

Index

a

- Ag–CoFe₂O₄ dimers 314
- Ag-containing single or double shell
core-shell metal nanoparticles 218
- Ag nanocluster-based phase-transfer
assisted method 195
- Ag–Pt–Fe₃O₄ 330, 332
- Ag₂S–Ag, Au, and hollow Pt
nanoparticles 228
- Ag₂S–Ag core-shell nanostructures 108
- Ag₂S–Ag dimeric nanocomposites 150–152
- Ag₂S–Ag nanocomposites 150,
152–155, 241
- Ag₂S–hPt hetero-dimers 229
- Ag₂S–Ir nanonets 198
- Ag₂S nanocrystals 222
 - coalescence-fracture-ripening growth
mechanism 111, 115
 - diffusion of gold 384–391
 - dimeric synthesis 116
 - growth mechanism of 113–115
 - LaMer nucleation-growth model 111
 - quasi-spherical particles 111
 - structural evolutions of 112–113
 - toluene at room temperature 111
- Ag₂S nanoparticles 384
- Ag₂S–noble metal composite
nanosystems 217
- Ag₂S–Pt nanocomposites 278–281
- alkanethiol 11, 38, 42, 54
- alkylamine stabilized metal
nanoparticles 53, 54
- alloy precursors 110, 239, 319, 349
- amine-stabilized nanoparticles 39
- ammonium dibutyl phosphate
([AD]PO₄) 235
- as-prepared Au–Ag₂S–Pt
nanocomposites 282
- as-prepared carbon-supported Ag₂S
nanocrystals 408
- as-prepared hM–RuNPs 344
- as-synthesized noble metal-based
nanocomposites 420
- Au₂–Au₁–Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 315,
316
- Au–CdSe–Au nanodumbbells 184
- Au dendrimer-encapsulated
nanoparticles (Au DENs) 41, 42
- [Au(en)₂]³ complex 304
- Au–Fe nanodimers 319
- Au₁–Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 315
- Au₁–Fe₃O₄ peanut-like nanoparticles 327
- Au–Ge–Fe₃O₄ heterotrimers 333
- AuMn alloy nanoparticles 317
- Au nanoparticles 36, 39, 46
- Au organosol 388
- Au/PbSe molar ratio 403
- Au_{0.80}Pd_{0.20}–Fe_xO_y nanocomposites 326
- Au/TiO₂ catalysts 304
- Au-tipped CdSe/CdS
nanorods 87, 88

b

Banin group 4, 5, 72–81, 162
 bimegnetic composite nanocrystals 323
 bimetallic Au–Pt cage-bell structures 226
 bimetallic Cu–Pd nanoalloys with different Pd/Cu molar ratios 360
 bimetallic heterostructures 3
 bimetallic/trimetallic M–Ru nanoparticles with hollow interiors (hM–RuNPs) 343, 344
 binary Ag_2S 152
 binary Ag_2S -noble metal nanocomposites 196
 Bi_2S_3 –Au nanocomposites 94
 bis(*p*-sulfonatophenyl)phenylphosphane (BSPP) 2, 220, 281, 285
 Brust–Schiffrin method 81
 amine-stabilized nanoparticles 39
 ethanol-mediated transfer of metal ions 48–52
 extension of 40
 functionalized nanomaterials 38
 isocyanide-protected Pt nanoparticles 39
 MPC core size 39
 stabilizing ligands 41
 thiol-stabilization 38
 bulk semiconductors 383
 burst nucleation 6

c

cage-bell structured Pt–Ru nanoparticles 283–286
 calcination 2, 304, 305, 308, 310, 348, 349, 361, 364–368
 calcination of bimetallic Cu–Pd nanoalloys supported on $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ substrates 361–364
 capping agents 7, 8, 11, 12, 38, 53, 56, 77, 252
 carbon-supported Ag_2S –Pt nanocomposites 409, 414
 carbon-supported hM–RuNPs 348
 4-carboxythiophenol (4-CTP) 46

