

Index

a

- 2-acetyl azaarenes 342
 2-acylbenzaldehydes 71, 72
 alkenylation 164, 168
 5-alkoxyoxazoles 382, 383
 alkyl-alkynyl oxazoles 297
 alkylation 9, 39, 95, 98, 100, 173, 183, 366, 437
 alkylidenecyclopropane 137
 alkylidene malonates 381, 382
 alkylidene nonacarbonyltricobalt clusters 273
 (\pm)-alcolchicine 320, 321
 allyl α -diazoacetates 376
 allyl azidoformates 379
 allylic acetates 197
 allylic α -diazoacetates 376, 378
 α -acceptor-substituted allylic diazoacetates 376
 α -bromoacrolein 381
 α -bromo esters 364, 365
 α -cyanodiazacetamides 375
 α -cyanodiazacetates 375
 α -formyldiazacetates 375
 α -haloamides 394
 α,α -bisallyl-substituted aldehydes 105
 α,α' -diethoxy ethers 215
 α -methoxycarbonyl- α -diazosulfones 393
 α -nitrodiazacetates 373
 α -oxocarboxylic acids 146
 α -phenylacrylophenone 32
 α,β -unsaturated aldehydes 26, 279, 380
 α,β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds 120, 338–340
 α,β -unsaturated carboxamides 350
 α,β -unsaturated esters 339, 350–352, 386
 α,β -unsaturated ketones 27, 71, 110, 236, 338, 339, 382
 α,β -unsaturated oxime ethers 109
 aminodiyne 297
 3-aminopropyltrimethoxysilane 348
 3-aminopyridines 299
 4-aminopyridines 299
anti-Birch reduction product 244
anti-Markovnikov hydroboration/cyclisation process 389
 aromatic alkenes 371, 372, 375, 378
 aromatic ketones 39, 146, 183, 346, 348, 349
 (*S*)-*ar*-turmerone 173, 365
 arylacetylenes 323
 aryl–aryl cross-coupling 165
 arylation 98, 130, 142, 169–170
 arylboronates 188
 arylboronic esters 18, 188, 191
 aryl *Grignard* reagents 103, 164–168, 171, 172, 364, 365
 aryl halides 181, 189–194, 419, 422, 437
 aryl ketones 110, 127, 349, 362
 1-arylpiperazines 121, 124, 127, 128
 2-arylpiperazines 98, 103, 115, 118, 121, 126, 128, 384
 aryl-tethered enynes 265
 aryl trifluoromethyl alkynes 311
 astellatol synthesis 278–279
 azacobaltacycloheptatriene 292
 aziridines 70, 98, 377–379, 441

azodicarboxylates 382, 383
 azole derivatives 149, 432

b

background steric factor (BSF) 224, 225
Baeyer–Villiger reaction 390
 benzannulation reaction 249–250, 254
 benzofuran 106, 130, 426
 benzopyrans 212–213
 benzylic compounds 196–197
 β -alkyl-styrenes 361
 β -deprotonation 211–213, 228
 β -desilylation 213, 214
 β -enamino esters 352
 β -ketoesters 210, 340, 341, 347, 366, 367
 bicyclic alkene 136
 bidentate amide 139, 144
 bis-benzochromene 296, 297
 1,3-bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)propan-2-ol (BTFEP) 351
 bis-propargyl radicals 218
 bistrimethylsilylacetylen 297
 borohydride reductions 346, 347
 boronic esters 189, 191, 239, 243, 245
 borylation 105, 106, 148, 188
 bridging *vs.* chelating modes of diphosphine complexation 272
 4-bromophenyl acetylene 246
Brookhart's system 69

c

Cahiez's catalytic system 171
 carbanions 207
 carbocations 207, 227
 C–C bond formations, cobalt-catalysed hydrofunctionalisations
 hydroacylation 68–73
 hydroalkylation 78–80
 hydrocyanation 80
 hydroformylation 67–68
 hydrovinylation 74–78
 chiral bis(oxazolinyphenyl)amine ligands 351
 chiral cobalt-salen complexes 343, 348, 354, 355, 366

