

Index

a

- abrasion protection 78
- abrasion resistance 179, 223
- abrasive 18
- Acheson process 18
- activated transport 292
- additive manufacturing 38
- adhesion promoter 183, 224
- adiabatic combustion temperature 24
- adsorbent 102
- adsorption, hydrogen 84
- aerogel 99, 102, 178, 208
 - carbon 317
 - structure 208
- Aerosil process 101
- aerosol 69, 73, 107, 178
- aerosol-assisted CVD (AACVD) 74, 97
- aerosol process 31
- agglomeration 35, 36, 106
- aggregation 106
 - cluster–cluster 189
 - cluster–monomer 189
- aging 201, 315
- alkoxysilane 269
- alloy 26
- alumina
 - glass former 123
 - nanotube 298
 - porous 100, 357, 359, 364
 - synthesis 170, 342
- aluminosilicate 43, 51, 54
- aluminium carbide 21, 82
- aluminium film 80
- aluminium hydride 81
- aluminium nitride 21
- aluminium trichloride
 - as transport agent 63
- ambient pressure drying 211
- aminolysis 237, 249
- ammonolysis 32, 249
- amorphous 262
- amphiphile 147, 152, 279
- anodic alumina 364
- anodic oxidation, of metals 364
- anodic titania 364
- anticoagulant 35
- antifoam 35
- antisticking 222
- apatite 123, 142
- aragonite 142
- arsenic oxide
 - as fining agent 126
- aspect ratio 352
- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 75
 - cycle 75
 - window 76
- atomic layer epitaxy (ALE) 75
- autoclave, filling 163
- Avrami equation 8

b

- ball milling 13, 16, 340
- band gap 86, 94, 95, 353
- band structure 240
- barium titanate 11
 - synthesis 132, 169
- baryte 142, 154
- batch melting 124
- benefication 35
- binder 35, 45, 259

- bioactive glass 123
- biodegradation 235
- biogenic material 140
- biomimetic materials 152
- biomineralization 140, 146
- biomorph 20
- blanket deposition 71
- Bloch wall 337
- blocking temperature 338
- boehmite 170
- bond strength, Si–O 223
- bone
 - hierarchical structure 143
 - repair 123, 171
 - substitute 171
- borate anomaly 118
- borazine 252
- boric oxide
 - glass former 124
 - structure 117
- boron carbide 21
- boron nitride 21, 29, 260
 - nanosheets 369
 - properties 252
 - synthesis 252
- borosilicate glass 321
- Boudouard equilibrium 20
- boundary layer 66, 71, 76, 96
- breath figure 305
- Brust–Schiffrin method 346
- building block 138, 177, 204, 267
- bulk metallic glass 129
 - structure 131
- bulk nanostructured materials 340

- C**
- cadmium sulfide
 - cluster 349
 - nanoparticle 345
- calandring 225
- calcination 35
- calcite 14, 142
- calcium carbonate 141
- calcium oxalate 141
- calcium phosphate 142
- capillary forces 210
- capillary transport 291

- carbon incorporation 80
- carbon nanotube 357
 - forests 359
 - functionalization 360
 - purification 360
 - structure 358
- carborundum 18
- carbothermal nitridation 20, 32
- carbothermal reduction 17
- casting 37
 - lost foam 294
 - nanocasting 302
- catalyst
 - for carbon nanotube synthesis 359
 - conversion of polysilanes 247
 - curing of silicones 232
 - dehydrocondensation 251
 - diorganosilane coupling 245
 - graphene formation by CVD 88
 - Müller–Rochow process 227
 - photocatalyst 160, 332
 - polysilane redistribution 245
 - ROP 236, 247
 - for SLS process 356
 - for VLS process 355
- celestite 142
- cellular solid 289
- cemented carbide 26
- ceramics
 - fiber 178, 259
 - film 259
 - forming 35
 - method 5
 - multicomponent 261
 - nanocrystalline 331
 - porous 287, 293
 - powder synthesis 31
 - yield 250, 260
- ceramization 262
- cermet 25
- cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 280
- chain
 - conformation 240
 - length 230
 - mobility 218

