN-ZnO 558–559
- gas diffusion electrode (GDE) 582–583, 656–657

- gas diffusion layer (GDL) 266, 539, 574
 gas physisorption 150
 gas-to-particle formation 183–184, 186, 189
 gaseous nitrous acid (HONO) 693
 gaskets 539, 583
 Gauss–Lorentzian deconvolution 235
 gelled FeCoW oxyhydroxides 543
 Gemini-type surfactant 132–133
 generalized-gradient approximation (GGA) 411–412
 Gibbs energy 558
 Gibbs–Wulff theorem 22
 glucose 60, 68, 170, 196, 596, 600–601, 603, 605, 609, 617, 620
 gold-thiolate clusters 85–86
 gradual transformation of nanodiamond 66
 grafting metallocene complexes 104
 graphdiyne 62–64, 75
 graphene 62, 73
 derivatives 62–64, 75
 liquid cell 258
 nanoplatelets 584
 graphene-like carbon foam 584–585
 graphene oxide (GO)
 catalyst on 59–60
 pre-impregnated metal precursor 62
 structure of 59
 graphite intercalation compounds (GICs) 61
 graphite-like hexagonally-packed layered structure 549
 graphitic carbon materials 71
 graphitic carbon nitride ($\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$) 11, 64, 67, 662, 676
 graphitic/amorphous carbon 63
 graphyne 62–64, 75
 green chemistry principles 633, 634, 645
 greenhouse gases 529, 593, 623, 637
 Grove's fuel cell 573
g-value 296, 298
- h***
 Haber–Bosch process 4, 6
 half-cell measurements 576, 583–584
 half-reactions 41, 533–534, 572
 half-wave potential 579, 586–587
 hard and soft dual-templating 170
 hard templates
 carbon nanotubes and nanofibres 127–128
 ordered mesoporous carbons 128–130
 space-confined method 125–127
 hard-templating methods 15, 124–125, 140
 hard X-rays 272, 339, 348
 penetration depth of 342
 heat of adsorption 229–230
 Hellmann–Feynman theorem 409–410, 483
 hemicellulose 595, 606, 617–618, 622
n-heptane 33
 heptazine 64, 67
 heteroatoms 14, 59, 67, 71, 74–75, 545, 547, 550–551, 600, 620
 heterogeneity of catalyst materials 219–220
 heterogeneous catalysis 21, 217, 401, 405, 597
 biomass conversion/biomass upgrading 528
 carbon capture and storage technology 529
 carbon dioxide (CO_2) emission 529
 carbon emissions 527
 chemical and energy industries 527
 density functional theory in 405–416
 DFT applications 412–414
 forces on the ions, calculation of 409–410
 hydrogen 527
 MD technique 419
 nitrogen oxides (NO_x) 529
 quantum mechanical techniques in 403–404

- SCR technology 529
wastewater treatment processes 529
- heterogeneous catalysts 3–5, 83,
103–114, 147–158, 168, 170,
311–334, 619
CO₂ conversion 653–654
- heterogeneous catalytic conversions
in high-pressure reaction condition
633–636
- heterogeneous photocatalysis 484,
567, 681
advantages of 671–672
- heterogeneous photocatalysts
380–384, 391–392, 530, 557–558
- heterogeneous reaction 15, 27, 70, 635,
640
- heterogeneous (solid) photocatalyst
203
- heterogenized Re-complex catalyst with
TiO₂ nanoparticles 384
- heterojunction interface 168
- hexaethylbenzene 63
- 1,6-hexanediol (1,6-HDO) 622, 623
- 1-hexanethiol 167
- 1,2,6-hexanetriol (1,2,6-HTO) 622
- hexapod-shaped building blocks 162
- hexoses 596, 617, 622, 627–628
- hierarchical and anisotropic
nanostructured catalysts
Janus nanostructures 165, 167–169
- hierarchical porous catalysts
169–171
- nanostructured assemblies 162
- porous/anisotropic substrates,
functionalisation of 170–174
- shape anisotropy 162, 165
- top-down vs. bottom-up approaches
162, 164
- hierarchical macroporous–mesoporous
SBA-15 network 171, 173
- hierarchical macroporous–mesoporous
silica 161
- hierarchical mesoporous–macroporous
pore structure 170–171
- hierarchical porous catalysts 169–170
- hierarchical structure zeolites 122
- hierarchical titania 170
- hierarchical zeolites, synthesis strategies
122
advantages 123
changed product selectivity 124
decreased coke formation 124
increased intracrystalline diffusion
123
modern strategies for 124
dealumination 136–137
desilication 138–140
hard templates 124–130
soft templates 130–136
reduced steric limitation 123
- high-angle annular dark-field scanning
transmission electron
microscopy (HAADF-STEM)
14, 92, 104, 110, 112, 114,
162–163, 175, 563
- high-energy bottom-up ball-milling
synthesis 109
- high-energy resolution fluorescence
detection 349–350
- high-energy-resolution off-resonant
spectroscopy (HEROS)
350–351
- high energy resolution (resonant) X-ray
emission spectroscopy
347–351
- high-index facets 27
- high-performance computing (HPC)
clusters 401, 493
- high-pressure catalytic reactions 5–8
- high-pressure hydrotreating processes
636
- high-pressure methanol synthesis
process 633
- high-pressure reaction condition
advantages 633
catalytic processes 634
chemical equilibrium 634
CO₂ conversion
methanol synthesis 637
phase separation 638