chiral cobalt-acetylen complex 270
 chiral 2,3-disubstituted indanones 392
 chiral ditopic azabis(oxazoline) 351
 chiral diyne 300, 313, 320, 321
 chiral indanones 104, 392
 chiral ketoiminato cobalt complexes 343
 chiral 1-naphthyltetrahydroisoquinolines 316
 chiral 3-oxobutylideneaminatocobalt(II) complexes 371
 chiral phosphine cobalt-alkyne complex 270
 chiral phosphoramidite cobalt complexes 368
 6-chloro-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*b*]pyridazine 375
 1-chlorovinyl axial ligand 338
cis-cyclopropanes 372
 cobalamines 2, 12
 cobalt (Co)
 bioorganometallic compounds 10–12
 C–H functionalisation reactions 2
 Co(-I) compound 9–10
 Co(0) compound 8–9
 Co(I) compounds 7–8
 Co(II) compounds 5–7
 Co(III) compounds 5, 6
 heterogeneously catalysed processes 4
 homogeneous organometallic catalysis 2
 organic synthesis and catalytic transformations 12–19
 rhodium 2
 stoichiometric/catalytic reactions 4
 cobalt–alkyne complexes
 electrophilic reactions
 bicyclic ring systems 212
 enediynes 213
 heterocyclic ring systems 212–213
 intramolecular *Diels–Alder* reactions 210–211
 intramolecular reactions 210

- ligand substitution reactions 210
- natural carbon skeletons 215–217
- strained ring system 213–215
- tricyclic ring systems 211–212
- radical reactions 217–226
- cobalt-alkyne moiety 210
- cobalt-alkyne QuinoxP* complexes 272
- cobalt-catalysed C–H functionalisation
 - in alkaloid synthesis 116
 - alkynes, alkenes, and allenes 111–121
 - with alkynes reaction
 - indole synthesis 115
 - isoquinoline synthesis 113
 - N-carbamoylindole 112
 - quinoline synthesis 114
 - with anilides reaction
 - quinoline synthesis 114
 - aniline derivatives
 - indole synthesis 115
 - annulative hetero- and carbocycle synthesis 116
 - azole derivatives 149
 - bidentate chelating functional groups 130
 - carbonylation and related transformations 143
 - challenges 150
 - cobalt-mediated cyclometalation 90
 - 1,4-cobalt migration 103, 104
 - Cp*Co^{III} catalysts 106–108
 - dehydrogenative cross-coupling reactions
 - with electrophiles 139–143
 - allylic C(sp³)-H carboxylation 102
 - aryl imines with alkyl halides 101
 - Co–NHC catalysis 99
 - imine-directed C–H alkylation 102
 - N-aryl ketimines 100
 - E–X type electrophiles 126–128
 - formal nitrene/carbene precursors 121
 - hydroacylation 103–105
 - hydroarylation, of alkynes and alkenes
 - alkyl-substituted olefins and vinylsilane 96
 - 3-iminoindoles 97
 - in situ*-generated low-valent cobalt catalysts 92
 - ketimine-directed alkyne hydroarylation 93
 - N-pyrimidylindole 93
 - regiodivergent styrene hydroarylation 96
 - styrenes 95
 - hydroarylation, of alkynes and alkenes
 - Co(PMe₃)₄ 94
 - indazole and furan 110
 - organometallic reagents 103
 - of 2-phenylpyridine, aldimine 110
 - with pincer-type ligands 105–106
 - polar C=X bonds 108–111
- cobalt-catalysed cross-coupling reactions
 - C–B bond formation 188
 - C–N bond-forming reactions 187–188
 - copper reagents 192–193
 - with *Grignard* reagents
 - C_{sp}–C_{sp}² bond formation 173
 - C_{sp}²–C_{sp}² bond formation 164–168
 - C_{sp}²–C_{sp}² bond formation 168–173
 - C_{sp}–C_{sp}³ bond formation 173–175
 - C_{sp}³–C_{sp}³ bond formation 175–178
 - organoboron reagents 188–192
 - organomanganese reagents 192
 - organozinc reagents
 - C_{sp}²–CN bond formation 186
 - C_{sp}²–CO bond formation 186–187
 - C_{sp}²–C_{sp}² bond formation 181–183
 - C_{sp}²–C_{sp}³ bond formation 183–186
 - C_{sp}–C_{sp}²/C_{sp}–C_{sp}³ bond formation 179–181