- packing 218, 241
- termination 226, 243
- char formation 375
- chemical beam epitaxy (CBE) 76
- chemical vapour deposition (CVD) 133
 - of alumina 75
 - of aluminium 80
 - of copper 68
 - of diamond 86
 - equipment 69
 - of gallium arsenide 96
 - of gallium nitride 94
 - of graphene 88, 366
 - growth rate 70
 - of metal oxides 90
 - of metals 78
 - precursor properties 67
 - selective deposition 71
 - of silica 90
 - of silicate glass 90
 - of silicon 79
 - of silicon nitride 93
 - of titanium boride 65
 - of titanium nitride 93
 - of tungsten 82
 - variables 70
 - of YBCO 91
- chemical vapour infiltration (CVI) 20, 99
 - gradient CVI 100
- chemical vapour transport 57
- chlorosilane 269
 - aminolysis 249
- chromite 31
- citrate complex 15
- citrate–gel method 16
- clay 50
- cleavage
 - homolytic 241
 - P–N bonds 236
 - Si–O bonds 228
- cluster
 - growth 198
 - metal oxo 194
 - as MOF building block 271, 276
- coagulation 106, 159
- coagulation casting 37
- coalescence 106
- coarsening 40, 201
- coating 37
 - antisoiling 208
 - ceramic 109
 - reflective 80
 - scratch-resistant 207
 - wear-resistant 86
- cobalt sulfide, hollow spheres 319
- cold-wall reactor 70
- collagen 142
- colloid 51, 156, 178
 - electrodeposition 159
- colloidal crystal 296
- colorant 124
- combustion synthesis 22
- composite 17, 23
 - carbon–carbon 99
 - ceramic–ceramic 27
 - ceramic matrix 99
 - metal matrix 26
 - SiC/SiC 99
- compound semiconductor 95
- condensation, cluster–cluster 341
- conformation, polyphosphazene chain 234
- confusion principle 129
- controlled double jet precipitation 134, 347
- coordination equilibrium 349
- coordination expansion 182, 193
- coordination polymer 219, 255
- copolymer 221, 240, 243, 244
- copper film 83
- coprecipitation 14
- cord 127
- core–shell nanoparticle 370
 - semiconductor 371
 - synthesis 371
- corrosion protection 179
- cosmic dust 213
- Coulomb blockade 336
- Coulomb staircase 336
- crack bridging 375
- critical density 162
- critical micelle concentration 280, 314

- critical point 163, 211
- critical pressure 162, 210
- critical radius 119
- critical temperature 162, 210
- crosslinking 35, 220, 231, 250, 261
 - density 205, 230
- crown ether 243
- crystal
 - colloidal 296
 - equilibrium structure 135
 - growth 59
 - iso-oriented 139
 - monodisperse 133
 - shape 135
- crystal defect 11
- crystal field splitting energy 350
- crystal growth 118, 133
 - controlled 149
 - kinetics 135
 - modifiers 136, 349
 - rate 120
- crystallinity 226
- crystallization 263
 - biological 154
 - enantioselective 152
 - hydrothermal 165
 - non-classical 138
- cullet 125
- cyanamide 250
- cyclic oligomer 219, 228, 238, 242, 249
- cyclosilane 242, 244
- cyclosilazane 249, 251
- cyclosiloxane 228
- d**
- dealloying 322
- decolorant 124
- decomposition
 - electrolyte 46
 - gel 15
 - metal oxalates 14
- decomposition reaction
 - Al^iBu_3 81
 - Cu(I) complexes 85
 - CVD precursors 67
 - $\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_5$ 344
 - in glass melts 126
 - hydrocarbons 359
 - $\text{Me}_3\text{N}-\text{AlH}_3$ 80
 - metal formate 344
 - metal oxalate 344
 - N_2O 90
- defect functionalization 361
- deflocculant 35
- defoamer 35
- dehalogenation
 - of chloromethyl(chloro)silanes 247
 - of diorganodichlorosilanes 242
- dehydrocondensation 245, 249, 251, 252, 262
- dehydrogenation 88
- delamination 51
- dense packing 129
- densification 14, 40
- density 40
- density difference 26
- depolymerization 245
- diamond
 - film 86
 - properties 86
- diatom 141
- diblock copolymer 280
- dielectric loss 222
- dielectric strength 222
- diffusion 8, 11, 39, 70
 - barrier 11, 78, 83, 93, 154, 179
 - Cu into Si 84
 - distances 13
 - gas 58
 - ions 14, 16
 - limitation 58
 - mechanisms 290
 - path 39
 - surface 66
- diffusion-controlled reaction 152
- dip-pen nanolithography 270
- direct process 227
- disilabicyclooctadiene 244
- disilacyclobutane 247
- disilene 244
- dispersant 35
- dispersion 376
- disproportionation 63, 85
- dissociation energy 239