- high-pressure reaction condition
(*contd.*)
- green chemistry principles 634
 - industrial chemical 634
 - mass transfer and kinetics
 - molecular diffusion 635–636
 - multi-phase reaction 636
 - microchannel reactor 641–643
 - phase separation 634–635
 - process efficiency and economy 636
 - supercritical fluid properties for 639–641
 - supercritical state 635
 - water-gas shift reaction 643–645
- high-pressure scanning tunneling microscopy 235
- high-pressure steel reactors 7
- high-pressure studies, of catalysts 226–229
- high-throughput (HT) computational catalyst design
- activity volcano curve 507
 - adsorbate-adsorbate interactions for CO methanation 516–518
 - alcohols synthesis 509–511
 - BEP relation and the activation barrier 503–507
 - CO oxidation on multi-component alloy surfaces 516
 - data mining and machine learning 509
 - DFT calculations 498
 - elementary reactions and materials selection 498–502
 - explicit kinetic simulations based on DFT calculations 507–508
 - hydrogen evolution reactions (HER) 511–516
 - RhAu alloy nanoparticles for NO decomposition by machine learning 518–520
- scaling relation and reaction energy 502–503
- highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 80, 231, 280, 388, 485–486, 490–491
- highly active NiFe oxides/hydroxides 542
- hinder energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy 255
- 2H-MoS₂ polytype 549
- Hohenberg–Kohn theorem 406–409, 472
- hollandite-type manganese oxide (HMO) 106–107, 113–114
- HOMO 5σ CO molecular orbitals 231
- homogeneous catalysts 39, 68, 75, 89, 157–158, 302, 619, 624
- homogeneous or heterogeneous catalysts 157
- homogeneous Lewis–Brønsted acid mixture 605
- homogeneous (molecular) photocatalyst 203
- Houdry process 8
- HPW/k-10 clay 600
- HPW/MCM-41 600
- H-type cells 655
- Hubbard *U* corrections 412
- hybrid water electrolysis (HWE) 538
- hydrochloric acid 27, 127, 136
- hydrodeoxygenation (HDO) 596, 604, 606–607, 623
- HydrofactionTM 640
- hydrogen 527
 - bonds 59, 81, 595, 617
 - filled zeppelin airship 571
 - mass production 533
- hydrogenation 3, 5, 13, 57, 60, 63, 67–68, 84, 89, 94–95, 105, 121, 157, 165, 167, 191–192, 194, 272, 329, 331–333, 369, 505, 596, 604–609, 611, 619, 622–623, 625–626, 635, 637–638
- of *n*-olefins 121

- hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) 39, 63, 511–516, 534–535, 538–542, 545, 547–552, 651
- electrocatalysts 548
- metal-free electrocatalysts 551
 - noble metal–free alloys 548
 - non-noble metals 547–549
 - non-precious metal composites 549–551
- hydrogen oxidation reaction (HOR) 572–573, 577
- hydrophilic mesopores 171
- hydrophobic macropores 171
- hydrophobic metal precursors 68
- hydro/solvothermal synthesis 11
- hydrothermal carbon material 69
- hydrothermal conditions 57, 68, 128, 619
- hydrothermal method 22, 26, 62
- hydrothermal modifications 124
- hydrothermal procedure 61
- hydrothermal treatment 52, 60, 68, 125, 130, 135
- 5-hydroxymethyl furfural (HMF) 196, 539, 596, 599–600, 603–606, 611, 620, 622–624, 626–628
- 5-(hydroxymethyl)furoic acid (HMFA) 626
- 2-hydroxypropionic acid 622
- γ -hydroxyvaleric acid 608
- hyperfine sublevel correlation (HYSCORE) 299
- i**
- Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI) 7
- impregnation method 111, 212
- increased intracrystalline diffusion 123
- industrial catalytic process 636
- industrial catalytic reactions 5
- industrial Ruhrchemie catalyst 266
- infrared (IR) spectroscopy 311
- attenuated total reflection mode 314–318
- challenges 333
- frequency ranges 312
- of organic molecules, vibration types 312
- theory on 311–313
- transmission mode 314–315
- infrared microspectroscopy 317–318, 334
- inherent microporosity 122
- initial oxide layer 43
- inorganic cluster 152
- inorganic monolithic aerogels 265
- inorganic radicals and radical ions 303
- in situ* and *operando* methodologies 220, 363
- in situ* EPR 302–303
- components 299
 - of Cu-zeolite catalysts 301–302
 - Cu-zeolite systems 303–305
 - experimental methods and setup for 298
- microwave frequencies 299, 300
- radicals and radical ions 305–306
- sample cavity 300
- setup issues 301
- signal channel 300
- in situ* flame deposition 192
- in-situ* measurement 301, 304
- in situ* transmission electron microscopy
- observation
 - applications 259–261
 - differential pumping–type system 256–257
 - in gas and liquid phases
 - window-type system 254–256
 - other systems 257–258
- π – π interactions 59, 71
- intracrystalline mesopores 122
- interfacial spillover 168
- International Energy Agency (IEA)
- statistics 649
- intracrystalline mesopores 122–123, 135–136
- intracrystalline transport 123

- intrinsic Brownian (random) motion 169
 intrinsic reaction mechanisms 106–107
 invert enantioselectivity 158
 ion-exchanged zeolites 14, 302
 IR microspectroscopy 317–318, 334
 IRMOF-3 152, 155, 157
 iron carbonyl reaction 6
 iron oxide nanocrystallites (Pt_1/FeO_x) 109
 iron porphyrin 67, 72
 irreducible thorium oxide 7
 irregular nanoporous morphology 45
 IR spectroscopy 219, 327, 367
 background spectrum 318–320
 NH_3 320
 under operando conditions 325–328
 using probe molecules 320–325
 isomerization, of hydrocarbons 8–9
 isoreticular linkers 157
 isoreticular MOFs 151–152
- j**
- Jablonski energy diagram 281, 377, 378
 Jacob's ladder of functional development 410, 411, 414
 Janus arrangement 168
 Janus AuPt systems 168
 Janus nanomaterials 165, 168
 Janus nanostructures 165–169
- k**
- K-edge XANES 343–345, 354
 kinetically controlled region 579
 kinetically restricted adsorbate structures 229–231
 kinetic control, of zeolite seeds 131
 kinetic gas theory 226
 kinetic Monte Carlo simulations 245, 402
 Knøvenagel condensation 157
 Knudsen diffusion 123
 Kohn–Sham approach 406–409
- equation 407, 408, 471
 wavefunctions 407–408, 413
 Koutecky–Levich (KL) theory 579
 Kubelka–Munk (K–M) function 317, 318
 Kuhlmann reaction 4
- l**
- lactic acid 622, 627–629
 lactide 627–630
 Lagrange formalism 426
 Lagrange multipliers 426–428
 Lambert–Beer law 317
 laminated graphene layers 258
 Langmuir–Hinshelwood (LH) mechanism 504–505, 692
 lanthanum strontium manganite (LSM) 540
 $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_3$ (LSMO) 162, 165, 166, 172, 174
 lateral resolution 282, 285
 lattice constant 23
 layered (oxy)hydroxides 542
 Le Chatelier's principle 90, 634
 Lenz's law 32
 Lerf–Klinowski model 59
 Levich equation 579
 levulinic acid 196–197, 602, 622
 Lewis acid catalysis 148, 153, 157
 light absorption, of semiconductors 32–33
 lignin 120, 595, 617, 618
 lignocellulose 9, 594, 610–611, 617
 conversion 57
 lignocellulosic biomass
 biological and chemical pathways 594
 composition and resources 595–596
 cost of 593
 DMF 604–606
 ethoxymethylfurfural (EMF) 597–602
 ethyl levulinate (EL) 602–604
 γ -valerolactone (GVL) 607–610
 2-methylfuran (MF) 606–607