- cobalt-catalysed cross-coupling reactions (*contd.*)
 reductive cross-coupling reactions 193
- cobalt-catalysed cycloaddition reactions
 four-membered carbocyclic ring formation reactions 235
 [2+2] cycloaddition of alkene and alkyne 237–238
 [2+2] cycloaddition of two alkenes 235–237
 [2+2] cycloaddition of two alkynes 238–270
- larger carbocyclic ring systems
 [3+2+2] and [5+2] cycloaddition reaction 250–251
 [6+2] cycloaddition reaction 251–253
- six-membered ring formation reactions
- cobalt-catalysed [2+2+2] cycloadditions
 asymmetric syntheses 313
 Co₂(CO)₈-mediated cyclisations of carbocyclic compounds 302–304
- CpCo(I)-precursor complexes
 carbocyclic compounds 296–298
 heterocyclic compounds 298–302
- cyclotrimerisation reaction
 of alkynes 290
 chiral indenyl-co-precatalysts 295
 cobalt-tetramethylcyclobutadiene 288
 CpCo(I)-precatalysts 294
 isocyanate and thioisocyanate 292
- ligand dissociation and exchange 289
- microwave irradiation, influence of 292
- monoalkyne complexes 288
 1,2-phenylene-bridged triyne synthesis 289
 reaction pathways 291
- in situ*-generated systems
 in carbocyclisations of alkynes 304–309
 cyclisation of alkynes to heterocyclic compounds 309–313
 natural product synthesis 317–322
 novel development 322–325
- cobalt-catalysed *Kumada* cross-coupling 18, 365
- cobalt-complexed 1,3-enynes 208, 226, 228, 229
- cobalt-1,3-enyne complexes
 electrophilic reactions 226–228
 radical reactions 228
- cobalt-pincer complex 58, 191
- complanadine A 319
- copper reagents 192, 193
- CpCo(cyclobutadiene) complexes 239
- CpCo(η^2 -trifluoromethylpyridine) complex 292
- cross-coupling reactions 16, 363
 dehydrogenative 139–143
- C_{sp}–C_{sp}³ bond formation 173–175
- cyanofornate 311
- cyclic enones 363, 364
- cycloaddition polymerisation process 312
- cyclobutanones 73, 105, 390
- 1,5-cyclodecadiyne 219
- 1,4-cyclohexadiene derivatives 241
- (*S,S*)-1,2-cyclohexyldiamine 375
- cyclohexyne 214
- cyclopropylacetylene and QuinoxP* complex 273
- cyclotrimerisation reactions 14, 287–289, 291, 292, 294, 295, 308, 326
- d**
- Darzens* reaction 394
- decelines 212
- dehydro-levetiracetam 33, 34
- dialkyl malonates 338, 341, 342, 369
- diaryl ketones 186, 187
- diarylmanganese reagents 192
- diarylmethanols 367
- diarylzinc species 183, 185
- diastereomeric atropisomers 313

- diastereomeric cobalt-alkyne complexes 271
- diastereomeric mixture, cobalt-alkyne complexes 271
- diastereomeric pyridine atropisomers 313
- diazoalkanes 371
- diazoester 124, 125
- diazosulfones 375
- 2,3-dichlorobutane (DCB) 103
- dienamine 380
- dieneyne 304
- 2,6-diformyl-4-*tert*-butylphenol 348
- 2,3-dihydrofuran 261, 262, 394
- 2-dihydroxy-3-*O*-*iso*-butyl-5,6-dichlorobenzaldehyde 375
- diimine-type ligand systems 242
- 2,2-dimethylmalonic acid 342
- dimethyl phthalate 306, 307
- dinickel naphthyridine-diimine complex 275
- diphenylacetylene 89, 239, 288
- diphenylphosphoryl azide 377
- 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition 380–383
- disila-galaxolide derivatives 322
- 1,1-disubstituted aryl alkyl alkenes 361, 362
- 2,6-di-*tert*-butylpyridine (DTBP) 210
- diynes 230, 248, 294, 298, 308, 315, 322, 323, 325
- 1,3-diynes 115, 131, 242, 250, 252
- d,l*-diastereomers 217, 218
- domino Aldol/cyclisation reaction 388, 389
- domino 1,5-hydride transfer/cyclisation reaction 387, 388
- e**
- E*-cyclooctene 268
- electronically-dependent regioselectivity 276
- E*-methylstilben 33
- enantioselective cobalt-catalysed reactions 395
- 2-benzyloxyacetaldehyde 385
- cross-coupling reactions 363–366
- cycloaddition of norbornadiene 384
- [2+1] cycloadditions 370–379
- (hetero)-*Diels–Alder* cycloadditions 379–380
- 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition 380–383
- domino reactions 386–390
- hydroboration 361–363
- hydrovinylation 358–361
- intramolecular *Pauson–Khand* reaction 384
- miscellaneous cyclisations 390–394
- miscellaneous reactions 366–370
- nitro-Aldol reaction 342
- ring openings reaction 353
- 2-substituted buta-1,2-dienes 385
- 2-substituted 1-naphthonitriles reaction 384
- enediynes 213
- enones 76, 109, 236, 341, 351
- 1,6-enynes 71, 118, 384, 389, 390
- 2-*epi*- α -cedrene-3-one 279–280
- f**
- (*S*)-fenoprofen 365
- Fischer–Tropsch* process 4, 47
- fluorinated alkenes 128
- fluorinated arenes 106, 108
- four-membered carbocyclic ring formation reactions
- [2+2] cycloaddition of alkene and alkyne 237–238
- [2+2] cycloaddition of two alkenes 235–237
- [2+2] cycloaddition of two alkynes 238–240
- g**
- gas-phase competition experiment 274
- gem*-bishydroxymethylcyclopentene oxide 391
- Grignard* reagents 18
- cobalt-catalysed cross-coupling reactions
- $C_{sp}-C_{sp^2}$ bond formation 173
- $C_{sp^3}-C_{sp^3}$ bond formation 175–178
- $C_{sp^2}-C_{sp^2}$ bond formation 168–173