catalytic activities of $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ -supported Cu–Pd nanoalloys 366–368
 catalytic multicomponent reactions 135
 catecholamines 321
 (C)/(CNT)-supported hollow structured nanocomposite 343
 CdS–Au composite nanosystem 122
 CdS–Au hybrids 395
 CdS core-shell nanorods 109
 CdSe–Ag hydrosols 157
 CdSe core-shell nanocomposites 110
 CdSe core-shell nanostructures 103
 CdSe nanoplatelets 175
 CdSe nanorods 76
 CdSe/Pt molar ratio 268
 CdSe–Pt nanocomposites
 core-shell structured 258
 electrostatic interactions 257–258
 ethanol-mediated phase transfer protocol 251
 general phase transfer protocol 251
 ligand exchange based phase transfer 251–256
 non-polar environments 250
 polar solvents 250
 thermosensitive ligand 251
 CdSe-seeded CdS nanorods 180
 CdS nanocrystals 71
 CdS– Pd_4S nanocomposites 173
 cetyltrimethyl ammonium bromide (CTAB) 1, 56, 102, 105, 195
 chalcogenide semiconductor-gold nanocomposites
 Banin group contributions 72–81
 Brust–Schiffrin method 83
 case study
 Bi_2S_3 –Au 94
 Cu_2S –Au 93–94
 $\text{Cu}_2\text{ZnSnS}_4$ (CZTS) 97
 PbTe–Au 91–93
 photogenerated electron and hole separation 100–101
 SnS–Au 94–96
 ZnSe–Au 96–97
 Chan group 86, 87
 DDA or light reduces 70

- electrostatic/direct self-assembling process 72
- growth of 102–110
- Lee group 81
- localized surface plasmon resonance (LSPR) 83, 84
- metal selenide (Se) nanocrystals 70–72
- non-polar organic solvent
 - seed-mediated growth 70
- primary objectives of 70
- propargylic amines a
 - three-component coupling reaction 70
- solution-based self-assembly 88
- three-component coupling 135
- two-phase strategy 132
- chalcogenide semiconductors 319
 - dual metal nanoparticles 176–185
 - nanocrystals 251
 - platinum (Pt) nanocomposites 158
 - silver (Ag) 150
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD)
 - techniques 8
- chromoamperometric (CA) tests 413
- cis*-dimethyl(*N,N,N',N'*-tetramethylenediamine)palladium(II) (TMEDAPdMe₂) 165
- citrate-stabilized gold nanoparticles 308
- classical nucleation theory 8, 9
- coalescence-fracture-ripening growth
 - mechanism 111, 114, 115
- coalescence of Ag₂S and Au
 - nanocrystals at room temperature
 - extraction of Au from Au-containing alloy nanoparticles 397
 - mechanism responsible for 393
 - observation of 391
 - removal of Au from quantum dot-Au hybrids 395
- CODPtMe₂ 165
- CoFe₂O₄ monomers 314
- CoFe₂O₄ nanoparticles 313
- colloidal nanorods 5
- colloidal single-material nanoparticles 8
- colloidal synthesis 310
 - metal selenide nanocrystals 70
- comb stabilizer 37
- commercial RuO₂ 357
- complicated semiconductor-noble metal nanocomposites 384
- composite Au–MnO nanoparticles 317
- composite nanomaterials 327
 - characterizations of 11
 - emergence of 3
 - wet-chemistry synthesis of 6
- composite nanosystems 420
- conventional hybrid nanomaterials 3
- copper indium disulfide (CuInS₂) 166
- copper(I) sulfide (Cu₂S) nanocrystals 172
- core-shell Ag–Ag/Pd nanoparticles 235
- core-shell Ag-noble metal nanoparticles 222
- core-shell Ag–Pt nanoparticles 218
- core-shell alloy 3
- core-shell CdSe–CdZnS nanocrystals 253
- core-shell CdSe–CdZnS organosol 253
- core-shell CdSe–CdZnS semiconductor nanocrystals 256
- core-shell CdSe–Pt composite systems 412
- core-shell nanoparticles 3
- core-shell nanostructures 308
- core-shell-shell Au–Ag₂S–Pt nanocomposites 281
- core-shell silver (Ag)-noble metals 2
- core-shell structured CdSe–Pt nanocomposites
 - compressive strain effect 262
 - EDX analysis 261
 - electrochemical activity 264–269
 - high-angle annular dark-field scanning TEM 261
 - HRTEM images 259
 - TEM images 259