- Derjaguin, Landau, Verwey, and Overbeek (DLVO) theory 157
- doctor blading 37
- donor–acceptor complex 80
- drain casting 37
- droplet deposition 109
- drug delivery 309
- dry forming 36
- drying
- ambient pressure 211
 - stages 201
 - supercritical 210
- dry pressing 36
- dual polymer network 206
- dye sensitized solar cell 350
- e**
- eicosyl sulfate 154
- elastic damping 224
- elastomer 226, 233
- electric double layer 158
- electrical conductivity 217
- electrical insulation 225
- electrodeposition 156
- electromigration 78, 82
- electron delocalization 240
- electrophoresis 158
- electrophoretic deposition 159
- film thickness 161
- electroplating 156
- electroreduction 244
- electrostatic repulsion 35
- Eley–Rideal mechanism 71
- elimination
- β -elimination 67, 81, 91, 96
- emulsion 345
- enamel 154
- encapsulation 224, 235
- energy gap 240
- energy, interfacial 119
- enzyme immobilization 205
- epitaxy 73
- biological 147
- equal-channel angular pressing 340
- equilibration 228, 229
- equilibrium, ligand coordination 194
- etching 71
- eutectic 355
- evaporation-induced self-assembly (EISA) process 314
- exciton 332, 353
- exfoliation 46, 48, 51, 366, 369, 374
- liquid 367
 - mechanical 367
- exohedral functionalization 362
- extinction coefficient 241
- extrusion 37, 225
- f**
- Faraday, Michael 334
- Fermi level 327
- ferrimagnetism 257
- ferrite 14, 17, 31
- ferrocenophane 257
- ferroelectricity 6, 179
- ferrofluid 338, 344
- ferromagnetism 146
- fiber spinning 246, 260
- filler 102, 223, 225, 233
- active 262
- films
- by layer-to-layer deposition 282
- filtration combustion 27
- fining
- agent 126
 - of melts 126
- fire protection 217, 224
- flame hydrolysis 101
- fluoroapatite 142, 154
- fluorosilicone 227
- foaming 300
- free volume 219
- freeze casting 306
- fuel, for SCS reaction 29
- g**
- gallium arsenide 96
- nanowire 357
- gallium nitride 28, 29, 94
- galvanic replacement 320
- garnet 95
- gas condensation method 341
- gas permeability 223, 235
- gas-to-particle conversion 106

- gel
 - casting 37
 - definition 178
 - network 178
 - point 197
 - time 197
 - wet 178
 - gelation 196
 - giant magnetoresistance 373
 - glass 113
 - bioactive 123
 - borate 117
 - ceramic 123
 - chalcogenide 124, 125
 - E-glass 123
 - fluoride fiber glass 123
 - foam 301
 - former 118, 123, 124
 - from gels 178
 - halide glass 124
 - laboratory glass 123
 - network former 124
 - network modifier 124
 - porous 321
 - structure 118
 - transformation 114
 - transition temperature 115, 218, 222, 235, 240, 254, 258
 - window glass 123
 - gold
 - colloid 334
 - dissolution 353
 - hollow nanoparticle 321
 - nanoparticles 332, 344
 - nanoporous 322
 - nanorods 353
 - nanowire 357
 - Goldschmidt process 27
 - Golgi apparatus 150
 - Grätzel cell 350
 - grafting 316
 - grain
 - boundary 39, 40
 - refinement 340
 - ultrafine 340
 - granulation 35
 - graphene 88, 365
 - dispersions 367
 - modification 368
 - from SiC 367
 - graphene oxide 367
 - pyrolysis 368
 - reduction 368
 - graphite 43, 50
 - electrode 46
 - intercalation 49
 - green body, drying 37
 - greigite 145
 - grinding 35
 - growth rate
 - chemical vapour deposition 70
 - guests
 - in metal–organic frameworks 274
 - gypsum 142
- h**
- hafnium oxide 90
 - Hall–Petch relationship 331
 - halogen lamp 59
 - hardness 86
 - Helmholtz plane 158
 - heterostructure 373
 - hierarchical porosity 298, 313, 319, 324
 - hierarchical structure 143, 155
 - highly dispersed metal 376
 - high pressure torsion 341
 - hollow particle 298
 - hot injection method 134, 346
 - hot isostatic pressing 38
 - hot pressing 38
 - hot-wall reactor 69
 - Hummers' method 367
 - hybrid material 52
 - hydrogel 235
 - hydrolysis 227
 - hydrolytic stability 235, 236, 239, 254
 - hydrophilicity 217, 235
 - hydrophobic interaction 268
 - hydrophobicity 217, 222, 233, 235
 - hydrosilylation 183, 232, 248, 262, 269

