Contents

1 Basics of Biosensors and Nanobiosensors *1*
Pravin Bhattarai and Sadaf Hameed
1.1 Introduction *1*
1.2 Biosensor and Its Working Principle *3*
1.3 Characteristics of a Biosensor *4*
1.3.1 Selectivity *4*
1.3.2 Reproducibility *4*
1.3.3 Stability *5*
1.3.4 Sensitivity and Linearity *5*
1.4 Biosensor Evolution: A Brief Outlook *6*
1.5 Types of Biosensors *6*
1.5.1 Electrochemical Biosensors (ECBs) *6*
1.5.1.1 Potentiometric Biosensors *8*
1.5.1.2 Voltammetric/Amperometric *8*
1.5.1.3 Impedance (Electrical Impedance Spectroscopy, EIS) *8*
1.5.1.4 Conductometric *9*
1.5.2 Optical Biosensors *9*
1.5.2.1 Surface Plasmon Resonance *10*
1.5.2.2 Evanescent Wave Fluorescence Biosensors *10*
1.5.3 Piezoelectric Biosensors *11*
1.5.4 Electronic Biosensors: Based on Field-Effect Transistor *12*
1.6 On the Basis of the Use of Biorecognition Elements: Catalytic Versus Affinity Biosensors *13*
1.6.1 Enzymatic Biosensors *13*
1.6.2 Immunosensors *13*
1.6.3 DNA Aptamer Biosensors *14*
1.6.4 Peptide-Based Biosensors *14*
1.6.5 Whole-Cell Biosensors *14*
1.7 Application of Biosensors *15*
1.7.1 Biosensors in Microbiology *15*
1.7.2 Biosensors for Environmental Monitoring Applications *16*
1.7.3 Biosensors for Cancer Biomarker Identification *16*
1.7.4 Biosensor in the Detection of Infectious Diseases *16*

1.8 Conclusion *17*
Acknowledgment *17*
References *17*

2 Transduction Process-Based Classification of Biosensors *23*
Fang Yang, Yuanyuan Ma, Stefan G. Stanciu, and Aiguo Wu
2.1 Introduction *23*
2.2 Electrochemical Biosensors *24*
2.2.1 Potentiometric Biosensors *25*
2.2.2 Impedimetric Biosensors *26*
2.2.3 Conductometric Biosensors *28*
2.3 Optical Biosensors *29*
2.3.1 Biosensors Based on Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) *29*
2.3.2 Raman and Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR) *30*
2.3.3 Biosensors Based on Fluorescence Effect *31*
2.4 Mass-Based Biosensors *32*
2.4.1 Piezoelectric Biosensors *32*
2.4.2 Quartz Crystal Microbalance (QCM) *33*
2.4.3 Surface Acoustic Wave (SAW) *34*
2.5 Thermal Biosensors *35*
2.5.1 Thermometric Sensors *35*
2.5.2 Terahertz Effect *36*
2.5.3 Thermal Radiation *37*
2.6 Energy Biosensors *38*
2.6.1 Adenosine Triphosphate *39*
2.6.2 Fluorescence Resonance Energy *39*
2.7 Conclusion *40*
Acknowledgments *40*
References *40*

3 Novel Nanomaterials for Biosensor Development *45*
Sadaf Hameed and Pravin Bhattarai
3.1 Introduction *45*
3.2 Graphene and Its Composites *46*
3.2.1 Graphene and Their Composite-Based Biosensors *48*
3.2.1.1 Graphene and Their Composite-Based Electrochemical Biosensors *49*
3.2.1.2 Graphene and Their Composite-Based Field-Effect Transistor Biosensors *50*
3.3 Carbon Nanotubes and Their Hybrids *51*
3.3.1 Biosensors Based on Carbon Nanotubes and Their Hybrids *53*
3.4 Nitride-Based Biosensors *57*
3.4.1 Biosensing Application of Nitride-Based Nanomaterials *58*
3.5 Metal and Metal Oxide Nanoparticles for Biosensors *60*
3.5.1 Fundamental Characteristics of Metal and Metal Oxide Nanostructure for the Development of a Biosensor *61*

3.5.2 Performance of Nanostructured Metal and Metal Oxide-Based Biosensors *61*
3.6 Conclusion *64*
Acknowledgment *64*
References *64*