- linear shrinkage 192
 linear sweep voltammetry (LSV) 578–581, 587
 liquid electrolyte water electrolysis 537
 DWE 538
 HWE 538–539
 OWE 537–538
 TWE 539
 liquid metal precursors 185
 liquid phase transformations 170
 liquid precursor formulations 187
 liquid water quantification method 266
 lithium-ion batteries 21
 load-cycling protocol 581
 local density approximation (LDA) 410, 411, 474
 localization-based super-resolution microscopy 285, 289
 localized Gaussian-type basis 409
 localized SPR (LSPR) 15, 29, 169, 675
 low energy electron microscopy (LEEM) 217
 low-energy electron diffraction (LEED) 217–218, 233
 low-index facets 22, 24, 27
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 80, 280–281, 388, 485–486, 490
- m**
 mackinawite-type nanosheet arrays of FeS 545
 macrocycles 72
 macrocyclic molecules 71
 macroporosity 122, 125, 140, 161
 macroporous 124, 161, 162, 170–171, 173, 174, 265
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 220, 295, 307
 mass activity 439, 579–580, 584–586
 mass transport limited current density 579
 mass transport losses 584
 mass transport-limited region 579
 mass-select nanoclusters 81
 material gap 218–219, 324
 Materials Project 509
 maximizing atom economy 633
 Maxwell velocity distribution 226–227
 mean jump distance 230
 Meerwein–Ponndorf–Verley (MPV) reaction 609
 membrane-electrode assembly (MEA) 271, 539, 582–583
 Mercury–Cadmium–Telluride (MCT) detectors 229
 meso/microporous MFI-Sn/Al zeolite 601
 mesoporous 161
 aluminosilicates 600
 carbon 130
 silica supported Keggin heteropolyacid catalysts 602
 mesoporous silica ([Si]MCM-41) materials 110
 mesostructured architecture 162
 mesostructured frameworks 162
 meta-GGA functional 411
 metadynamics 420, 424, 430–432
 metal aerosol particles 183
 metal-based catalysts 79, 608
 metal–carbon hybrid materials 547
 metal carbonyl clusters 85, 88, 90
 metal catalysts, miniaturization 12–14
 metal cations 10–12, 46, 61, 109, 120, 205–207, 210, 212, 295, 620, 674
 metal cation-doping 207
 metal chalcogenides 545, 549
 metal clusters 3–16, 21, 58, 61, 71–72, 79–96, 105, 108, 244
 metal clusters-based catalysts
 catalysts, deposition of clusters 81–85
 chemically synthesised metal clusters 85–88
 metal clusters/single metal atom deposition

- metal clusters/single metal atom deposition (*contd.*)
 dopant elements, on carbon 71
 metal clusters, immobilization of 71–72
 metal crystal catalysts 22
 metal deposition 674–677
 metal-exchanged zeolite 686–687
 metal-free carbon-based
 electrocatalysts 551
 metal-free catalyst 57, 59, 63
 metal-free electrocatalysts 551
 metal-ion doping 674–675
 metal-organic chemical vapour deposition 22
 metal–organic frameworks (MOFs) 10, 73, 546–547, 655
 -derived carbon (nano)materials 547
 -derived functional electrocatalysts 547
 -derived hybrid Co_3O_4 -carbon porous nanowire array 547
 metal halide precursors 185
 metallic cations 46, 48
 metallic foil 42–43, 51
 oxidation of 42
 metallosilicates 9
 metal oxides 61, 204, 542, 543, 545
 catalysts 685
 on graphene 61
 interface 43
 nanostructures 46
 supports 584
 metal (oxy)nitrides 204–205, 208
 metal (oxy)sulfides 204–205, 208
 metal precursor 12, 57–62, 67–68, 72, 74–75, 108–109, 185–186
 metal precursor– O_2 73
 metal-to-metal charge transfer (MMCT) 14
 methanation of CO_2 329–331
 methanol 633, 637
 synthesis 5–7, 15, 259, 633, 637–639, 641
 to-hydrocarbon conversions 8
 methanol-to-olefins (MTO) reaction 128, 268
 5-methylfurfural 605
 2-methylfuran (MF) 594, 596, 597, 605–607, 611
 methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE) production 635
 methylene blue decomposition 170
 meticulous information 218
 MFI zeolite membrane 644
 micelle templating 170
 micro-and/or mesoporosity affords 161
 micro-channel plate (MCP) 387
 micro-reactors 352, 642–643
 microcanonical (NVE) ensemble 422
 microelectromechanical system (MEMS) 254–256, 258–260
 microkinetic modelling 497, 499, 502, 503, 506, 507, 511, 516, 520
 micropollutants 14, 16, 530, 671–682
 microporous 161
 aluminophosphates zeolite analogs 131
 channels 123
 crystalline AlPO structure 134
 microwave-assisted heating 61
 mixed-metal clusters 71, 86, 94
 modified hierarchical zeolites 126
 modular infrared spectrometers 334
 modulation excitation (ME) technique 220, 325, 365–369, 371
 molar enthalpy, of metal sublimation 22
 molar weight, of materials 46
 molecular active sites, tools
 post-synthetic methodologies 155–156
 PSE 156
 PSM 155
 pre-synthetic methodologies 153–155
 molecular adsorption, of water 28
 molecular diffusion 217, 635–636, 645