Grignard reagents (contd.) $C_{sp^2}-C_{sp^2}$ bond formation 164–168*Grubbs enyne-metathesis reaction*

246

h*Henry reaction*

of aromatic and aliphatic aldehydes

343–345

heteroaromatic substrates 374–375

heteroaromatic thioethers 184

heterobicyclic alkenes 368

hexacarbonyl complex 264, 270,

274

1,3-hexadienes 249

Hieber base reaction 2

homogeneous cobalt-catalysed

hydrogenation reactions

alkene and arene cobaltate

complexes 29

 α -alkylstyrenes 31

arylated alkenes 30

carboxylic acid derivatives

active cationic cobalt-Triphos
species 51

aliphatic and aromatic esters 41

cobalt mono- and dihydrogen
complexes 49

cobalt pincer complexes 45

 CO_2 -to-formate hydrogenation
47direct *N*-formylation of amines
49isoindolines/ γ -lactams 45metal-ligand cooperation (MLC)
mechanism 45

methanol 51

monoreduction of cyclic imides
47*N*-protected indole 39

sodium bicarbonate 49

challenges 59

chiral cobalt pincer catalysts 31

dehydro-levetiracetam 34

diimine pyridine complexes 27

1,2-disubstituted olefins and
endocyclic trisubstituted
alkenes 32*E*-methylstilbene 33high-throughput screening
approach 33

imine hydrogenation 55–56

ketones and aldehydes 34–39

low-valent cobalt species 28

N-heterocycles 56–58*N*-heterocyclic carbenes 27

nitrile hydrogenation 52–55

olefin hydrogenation 27

olefin hydrogenation reaction 29

Pauson–Khand reactions 26

pincer ligands 27

 π -allyl complexes 26

prochiral alkenes 30

Zn-MeOH reduction 34

6,5-hydrindane system 278

hydroacylation 103, 105

2-acylbenzaldehydes 72

aliphatic aldehydes and ligand
choice 70*Brookhart's system* 69diarylphosphinopropane ligand
70

1,3-dienes 70

1,6-enynes, oxidative cyclisation
mechanism 71

mechanistic pathways 68

olefins and aldehydes 73

4-pentenal 69

strained cyclobutanones 73

2-vinylbenzaldehydes 72

vinyl silane, with benzaldehydes
69

hydroalkylation 78–80, 423

hydroarylation cyclisation 146, 148

hydroboration 337, 361–363, 389,
390

hydrocarboxylation

heterocycles 83

hydrofunctionalisation of olefins 81

internal alkyne and [2+2+2]

cycloaddition of terminal

alkyne 82

hydrocyanation 80, 81, 424
hydroformylation process 2, 67
hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) 80, 98, 424
hydrovinylation
of 2,3-dimethyl-1,3-butadiene, with
alkenes 75
with enones 76
heterocycles 75
regioselective control of alkene
addition 76
with styrene 76
1-substituted-1,3-butadienes 77
substrate controlled switch,
reactivity 74
unsymmetrical 1,3-butadienes
77, 78
vinylcyclohexene by metal-choice
78
hydrovinylations 76, 358–361
hypothesised coordination 190

