

## Index

### **a**

acoustic vibrational mode  
 breathing mode, 43–50  
 adsorption, 84, 86, 100, 102, 181, 328,  
 370, 372  
 Ag nanocrystals, 7, 8, 13, 14, 108, 129,  
 238, 258, 260, 273, 327, 328  
 arrays, 273  
 Ag nanoparticles, 180, 182  
 Ag supracrystals  
 crystalline structure of, 115–121  
 micrometer-thick supracrystals  
 of, 274–278  
 optical properties  
 thick films, 131–133  
 thin film, 123–131  
 SAXRD patterns, 115  
 stability, 134  
 air-solvent interface, 102–103, 210, 246  
 air-toluene interface, 97, 100, 102, 106,  
 208, 274, 306  
 air/water interface, 102  
 AMB-1 magnetotactic bacteria, 292  
 amorphous carbon, 134, 237, 238, 240,  
 246, 247, 265–269, 273  
 amorphous Co nanoparticles, 6, 7, 34, 36,  
 37, 151, 171–172, 187, 279  
 amorphous ferromagnets, 226  
 amorphous nanoparticles, 28, 30–31  
 Co supracrystal collective  
 properties of, 297  
 angular misorientations, 269, 270

annealing process, 6, 237, 254, 255, 273, 280  
 aragonites, 203, 204  
 Arrhenius law, 287  
 Au nanocrystals, 8–11, 16–19, 39–44, 48,  
 50–52, 54, 56–58, 65, 68–75, 78, 79,  
 82, 88, 101, 109, 250  
 3D superlattices, 58  
 Au spherical nanocrystals, 44  
 Au 3D superlattice  
 nanocrystals coated with thiol  
 derivatives, 80–88  
 with *N*-heterocyclic carbene, 88–91  
 solvent vapor pressure, 65, 73–78  
 supracrystal crystallinity, 80  
 zero solvent vapor pressure, 66–78

### **b**

bain deformation, 210, 211  
 binary nanoparticles 3D superlattices,  
 168, 176, 193  
 binary 3D superlattice  
 Ag/Ag binary 3D superlattice, 172–175  
 Co/Ag binary 3D superlattice, 169–171  
 Co/Co binary 3D superlattice, 171–172  
 crystal models of, 168  
 hard sphere model  
 ligand exchange, 175–182  
 small and large  
 nanoparticles, 182–183  
 temperature effect, 183–190  
 self-assemblies of, 191–193  
 theoretical predictions of, 168

- Boltzmann constant, 287  
 breathing mode, 27, 43–50  
 Brownian dynamics, 71, 101, 142, 143
- C**
- capping/passivating agents, 3  
 carboxylic group, 169, 312, 331, 359  
 CdTe nanocrystals, 139  
 cell internalization, 389, 390, 396  
 cell velocity, 384, 385  
 Cit nanocrystals, 146, 147  
 citrate ions, 146–149, 288, 289  
 CoA/Ag 3D superlattice, 189  
 coalesced nanocrystals, 238, 260, 273  
 CoA nanoparticles, 169–172, 181, 186–190  
 coating agents, 2, 3, 6, 14, 15, 65, 71, 72, 78, 80–83, 85–87, 119, 126–129, 134, 140, 144, 145, 169  
 CoAu<sub>13</sub> binary 3D superlattice, 185  
 cobalt nanocrystals  
   dipolar interactions, 151–154  
   magnetic properties of  
     fcc 3D superlattice, 280  
     nanocrystal ordering, 279–280  
     single domain  $\epsilon$ -phase Co nanocrystals, 282–286  
   mechanical intrinsic properties, 333–335  
   nanocrystals size distribution, 154–163  
 colloidal-template approach, 29  
 colloidosome internalization, 385  
 colloidosome-loaded lysosomes, 392  
 Co nanocrystals, 3, 4, 11–13, 27, 28, 30–38, 49, 50, 58, 59, 140, 154, 157, 158, 214, 216, 225, 226  
 Co nanoparticles, 169, 280  
 Co 3D superlattice, 234  
 Coulomb oscillations, 277, 278  
 cracks, in nanocrystal film  
   isotropic and directional crack, 340  
   isotropic cracks, 340–344  
   morphologies, 339  
   nature and current life, 352–354  
   orientational cracks, 345–349  
   solvent evaporation process, 340  
   2D hexagonal network, 339  
   universal feature, 349–351  
 crystal growth process, 1–3, 58, 199, 204, 208, 265, 321  
 crystallinity segregation, 10, 76, 107, 108, 310, 311, 333
- d**
- decahedral nanoparticles, 41  
 deformable colloidosomes, 390, 391, 415  
 Derjaguin–Muller–Toporov (DMT) model, 306  
 desorption processes, 181  
 differential cell internalization, 415  
 dipolar coupling, 192, 294  
 dipolar magnetic interaction, 285  
 dispersed nanocrystals, 383–385, 387, 389, 390, 400, 415  
 dodecanethiol-coated Au nanocrystals, 97, 205, 247–249  
 dodecanethiol-coated silver nanocrystals, 260  
 dodecanethiol diffusion, 210  
 dodecanethiol-protected Au nanocrystals, 260  
 dodecanoic acid, 227, 279, 288, 290, 291  
 dodecanoic-coated nanocrystals, 288  
 drying process, 102, 210, 339, 344, 345, 347, 352, 361  
 DTT-coated Au nanocrystals, 250
- e**
- EGI-1 tumor model, 416  
 Einstein frequencies, 118  
 electromagnetic field, 232  
 electron dense nanocrystals, 391  
 electron diffraction, 12, 14, 17, 107, 108, 269, 270, 315, 317, 321–323, 325, 326, 328  
   patterns, 270  
 electronic diffraction and energy dispersive X-ray spectrometry (EDX), 242  
 electron-phonon scattering dynamics, 45  
 endosomes, 385, 387, 391, 399, 400