- molecular dynamics (MD) simulations 420
challenge 419
conservation of total energy 422–424
description 419
examples of 433–437
free energy calculations 425–432
in canonical ensemble 422
Neural Network 432–433
in NVT ensemble 422
 $\text{TiO}_2/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ model system 433, 435
velocity Verlet algorithm 421–422
Verlet algorithm 421
water-gas shift reaction 436, 437
- molecular heterogeneous catalysis 58
- molecular heterogeneous catalysts
isoreticular MOFs 151–152
MOF, catalysis
catalytic reactions, selectivity of 158
monodispersion, of active sites 158
standard heterogeneous catalysts 158
- SBU 151–152
tools, molecular active sites
post-synthetic methodologies 155–156
pre-synthetic methodologies 153–155
- molecular orbitals (MOs) 29, 80, 280, 388, 485
- molecular sieves 120, 130, 134, 619–620, 627–628
- molybdenum disulfide 11
- monodispersion, of active sites 158
- monolayer (ML) 83, 111, 167, 228, 461–468
- monometallic Ni catalysts 167
- monometallic systems 168
- monosaccharides 601, 604, 617
- MoO_3 truncated rhombohedral 44
- multidentate carboxylate linkers 148
- multielemental oxide-based catalysts complex metal oxide catalysts 197
composite metal oxide catalysts 192–197
solid solution metal oxide catalysts 192
- multifunctional catalysts 611
- multi-phase reaction 636
- multivariate spectral analysis 220
in catalysis 371–372
- multiwall carbon nanotubes (MWNTs) 127, 551
- n**
- Nafion 271, 306, 539, 574, 577, 582, 655, 657
bound carbon layer 48
nano-carbon 547, 554
nanocrystalline metals 46
nanodiamond core/graphitic shells (ND@G) 63
nanodiamonds 58, 63, 66, 74
nanodumbbells 168
Nanometer Accuracy by Stochastic Chemical reActions (NASCA) 286
-type reactivity mapping 290
nanomotors 169
nano-onions 58, 63
nanoparticles (NPs) 81, 103
propulsion 169
shape anisotropy 165
nanoporous materials 161
nanorods 10–11, 27, 40, 42, 44–45, 48, 62, 112, 165, 191, 545, 546
nanoscale Mo_2C 550
nano-sized zeolite crystals 122–123, 128
- nanostructured metal oxide 42
nanostructured MoS_2 549–550
nanotomography 266
nanotubular substrate 48
National Institute of Standard and Technology (NIST) 275
natural emissions, of aerosols 183
 Nb_2O_5 nanorods 11, 44

- N-doped activated carbon 551
 N-doped hexagonal carbon 551
 N-doped TiO_2 207, 560, 675
 near edge X-ray absorption fine structure (NEXAFS) 71, 343
 NEDO cell holder 582–583
 Nernst equation 577
 Neural Network (NN) 420, 432
 N/F-codoped rutile TiO_2 ($\text{TiO}_2\text{:N,F}$) 563
 NH_3 adsorption
 on a metal oxide 320
 on $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5\text{-WO}_3\text{-TiO}_2$ 318
 NH_3 assisted SCR reaction 303
 NH_3 -SCR process 689, 691, 692
 Ni-and Mo-based HER catalysts 548
 Ni-based composites 540
 niche catalytic application 169
 NiFe hydroxides 542, 545
 based oxygen electrode 542
 NiFe mixed oxides 543
 NiMo ternary alloys 548
 Ni_3N nanosheets 546
 Ni_2P -based catalysts 607
 Ni_3S_2 nanorods/Ni foam 545
 4-nitrobenzaldehyde to 4-nitrobenzyl alcohol 14
 nitrobenzene 13, 147, 272
 3-nitrobenzene 13
 nitrogen (N_2)
 coordinated SACs 72
 fixation 5
 physisorption 148
 nitrogen-doped carbon decorated with iron atoms (Fe-N-C) 586
 nitrogen-doped TiO_2 560
 nitrogen oxides (NO_x) 302–303, 529
 catalysts 272
 emissions
 NH_3 -SCR of 687
 stationary and mobile sources 685
 zeolites 694
 inhalation 529
 nitrophenol 167, 169
 reduction, by NaBH_4 167, 169
 N -methylpyrrolidone (NMP) 623
 NO, selective catalytic reduction of 197, 318, 328–329
 noble metal nanoparticles 60–62, 73, 676
 noble metal-doped titania 168
 noble metal-free alloying 548
 NOMAD 509
 non-conventional liquid water electrolysis 538
 non-empirical functionals 410
 non-equilibrium process 237
 non-noble metals and noble metal-free alloys 547–549
 non-noble transition metals 547
 non-polar solvent 61
 non-precious metal composites 549–551
 non-solubilizing solvent 94
 non-toxic green solvents 619–620
 Nosé–Hoover thermostat 422–423, 435–436
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 123, 136, 153, 220, 289, 295, 307, 328, 358, 691
 nudged elastic band (NEB) method 410, 413, 424, 504
 numerical aperture (NA) 281–282, 285
- O**
- octadecylamine 167
 octahedral geometry 148
 octahedrons 24–25, 29, 151
 O_2 dissociative adsorption 168
 OH desorption 165
 ohmic losses 536–537, 540–541, 573–575, 584
 one-dimensional (1D) photocatalysts 11
 one-pot synthesis 85, 603, 611, 620, 692
 one-step photoexcitation 209
 onion-line carbon (OLC) 63
 onset potential 539, 546, 579

- on-the-fly XAS 353
 open circuit voltage 493, 584
 operando IR spectroscopies, case study
 of 328–333
 operando spectroscopy 219, 328, 352,
 370
 ordered mesoporous carbons 128–130
 organic electrolyte 44, 51
 organic/inorganic capping agents
 25
 organic linkers 10, 73, 148, 153,
 155–157
 organogold precursor 110
 organometallic approach 61, 71–72
 organometallic ligands 85
 organometallic precursors 71
 organosilane surfactants 131, 132
 organosilanes 130
 orifice 256–258
 orthogonal catalysts 171
 orthosilicic acid 9
 O-, S-, N-, P-, and B-(dual) doped
 graphene 551
 Ostwald ripening 113, 575, 581
 overall water electrolysis (OWE)
 537–538
 overarching synthesis methodology
 86
 overpotentials 203–204, 356, 534–535,
 538, 542–547, 551, 584, 652–653,
 655, 657, 665
 over-reactive anodization 46
 oxidation
 of pyrite (100) surface 413
 of cyclohexane to cyclohexanone
 13–14
 oxidation rate 43, 355
 oxidation–reduction (redox) reactions
 40
 oxidative coupling of methane reaction
 (OCM) 268, 303
 oxide etching agent 42
 oxide semiconductor 45, 259, 557
 oxy-fuel combustion 185
 oxygen adsorption 172, 234, 545
 oxygen evolution reaction (OER)
 electrocatalysts 39, 67, 533, 544
 borides 546
 carbides 546
 metal chalcogenides 545
 metal–organic frameworks (MOFs)
 546–547
 metal oxides 542–545
 metal pnictides 546
 oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 14,
 67, 72, 84, 105, 107, 507, 572,
 576
 oxynitrides (oxide-nitrides) 557, 559,
 562, 564, 567
- p**
- paddle-wheel geometry 148
 pair distribution function (PDF)
 technique 269
 pair distribution function (PDF)-CT
 269–270
 palladium–titanium oxide catalyst
 (Pd_1/TiO_2) 109
 parallel macropore channels 170
 partial oxidation, of *o*-xylene 194
 particle detachment 575
 particle–particle or particle–scaffold
 interactions 162
 Pauli exclusion principles 29
 $\text{Pb}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_{5.4}\text{F}_{1.2}$ 565, 566
 $\text{Pd}_x\text{Au}_y/\text{C}$ bimetallic catalysts 605
 Pd-alloy membrane 644
 $\text{Pd}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts 322
 Pd nanoparticles 74, 161, 259, 333
 penetration depth of hard X-rays 342
 1,5-pentanediol 622
 pentoses 596, 617, 622, 627
 Perdew–Burke–Ernzerhof (PBE)
 functional 410
 perfluorosulfonic acid (PFSA) polymers
 539
 periodic macropore arrays 170
 periodic nanostructures 45
 periodic stimulation 365
 permselectivity 643–645