- core shell structured
 - semiconductor-noble metal nanocomposites 270
- CO stripping voltammograms 230
- Coulomb interaction-mediated
 - electron-hole dynamics 169
- CuInSe₂ core-shell nanocomposites 110
- CuInS₂ nanocrystals 167
- CuO-Pd nanocomposites 358–360
- Cu₂S-Au nanocomposites 93
- Cu₂ZnSnS₄ (CZTS)
 - nanocomposites 97
 - nanocrystals 105
- d**
 - defect growth 76
 - densely packed optically active porphyrins 217
 - dented Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles 316
 - deposition-precipitation method 304, 310–312, 358
 - didodecyldimethylammonium bromide (DDAB) 73, 110, 183
 - diffusion phenomenon 218, 242, 386, 413
 - diisopropylethylamine (DIPEA) 158
 - dimeric Ag-Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 322
 - dimeric Ag₂S-Au products 393
 - direct formic acid fuel cell (DFAFC) 209, 232, 421
 - direct methanol fuel cells (DMFCs) 209, 250, 264
 - Ag₂S-Pt nanocomposites 278–281
 - cage-bell structured Pt-Ru nanoparticles 284
 - commercialization of 277
 - core-shell-shell Au-Ag₂S-Pt nanocomposites 281
 - electrocatalysts 277
 - membraneless 289
 - Nafion membrane 277
 - Pd nanoparticles 286–288
 - proton exchange membrane 277
 - selective electrocatalyst-based 289–294
 - distribution ratio (DR) 50
 - disulfide modified biotin 74
 - dodecanethiol 38, 39, 53–56, 98, 102, 105, 194, 238, 239
 - dodecylamine (DDA) 15, 36, 49, 69, 73, 110, 183, 210, 228, 335, 391, 403
 - dodecyldimethylammonium bromide (DDAB) 73, 110
 - DP urea method 304
 - dual metal nanocomposites
 - Au-Fe_xO_y tip on CdSe seeded CdS nanorods 176
 - chemoselective growth behavior 178
 - dodecylamine (DDA) 183
 - light induced deposition of 176
 - in photocatalytic hydrogen generation 179
 - photocatalytic hydrogen production 182
 - physical and chemical characteristics 176
 - dumbbell-like Ag-CoFe₂O₄ nanocomposites 313
 - dumbbell-like Au-Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 312
 - dumbbell-like Au-MnO nanocomposites 326
 - dumbbell-like metal oxide-noble metal nanocomposites
 - Ag-CoFe₂O₄ dimers 314
 - Au-Fe nanodimers 319
 - Au₁-Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 315
 - AuMn alloy nanoparticles 317
 - Au_{0.80}Pd_{0.20}-Fe_xO_y dumbbell-like nanocomposites 326
 - bimagnetic composite nanocrystals 323
 - catecholamines 321
 - chalcogenide semiconductors 319
 - CoFe₂O₄ monomers 314
 - CoFe₂O₄ nanoparticles 313

composite Au–MnO nanoparticles 317
 dented Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles 316
 dimeric Ag–Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 322
 dumbbell-like Au–MnO nanocomposites 326
 epidermal growth factor receptor antibody 314
 epitaxial materials 325
 FePt–Fe₃O₄ dimeric nanocomposites 323
 heterogeneous seeded-growth process 326
 hydrophobic Ag–Fe₃O₄ heterodimer nanocomposite 323
 indium-doped cadmium oxide 326
 Kirkendall process 319
 magneto-optical characterization 313
 manganese acetylacetonate (Mn(acac)₂) 317
 metal-ICO dumbbells 326
 monodisperse dumbbell-like Pt–Fe₃O₄ nanocomposites 320
 monodisperse metal-doped plasmonic oxide 326
 NdFeB permanent magnet 323
 noble metal nanocrystal-based two-photon fluorescence indicator 323
 optically active plasmonic (Au) unit 314
 oxide-based heterogeneous nanocomposites 320
 PdS_x–Co₉S₈ and Cu₂S–In₂S₃ heterodimers 323
 polycrystalline Fe₃O₄ domains 320
 synthesis and application of 312
 target-specific platin delivery 314
 ternary structured nanocomposites 315
 ultrasonic emulsification 322
 wet-chemistry based approaches 312