- energy dispersive x-ray spectroscopy (EDX), 242, 252, 268, 269
- epitaxial orientation, 134, 260, 269, 270, 297
- evaporation process, 65–92
- extracellular matrix (ECM), 410, 416–421
- f**
- face-centered cubic (fcc) noble metal nanocrystals, 40
- fast Fourier transform (FFT) pattern, 71, 123, 169, 206, 239, 274, 275, 319
- fcc supracrystals, 286–288
- film, 208
- super-spin glass behavior of, 286–288
- fcc tetrahedral clusters, 202
- F- $\delta$  curve*, 305
- Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanocrystals, 294, 370, 372, 379, 383, 384, 386, 406–411, 413–416, 423
- ferrite nanoparticles organization, 298
- fibroblasts, 413, 414, 416, 417, 423
- field emission scanning electron microscopy (FESEM) studies, 275
- film supracrystals, 101
- fourier transform patterns, 100, 208, 274, 346
- fourier transforms, 77, 100, 123, 154, 169, 200, 206, 207, 213, 239, 275, 319, 340, 342, 346
- free energy approach, 150
- Frenkel–Ladd Einstein thermodynamic integration, 167
- g**
- GIWAXS pattern, 216, 218
- glass vessel, 65, 66, 85
- h**
- Hamaker constant, 101, 102, 180
- hcp nanocrystals, 6, 31–33, 36, 102, 280, 281
- hematoxylin eosin saffron (HES), 410
- heterogeneous tumor ecosystem, 423
- high angle annular dark-field image (HAADF), 37, 242, 404
- highly oriented pyrolytic graphite (HOPG), 131, 134, 297
- highly oriented pyrolytic graphite (HOPG), 70, 131, 238, 240, 265
- Hildebrand solubility parameter, 358
- hollow nanostructures, 28, 29, 39
- Hot-injection method, 13
- HRTEM measurements, 293
- hydrophobic nanocrystal self-assemblies colloidosomes and supraballs nanocrystal dispersions, 385 nanocrystal shells of, 385
- i**
- interband transition, 40, 42, 43
- interfacial film, 97–100, 204, 208, 210, 308, 309
- interfacial supracrystals, 209
- intra-nanoparticle coherence, 232
- isotropic van-der-Waals, 139
- k**
- Kirkendall effect, 29, 30, 33, 37, 39
- Kirkendall process, 33, 37
- l**
- Landman theory, 261
- Langevin equations, 142
- ligand head polar groups, 331
- ligand-ligand interaction, 181, 308, 309, 312, 314, 331
- ligand mediated nanocrystal synthesis, 2
- ligand-solvent interactions, 252
- localized surface plasmon resonance (LSPR), 180
- face-centered cubic (fcc) noble metal nanocrystals, 40
- interband transition, 42
- polycrystalline nanocrystals, 41
- quadrupolar mode, 50–58
- single-domain and polycrystalline nanocrystals, 43
- Lorentzian function, 42
- low angle diffraction patterns, 107