hydrothermal process 161, 276, 363
 crystallization 165
 hydroxyapatite 142, 171

i

ignition 23, 33
 impregnation 376
 incandescent lamp 59
 inductive effect 188, 194
 infiltration
 of porous templates 292
 infrared opacifier 213
 injection molding 37, 224
 inorganic–organic hybrid material
 139, 204
 inorganic rubber 236
 intercalation
 direct reaction 49
 electrointercalation 51
 graphite 41
 ion exchange 50
 metal dichalcogenides 43, 49
 of polymers 51
 intermetallic 23
 interphase 46, 374
 inverse opal 296
 ion exchange 50, 54
 ion mobility 46
 ion product of water 161
 ion pump 150
 iron oxide
 transport reaction 58
 iron oxychloride 49
 isoelectric point 158
 isorecticular 272
 isostatic pressing 36

j

jigging 37

k

kinetic barrier 119
 kinetic control 178, 219, 242, 244
 kink blocking 136
 Kirkendall effect 11, 319, 357, 372
 Kumada rearrangement 246, 248

l

LaMer model 132
 Langmuir–Hinshelwood mechanism
 71
 lanthanoide halides 63
 laser-assisted chemical vapour
 deposition 75
 layer-by-layer deposition 282, 299
 layered compound 41, 52
 layered double hydroxide 42, 51, 52
 layered structure 151, 365
 laser sintering 38
 Lewis acid 193, 220, 228, 236
 Lewis base 85, 192, 220
 adduct 80, 92
 ligand 73, 80
 alkoxo 185
 amine 348
 β -diketonate 67, 84, 91, 185
 β -ketoimidate 84
 bidentate 185, 219, 255
 bridging 15, 67, 182, 185
 capping 344
 carbamate 97
 carboxylate 185, 348
 chelating 67, 185
 cyclopentadienyl 257
 dithiocarbamate 97, 99
 exchange 276, 351
 in metal–organic frameworks 274
 multidentate 68
 organosilicate 348
 phosphane 348
 phosphinate 348
 thiol 348
 light-emitting diode (LED) 94, 240
 Lindemann criterion 329
 liquid crystal 241
 liquid crystalline phase 280
 liquid exfoliation 367
 liquid injection CVD 73, 92
 liquid rubber 223, 224, 232
 lithium battery 44
 lithium cobalt oxide 46
 lost-foam casting 294
 low pressure CVD (LPCVD) 73

- lubricant 35
- luminescence 94
- m**
- M41S phase 309
- macropores 290
- magnesia synthesis 342
- magnetic domain 337
- magnetic hyperthermia 339
- magnetite 142, 145, 152, 338
- magnetosomes 150
- magnetotactic bacteria 145, 151
- manganese sulfide 29
- mass transport 19, 38, 58
- mechanical attrition 340
- mechanism
 - BaTiO₃ hydrothermal 170
 - biomineralization process 149
 - carbon nanotube synthesis 359
 - cyclophosphazene ROP 236
 - cyclosiloxane ROP 228
 - decomposition of AlⁱBu₃ 81
 - decomposition of Me₃N-AlH₃ 80
 - diffusion 39
 - EPD of particles 160
 - Eley-Rideal 71
 - GaAs CVD 96
 - of gelation 197
 - graphene formation by CVD 88
 - intercalation 47, 48
 - Langmuir-Hinshelwood 71
 - particle growth 106
 - polysilane formation 243
 - SiC by Acheson process 19
 - SiC gas-phase synthesis 104
 - sintering 39
 - sol-gel reactions 186
 - titania nanotube formation 363
 - transport through pores 290
- mechanochemistry 16
- Meissner-Ochsenfeld effect 6
- melt
 - blending 376
 - critical cooling rate 122
 - enthalpy 114
 - fining 126
 - homogeneity 127
 - nucleus formation 118
 - quenching 129
 - rapid solidification 129
 - spinning 129
- meniscus, liquid-gas 163
- mesocrystal 139
- mesopores 290
 - ordered 308
 - organic modification 315
- metal
 - alkoxides, synthesis 182
 - chalcogenide 42
 - dichalcogenide 42
 - halide lamp 62
 - foam 301
 - porous 40, 287
 - thiolate 97
 - vapour 104
- metallic glass 129
- metallization 78, 82
- metallopolymer 219, 255
- metal oxide, mesoporous 313
- metal-organic compound 84
- metal-organic framework 17, 271
 - connectors 274
 - exchange reactions 277
 - infiltration of guests 279
 - linkers 274
 - porosity 274
 - synthesis 276
 - topologies 272
- metal-organic MBE 73
- metathesis 249, 250
 - solid state 28
- micelle 280
 - reversed 152, 280, 344
- microcontact printing 270
- microelectronics 80
- microemulsion, water-in-oil 280
- microphase separation 281
- micropores 290
- Mie theory 335
- mineralizer 166
- Mobil Composition of Matter (MCM)
 - 142, 308
 - structure types 308
- molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 77