e

electrochemically active surface areas (ECSAs) 202, 203, 230, 265, 282, 412
 electron density 12, 15, 120, 123, 149, 201, 217, 223, 230, 235, 238, 278, 331, 403, 408
 electronic coupling effect 2, 11, 16, 17, 194, 211, 235, 277, 286, 295, 413
 electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) 79
 electron-transfer phenomena 331
 electrostatic interactions 41, 45–47, 49, 56, 89, 105, 252, 257, 271, 420
 energy conversion and storage 420–421
 energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDX) 12, 13, 90, 193, 196, 223, 324
 ensemble effect 249
 epidermal growth factor receptor antibody (EGFRA) 314
 epitaxial materials 324, 325
 ethanol-mediated phase transfer 35–60, 70, 110–132, 251, 419
 Ag₂S–Au 111
 dodecylamine (DDA) 110
 HgS–Au 119
 of metal ions 48–52
 of metal nanoparticles 53–57
 metal sulfide nanocrystals
 Au deposition of 125
 CdS–Au composite nanosystem 122–125
 in oleylamine 122
 PbS–Ag/Au nanocomposites 127–132
 exciton-plasmon coupling 94
 extraction of Au from Au-containing alloy nanoparticles 397–401

f

facet-preferential ligand adhesion 8
 Faraday rotation 313, 314
 FePt–Fe₃O₄ dimeric nanocomposites 323

- Fermi level 4, 131, 173, 206, 263, 301, 393, 395, 398
- fine Ag_2S –Pt nanocomposites
supported on carbon substrates
for methanol oxidation reaction
408–413
- finite-difference time-domain (FDTD)
simulations 154
- formic acid oxidation reaction (FAOR)
194, 209–211, 232
- Fourier-transform infrared (FT-IR)
spectroscopy 11, 254
- g**
- Gibbs free energy balance 10
- glutathione tetramethylammonium salt
(GTMA) 252, 256
- glycidyl methacrylate 37
- gold-based nanocomposites 302–303
- gold nanoparticle-decorated silicon
nanowires 133
- gold precursors (HAuCl_4) 69, 74, 76, 77, 81, 86, 98, 110, 111, 123, 228, 304
- gold-sulfur bonding interactions 88
- GTMA-coated semiconductor
nanocrystals 253
- GTMA–PbS hydrosol 256
- GTMA-stabilized semiconductor
nanocrystals 254, 257
- h**
- heterodimer nanoparticle 229, 323
- heterogeneous catalysts 135
- heterogeneously structured
semiconductor-insulator-metal
nanowires 329
- heterogeneous nanocomposites 17, 18, 84, 94, 95, 98, 103, 119, 120, 123, 164, 168, 224, 232, 235, 240, 269, 320, 419
- heterogeneous noble metal-based
nanocomposites 241
- heterogeneous seeded-growth process
326
- heterogeneous trimeric Fe_3O_4 –Pt–Ag
nanocomposites 13, 14
- hexadecyltrimethylammonium bromide
CTAB 257
- HgS–Au nanocrystals 119
- high angle annular dark-field detector
(HAADF) 393
- high-angle annular dark-field scanning
transmission electron
microscopy (HAADF-STEM)
90, 95, 153, 196, 261, 344, 420
- highly active hydrophobic Se species
235
- high-order nanocomposites
Ag–Pt– Fe_3O_4 heterotrimers 332
Au– Fe_3O_4 peanutlike nanoparticles
327
Au– Fe_3O_4 peanut-like particles 327
Au–Ge– Fe_3O_4 heterotrimers 333
electron density 331
electron-transfer phenomena 331
heterogeneously structured
semiconductor-insulator-metal
nanowires 329
Pt– Fe_3O_4 heterodimers 332
Rhodamine B 334
semiconductor–insulator–metal
core-shell nanostructures 329
ternary Fe_3O_4 –CdS–Au
nanocomposites 334
ternary Ni–Au–ZnO composite
system 333
ZnO nanorods 329
- high-order triakontadipolar plasmon
modes 154
- high quality semiconductor/metal oxide
nanocrystals 419
- high-resolution transmission electron
microscopy (HRTEM) 6, 13, 75, 193, 324
- hMO_x – RuO_2 357
- hMO_x – RuO_2 /C and hMO_x – RuO_2 /CNT
electrode materials 348
nanocomposites 349
products 349
- hollow noble metal nanoparticles
222–225
- hopcalite catalysts 302, 303
- hybrid nanosystem 217