- low frequency Raman scattering (LFRS),  
50, 75, 76, 105, 310
- lysosome size, 391–392
- m**
- macrophages, 410, 413–416, 423
- maghemite nanocrystals  
liquid/gas phase transition, 149–151  
Van-der-Waals vs. dipolar forces, 140–149
- magnetic anisotropy, 225, 282, 284, 285,  
296, 298
- magnetic force, 384, 399
- magnetic nanocrystals  
easy axis's orientation and dipolar  
interactions, 292–296  
mesoscopic structures, 288–292
- magnetization distribution, 282
- magneto-crystalline anisotropy, 282
- magnetophoretic mobility, 383, 384
- magnetosomes, 292–294, 296, 298
- Matthiessen law, 42
- metal nanocrystals  
Au, Ag and Cu nanocrystals, 4  
Au and Ag nanocrystals, 8–11  
co nanocrystals, 3–4  
control of size and distribution, 1–3  
hot injection, 13–15  
nanocrystal growth processes, 1–3  
N-heterocyclic carbenes (NHC), 17–20  
5nm polycrystalline silver  
nanocrystals, 11  
reverse micelles, 5–8  
thermal decomposition process, 11
- Mossbauer intensity, 291
- Mossbauer spectroscopy, 291
- multiple-twinned particles (MTP), 54, 76,  
106, 199, 237, 266
- n**
- nanocrystallinity, 1, 3, 10, 20, 27, 35, 36,  
39–43, 48, 58, 59, 108, 187, 217,  
310, 311, 315
- nanocrystals  
arrays, 83, 108, 124, 237, 273  
assembly, 98, 120  
deposition, 148  
lysosome membrane, 394–395  
magnetic response of, 396–399  
segregation processes, 10  
spatial distribution and density  
of, 393–394  
superlattices growing process, 208
- nanocrystal self-assembly  
ferrite colloidosomes and  
supraballs, 383
- nanocrystal size, 3, 6–8, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20,  
33–36, 41, 48, 50, 68, 74, 80, 81, 97,  
100, 112, 125, 128, 130, 151,  
154–163, 333
- nanoheaters, 375–378
- nanohyperthermia, 421
- nano-Kirkendall effects, 27, 29, 30,  
33, 37, 39
- nanoparticles  
amorphous nanoparticles, 30–31  
clusters, 144  
crystalline structures, 34–36  
crystallinity, 39  
dipolar interactions, 296  
electron beam irradiation, 37–39  
epsilon phase nanocrystals, 33–34  
fcc nanocrystals, 33  
hcp nanocrystals, 31–33  
isolated nanocrystals, 36–37
- nanoradiators, 423
- nanoscale Kirkendall effect, 29, 30, 33, 39
- negative supracrystals  
atomic crystals and minerals, 211  
fast Fourier transform (FFT)  
patterns, 206  
free dodecanethiol molecules, 204  
interfacial film superlattice, 204  
polycrystalline Au nanocrystals, 204
- NHC-coated Au nanocrystals, 18, 89,  
249, 250
- N-heterocyclic carbenes (NHC), 17–20,  
88–91, 249, 250
- 4nm Au nanocrystals, 108
- non-labeled cells, 389
- non-solvent molecule vapor pressure, 329

**O**

octadecene (ODE) molecules, 370, 372  
 orientational cracks, 345–349  
 orientational ordering, 58, 59, 76, 107,  
 108, 210, 219, 317, 318, 323,  
 326–328, 333  
 Ostwald ripening process, 1, 29, 134,  
 191, 260  
 oxidation process, 30, 33

**P**

particle-substrate interactions, 242  
 Perls' Prussian Blue staining, 411  
 photothermal effects  
   colloidosomes and supraballs, 403–404  
   properties, 404–410  
 photothermal therapy, 408, 410, 411  
 plate model, 304–305  
 polycrystalline Au nanocrystals, 27, 43,  
 50, 204, 217, 218, 246  
 polycrystalline nanocrystals, 8, 10, 11,  
 41–43, 45, 46, 48, 51, 54–56, 75, 76,  
 107–109, 218, 219  
 PTT-induced necrosis, 411, 423  
 pump-probe experiments, 43, 234, 375

**Q**

quadrupolar vibrational modes, 59  
 quadrupolar mode, 50–58  
 quasi 3D lattices, 220–221

**R**

Raman scattering, 50, 55–57, 75, 76, 105,  
 230, 233  
   frequency, 232  
   intensity, 231–233  
   spectra, 232  
 recrystallization process, 238, 273  
 remanent magnetization, 278  
 resonant ultra-sound (RUS)  
   approach, 48, 49  
 ripening process, 14, 134, 191, 254,  
 259, 261  
 Rosenweig instability, 151  
 RUS calculation, 50, 52