i

imine hydrogenation 55–56
3-iminoindoles 97, 98
indole synthesis 115, 124, 435
indolisoquinolines 297, 298
(+)-ingenol synthesis 276
internal alkynes 237, 275
intramolecular *Diels–Alder*
reactions 210–211
intramolecular reactions 105, 210,
217, 229, 260
isatins 367, 394
isoquinoline synthesis 113, 114
isoquinolones 115, 117, 132

k

Kumada cross-coupling reactions
17, 364, 365, 421

l

ligand substitution reactions 210
ligand-to-ligand hydrogen transfer
(LLHT) mechanism 94
liquid-liquid biphasic system 351
2,6-lutidine 106

m

macrocyclic ethers 304, 306
maleimide 111, 120, 264, 265, 323
malonates 338, 341, 342, 369, 381, 382
mechanistic and theoretical studies
273–276
meso-epoxides 354–357
meso-epoxy alcohols 391
metal-ligand cooperation (MLC)
mechanism 45
metal organic frameworks (MOFs) 322
1-methoxy-[3-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)
oxy]-1,3-butadiene 380, 381
methylaluminumoxane (MAO) 360
methyleneindolinones 382, 383
2-methyltetrahydrofuran (MeTHF)
171
Michael-acceptor 82
Michael reactions
of 2-acetyl azaarenes 342
(triisopropylsilyl)acetylene 339
 α,β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds
339
of amines 341
 β -keto ester 341
 β -ketoesters 340
bidentate diphenylphosphino(ethane)
ligand 339
dialkyl malonates 342
1,3-dicarbonyl compounds 338
nitroolefins 340
O-alkylhydroxylamines 341
of thiols 339
Michael-type cyclisation 135

n

n-aldehyde 3, 4
N-alkoxybenzamides 116
1-naphthyltetrahydroisoquinolines
315, 316
Nazarov reactions 390
N-benzylideneaniline *N*-oxide 381
N-benzylmaleimide 264
n-butyl-tethered diyne 312
N-carbamoyleindoles 111, 112, 118
N-cyano-*N*-phenylbenzene-
sulfonamide 186

- N*-cyano-*N*-phenyl-*p*-methylbenzene-sulfonamide (NCTS) 186
N-cyanosuccinimide 126
N-cyclohexylmaleimide 264
N-diarylphosphinyl imines 347
N-diphenylphosphinyl imines 348
N-heteroaromatic halides 165
N-heteroaryl halides 167, 191
N-heterocycles 56–58, 181, 440
N-heterocyclic carbenes 27, 94, 295
Nicholas reaction 9, 368
nickel catalysis 17, 315
N-iodosuccinimide 120
nitrile-diyne polycycloaddition 313
nitrile hydrogenation 52–55
nitro-Aldol reaction 342, 343
nitroalkanes 341, 343, 344, 369, 370
nitrones 380–383
nitroolefins 340–342
nitrosulfonyl enyne 262
N-methylimidazole (NMI) 342, 371, 374
N-methyl-4-piperidone 36
norbornadiene 136, 270, 271, 273, 275, 383–385
norbornene 103, 136, 252, 260, 269, 274
N-phosphorylated aziridines 377
N-pyridylindoles 120–122, 128
N-pyrimidylindoles 91, 93, 108, 118, 121
N-(8-quinolinyl)benzamide 103, 131, 132, 135–137, 139, 140, 142–144
N-(8-quinolinyl)sulfonamide 132, 137
N-tosylpropargylamine 264
- O**
- O*-alkylhydroxylamines 341
1,7-octadiyne 308, 314, 384
Ohira–Bestmann alkyynylation 322
o-iodobenzoates 391
olefin coordination 3, 16, 167
olefin hydrogenation 27, 29, 34
organoboron reagents 188–192
organomanganese reagents 192, 199
organometallic reagents 103, 163–192
organozinc reagents
- cobalt-catalysed cross-coupling reactions
 C_{sp^2} -CO bond formation 186–187
 C_{sp^2} - C_{sp^2} bond formation 181–183
 C_{sp^2} -CN bond formation 186
 C_{sp^2} - C_{sp^3} bond formation 183–186
ortho-quinodimethanes 247, 248
oxetanes 391, 392
oxo-process 19
- P**
- Pauson–Khand* reaction (PKR) 9, 26, 208, 215, 248, 384
astellatol synthesis 278–279
asymmetric PKR 269–271
of diene-yne 304
2,3-dihydrofuran 262
of enyne 263
2-*epi*- α -cedrene-3-one 279–280
ethylene glycol and molecular sieves 261
fused medium-sized ring products 265
(+)-ingenol synthesis 276–277
macrocyclic ether tethered
cobalt-enyne complex 267
maleimides 264
nitrobenzene and aniline promoters 263
nitrosulfonyl enyne 262
novel enyne substrates 265
novel substrates 264
N-oxide/ethylene glycol/4 Å MS reaction conditions 262
phenylene-bridged macrocycle 267
retigeranic acid A 277–278
steric buttressing 266
stoichiometric and substoichiometric reactions 281–282
TADA reaction 266
2-phenacylpyridine 347
phenylacetylene 241, 260, 264, 265, 268, 270, 323, 325
1,2-phenylene-bridged triyne 289
phenylmethoxycarbonylacetylene 288