- perovskite based $\text{Ba}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$ (BCSF) oxygen evolution catalyst 356
- perovskite lattice 172–173, 197
- perovskite oxides 542
- persistent organic pollutants (POPs) 529–530
- petroleum hydrotreating 641, 643
- phase sensitive detection (PSD) 334, 357, 365–368
- sensitivity enhancement by 366
- phenanthroline or 2,2-bipyridine 72, 676
- phosphines (PR_3) 85
- photo-Fenton process 74
- photo/electrochemical CO_2 reduction 39
- photoanode 45, 209, 567, 664–666
- photoanode–dark cathode 664–665
- photocatalysis 11, 21, 39, 45, 67, 74, 165, 225, 237, 292, 306, 377–393, 471–472, 484, 530, 567, 658, 660, 663, 665, 671–672, 679–681
- photocatalyst powder 212
- photocatalyst surface 203–204, 659
- photocatalytic abatement of micropollutants, water and wastewater 672
- heterogeneous catalysis 672
- non-exhaustive 672
- oxidative degradation 673
- photocatalysts components optimization 677
- carbon materials combination 677
- metal deposition 676–677
- semiconductor doping 674–676
- semiconductors combination 677–678
- surface sensitization 676
- photocatalysts configuration optimization 677
- 3D graphene aerogel materials 679–680
- free-standing particulate 678–679
- immobilization techniques 679
- thin film nanocomposite materials 679
- reaction system optimization reaction conditions 680
- solar reactors 680–681
- photocatalytic H_2 reduction 392
- photocatalytic mechanism mesoporous anatase 382, 384
- mesoporous rutile with intelligent ink 383, 384
- of Re-based photocatalyst immobilized on TiO_2 386
- photocatalytic reaction 11, 27, 51, 205, 209, 377, 381–383, 386, 561, 660, 673, 676, 680
- of mesoporous anatase 381
- photocatalytic water splitting 306, 484, 558, 559
- photocathode–dark anode 664–665
- photocathode–photoanode 664–666
- photocharge transport 45
- photocharge, for surface reaction 45
- photocorrosion 205, 209, 665
- photocorrosive material 205, 209
- photodegradation, of organic pollutants 27
- photodeposition method 212
- photoelectrocatalytic reactions 11
- photoelectrochemical catalysis 33
- photoelectrode systems 209
- photoelectrons, diffusion of 45
- photoelectrons, fraction of 45
- photoemission electron microscopy (PEEM) 217
- photoexcitation 45, 209, 385, 387, 390, 412, 559, 560
- photogenerated electron-hole charge generation 168
- photogenerated electron-hole pairs 165, 663, 674

- photogenerated electrons 29, 203, 207, 212, 383, 564, 659, 663, 673–674, 677
- photoholes 45, 94
- photon based techniques 229, 246
- phthalic anhydride 194
- pillared Zn porphyrins 157
- plane-wave basis set 409, 489
- plant-derived biomass 596
- plasmon frequency 32
- platinum catalyst 4, 588
- platinum dissolution 575, 581
- platinum electrocatalyst 572, 574–576, 585
- plug flow reactor 185, 352
- Pluronic P123 triblock copolymer 10
- Poisson distribution 227
- polarization modulation-infrared reflection-absorption spectroscopy (PM-IRRAS) 324
- poly(triazine imide) 67
- poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (PVP) 13, 25, 26, 169
- polybenzimidazole (PBI) 585
- polyether sulfone (PES) 424, 432, 536
- polyethylene 633–634
- polyethylene oxide templated 170
- polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 622–624
- polyethylenimine 135
- polylactic acid (PLA) 174, 622, 627, 629
- polymer electrolyte fuel cells (PEFCs) cyclic voltammetry 577–578 durability measurement 581 electrochemical surface area (ECSA) 574 electron transfer number 580–581 future perspectives 587–588 Grove's fuel cell 573 half-reactions 572 hydrogen oxidation reaction 572 linear sweep voltammetry (LSV) 578–580 MEA measurements 583–584
- membrane-electrode assembly (MEA) 582–583
- ohmic losses 573
- operation principle 571
- oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 572
- platinum electrocatalyst 574–576
- research 584–586
- solid polymer electrolyte 574
- sulfuric acid 573
- triple phase boundary 573
- unoptimized electrode design 573
- voltammetry 576–577
- polymer electrolyte membrane (PEM) fuel cells 12, 39, 192, 571–588
- polymer electrolyte membrane water electrolyser (PEMWE) 536, 539–540
- polymer precursors 619, 622
- polymeric carbohydrates 595
- polymerized (polymerizable) complex method 211
- polyphenylene sulfide (PPS) 536
- popping 62
- pore dimensions 9, 122, 161
- porosity dispersion 126, 140
- porous/anisotropic substrates, functionalisation of 17–0174
- porous carbon support formation 73
- porous catalysts 8–11, 169–171, 283, 287
- porous materials 10, 83, 95, 148, 152, 161, 171–172, 287, 684
- post-synthetic exchange (PSE) 154–157
- post-synthetic modification (PSM) 154–157
- potential energy, of electrons 28
- potentiostat 40, 42, 46, 48, 467
- potentiostatic condition 48
- potentiostatic method 46
- pre-edges 344
- pre-impregnated metal precursors 60, 62
- pre-synthesized nanoparticles 61