**S**

saturated alkyl chains, 331  
 saturation magnetization, 140, 151, 226,  
 227, 278, 280, 384  
 SAXRD patterns, 67, 68, 71, 84, 85,  
 90, 98, 115  
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM), 67,  
 97, 131, 147, 190, 275, 358, 418  
 scanning tunneling microscopy/scanning  
 tunneling spectroscopy (STM/  
 STS), 375  
 scanning tunnelling microscopy (STM)  
   measurements, 270  
 screw dislocations, 69, 98, 319, 320, 343  
 self-assemblies, 265–298, 383–399, 421  
 small-angle X-ray diffraction (SAXRD)  
   patterns, 98, 251, 275, 341  
 small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS), 67,  
 68, 99, 101, 104, 123, 125, 156,  
 216–218, 251, 297, 358, 361, 389  
 small supracrystals  
   coherent longitudinal acoustic  
   phonons, 227–230  
 sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS), 293  
 solvent evaporation process, 65–92, 115,  
 131, 140, 155  
 solvent-ligand interactions, 134, 191, 210  
 static patterns, 139  
 Stokes/anti-Stokes LFRS spectra, 51,  
 55, 56, 311  
 Stokes-anti-Stokes Raman spectra, 233  
 submillimeter size single 3D  
   superlattice, 109–111  
 superlattice stability  
   Ag nanocrystals, 238–246  
   Au nanocrystals, 246–247  
   coating agent, influence of, 247–251  
   influence of halides, 253  
   influence of temperature, 237–238  
   ligand-solvent interactions, 252  
 superparamagnetic regime, 187, 190,  
 278, 286  
 superparamagnetic relaxation, 278  
 super-spins, 286–288

- supraball-mediated PTT, 411, 415, 418  
 supraballs, 369–374, 376, 383–391  
 supracrystal film, 209, 246  
 supracrystalline structures, 120, 123  
 supracrystals, 246  
   growth process under equilibrium, 329  
   heterogeneous superlattice growth  
     process, 312–329  
     Ag superlattice, 325–329  
     Au superlattice, 312–315  
     Co superlattice, 318–325  
   mechanical properties  
     atomic force microscope, 303–306  
   thermodynamic processes  
     Au superlattice, 309–311  
     superlattice growth  
       mechanism, 306–309  
 suprastructures, 357–379  
 surface coating layer, 167
- t**  
 Temperature, 3, 10, 11, 13, 19, 28, 65, 66,  
   72, 73, 78–80, 86, 117, 118, 120,  
   151, 169, 183, 186, 187, 194, 227,  
   228, 230, 237–238  
 thermal decomposition, 3, 11–12, 27, 248  
 thiol ligands, 102, 249, 310, 312, 327, 331  
 3D self-assemblies, 117–119, 225, 379  
 3D superlattices, 65–92, 259  
   fabrication, 252  
 toluene saturation, 98, 99, 101–108  
 traditional colloidal templating method, 28  
 tumors' surface temperature, 411  
 2D nucleation, 103, 306, 308  
 2D superlattices, 30, 38, 48, 124, 126, 129,  
   248, 282
- u**  
 ultravacuum technique, 199
- v**  
 van der Waals attraction, 71, 72, 101, 102,  
   118, 142–144, 146  
 van der Waals bonding, 233  
 van der Waals forces, 143, 180, 315  
 van der Waals interaction, 73, 88, 98, 101,  
   107, 118, 139, 144, 146, 148, 317,  
   328, 333  
 vicinal lattice surfaces, 211–221  
 viscous force, 384
- w**  
 water dispersive hydrophobic  
   supracrystals  
   Co and Au clustered structures  
     fabrication and  
       characterization, 358–365  
     magnetic properties, 365–367  
     optical properties, 367–369  
   colloidosome  
     fabrication and  
       characterization, 369–370  
   hybrid and inorganic  
     nanomaterials, 357  
   nanoheaters, 375–378  
   optical properties, 365  
   supraballs  
     fabrication and  
       characterization, 372–374
- x**  
 X-ray diffraction patterns, 110, 111, 124,  
   128, 226, 231, 251, 341  
 X-ray reflectivity measurements, 152
- y**  
 Young moduli, 309, 312, 315, 321,  
   332, 339  
 Young's modulus, 50, 59, 304–305,  
   308, 310
- z**  
 zero field-cooled (ZFC) curve, 186,  
   192, 366  
 zero toluene vapor pressure, 65–68, 218