4 Biomarkers and Their Role in Detection of Biomolecules *73*
Ayesha Taj, Abdul Rehman, and Sadia Z. Bajwa
4.1 Introduction *73*
4.2 Types of Biomarkers *75*
4.2.1 Predictive Biomarker *75*
4.2.2 Prognosis Biomarker *75*
4.2.3 Pharmacodynamic Biomarker *75*
4.3 Cancer Biomarker *76*
4.3.1 Role of Biomarkers in Cancer Medicine *77*
4.3.2 Use of Biomarkers in Cancer Research *78*
4.3.2.1 Risk Assessment *79*
4.3.2.2 Screening *79*
4.3.2.3 Diagnostic Test *79*
4.3.2.4 Staging *80*
4.3.2.5 Monitoring Tests *80*
4.3.3 Types of Cancer Biomarkers *80*
4.4 Cardiac Biomarkers *80*
4.4.1 Measurement *81*
4.4.2 Types of Cardiac Biomarkers *81*
4.4.2.1 Troponin *81*
4.4.2.2 Creatine Kinase (CK) *82*
4.4.2.3 Myoglobin *82*
4.4.2.4 Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH) *82*
4.4.2.5 C-Reactive Protein (CRP) *82*
4.5 Biomarker of Aging *83*
4.6 Alzheimer's Biomarker *83*
4.7 HIV Biomarker *85*
4.8 Conclusion *87*
Acknowledgment *88*
References *88*

5 Detection of Cancer Cells by Using Biosensors *95*
Nuzhat Jamil and Waheed S. Khan
5.1 Introduction *95*
5.2 Early Stage Detection of Cancer and Its Importance *96*
5.3 Biosensor – A Good Option for Detecting Cancers *96*
5.4 Cancers Commonly Observed in Females *97*
5.4.1 Breast Cancer Detection *97*
5.4.1.1 Electrochemical DNA Biosensor Based on Immobilized ZnO Nanowires *97*

5.4.1.2 Optical Biosensor of Breast Cancer Cells *98*
5.4.1.3 Microfluidic Plasmonic Biosensor *100*
5.4.1.4 QCM Biosensor for Sensitive and Selective Detection *100*
5.4.2 Ovarian Cancer Detection *102*
5.4.2.1 ZnO–Au-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Ovarian Cancer *102*
5.4.2.2 Magnetic Nanoparticle–Antibody Conjugates (MNP–ABS)-Based Assay *103*
5.4.3 Cervical Cancer Detection *103*
5.4.3.1 Impedimetric Biosensor for Early Detection of Cervical Cancer *104*
5.4.3.2 Automated Cervical Cancer Detection Using Photonic Crystal-Based Biosensor *105*
5.5 Cancers Commonly Observed in Males *106*
5.5.1 Lung Cancer Detection *106*
5.5.2 Gold Nanoparticle-Based Colorimetric Biosensor *106*
5.6 Prostate Cancer Detection *107*
5.6.1 Novel Label-Free Electrochemical Immunosensor for Ultrasensitive Detection of Prostate-Specific Antigen Based on the Enhanced Catalytic Currents of Oxygen Reduction Catalyzed by Core–Shell Au@Pt Nanocrystals *107*
5.6.2 Electrochemical Biosensor to Simultaneously Detect VEGF and PSA for Early Prostate Cancer Diagnosis Based on Graphene Oxide/ssDNA/PLLA Nanoparticles *108*
5.6.3 Detection of Early Stage Prostate Cancer by Using a Simple Carbon Nanotube@Paper Biosensor *109*
5.7 Oral Cancer *110*
5.7.1 Graphene Biosensor Based on Antigen Concentration in Saliva *110*
5.8 Conclusions *111*
Acknowledgments *112*
References *112*