hydrogen photoproduction 309
 hydrogen selenide gas 71
 hydrophobic Ag–Fe₃O₄ heterodimer
 nanocomposite 323

i

InAs–Au composite systems 80
 InAs nanocrystals 80, 81, 384
 indium-doped cadmium oxide (ICO)
 326
 inductively coupled plasma atomic
 emission spectroscopy
 (ICP-AES) 12, 50, 408
 inside-out diffusion of Ag 3, 218–222,
 226, 235
 iridium dioxide (IrO₂) nanoparticles
 173
 isocyanide-protected Pt nanoparticles
 39

k

Kirkendall effect 80, 150, 151, 177,
 238, 384
 Kirkendall process 150, 319

l

LaMer nucleation-growth model 111
 lauric acid 41, 251
 layer-by-layer growth 9
 L-glutathione (GSH) 56, 78, 157, 195
 ligand effect 181, 249
 ligand exchange 41, 310
 based phase transfer 251–256
 light-driven hydrogen production 168
 line-scanning analysis 228, 229, 286
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital
 (LUMO) 169, 171

m

magnetically and optically active
 dumbbell-like nanocomposites
 314
 manganese acetylacetonate (Mn(acac)₂)
 317
 matchstick-like nanorods 334
 membrane electrode assembly (MEA)
 292

membraneless direct methanol fuel cell
 (DMFC) 289, 408
 mercaptosuccinic acid (MSA) 46, 48
 mercaptoundecanoic acid (MUA) 46,
 76, 157, 171, 260
 metal hydrosols 53, 60, 256
 metal-ICO dumbbells 326
 metal oxide-noble metal
 nanocomposites
 aberration-corrected scanning
 transmission electron
 microscopy 306
 Au/TiO₂ catalysts 304
 calcination 310
 catalyst preparation 304
 catalyst synthesis and
 characterization 305
 citrate-stabilized gold nanoparticles
 308
 colloidal synthesis 310
 core-shell nanostructures 308
 CuO–Pd nanocomposites 358–368
 deposition-precipitation method
 304
 DP urea method 304
 dumbbell-like 311–327
 electrochemical properties of RuO₂/C
 and RuO₂–Au/C nanocomposites
 339–342
 gold-based nanocomposites
 302–303
 high-order nanocomposites
 327–335
 high-resolution electron energy loss
 spectroscopy 306
 hollow structured MO_x–RuO₂ (M =
 Co, Cu, Fe, Ni, CuNi)
 nanocomposites 342–358
 hydrogen photoproduction 309
 influence of different noble metals
 368–371
 ligand-exchange approach 310
 3-mercaptopropionic acid 310
 metal/semiconductor photocatalysts
 310
 metal/semiconductor Schottky
 contact 310