- precipitation method 212
 pressure gap 219, 225, 231, 246, 324, 339
 pressure gaps, in heterogeneous catalysis
 adsorption, on solid surfaces
 kinetically restricted adsorbate structures 229–231
 supported nanoparticle catalysts
 reactions 244–245
 thermodynamically driven reactions 234, 237
 high-pressure studies, of catalysts 226–229
 pristine carbon supports 72
 propane dehydrogenation 13, 63
 proton-exchange membrane fuel cells (PEMFCs) 48, 265, 665, 666
 protonic SOEWE 541
 pseudo-ternary $\text{Ni}_{0.2}\text{Co}_{0.3}\text{Ce}_{0.5}\text{O}_x$ 543
 Pt catalyst 72, 172, 237, 271, 272
 Pt loaded ceria-based catalysts 354
 Pt(acac) method 575–576
 Pt/CeO₂ 244, 349, 351, 355, 357, 370
 ptychographic X-ray CT 273, 274
 pulse current (PC) 47–48, 257
 pulse EPR 307
 pulse reverse current (PRC) 47
 pulse/step anodization 45–46
 pump–probe spectroscopy 378
- q**
 quantitative correlation 106, 354–355
 quantum mechanics 402–403, 406, 483, 488, 497
quasi-in situ measurement 301
 quenching process of triethanolamine (TEOA) 385
 quick XAS 353
- r**
 radiofrequency (RF) potentials 82, 295
 random walk motion 45
 Raney catalyst 5
 rate-determining steps (RDS) 123, 243, 355–356, 383, 502, 516, 625, 692–694
 rational catalyst design 263, 373, 509–520
 Rayleigh criterion 282
 reactive ion 42, 162
 reactive oxygen adatoms 165
 reactive oxygen species (ROS) 67, 539, 673
 red-hot metals 3
 redox processes 368, 472, 577, 651–652, 674
 redox reactions 11, 40–41, 52, 291, 306, 472, 576, 651, 660, 663, 676
 reduced graphene oxide (RGO)
 composite 51, 60–62, 549
 reduced Ni/Al₂O₃ catalyst
 absorbance spectrum of 312–313
 reduced steric limitation 123
 reduction-oxidation 651, 663
 reference electrode 40–41, 457, 576–577
 reference topology 152–154
 refractive index 282, 291, 315
 regioselectivity 158
 residence time 186, 189, 196, 197, 199, 230, 244, 325, 369, 640, 643
 resonant inelastic X-ray scattering (RIXS) 349
 resonant oscillation, of conduction electrons 29
 resonant XES (RXES) 340, 349–351, 353, 355, 357–358
 retrofitting 185
 retrosynthesis, of organic compounds 162
 reverse water-gas shift (RWGS) 331, 637
 revised lone pair (RLP) model 566
 Rh wet impregnation 172
 RhAu alloy nanoparticles for NO decomposition by machine learning 518–520

- rhodium–platinum gauze 4
 rhombohedral-shaped single nanocrystal 190
 ring electrode 580
 ring-opening, of epoxides 157
 rotating disk electrode (RDE) 578–579
 rotating ring-disk electrode (RRDE) 578, 580
 Ru nanoparticles 62
 Ru_5PtSn catalyst 94–95
 $\text{RuO}_2/\text{TiO}_2:\text{Ta,N}$ photocatalyst 561
 ruthenium 5, 7, 535, 604, 676
 rutile TiO_2 photocatalysts 559–564
- S**
- Sabatier principle 507, 655
 sacrificial reagents 205–206, 208–209, 559
 sacrificial stabilizing agent 61
 “safer solvent or auxiliary,” 633
 salicylic acid 650
 scaling relation and reaction energy 502–503
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 31, 44, 134, 166, 244, 268, 290–291, 547, 586, 678, 679
 scanning probe microscopy 220
 scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 228–229, 231–232, 235–237, 242, 253, 440, 658
 scanning-type atomic-scale imaging techniques 253
 Schrödinger equation 403, 405–407, 410, 419, 424, 432, 471–473, 477
 second generation biofuels 595
 secondary building units (SBUs) 151–152
 selective catalytic reduction (SCR) process 344, 529
 carbon-based catalysts 686
 CHA-type SSZ-13 cation location 689–691
 copper status 691
 shape selectivity 688–689
- de NO_x methods 694
 HONO 693
 metal oxide catalysts 685–686
 microporous zeolites 693
 NH_3 692–694
 of NO 328
 noble metal-supported alumina 685
 reaction sequence and reaction rate 694
 zeolite catalysts 686–688
 selective enzyme (catalase) tethering 169
 self-consistent field (SCF) calculations 408, 409, 479
 self-interaction error (SIE) 410, 412
 self-supporting wafer 314, 327
 semiconductor doping 674–676
 semiconductor photoanode 45
 semiconductor photocatalyst 13, 34, 203, 204, 210, 559–560, 660, 671–672
 synthesis methods flux method 211
 solid-state reaction method 211
 semiconductor-based photocatalytic processes 673
 semi-empirical functionals 410
 sequential and non-overlapping pulses 72
 shape anisotropy 162–165
 silanized zeolitic seeds 130
 silanol-rich domains 136
 silica-supported Wells–Dawson heteropolyacid 602
 silicate (SiO_4^{4-}) 9
 silicate polyanions 130
 silicate polymerization 130
 silicoaluminophosphate 134, 691–692
 silylane cationic polymers 130
 simple metal oxide-based catalysts 187, 189–192, 197
 simultaneous metallic catalyst 73
 Si nanopillar/nanocones 162

