

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Computational Approaches in Biomedical Nanoengineering: An Overview</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Ayesha Sohail and Zhiwu Li</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Nanobiotechnology in Disease Diagnosis	3
1.2.1	Application of Nanoparticles for Discovery of Biomarkers	4
1.2.2	Nanotechnology-based Biochips and Microarrays	5
1.2.3	Detection via Semiconductor Nanocrystals	5
1.2.4	Nanoscale Sensor Technologies for Disease Detection via Volatolomics	6
1.3	Nanobiotechnology in Treatment	8
1.4	Nanobiotechnology in Target-specific Drug Delivery	8
1.4.1	Future of Giant Magnetoresistance (GMR) Sensors: An Alternative to the Traditional Use of Enzymes, Radioisotopes, or Fluorescent Tagging	8
1.4.2	Drug Delivery via Hyperthermia	9
1.5	Computational Approaches	10
1.5.1	Computational Model of Drug Targeting	11
1.5.2	Computational Model of Electrical Activity in Cardiac Tissue	11
1.5.3	Computational Model of Fringe Field Effect	13
1.5.4	Computational Model of Nanoparticle Hyperthermia	14
1.5.5	Hybrid Models in Computational Nanobiotechnology	15
1.5.6	Machine Learning for Detection and Diagnosis of Diseases	15
1.5.6.1	Machine Learning and Recent Bioinformatics: Case Studies	16
1.5.6.2	Current Challenges	17
	References	18
<b>2</b>	<b>Nanotechnology Applications – The Future Arrived Suddenly</b>	<b>23</b>
	<i>Manuel Alberto M. Ferreira and José A. Filipe</i>	
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	Nanotechnology: A Brief Approach	24
2.3	Nanopanel: A Success of Nanotechnology in Industry	28
2.4	Nanoelectronics: Improving the Life Standard	30

2.5	Nanotechnology in Medicine: Friendly Efficient Healthcare	32
2.6	Ethics and Nanotechnology	34
2.7	Concluding Remarks	39
	References	40
<b>3</b>	<b>Biosynthesized Nanobullets for Microbes and Biofilms</b>	<b>43</b>
	<i>Lubna Sherin, Zareen Arshad, and Tehniyat Liaqat</i>	
3.1	Introduction	43
3.2	Biosynthesized Nanoparticles	44
3.2.1	Microorganisms	45
3.2.2	Algae	47
3.2.3	Fungi	48
3.2.4	Yeasts	50
3.2.5	Actinomycetes	51
3.2.6	Plants	52
3.3	Antimicrobial Potential of Nanoparticles	55
3.4	Mechanism of Antimicrobial Action of Inorganic NPs	57
3.4.1	Interaction of NPs with Cell Membrane	57
3.4.2	Oxidative Stress	58
3.4.3	NP Interaction with Proteins	59
3.5	Reactivity of NPs against Biofilms	59
3.6	Nanosilver as Efficient Antimicrobial Agent	63
3.7	NPs as Efficient Carrier of Traditional Antibiotics	65
3.8	Real-life Applications of Antimicrobial Nanomaterials	68
3.8.1	Wound Dressing Materials	68
3.8.2	Tissue Scaffolds	69
3.8.3	Disinfecting Medical Implant and Devices	70
3.8.4	Antimicrobial Food Packaging	70
3.8.5	Water Disinfection	72
3.8.6	Application in Personal Care Products	73
3.9	Conclusion and Future Prospects	73
	References	74
<b>4</b>	<b>The Physics of Nanosensor Systems in Medicine and the Development of Physiological Monitoring Equipment</b>	<b>89</b>
	<i>Robert Splinter</i>	
4.1	Introduction	89
4.1.1	Biological Sensing	89
4.1.2	Applications	92
4.2	Sensing Technology	93
4.2.1	Sensing Targets	93
4.2.2	Static vs Dynamic Events/Sensing	93
4.2.3	Mechanism of Action (MoA) for Sensing	94
4.2.3.1	Chemical	95
4.2.3.2	Electronic	95
4.2.3.3	Mechanical	98
4.2.3.4	Optical	100

4.2.3.5	Single-molecule Detection/Tagging Sensor Design	100
4.2.3.6	Thermal/Energetic	101
4.3	Sensor Design	102
4.3.1	Ion-sensitive Solid-state Field-Effect Transistor (ISFET)/ChemFET	102
4.3.2	Carbon Nanotube Field-Effect Transistor (CNTFET)	104
4.3.2.1	Computational Analysis of Nanosensor Detection	106
4.4	Discussion	107
	References	108
<b>5</b>	<b>Nonlinear Multiphysical Laminar Nanofluid Bioconvection Flows: Models and Computation</b>	<b>113</b>
	<i>O. Anwar Bég</i>	
5.1	Introduction	113
5.1.1	Bioconvection	113
5.1.1.1	Bioconvection Lewis Number	115
5.1.1.2	Bioconvection Péclet Number	116
5.1.2	Nanofluids	116
5.1.2.1	Buongiorno MIT Model	117
5.1.2.2	Nanofluid Heat Capacity Ratio	118
5.1.2.3	Brownian Motion Parameter	118
5.1.2.4	Thermophoresis Parameter	119
5.1.2.5	Tiwari–Das Model	119
5.2	Numerical and Semi-numerical Methods	121
5.2.1	Overview of Numerical/Semi-numerical Methods	121
5.2.2	Finite Element Methods	122
5.2.3	Finite Difference Methods	123
5.2.3.1	Keller Box Method	123
5.2.3.2	Nakamura Tridiagonal Scheme	124
5.2.4	Adomian Decomposition Method	124
5.2.5	Gauss–Lobatto Quadrature	126
5.3	Multiphysical Nanofluid Bioconvection BVPs	126
5.3.1	Von Kármán Swirl Bioconvection Nanofluid Model	126
5.4	Conclusions/Future Directions in Nanofluid Bioconvection	140
	References	140
<b>6</b>	<b>Exploring Nanotechnology Applications in Medicine</b>	<b>147</b>
	<i>Stefano Nobile and Lucio Nobile</i>	
6.1	Introduction	147
6.2	Nanotechnology in Medicine	148
6.2.1	The Nervous System	149
6.2.2	Cancer	154
6.2.3	Infectious Diseases	154
6.2.4	Cardiovascular Diseases	155
6.2.5	Pneumology	155
6.3	Bone Tissue Engineering	156
6.3.1	Components of the Skeletal System	156