molecular layer deposition (MLD) 76
 molecular recognition 267
 molybdenum boride 25
 molybdenum disulphide, nanosheets 369
 molybdenum trioxide 42
 Mond process 58
 monolayer, self-assembled 268
 montmorillonite 52
 mould 224
 moulding 259
 Müller–Rochow process 227, 252
 muscovite 51, 53

n

nacre 145, 147
 nanocasting 302
 nanocomposite 51, 374
 polymer–matrix 374
 nanocrystalline ceramics 331
 nanolithography 269
 nanoparticle
 aluminosilicate 281
 cadmium selenide 347
 cadmium sulfide 328, 346
 core–shell 370
 electrical properties 336
 functionalization 350
 gold 332, 344, 346, 374
 indium phosphide 347
 lead sulfide 349
 luminescence 350
 magnetic properties 337
 melting point 329
 optical properties 333
 phase transition 329
 semiconductor 333
 silver 374
 solubility 329
 surface modification 348
 nanoporous solid 271
 nanostructure, hollow 12, 319
 nanotube 320
 carbon 357
 titania 363, 364
 nanowire
 array 356

gold 357
 heterostructure 356
 silicon 355
 nebulizer 98
 network
 connectivity 118
 modifier 124
 silicate 115
 vitreous 115
 nickel aluminide 25
 nickel tetracarbonyl
 transport reaction 58
 Nitinol 26
 nitridation 20, 32, 33
 non-bridging oxygen 117
 non-classical crystallization 138
 nonhydrolytic sol–gel process 203
 non-linear optics 239
 nucleation 17, 76, 88, 106
 barrier 73, 119
 controlled 147
 of diamond 87
 heterogeneous 120
 homogeneous 119
 oriented 9, 154
 rate 120
 nylon 52

o

oleophilicity 207
 oleophobicity 207
 oligomerization 68, 182
 metal alkoxides 182
 opal 142
 organotrialkoxysilane 183
 oriented attachment 139
 osmotic pressure 150
 Ostwald–Freundlich equation 330
 Ostwald ripening 133, 198, 300

p

paddle wheel unit 278
 particle
 growth 106
 hollow 108, 298
 neck 40, 107
 packing 40

- particle (*contd.*)
 - porous 108
 - single domain 337
 - size distribution 40
- particle growth
 - diffusion controlled 346
- passivation, selective 72
- passivation layer 90
- paste forming 37
- patterning 71, 75
- Pechini method 16, 30
- peptization 159
- percolation 197
- periodic mesoporous silica 317
- permselectivity 290
- perovskite 6, 11, 179
- phase separation 127, 199, 280
- phase transfer 346
- phoryl resin 254
- phospholipid 152
- phosphoranimine 238
- phosphoric oxide, glass former 124
- photocatalysis 332
- photoconductivity 240
- photoinitiator 239, 242
- photolithography 242
- photoluminescence 371
- photolysis 241
- photonic bandgap 297
- photonic crystal 296
- photosensitivity 235
- phthalocyanine 256
- physical vapour deposition 76
- piezoelectricity 6, 179
- pillaring 52
- pinhole formation 321
- planarization layer 90
- planetary mill 16
- plasma-assisted CVD (PACVD) 73
- plasma-enhanced CVD (PECVD) 73
- plasmon resonance 353
- plastic deformation 16
- plastic forming 37
- plasticizer 35
- Pluronic 311
- point of zero charge 157
- poly(ferrocenylsilane) 257
- poly(oxothiazene) 255
- poly(silastyrene) 240, 243
- poly(silylcarbodiimide) 250, 260
- polyacetylene 240
- polyborazylene 252
- polyborosilazane 260
 - preparation 250
- polycarbosilane 260
 - crosslinking 261
 - preparation 245
 - repeat unit 218
 - structure 246
- polycondensation 219, 239
- polydispersity 236, 238, 243-245, 258
- polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane (POSS) 189, 207
- polymer
 - barrier properties 376
 - copolymer 221
 - elastic modulus 375
 - electric conductivity 375
 - flammability 375
 - structure 218, 221
 - two-point 253
- polymerization 219
 - addition 228
 - anionic 229, 244, 251
 - degree 218
 - radical 242
 - ring-opening 228, 236
- polyolefin 245
- polyoxometalate 54
- polyphosphazene 220, 226, 233
 - applications 233
 - bonding 233
 - modification 236
 - preparation 236, 238
 - properties 233, 235
 - repeat unit 218
 - stability 239
 - structure 233
- polypropylene 46
- polysilane
 - applications 239
 - bonding 240
 - preparation 242