- metal oxide-noble metal
- nanocomposites (*contd.*)
 - reaction kinetics measurements 306
 - RuO_2 -Au/C nanocomposites 336–338
 - RuO_2 /C nanocomposites 336
 - scanning tunneling
 - microscopy/spectroscopy 306
 - thiol-based molecule 310
 - yolk-shell nanostructures 308
- metal selenide nanocrystals,
 - phosphine-free synthesis of 70–72
- metal/semiconductor photocatalysts 310
- metal/semiconductor Schottky contact 310
- metal sulfide nanocrystals
 - Au deposition of 125
 - CdS-Au composite nanosystem 122
 - in oleylamine 122
 - PbS-Ag/Au nanocomposites 127
 - two-phase strategy 132
- metal telluride nanocrystals 72
- metastable onion-like architecture 10
- methanol 271
 - electrooxidation 399
 - MOR 16, 217, 264–269
- methanol-mediated method 256, 258
- methanol oxidation reaction (MOR) 16, 194, 217, 229, 264–269
- methyl methacrylate 37
- microemulsions 1
- molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 8
- monodispersed nanoparticles 6
- monodisperse dumbbell-like $\text{Pt-Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ nanocomposites 320
- monodisperse metal-doped plasmonic oxide 326
- monometallic/bimetallic TMNPs 343
- multiple Ag_2S -noble metal nanocomposites 200–203
- n**
 - NaBH_4 reduction-based method 72
 - Nafion membrane 209, 277
 - Nafion 117 membrane 291
- nanocomposites consisting of Ag_2S Au, and hollow Pt nanoparticles 228
- bimetallic Au-Pt cage-bell structures 226–227
- electrochemical properties 229–232
- hollow noble metal nanoparticles 222–225
- Pd-based composite nanomaterials 232
- platinum nanoparticles 235–238
- nanocomposites consisting of CuS and platinum nanoparticles 238–240
- nanocrystal quantum dots (NQDs) 110
- nanometer scale 1–3, 12, 35, 42, 69, 150, 193, 301, 383, 384, 391, 398, 419
- nanomultipods 334, 387
- nanoparticle geometry 3
- nanopyramids 334
- nanoreservoirs 301
- NdFeB permanent magnet 323
- nickel (Ni) decorated CdS nanorods 172
- noble metal-based heterogeneous nanocomposites 18, 240
- noble metal nanocrystal-based two-photon fluorescence indicator 323
- noble metal nanoparticles 1, 2, 16, 36–37, 53, 149, 217, 218, 220, 222–227, 242, 250–258, 307, 310, 358
- noble nanocomposites 269–271
- non-aqueous synthesis 48
- non-polar organic solvents 11, 35, 43, 49, 58, 69, 83, 110, 111, 251, 336, 414, 419
- non-Pt electrocatalysts 277
- n-type lead sulfide (PbS) semiconductor 4
- o**
 - OA-stabilized CdSe-CdZnS semiconductor nanocrystals 253, 256, 257

- oil aerosols 6
- oleic acid (OA) 81, 90, 94, 102, 173, 252, 326, 332, 402
- oleylamine (OLA) 11, 39, 45, 72, 93, 98, 105, 121, 167, 173, 218, 220, 287, 315, 343, 360, 387, 388, 402
- oleylamine reduction of $\text{Cu}(\text{acac})_2$ 360
- oleylamine-stabilized Au nanoparticles 90, 258
- optically active plasmonic (Au) unit 314
- organometallic metal precursors 71
- Ostwald ripening 75, 86, 88, 114, 115, 121, 124, 222, 390, 395, 405, 421
- oxidation of CO 302–306, 326
- oxide-based heterogeneous nanocomposites 320
- oxide-based nanocomposites 17, 301, 371
- oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 1, 194, 203, 264, 280
 - polarization curves 264
- p**
- palladium (Pd) 87, 165, 172, 173, 175, 232–235
- Pb-oleate complex 82, 102
- PbS–Ag/Au nanocomposites 127–132
- PbS–Au nanostar-nanoparticle heterodimers 85, 86
- PbSe–Au nanocomposites
 - mechanism for the nucleation and growth of Au on the surface of 406–408
 - synthesis of 403–406
 - synthesis of PbSe seeds 402–403
- PbSe seeds 402–403
- PbS nanocrystals 81, 85, 86, 121, 127, 131, 132, 138, 197, 404
- PbTe nanocrystals 91, 92, 384
- Pd-based composite nanomaterials 232
- Pd–CuO/ γ - Al_2O_3 samples 362
- Pd nanoparticles 54, 165, 166, 199, 217, 232, 233
- PdS_x – Co_9S_8 and Cu_2S – In_2S_3 heterodimers 323
- phase transfer of metal nanoparticles
 - advantage of 57–60
 - Brust–Schiffrin method 38–41
 - early studies in 36–37
 - electrostatic interaction 45–47
 - ethanol-mediated phase transfer 48–57
 - ligand exchange 41–45
 - organic phase 36
 - organic to aqueous phase 47–48
- phase-transferred Ag nanoclusters 195
- phosphate buffered saline 314
- phosphine 41, 71, 251
- phosphine-free method 71
- phosphine-free Se precursor 16, 71
- photocatalytic cycle 78
- photo-oxidative instability 183
- pineapple-like nanocomposites 406
- platinum(II) acetylacetonate ($\text{Pt}(\text{acac})_2$) 2
- platinum (Pt) nanocomposites
 - aqueous-based deposition of 158
 - Banin group 162
 - CdSe nanocrystal seeds 159
 - CdSe nanorods decorated 169
 - CdS nanorods 159, 163, 164
 - cold electron transfer 169
 - controllable and site selective deposition of 165
 - CuInS_2 decorated 167
 - deposition of 162
 - electronic wavefunction with 169
 - fluence-dependent luminescence 161
 - homogeneous nucleation of 158
 - LUMO 170
 - nanocomposites consisting of Ag_2S 235
 - nanocomposites consisting of CuS 238–240
 - photocatalytic hydrogen generation 167
 - photodeposition of 158
 - photoinduced reduction and nucleation 165