6 Biosensor Applications for Viral and Bacterial Disease Diagnosis *117*
Ayesha Shaheen, Rabia Arshad, Ayesha Taj, Usman Latif, and Sadia Z. Bajwa
6.1 Introduction *117*
6.2 Dengue Fever Virus Detection *118*
6.2.1 Nanostructured Electrochemical Biosensor *118*
6.2.2 Plasmonic Biosensor for Early Detection of Dengue Virus *120*
6.2.3 Impedimetric Biosensor to Test Neat Serum for Dengue Virus *120*
6.3 Zika Virus Detection *122*
6.3.1 Electrochemical Biosensors for Early Stage Zika Diagnostics *122*
6.3.2 Novel Graphene-Based Biosensor for Early Detection of Zika Virus *124*
6.3.3 Smartphone-Based Diagnostic Platform for Rapid Detection of Zika Virus *126*
6.4 Yellow Fever *126*
6.4.1 Field-Effect Transistor Biosensor for Rapid Detection of Ebola Antigen *127*

6.5 Hepatitis B *128*
6.5.1 Carbon Nanotube-Based Biosensor for Detection of Hepatitis B *128*
6.5.2 Gold Nanorod-Based Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) Biosensor for Sensitive Detection of Hepatitis B Virus *129*
6.5.3 Amplified Detection of Hepatitis B Virus Using an Electrochemical DNA Biosensor on a Nanoporous Gold Platform *129*
6.6 Hepatitis C *130*
6.6.1 Aggregation of Gold Nanoparticles: A Novel Nanoparticle Biosensor Approach for the Direct Quantification of Hepatitis C *131*
6.6.2 Impedimetric Genosensor for Detection of Hepatitis C Virus (HCV1) DNA Using the Viral Probe on Methylene Blue-Doped Silica Nanoparticles *132*
6.6.3 Ultrasensitive Aptasensor Based on a GQD Nanocomposite for Detection of Hepatitis C Virus Core Antigen *133*
6.7 Typhoid Fever *134*
6.7.1 Graphene Oxide–Chitosan Nanocomposite-Based Electrochemical DNA Biosensor for Detection of Typhoid *135*
6.8 Mycobacterium tuberculosis *137*
6.8.1 Gold Nanotube Array Electrode Platform-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Detection of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* DNA *138*
6.8.2 Label-Free Biosensor Based on Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance for Diagnosis of Tuberculosis *138*
6.9 Conclusions *139*
Acknowledgment *140*
References *140*

7 Detection of HIV Virus Using Biosensor *149*
Haq Nawaz, Muhammad Tahir, Shumaila Anwar, Muhammad Irfan Majeed, and Nosheen Rashid
7.1 Introduction *149*
7.1.1 Structure and Genomic Specifications of HIV *150*
7.1.2 Morphology *150*
7.2 Electrochemical Based Biosensors for HIV Detection *155*
7.2.1 DNA Electrochemical Biosensors for Detection of HIV *155*
7.2.1.1 Detection of HIV DNA Sequence *155*
7.2.2 Label-Free Electrochemical Biosensor for Detection of HIV *156*
7.2.3 Ultrasensitive Biosensors for HIV Gene *157*
7.2.4 Optical Biosensors for HIV Detection *158*
7.2.5 Nanostructured Optical Photonic Crystal Biosensor for HIV *159*
7.2.5.1 Virus Capture *160*
7.2.6 Surface Plasmon Resonance-Based Biosensors *160*
7.2.7 Sensitive Impedimetric DNA Biosensor for the Determination of the HIV-1 Gene *162*
7.2.8 Improved Piezoelectric Biosensor for HIV Rapid Detection of HIV *163*
7.2.8.1 Measurement Procedure *163*
7.3 Conclusions *164*
Acknowledgments *165*
References *165*