- properties 239
 - repeat unit 218
 - polysilazane 260
 - crosslinking 262
 - preparation 249
 - repeat unit 218
 - polysiloxane 220, 234, 245, 250, 260
 - crosslinking 262
 - polystannane 239
 - polythiophene 240
 - pore
 - characteristics 290
 - classification 289
 - pore structure
 - of aerogels 208
 - modification 318
 - of zeolites 173
 - porosity
 - fundamentals 289
 - nomenclature 290
 - ordered 292
 - porous material 20, 26, 41
 - porphyrin 256
 - postsynthetic modification 277, 351
 - potassium graphite
 - staging 47
 - structure 41
 - powder sintering 40
 - preceramic polymer 217, 246, 249, 294, 301
 - advantages 258
 - precipitation 39
 - precursor
 - for chemical vapour deposition 67
 - delivery 69
 - metal–organic 73
 - multiple-source 89
 - organically modified 183
 - organometallic 73
 - single-source 89, 97, 200
 - pressureless sintering 37
 - pressure sintering 38
 - primer 224
 - protein corona 351
 - pseudomorphic transformation 170, 317
 - pull out effect 375
 - pVT*-data 161
 - pyrochlore 50
 - pyrolysis, gel 15
 - point of zero charge (PZC) 188
 - of silica 186
 - perovskite lead zirconate titanate (PZT) 179, 185
- q**
- quantum confinement 327
 - quantum dot 329
 - quartz 165
 - crystallization 165
- r**
- radiation resistance 217
 - radical 246
 - silyl 241, 243
 - radical reaction 232
 - random network theory 116
 - rapid solidification 129
 - rate-determining step 243
 - reaction
 - addition 220
 - anion exchange 63
 - condensation 221
 - diffusion controlled 152
 - diffusion limited 58
 - epitactic 9
 - gas phase 101
 - order 8
 - oriented 9
 - radiation-induced 221
 - radical 87
 - rate 10, 243
 - redox 29
 - self-sustaining 22
 - substitution 220, 236
 - surface reaction 85
 - topotactic 7, 9
 - reactor
 - Acheson process 18
 - chemical transport 59
 - chemical vapour deposition 68
 - cold wall 70
 - controlled double jet precipitation 134

- reactor (*contd.*)
 - furnace reactor 103
 - gas condensation 341
 - gas-phase powder synthesis 103
 - hot wall 69, 100, 103
 - PECVD 74
 - plasma reactor 103
 - solvated metal atom dispersion 343
 - rearrangement 246
 - recycling, of metals 58
 - redistribution 245
 - redshift 240
 - reduced graphene oxide 368
 - reflocculation 51
 - refractory material 18
 - regiospecificity 244
 - remote plasma chemical vapour deposition (RPCVD) 75
 - replica technique 293
 - repulsion
 - electrostatic 157
 - steric 157
 - resist 242
 - resistivity 225
 - retrograde solubility 168
 - rheology 102, 220, 260
 - ring-opening polymerization (ROP)
 - 219, 228, 236, 244, 247, 251, 257
 - ripening 201
 - roll-up vector 357
 - rutile structure 117
- S**
- salt-assisted aerosol decomposition (SAD) 107
 - saturated steam curve 163
 - scrap glass 125
 - scratch resistance 179
 - selective deposition 71, 78, 82
 - self-assembled monolayer 268
 - functionalization 269
 - self-organization 221
 - self-propagating synthesis 22, 33
 - sintering 26
 - semiconductor 95, 240, 258
 - alloy 94, 333
 - film 73, 153
 - nanoparticle 333
 - nanorod 352
 - wide bandgap 86
 - setting agent 301
 - severe plastic deformation 340
 - shape memory alloy 26
 - shear 52
 - shear plane 158
 - shrinkage 40, 232, 260, 262
 - Sialon 105
 - sidewall functionalization 362
 - silane 90, 93
 - silanol 186
 - silica 2, 141
 - biogenic 141
 - deposition vesicles 150
 - glass 116
 - glass former 124
 - hollow spheres 299
 - mesoporous 308, 323
 - precursor for SiC 19
 - pyrogenic 101, 102
 - spheres 199
 - structure 116
 - transport vesicles 150
 - vitreous 116
 - silicate 115
 - alumosilicate 172
 - layered 51, 55
 - silicon
 - film 79
 - hydrogen-terminated 269
 - nanowire 355
 - silicon boronitride, synthesis 263
 - silicon carbide 260
 - fiber 261
 - porous 20
 - properties 18
 - synthesis 263
 - silicon carbonitride 249
 - silicon diimide 249
 - silicon metabolism 150
 - silicon monoxide 20, 65
 - silicon nitride 249, 260
 - applications 93
 - properties 32