- single atoms (SAs) 3–16, 34, 58, , 62, 68, 69, 71–74, 80, 103–114, 548, 551
- single crystal X-ray diffraction (XRD) 86, 150
- single-site catalysts 71
- single walled CNTs 60
- single-atom catalysts (SACs) 14, 58, 71, 104
- advantages
- CAS, identification 105–106
 - intrinsic reaction mechanisms 106–107
 - maximum atom efficiency 105
 - unique catalytic properties 105, 106
- chemical methods 108
- bottom-up synthetic methods 109–112
 - top-down synthetic methods 112–113
- concepts 104
- physical methods 108
- synthesis 107
- SiO_2 nanoparticles 94
- SiO_2 -supported Ni and Ni–Fe bimetallic catalysts 607
- “site-isolated” catalysts 89
- small angle X-ray scattering-CT (SAXS-CT) 274–275
- small Fe nanoparticles 61
- smooth overlap atomic position (SOAP) 519
- Sn-BEA zeolite 601
- Sn-containing molecular sieves 620, 628
- Sn-zeolites 600
- “soft-landing” conditions 83
- SO_3H -functionalized polymer catalysts 600
- SO_3H -silica catalysts 601
- soft templates
- silanization templating methods 135–136
 - templating, with surfactants 130–135
- soft-templating methods 124
- sol-gel method 22, 675
- sol-gel silica particles 10
- solar reactors 680–681
- solar water photocatalytic reactors 681
- solid alkaline water electrolyzer (SAWE) 539–540
- solid materials 124, 148, 218
- solid molecules 153, 155
- solid oxide electrolyte water electrolysis (SOEWE) 536, 540–541
- solid polymer electrolyte 574, 657–658
- solid solution metal oxide catalysts 192
- solid-solution photocatalysts 209–210
- solid-state heterogeneous catalysis 58
- solid (semiconductor) photocatalyst 203
- solution-phase synthesis 25
- solvent assisted linker exchange (SALE) 155
- solvent-free aerobic oxidation, of cyclohexene 92
- solvothermal 153
- solvothermal method 22, 560
- solvothermal reduction, in liquid phase 61
- solvothermal synthesis method 62, 211
- Sonoco–Vacuum Oil Company 8
- space-confined method 58, 125–127
- carbon nanotubes and nanofibres 127–128
- space-filled cluster representation 86, 87, 89
- spatial localisation 169
- spatially resolved surface photovoltage spectroscopy (SRSPS) 31
- special matrix isolation technique 303
- specific activity 165, 579–580, 585, 626
- specific surface area (SSA) 60, 68, 120, 189, 196, 439, 551, 679
- spectroscopic studies, issues in 363–364

- spectroscopic technique 229, 264, 271, 274, 279, 377–393
 sp^2 -hybridized carbon atoms 59
 spin-trapped OH radicals 306
 spin trapping process 303
 spin traps 303, 306
 spin/dip/doctor-blade coating 39
 spinel oxides 542
 spray pyrolysis 11, 15, 185–186
 sputtering 39, 84, 241
 stabilization of suspension 50
 standard Gibbs free energy change 505
 start–stop protocol 581
 steady-state isotope transient kinetic analysis (SSITKA) 220, 325, 334, 369–371, 373
 steam reformer 7, 636, 641–643
 steam reforming of methane 636, 641–642
 steric hinderance 123, 385
 strong metal–support interaction (SMSI) 63, 90, 104, 113, 172
 structure-directing agents (SDAs) 9, 11, 131–135, 138–139, 607
 sub-bandgap excitation 189, 676
 subnanometer Au regions 168
 sulfuric acid 3–4, 67, 573, 576
 super-resolution fluorescence microscopy 285–290
 case studies 286, 287, 289, 290
 superacid-like catalyst 238
 superatoms 81, 88
 supercritical fluids 327, 635, 639–641
 supercritical water gasification (SCWG) 640
 superimposed alternating current (AC) 82
 surface energy 12, 13, 22–24, 35, 259
 surface energy order 24
 surface grafting 14, 15
 surface metal–oxygen bond 42
 surface modification of metallic nanoparticles (NPs) 391
 surface plasmon resonance (SPR) effects 15, 29, 81, 168–169, 675–676
 surface science approach 226
 surface science studies 27, 322
 surface sensitization 676
 surfactant-silicate mesostructures 130
 sustainable chemistry 527
 Suzuki coupling 13
 synthesis process 7, 22, 79, 85, 119, 633
 synthetic zeolites 8
- t**
- Tamman temperature 218
 tandem water electrolysis (TWE) 538–539
 Ta_2O_5 nanotubes 11, 557
 temperature-programmed desorption (TPD) 140, 235
 terephthalic acid 153, 622–624, 626–627
 terminated nanocubes 165
 ternary NiMoTi alloy 548
 ternary oxide films 52
 tetradentate nitrile ligand 147, 148
 tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS) 9
 tetrahedral geometry, of ligand 147
 tetrahydrofuranidimethanol (THFDM) 622, 623
 tetrahydrofurfuryl alcohol 622
 tetrakis(acetonitrile)copper(I) 147–148
 theoretical cell voltage 583
 theory of relativity 403
 thermal catalysis 21, 39, 225
 thermal decomposition method 22
 thermal stability 150, 156, 168, 192, 197, 689
 thermal treatment, in H_2 gas 58
 thermal/chemical/physical/vapour deposition 39
 thermochemical methods 650
 thermodynamic stability 113, 636
 thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) 150, 327
 thermophoretic deposition 185
 thiol ligands 81

- thiolate-protected metal nanoclusters 86
- third generation biofuels 595, 596
- three-dimensional ordered macroporous $\text{La}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_3$ (3DOM LSMO) 172
- three-dimensional ordered porous structures 162
- three-electrode cell 576, 578, 580–582
- three-electrode configuration 41
- three-way catalysts (TWCs) 189–190, 192, 685
- time-correlated single-photon counting (TCSPC) unit 386
- time-resolved Cu K-edge XANES study 344, 354
- time-resolved microwave conductivity (TRMC) 389
- charge-carrier dynamics of Pd-Ni bimetal nanoparticles modified TiO_2 391–393
- experimental setup 390
- time-resolved photoluminescence (TRPL) 386
- components 386
- experimental setup for 386, 387
- heterogenous dye sensitized- C_3N_4 catalysts 388
- streak tube operating principle 387
- TiO_2 nano-crystalline 676
- TiO_2 nanorod 27
- TiO_2 nanotube (TNT) 11, 42, 44, 51, 290
- tip-enhanced Raman 220
- titanium diisopropoxide bis(acetylacetone) precursor 168
- titanium dioxide (TiO_2) 27, 44, 237, 660
- nanotube arrays 42
- 1T- MoS_2 polytype 549
- tomographic data collection strategy 264
- tomography, in catalysts design conventional absorption-CT 265–267
- imaging, with X-rays 264–265
- PDF-CT 269–270
- XRD-CT 267–268
- top-down approach, of fabricating clusters 82, 108, 162, 164
- transesterification, of bulk triacyl glycerides 170
- transient absorption spectroscopy (TAS) Beer–Lambert Law 378
- history 378
- schematic layout 379
- uses 380
- transition metal nanoparticles 61
- transition state theory (TST) 420, 423–424, 497, 503, 505
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 71, 88, 92, 94, 107, 113, 127, 129, 134, 139, 191, 193, 219, 231, 233, 253–255, 258–260, 291, 352, 547, 584–586
- transmission IR spectroscopy 314, 315, 332
- of CO adsorbed on Pd(111), Pd(100) and silica supported Pd catalyst 324
- trickle-bed or slurry reactor 636
- triethylamine (TEA) 306
- trimethoxysilane (3-glycidoxypropyl) 135
- triple phase boundary 573–575
- tube-enclosed FSP configuration 190
- tungsten disulfide 11
- turbostratic structure 58
- turnover frequencies (TOFs) 13, 92, 172, 245, 352, 519
- σ -type donation 71
- two half-reactions 41
- U**
- ubiquitous formation 183
- ultrafast spectroscopic techniques 377
- time-resolved microwave conductivity 389–393