8 Use of Biosensors for Mycotoxins Analysis in Food Stuff *171*
Muhammad Rizwan Younis, Chen Wang, Muhammad Adnan Younis, and Xing-Hua Xia
8.1 Introduction *171*
8.2 Types of Mycotoxins *173*
8.2.1 Aflatoxins *173*
8.2.2 Ochratoxins *174*
8.2.3 Citrinin *174*
8.2.4 Patulin *174*
8.2.5 *Fusarium* *175*
8.3 Biosensors for Aflatoxin Detection *175*
8.3.1 DNA-Based Biosensor for Aflatoxins *176*
8.3.2 Electrochemical Detection Systems *179*
8.3.3 Carbon Nanotube (CNT)-Based Aflatoxin Biosensor *180*
8.3.4 QCM Biosensor for Aflatoxin *182*
8.4 Biosensors for Ochratoxins *185*
8.4.1 Horseradish Peroxidase-Screen-Printed Biosensor for the Determination of Ochratoxin *185*
8.4.2 Aptamer–DNAzyme Hairpin Biosensor for Ochratoxin *186*
8.4.3 Development of QCM-D Biosensor for Ochratoxin A *189*
8.5 Biosensors for Citrinin Determination *192*
8.5.1 Molecular Imprinted Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) Biosensor *192*
8.6 Biosensors for Patulin Determination *194*
8.6.1 Cerium Oxide ISFET-Based Immune Biosensor *194*
8.6.2 Conductometric Enzyme Biosensor for Patulin Determination *196*
8.7 Biosensors for Fusarium Determination *196*
8.7.1 Rapid Biosensor for the Detection of Mycotoxin in Wheat (MYCOHUNT) *198*
8.8 Conclusions *198*
Acknowledgment *199*
References *199*

9 Development of Biosensors for Drug Detection Applications *203*
Razium Ali Soomro
9.1 Introduction *203*
9.2 What Is the Need of Biosensors for Drug Detection? *205*
9.3 Biosensors for the Detection of Antibiotics *206*
9.3.1 Electrochemical Biosensor for Antibiotics *207*
9.3.2 Voltammetric Biosensor for Antibiotics *207*
9.3.3 Photoelectrochemical Biosensors for Antibiotics *209*
9.3.4 Amperometric Biosensor for Antibiotics *211*
9.4 Biosensors for the Detection of Therapeutic Drugs *212*
9.5 Biosensors for Neurotransmitter *214*
9.6 Conclusion and Perspective *219*
Acknowledgment *219*
References *220*

10 Detecting the Presence of Illicit Drugs Using Biosensors *223*
Muhammad Irfan Majeed, Haq Nawaz, and Falaq Naz Arshad
10.1 Introduction *223*
10.1.1 Classification of Illicit Drugs *224*
10.1.2 Drug's Effect on Brain and Body *225*
10.1.3 Signs of Illicit Drug Addiction *225*
10.1.4 Biosensors for Illicit Drugs *226*
10.1.5 Nanomaterials for Biosensors *227*
10.1.6 Molecular Receptors for the Nanobiosensors *229*
10.2 Cocaine Detection *230*
10.2.1 Quantum Dot-Based Optical Biosensors for Cocaine Detection *230*
10.2.2 Nanopore Biosensor for Rapid and Highly Sensitive Cocaine Detection *231*
10.2.3 Colorimetric Cocaine Aptasensors *232*
10.2.4 Electrochemical Based Cocaine Aptasensors *234*
10.3 Methamphetamine Detection *234*
10.3.1 Nonaggregated Au@Ag Core–Shell Nanoparticle Based Colorimetric Biosensor for Methamphetamine Detection *235*
10.4 Chlorpromazine Detection *237*
10.4.1 DNA Intercalation-Based Amperometric Biosensor for Chlorpromazine Detection *238*
10.5 Codeine Detection *239*
10.6 Morphine Detection *241*
10.7 Alcohol Detection *242*
10.8 Conclusion *244*
Acknowledgments *245*
References *245*

11 Biosensors for Determination of Pesticides and Their Residues *255*
Asma Rehman, Lutfur Rahman, Bushra Tehseen, and Hafiza F. Khalid
11.1 Introduction *255*
11.2 Types of Pesticides and Their Benefits *256*
11.2.1 Insecticides *256*
11.2.2 Herbicides *257*
11.2.3 Fungicides *257*
11.2.4 Benefits of Pesticides *258*
11.2.5 Beneficiaries of Pesticides *258*
11.2.6 Controlling Agricultural Pests and Vectors of Plant Disease *259*
11.2.7 Benefits of Pesticides to Prevent Organisms that Harm Other Activities or Damage Structures *260*
11.3 Detrimental Effects: Health and Environmental Effects *261*
11.3.1 Impact of Pesticides on Human Health: Topical or Systemic *262*
11.3.2 Short-Term Effects of Pesticides *262*
11.3.3 Long-Term Effects of Pesticides *263*
11.3.4 Effects of Pesticides on Pregnant Women *263*
11.3.5 Pesticides and Children *263*
11.3.6 Effects of Pesticides on the Environment *264*