platinum (Pt) nanocomposites (*contd.*)

- Pt-tipped CdS nanorods 168, 171
- Pt-tipped semiconductor nanorods 160
- quantum efficiencies (QEs) 171
- shell and overgrowth of 167
- size of 169
- TMEDAPdMe₂ 165
- transient absorption spectroscopy 169
- trioctylphosphine/Pt(acac)₂ 167
- polycrystalline Fe₃O₄ domains 320
- polymer coatings, and polyethylenimine (PEI) 78
- polymer electrolyte membrane (PEM) 269
- poly(styrene sulfonic acid)sodium (PSS) polymer 105
- polystyrenes (PSSH) 59
- propargylamines 135, 138
- proton exchange membrane 17, 277, 289, 295
- pseudomorphic metal monolayers 249
- Pt–Au heterodimers 179
- Pt-based electrocatalyst 267, 277
- Pt-containing Ag₂S-noble metal nanocomposites
 - ECSAs 202, 203
 - electrochemical energy application 202
 - formic acid oxidation reaction 209–211
 - methanol oxidation reaction 203–209
 - oxygen reduction reaction 203–209
 - tunable catalyst designs 194
- Pt–Fe₃O₄ heterodimers 330, 332
- Pt nanocrystals 2, 40
- Pt nanoparticles 1, 2, 17, 39, 40, 54, 159, 164, 166, 210, 217, 218, 401

q

- quantum dot–Au hybrids 391, 395–397, 414
- quantum efficiencies (QEs) 171

r

- reducibility of γ -Al₂O₃-supported
 - Cu–Pd nanoalloys after calcination 365–366
- reversed Kirkendall effect 80, 384
- Rhodamine B 89, 334
- rod-like CdSe–Pt nanocomposites 162
- room-temperature methanol oxidation reaction (MOR) 280
- Ru(acac)₃ 284
- Ru nanoparticles 53, 172, 183
- RuO₂–Au/C nanocomposites 336–338
- RuO₂/C nanocomposites 336, 339, 342, 371

s

- scanning tunneling spectroscopy (STM) 75, 306
- scientific-related issues 421
- seed-mediated growth 2, 6, 7, 13, 50, 69, 70, 86, 102, 193, 223, 238, 249, 251, 258, 281, 384, 386, 388, 419
- selected area electron diffraction (SAED) pattern 12, 112, 403
- semiconductor–insulator–metal
 - core-shell nanostructures 329
- semiconductor–metal nanocomposites 4, 18, 100, 101, 165, 167, 171, 210, 249
- semiconductor–metal nanostructures 78
- semiconductor–noble metal hybrids 238
- semiconductor–noble metal
 - nanocomposites 16–19, 69, 77, 83, 132, 162, 193, 200, 217, 238, 270, 301, 384, 386, 390
- semiconductor/oxide catalysts 4
- separation of nucleation and growth 6
- Se-phosphine complex 71
- silicon (Si) nanostructures 133
- silver (Ag) nanocomposites
 - binary Ag₂S 152
 - catalytic reduction of 150
 - CdSe–Ag aerogels 157