- structure 32
- synthesis 263
- silicon oxycarbide, synthesis 263
- silicon oxynitride 317
- silicone 116, 233
 - application 222
 - bonding 233
 - elastomer 223
 - fluorosilicone 227
 - oil 223, 231
 - preparation 227
 - properties 222, 226
 - repeat unit 218
 - resin 225, 231
 - structure 226
- siloxane 186
- siloxanediol 228
- silsesquioxane 187
- silver bromide
 - shape control 137
- silver selenide 29
- silyl anion 244
- silylene 241, 246
- silyl radical 241, 243, 246
- single crystal growth 165
- single domain particle 337
- single electron transfer 243, 336
- single-source precursor 89, 97, 200
- sinterability 331
- sintering 26
 - hot isostatic pressing 38
 - hot pressing 38
 - laser 38
 - liquid-phase 38
 - mechanisms 39
 - parameters 40
 - pressureless sintering 37
 - pressure sintering 38
 - solid-state 38
- slip-casting 37
- slip plane 158
- slurry forming 37
- sodalite 175
- sodium silicate 186
- soft chemistry 169, 178
- sol
 - definition 178
- solar cell 79
- sol-gel process 3, 15, 228, 323
 - aging 201
 - catalyst 191, 197
 - drying 201
 - electrolytes 191
 - mechanism 186
 - metal salts 192
 - nonhydrolytic 203
 - parameters 190
 - precursor mixtures 199
 - precursors 181
 - pre-hydrolysis 200
 - solvent 191
 - steps 180
 - transition 196, 323
 - water proportion 191
- solid casting 37
- solid solution 14, 27, 47
- solid-state metathesis 28, 29, 347
- solubility
 - of quartz 166
 - retrograde 168
- solution blending 376
- solution-liquid-solid process 356
- solvated metal atom dispersion method 343
- solvothermal process 161, 276
- solvothermal synthesis, parameters 169
- sonification 49
- spectral bleaching 241
- spectrum, incandescent lamp 60
- spherosilicate 189
- spinel 9, 14, 31
- spinoidal decomposition 127, 323
- splat quenching 129
- spray-drying, of sols 178
- spray pyrolysis 107, 109
- spreadability 222, 223
- spring-back effect 212
- sputtering 77
- Stöber particle, mesoporous 319
- Stöber process 199
- stacking 256
- staging 47
- step coverage 78

- step pinning 137
- steric barrier 157
- steric interaction 219, 234, 249
- steric stabilization 35
- Stern layer 158
- striae 127
- structure
 - Al₁₃ 53
 - C₈K 41
 - layered metal chalcogenide 43
 - layered metal dichalcogenide 42
 - muscovite 51
 - rock salt 7, 10
 - self-assembled monolayer 268
 - yttrium barium copper oxide 6
- structure-directing agent 177
- sublimation curve 163
- suboxide 21
- sulfur nitride 255
- superconductor 255
 - film 109
 - high-temperature 6
- supercooled liquid 114
- supercritical drying 210
- superparamagnetism 337
- supersaturation 119, 126, 133, 168
- supramolecular structure 267
- surface
 - area 13, 102, 107, 212
 - charge 157
 - energy 38
 - modification 207
 - plasmon resonance 335
 - structure 9
 - tension 201, 222
- surfactant
 - interaction with inorganic species 311
 - monolayer 152, 153
 - types 311
- syneresis 201
- synthesis
 - aerogel 208
 - alumina 30, 75, 170, 342
 - aluminium 80
 - aluminium boride 21
 - aluminium carbide 21, 82
 - aluminium nitride 21
 - barium sulfate 154
 - barium titanate 11, 15, 132, 169
 - boron carbide 21, 105
 - boron nitride 21, 29, 105, 252
 - cadmium selenide 347
 - cadmium sulfide 345, 346
 - calcium phosphate 171
 - carbon black 101
 - chlorosilane 227
 - chromite 31
 - copper 83
 - diamond 86
 - ferrite 31
 - gallium arsenide 89, 96, 357
 - gallium nitride 28, 29, 94
 - gold nanoparticles 344, 346
 - graphene 88
 - hexachlorocyclotriphosphazene 236
 - indium phosphide 347
 - lead zirconate titanate 179
 - magnesia 342
 - manganese sulfide 29
 - metal alkoxides 182
 - metal–organic frameworks 17, 276
 - metal particle 104
 - molybdenum boride 25
 - molybdenum carbide 21, 105
 - nickel aluminide 25
 - niobium silicide 65
 - polyborosilazane 250
 - polycarbosilane 245
 - polyphosphazene 236, 238, 239
 - polysilane 242
 - polysilazane 249
 - SiALON 105
 - silica 90, 101, 308
 - silica-titania 203
 - silicate glass 90
 - silicon 79
 - silicon boronitride 263
 - silicon carbide 18, 21, 27, 100, 105, 263
 - silicone 227
 - silicon nitride 21, 32, 93, 105, 263
 - silicon oxycarbide 263
 - silver selenide 29