6.3.2	Scaffolds	159
6.3.3	Bioactive Nanoparticles	162
6.3.4	Improvement of Scaffold Mechanical Strength	163
	References	166
<b>7</b>	<b>Microtubules: Nanobiomechanical Simulation</b>	<b>173</b>
	<i>Mohsen Motamedi</i>	
7.1	Introduction	173
7.2	Microtubules	174
7.2.1	Assembly and Disassembly of Microtubules	175
7.3	Review on Previous Researches	176
7.3.1	Experimental Researches	176
7.3.2	Analytical and Computational Research	178
7.4	Microtubule Dynamic Instability	179
7.4.1	Nanobiomechanical Model	180
7.4.1.1	Molecular Dynamic Analysis	180
7.4.1.2	Molecular Structural Mechanics	181
7.4.2	Final Model	187
	References	187
<b>8</b>	<b>Simulation of Flowing Red Blood Cells with and without Nanoparticle Dispersion Using Particle-based Numerical Methods</b>	<b>191</b>
	<i>Abdolrahman Dadvand</i>	
8.1	Introduction	191
8.2	Biomechanical Properties of RBCs	192
8.3	RBC Membrane Models	193
8.3.1	Shell-based Membrane Models	193
8.3.2	Spring-based Membrane Models	196
8.3.3	Spring- and Damper-based Membrane Model	197
8.4	Numerical Simulations of RBC Motions in Capillaries	199
8.4.1	Dissipative Particle Dynamics (DPD) Method	199
8.4.2	Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH) Method	201
8.4.3	Lattice Boltzmann Method (LBM)	203
8.4.4	Immersed Boundary Method (IBM)	205
8.5	Application of Particle-based Methods to Simulate RBC Motion	205
8.5.1	Preliminary	205
8.5.2	Applications of DPD Method in RBC Simulations	206
8.5.2.1	Simulation of Single RBC Motion	206
8.5.2.2	Single RBC Motion in Tube Flow	207
8.5.2.3	Simulation of Two or Multiple RBC Motion	207
8.5.3	Applications of SPH Method in RBC Simulations	210
8.5.4	Applications of LBM Method in RBC Simulations	211
8.5.4.1	Simulation of Single RBC Motion	211
8.5.4.2	Simulation of Two or Multiple RBC Motion	211
8.5.4.3	Simulation of RBC Suspension Motion	212

8.6	Other Particle-based Methods	212
8.7	Nanoparticle Dispersion in RBC Suspension	213
8.8	Advantages and Disadvantages of Particle-based Methods	215
	References	215
<b>9</b>	<b>Impact of Nanofluid in Medical Treatment by Mathematical Modeling</b>	<b>227</b>
	<i>Khadija Maqbool and Sidra Shaheen</i>	
9.1	Concept of Fluid Mechanics and Basic Laws	227
9.2	Nanofluid and Properties	228
9.3	Newtonian and Non-Newtonian Fluid	229
9.4	Non-Newtonian Fluid Flow Model for Blood	229
9.5	Drug Delivery System	230
9.6	Nanoparticles as Drug Carrier	231
9.7	Importance of Shape and Material Properties of Nanoparticles	231
9.7.1	Carbon-Based Nanoparticles	231
9.7.2	Metallic Nanoparticles	232
9.7.3	Ceramic Nanoparticles	232
9.7.4	Polymeric Nanoparticles	233
9.8	Concentration Properties of Magnetic Nanoparticles	233
9.9	Treatment by Incorporating Magnetic Source	233
9.10	Treatment by Heat Transfer	233
9.11	Boundary Layer Flow of Power Law Nanofluid	234
9.11.1	Solution of the Problem	236
9.11.2	Graphical Results	236
9.12	Casson Nanofluid over a Stretching Surface	237
9.12.1	Solution of the Problem	239
9.12.2	Results and Discussion	239
9.13	Third-grade Nanofluid Flow in a Channel	239
9.13.1	Solution of the Problem	242
9.13.2	Results and Discussion	243
9.14	Hydromagnetic, Irrotational, Laminar Flow of Non-Newtonian Nanofluid Through a Channel	243
9.14.1	Solution of the Problem	248
9.14.2	Results and Discussion	250
	References	252
<b>10</b>	<b>Physiological Modeling and Simulation of Fluid Flows</b>	<b>255</b>
	<i>Najeeb A. Khan and Faqih Sultan</i>	
10.1	Introduction	255
10.2	Physiological Modeling and Mathematical Formulation	258
10.3	Solution of the Governing Equations	263
10.4	Results and Discussion	264
10.5	Conclusion	273
	References	275
	<b>Index</b>	<b>279</b>