- electrical and thermal conductivity 150
- formation of 152
- growth of 150
- L-glutathione (GSH) 157
- nanocubes 154
- nanometer scale 150
- plasmon absorption bands 150
- polysulfide 154
- sulfidation process 153
- sulfidation products 154, 155
- silver sulfide (Ag_2S) nanocrystals 150
 - aqueous synthesis of 194–196
 - binary 196
 - electrocatalytic property of Pt
 - formic acid oxidation reaction 209–211
 - methanol oxidation reaction 203–209
 - oxygen reduction reaction 203–209
 - multi-component nanocomposites 200
 - seed-mediated growth 193
 - synthesis of 193
- single crystalline Ag nanoparticles 220
- single-particle scattering measurements 154
- SnS –Au nanocomposites 94, 95
- sodium sulfide (Na_2S) 17, 108, 150, 169, 194, 218, 222, 225
- solar-to-chemical energy conversion 101
- sol-gel processes 1
- solvent environment 15, 419–420
- spectroscopic assays, polarography 79
- strain effect 11, 12, 17, 181, 249, 250, 262, 266, 267, 271, 286, 343, 355, 421
- sulfur hydrosols 6
- sulfur/selenium precursors 218
- surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) 60, 72
- surface-modified Au nanoparticles 46, 47
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 77, 83, 154, 224, 326, 334, 383
- surfactant-driven method 88
- Suzuki cross-coupling reactions 217, 327
- synthesized TiO_2 nanocrystals 369
- t**
 - ternary Ag_2S –Au–hPt nanocomposites 228–230, 232
 - ternary Ag_2S –Au–Pt composite nanocatalysts 278
 - ternary Fe_3O_4 –CdS–Au nanocomposites 334
 - ternary nanocomposites 227–232, 327, 334, 358, 390
 - ternary Ni–Au–ZnO composite system 333
 - ternary structured nanocomposites 315
 - tetrahydrofuran (THF) 41, 98
 - tetramethylammonium decanoate (TMAD) 57, 257
 - tetraoctylammonium 251
 - tetraoctylammonium bromide (TOAB) 38, 46, 86, 110, 257
 - tetraoctylammonium-stabilized Pt nanoparticles 39
 - tetrapods 5, 73, 88
 - thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) 12
 - thermosensitive ligand 251
 - thiobenzoates 102, 103
 - thiol-based molecule 310
 - thiol-derivatized Au nanoparticles 257
 - thiol-stabilized metal nanoparticles 38, 54
 - thiol-terminated polystyrene (PS-SH) 57
 - three-component coupling reaction 16, 70, 135, 136, 138
 - TiO_2 –Au composite materials 304
 - TiO_2 -noble metal systems 4
 - transfer efficiency (TE) 50, 119, 251, 420

transition metal nanoparticles (TMNPs) 39, 343
 transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 6, 12, 13, 39, 75, 86, 90, 95, 153, 193, 261, 306, 324, 362, 384
 trimetallic hM-RuNPs 343, 344, 348
 trimethylamine (TEA) 158
 trioctylphosphine (TOP) 38, 71, 82, 163, 167, 259
 trioctylphosphine/Pt(acac)₂ 167
 triphenylphosphine-3,3',3''-trisulfonic acid trisodium salt (TPP) 46
 triple distilled water (TDW) 162
 tunable optical properties 4

u

ultrasonication 322
 ultrasonic emulsification 322
 ultraviolet-visible (UV-vis) absorption spectroscopy 11

v

volatile organic compounds (VOCs) 17, 43, 302
 voltammograms 202, 207, 230, 232, 266, 268, 281, 399, 400, 413
 Vulcan XC-72 carbon support 202, 229, 264, 281

w

water-soluble metal nanoparticles 57
 water-toluene biphasic system 257
 wet-chemistry approaches 1
 wet-chemistry based synthesis 77
 wet-chemistry methods 4, 19, 35, 369, 419
 wet-chemistry synthesis 6–11
 wetting function 9

x

XC-72 carbon supports 202, 264, 281, 336, 337
 X-ray diffraction (XRD) 11, 39, 81, 193, 324, 385
 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 11, 39, 193, 230, 336, 420

y

yolk-shell nanostructures 307–309

z

ZnO nanorods 329, 330
 ZnO quantum dots (QDs) 44, 45
 ZnSe–Au nanocomposites 96
 ZnSe–CdS–Pt system 168
 ZnTe semiconductor 168