- time-resolved photoluminescence 386–389
 transient absorption spectroscopy 377–386
 ultrafine nanoparticles 103
 ultrahigh-vacuum (UHV) 82, 217, 226–227, 324, 333
 ultrathin NiCo bimetal-organic framework nanosheets 546
 UCMC-1 topology 155, 157
 under ultra-high vacuum (UHV) 81–86, 94, 95, 217–219, 226–232, 234, 237, 240–241, 257–258
 unmodified Ag NPs 167
 unoptimized electrode design 573
 unprecedented narrow-gap oxyfluoride 564–566
 uronic acids 617
- V**
- vacuum-annealed rutile TiO₂ 108
 valence band (VB) 28, 29, 32, 203–206, 208–210, 377–378, 472, 490, 557, 564, 659–660, 665, 673–675
 valence band controlled photocatalysts 208–209
 valence band maximum (VBM) 32, 33, 203, 204, 557, 561, 566
 value-added chemicals synthesis from carbohydrates
 dihydrolevoglucosenone 623
 furandicarboxylic acid (FDCA) 623–626
 1,6-hexanediol (1,6-HDO) 623
 lactic acid 627–628
 lactide 628–630
 terephthalic acid 626–627
 van der Waals forces (polarization forces) 50, 59, 228
 vapor-fed flame synthesis (VFS) 185, 189
 vaporization/sublimation, of droplet 186
 vapour deposition methods 39
 vectorial charge transport 11, 44, 45
 velocity Verlet algorithm 421–422
 Velocys methane steam reformer 642
 Verlet algorithm 421–422, 427
 vibrational spectroscopy 246, 301, 307, 311, 312
 visible-light-driven overall water splitting 559
 visible-light-responsive narrow-gap photocatalyst 557
 visible-light-responsive photocatalysts
 GaN-ZnO 558
 oxynitrides (oxide-nitrides) 557
 rutile TiO₂ photocatalysts 559–564
 unprecedented narrow-gap oxyfluoride 564–566
 visible-light-driven overall water splitting 559
 water splitting 558
 ZnGeN₂-ZnO 558
 volatile organic compounds 183, 529
 volatile organic molecules 184
 voltammetry 440, 463, 468, 552, 576–581
 voltammogram 576–578, 585–587
 V-W-TiO₂-sepiolite catalyst for selective catalytic reduction (SCR) 328
- W**
- wastewater treatment plants (WWTPs) 681
 wastewater treatment processes 529, 671
 water-gas shift (WGS) reaction 13–14, 105–106, 110, 325, 331, 369–370, 436, 637, 641, 643–644
 water oxidation 204, 208–209, 533, 542, 558–565, 567, 635, 640, 659
 water photoelectrolysis 45
 water splitting 11, 14, 26, 27, 39, 49, 57, 84, 94, 165, 190, 192, 203–204, 206, 209, 306, 356, 484, 528, 533–552, 557–568
 water splitting reaction 49, 190, 192, 528, 536

- water-stable NH₂-MIL-88B(Fe₂Ni)
MOF materials 547
- wave-particle duality 403
- well-defined metal clusters 15
- wet-chemistry synthesis, optimization
of
colloidal nanoparticles, deposition 71
- metal clusters/single metal atom
deposition 71
- dopant elements, on carbon 71
- metal clusters, immobilization of 71–72
- wet impregnation method 12, 69, 71, 106, 109, 172, 190, 194
- wet synthesis techniques 194
- wide-field fluorescence microscopy
(WFM) 284–286, 291
- window-type system 254–256, 258, 259
- WO₃ 52, 94, 185, 189, 380, 557–558, 665, 674
- nanoflowers 44
- nanosheets 11
- Wulff construction 22, 24, 260
- X**
- X-ray absorption near edge structure
(XANES) 343, 345
- energy resolution 357
- sensitivity 357
- X-ray absorption near edge
structure-CT (XANES-CT) 270–272
- X-ray absorption spectroscopy (XAS) 219, 367, 368
- fluorescence-detected 343
- limitations 356–357
- time-resolved 353–356
- transmission signal 342
- X-ray damage 357
- X-ray diffraction (XRD) 113, 114, 133–135, 150, 198, 269, 275, 307, 325, 327, 346, 358, 367, 560, 689
- X-ray diffraction computed tomography
(XRD-CT) 267–272
- X-ray emission spectroscopy (XES) 347–351
- high energy resolution (resonant) 348
- limitations 356–357
- sensitivity 357
- time-resolved 354
- X-ray fluorescence-CT (XRF-CT) 270–272
- X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy
(XPS) 71, 94, 165, 217, 219, 235, 246, 358
- X-ray spectroscopy 339
- applications 341
- fundamentals of 339–342
- in situ* and *operando* cells 351–353
- xylose 596, 606, 617, 622
- y**
- yttria stabilized zirconia (YSZ) 540
- z**
- Zeeman effect 296
- Zeeman splitting 297–298
- zeolite 110, 119
- catalysts 686, 688
- deactivation 124
- microporous framework of 121
- rings 120
- shape selectivity 121, 122
- structure 120
- zeolite-templated carbon (ZTC) 10
- zeolithic channels 644
- zeolithic materials 126, 130, 131, 139
- zero-gap electrode cell 537
- zeta potential 50
- ZIF-67 547
- zinc chromite (Cr₂O₃-ZnO) catalyst 6
- zinc oxide 48, 170
- zirconyl chloride 11
- ZnGeN₂-ZnO 558
- ZrO₂ 600
- Z-scheme system 209, 559–561, 564, 567, 665