- 2-phenylpyridine 109, 110, 116, 118, 124, 125
- 4'-phenyl-2,2';6',2''-terpyridine (TPy) 191
- photochemical switch 238
- phthalides 104
- pincer-type ligands 105–106
- platinum group metals (PGM) 2
- P-ligands 27, 32
- Povarov* reaction 394
- prochiral alkenes 30
- propargyl acetal 212, 215, 221, 222
- pyridazine 301, 302, 375
- pyridones 117
- pyrroles 115, 118, 438
- r**
- reduction reaction
- of alkenes 349–352
 - carbonyl compounds and derivatives 346–349
- reductive cross-coupling reactions
- with allylic acetates 197
 - with benzylic compounds 196–197
 - $C_{sp^2}-C_{sp^2}$ bond formation 193–196
 - $C_{sp^3}-C_{sp^3}$ carbon bond-forming reactions 197–198
- regioisomer 250, 275, 288, 311, 321, 322
- retigeranic acid A 277–278
- ring-opening reaction
- of epoxides 353–355
 - of nucleophiles 356–358
- (+)-rubrifloridi-lactone A 320
- s**
- (-)-(*S*)-3-butyne-2-ol 315
- Schrock–Osborn* mechanism 45
- secondary alkyl iodides 192
- six-membered ring formation reactions
- benzannulation reaction 249–250
 - cobalt-catalysed [2+2+2] cycloaddition reactions 248–249
 - cobalt-catalysed *Diels–Alder* reactions
- aliphatic and aromatic substituents 242
 - boronic ester-functionalised 1,3-dienes and alkynes 244
 - carbene insertion reaction, of dihydroaromatic intermediates 246
 - 1,4-cyclohexadiene derivatives 241
 - dibromo-functionalised terphenylenes 247
 - diimine-type ligand systems 242
 - ipso-substitution of trimethylsilyl-functionalised arenes 246
 - mechanism 240
 - nitrogen-containing functional groups 243
 - ortho*-quinodimethanes 248
 - tetrahydronaphthalenes 245
- 6-8-membered carbocycles 214
- Sonogashira* coupling 322
- steric buttressing concept 265, 266
- strained tricyclic alkenes 237
- styrenes 29, 76, 95, 146, 363, 373, 376
- 1-substituted-1,3-butadienes 76
- 3-substituted cyclobutanones 390
- 2-substituted 1-naphthonitriles 384
- sulfonyl hydrazones 376, 377
- Suzuki–Miyaura* coupling reaction 17, 188, 190
- t**
- tethered terminal alkenes 236
- 1,1,2,2-tetraalkynyl ethenes 221, 222
- thermally activated delayed fluorescent (TADF) emitters 181
- three-component coupling (TCC) 110, 111, 120, 421
- transannular *Diels–Alder* reaction 267
- trans*-selective cyclopropanation reactions 371
- trichloroethoxysulfonyl azide 378
- triflic anhydride 213
- trifluoromethylated arylalkynes 311

trimethylsilylacetylene 261, 270, 271,
385
trimethylsilyl group (TMS) 217, 246,
275
1-(trimethylsilyl)tetradec-2-yne
275
triyne 14, 296, 309, 312, 317, 384

U

Ullmann coupling reaction 246
ultrafast time-resolved infrared
spectroscopy 289
5,6-unsaturated alkyl iodides 174
unsaturated hydrocarbons 105, 131,
137, 148
unsymmetrical 1,3-butadienes 77, 78

V

vinylarenes 360, 361
2-vinylbenzaldehydes 71, 72
vinyl boronic acids 367
1-vinylcycloalkenes 361

W

Wilkinson complex 7, 308
Wittig-type reactions 243
Woodward–Hoffmann rules 235

X

xylarinol B 320, 321

Y

ynedinitrile 301