11.3.7 Safe Use of Pesticides *264*
11.4 AuNP/MPS/Au Electrode Sensing Layer-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Pesticide Monitoring *265*
11.5 Citrate-Stabilized AuNP-Based Optical Biosensor for Rapid Pesticide Residue Detection of Terbuthylazine and Dimethoate *266*
11.6 Piezoelectric Biosensor for Rapid Detection of Pesticide Residue *267*
11.7 Amperometric Acetylcholinesterase Biosensor Based on Gold Nanorods for Detection of Organophosphate Pesticides *272*
11.8 Conclusions *275*
Acknowledgment *275*
References *275*

12 Detection of Avian Influenza Virus *289*
Waheed S. Khan, and Muhammad Zubair Iqbal
12.1 Introduction *289*
12.2 Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy (SERS)-Based Nanosensor *290*
12.2.1 Design of Magnetic Immunoassay Based on SERS Strategy *291*
12.3 Carbon Nanotube-Based Chemiresistive Biosensors for Label-Free Detection of DNA Sequences *292*
12.4 Influenza Virus Detection Using Electrochemical Biosensors *297*
12.5 Aptamer-Based Biosensors *303*
12.6 Conclusions *304*
Acknowledgments *305*
References *306*

13 Biosensors for Swine Influenza Viruses *311*
Madiha Saeed and Aiguo Wu
13.1 Introduction *311*
13.2 Diagnostic Methods for Swine Influenza Virus and Their Limitations *312*
13.3 Nanomaterial-Based Sensors *313*
13.3.1 Applications of Carbon-Based Nanomaterials *313*
13.3.2 Gold Nanoparticle-Based Biosensing *315*
13.3.3 Gold Nanoparticle-Based Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensors *315*
13.3.4 Magnetic Nanoparticle-Based Biosensing *319*
13.3.5 Others *321*
13.4 Conclusion *321*
Acknowledgments *322*
References *322*

14 Biosensors for Detection of Marine Toxins *329*
Khizra Bano, Waheed S. Khan, Chuanbao Cao, Rao F.H. Khan, and Thomas J. Webster
14.1 Introduction *329*
14.2 Algal Blooms and Marine Toxins *330*

14.3 Classification of Marine Toxins, also Known as Biotoxins *330*
14.4 Harmful Effect of Marine Toxins on Human Health *335*
14.5 Biosensing of Marine Toxins *337*
14.5.1 SPR-Based Biosensors for Marine Toxins with Special Reference to Saxitoxin Sensing *338*
14.5.2 Detection of Marine Biotoxin in Shellfish *344*
14.5.3 Smartphone-Based Portable Detection System for Marine Toxins *345*
14.5.4 Superparamagnetic Nanobead-Based Immunochromatographic Assay for Detection of Toxic Marine Algae *347*
14.5.5 Gold Nanorod Aggregation-Based Optical Biosensor for Rapid Endotoxin Detection *349*
14.6 Conclusion *350*
Acknowledgments *351*
References *351*

15 Smartphone-Based Biosensors *357*
Muhammad Rizwan Younis, Chen Wang, Muhammad Adnan Younis, and Xing-Hua Xia
15.1 Introduction *357*
15.2 Smartphone-Based Devices and Their Applications *360*
15.3 Rapid GMR Biosensor Platform with Smartphone Interface *363*
15.4 Smartphone-Based Electrochemical Biosensor for Portable Detection of Clenbuterol *367*
15.5 Biosensing of Metal Ions by a Novel 3D-Printable Smartphone *369*
15.6 Ambient Light-Based Optical Biosensing Platform with Smartphone-Embedded Illumination Sensor *372*
15.7 Smartphone Optical Biosensor Point-of-Care Diagnostics *374*
15.8 Monitoring of Cardiovascular Diseases at the Point of Care by Smartphone *377*
15.9 Smartphone-Based Sensing System Using ZnO- and Graphene-Modified Electrodes for VOCs Detection *379*
15.10 Use of Smartphone Technology in Cardiology *381*
15.11 Smartphone-Based Enzymatic Biosensor for Oral Fluid L-Lactate Detection *383*
15.12 Conclusions *385*
Acknowledgments *385*
References *385*

Index *389*