- spinel 14, 31
 - tantalum carbide 25, 29
 - tantalum silicide 29
 - titania 30, 98, 101, 160, 171, 314, 318, 319, 342
 - titania nanotube 363
 - titanium boride 21, 65, 105
 - titanium carbide 21, 23, 29, 105
 - titanium nitride 21, 93, 99, 105
 - titanium silicide 105
 - tungsten 82
 - tungsten carbide 21, 105
 - tungsten oxide 99
 - tungsten silicide 17
 - vanadium boride 21, 29
 - vanadium nitride 21, 105
 - vanadium silicide 29
 - yttrium barium copper oxide 7, 91
 - zeolite 175
 - zinc ferrite 17
 - zinc oxide 98
 - zirconia 29, 30
 - zirconium boride 26
 - zirconium carbide 29
 - zirconium nitride 105
 - zirconium silicide 29
- t**
- tantalum carbide 25, 29
 - tantalum silicide 29
 - tape casting 37
 - template 154, 177
 - amphiphilic compounds 307
 - anodic alumina 304
 - breath figure 305
 - ice 306
 - polymer beads 297
 - porous carbon 304
 - porous silica 303
 - removal 296, 312
 - sacrificial 295
 - silica spheres 297
 - templating
 - cooperative self-assembly 311
 - true liquid crystal 310
 - tensile strength 220, 233, 261
 - tetraalkoxysilane
 - as CVD precursor 91
 - tetraethoxysilane 182
 - tetramethoxysilane 182
 - thermal conductivity 213
 - thermal expansion coefficient 123
 - thermal explosion 23
 - thermite reaction 23, 27
 - thermochromism 239
 - thermoplastic forming 130
 - thermoplasticity 235
 - thixotropy 102
 - time–temperature–transformation (TTT) curve 121, 128
 - tin oxide, fluorine-doped 160
 - titania 30
 - hollow spheres 299
 - mesoporous 314, 318
 - nanotubes 364
 - porous 294, 324
 - rutile-anatase transition 330
 - synthesis 171, 342
 - titanium boride 21
 - applications 65
 - titanium carbide 21, 23, 29
 - titanium disulfide 43
 - titanium nitride 21
 - application 93
 - topotaxy 7, 9
 - torsional barrier 218
 - transamination 93, 251, 253, 262
 - trans effect 195
 - transparent conductive oxide 160
 - transport reaction 57, 165
 - iron oxide 58
 - metal chalcogenides 64
 - metal halides 64
 - metal oxides 64
 - metals 64
 - nickel 58
 - tungsten 61
 - trialkylaluminum 80
 - triboelectricity 103
 - triethylgallium 96
 - triple point 163, 210
 - tungsten
 - chemical vapour deposition 82
 - filament 59

tungsten silicide 17

U

undercooling 120

UV adsorption 240

V

vacancy 11, 39

vanadium boride 21, 29

vanadium oxide 42

vanadium silicide 29

van Arkel–de Boer process 58

van der Waals interaction 42, 43, 84,
157

vapour phase epitaxy (VPE) 73

vapour–liquid–solid (VLS) process
355, 359

vapour–solid–solid (VSS) process 356

vaterite 138

vectorial flow 149

vectorial shaping 149

vertical 2D heterostructure 373

vesicle 146

viscosity 16

viscous flow 290

Vitreloy 130

vitreous network 115

V–T diagram, of water 162

vulcanization 223, 231

Vycor glass 128, 321

W

water glass 186

water repellence 222

weathering 222, 226

wheddelite 142

whewellite 142

Wurtz coupling 242

X

xerogel 178, 202

Y

Yajima process 246

yield strength 332

yttrium barium copper oxide (YBCO)
6, 91

Z

Zachariasen rules 116

zeolite 41, 50, 274

 analcime 175

 basic building unit 172

 mordenite 175

 pore system 173

 secondary building unit 173

 structure 172

 synthesis 175

 ZSM-5 173, 175

zeta potential 158

zirconia 29, 30

zirconium boride 26

zirconium carbide 29

zirconium phosphate 54

zirconium phosphonate 54

zirconium silicide 29