

Index

A

AATCC test method 207
 ABS scaffold-removal fabrication method 219
 active smart materials
 graphene paper (GP) 178, 179
 rGO/PET fabrics 177, 178
 temperature-controlled smart jacket 179
 aerosol jet printing 288–290
 Ag-coated textile 78–80
 alkylammonium lead trihalide
 RNH_3PbX_3 perovskite 100
 all-gel-state fibrous supercapacitor 113
 3-aminopropyltriethoxysilane (KH550) 10
 anisotropic conductivity 145
 antimony tellurium (Sb_2Te_3) 60
 aprotic organic solvent 143–144
 as-fabricated PSCs 94
 as-fabricated transparent electrode 98
 as-fabricated tube-shaped solar cell 88
 A-Si based solar cells 296
 asymmetric supercapacitors 113, 114, 278
 Au-coating strategy 310
 Au nanoparticles with conformally coated silver nanowires (AuNP-AgNW), PDMS 16
 AuNWs/SEBS elastic fiber 310

B

binders 109, 153–155
 biocompatible polymers 8

biohybrid film 171
 bismuth tellurium ($\text{Bi}_{1.8}\text{Te}_{3.2}$) 60
 blade-coated metal halide perovskite cell 102
 breathable supercapacitors 112
 brushing coating 203, 209
 bulk heterojunction (BHJ) solar cell 93, 98

C

cable-type supercapacitors 107
 capacitive sensor 21, 35, 36, 270
 capacitive touch sensors 21
 carbon-based materials 58–60
 carbon cloth 113, 134, 135
 carbonized modal textile (CMT) 318
 carbonized silk nanofiber membranes (CSilkNM) 8
 carbon material conductive textiles 183, 185, 208, 209
 carbon materials, textiles
 brushing coating method 203
 dip coating 197–201, 203–204
 dyeing 202
 printing 201–202
 ultrasonic depositing 202–203
 vacuum filtration 197, 198
 carbon nanofibers (CNFs) 140, 307
 carbon nanotube-naphthoquinone (CNT-NQ) 272
 carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 75
 electrochemical sensors 17–20
 papers 137–138
 resistor-based sensors 5–11
 carbon nanotube yarn (CNTY) 62

- casing/packaging 151–152
- cellulose nanofiber (CNF) 264, 275
- ceramic-in-polymer 147, 148
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD)
 - method 5, 77, 134, 141, 206, 262, 307
- CNT-coated cotton yarn 75
- coating method 74, 77, 84, 102, 191, 203
- coffee-ring effect 255
- coiled nylon fibers 170, 171
- coiled-up thermoelectric generator 55
- commercial cells 132
- commercial inkjet printer 254, 288
- complementary
 - metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) 16
- complex 3D weaving/knitting
 - techniques 80–81
- composite material conductive textiles
 - 183, 185, 203, 208, 209
- composite membranes 148, 149
- conducting polymers 111, 307
 - dip coating 185–186
 - electrochemical polymerization 190
 - graft modification 186–188
 - in situ chemical polymerization 188–190
 - in situ vapor phase polymerization 190–191
 - PEDOT 185, 186
 - PSS 185
- conductive additives 135, 153, 155, 156
- conductive durability of washing cycles
 - 186
- conductive PEDOT:PSS coated Kevlar threads 186
- conductive polymer
 - composites 38
 - electronic skins 34
- conductive textiles
 - carbon material 183
 - composite material 183
 - fiber substrates based on
 - carbon material 197–203
 - conducting polymers 185
 - graphene composite materials
 - 203–204
 - waterproof modification 204–206
 - metal 183, 191–197
 - polymer 183
 - supercapacitors and sensors 183
 - washability 184, 185
 - washing evaluations of 184–185, 206–208
 - waterproof conductive textiles 184
 - conductive-substrate-based electrodes
 - 134–136
 - contact electrification 22, 70, 323
 - contact-separation mode, TENG 70, 71, 75, 78–80
 - conventional EMGs 69
 - copper indium gallium selenide (CIGS)
 - based solar cells 296
 - counter electrodes 61, 88–91, 116, 254
 - covalent cross-linking 8, 139
 - crack healing 38
 - current collectors 109, 132, 135, 137–139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 151–155, 256, 281, 294

D

 - Diels–Alder cycloaddition 37
 - diethyl carbonate (DEC) 143
 - digital droplet flowmetry (DDF) 225, 226
 - digital light processing (DLP) 41
 - dimethyl carbonate (DMC) 143
 - 3-dimethyl (methacryloyloxyethyl) ammonium propane sulfonate (DMAPS) 42
 - dinaphtho[2,3-b29,39-f]thieno[3,2-b]thiophene (DNTT) 262
 - diode-based sensors 20
 - dip coating 185–186, 197–201, 203–205
 - dispenser printing method 176
 - double-network solid polymer electrolytes (DN-SPE) 146
 - drug delivery 229–231
 - dyeing process 310
 - dye-sensitized solar cell (DSSC) 297

- conventional planar structure 88
 - electrodes 88
 - fiber-shaped 89, 90
 - photoactive materials 89
 - quasi-solid-state 91, 93
 - sandwich-like configuration 88
 - wire-shaped 89
 - working electrode 88
- E**
- Ecoflex 262
 - ecoflex 262
 - elastomer, electronic skins 33
 - elastomer matrixes 30
 - electrical double layer (EDL) 33, 36
 - electrical welding (e-welding) 11
 - electric double-layer capacitors (EDLCs) 104, 108–111
 - electrocardiogram (ECG) measurement 186
 - electrochemical capacitor 116, 321
 - electrochemical polymerization 190, 208, 308
 - electrochemical sensors
 - CNTs 17
 - natural organic materials 18, 20
 - OEETs 17
 - electrode additive materials
 - binders 153
 - conductive additives 155
 - electroencephalography (EEG) 312
 - electrohydrodynamic jet (e-Jet) printing 289–290
 - electroless deposition (ELD) methods 74, 192
 - electroless nickel (Ni) immersion gold (ENIG) plating 310
 - electroluminescent skin 32, 39
 - electrolyte membranes 148, 149
 - electromagnetic generator (EMG) 69
 - electromyography (EMG) 33, 312
 - electronic textile (e-textile) 69–70
 - electrophoresis display (EPD) 298
 - electrospinning 61, 136, 140–141, 240, 242, 320
 - electrostatic induction 70
 - energy generators
 - thermoelectric generator 322–323
 - triboelectric generator 323–325
 - energy harvesting and storing
 - (ENHANS) ribbon 117, 118
 - energy-harvesting materials 165, 171–177
 - energy-harvesting technologies 49
 - 1,1,2,2-ethenetetrathiolate 58
 - ethyl cellulose (EC) 277
 - 3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene (EDOT) 191, 208
 - ethyl methyl carbonate 143
 - eutectic gallium indium (eGaIn) 228
- F**
- fabrication method 24, 215, 217, 219, 220, 223, 254, 264, 267
 - fabrication of carbon films
 - electrospinning technique 140
 - vacuum filtration process 138–140
 - vapor-phase polymerization 141
 - fiber-based supercapacitor 109
 - fiber-based TEGs (FTEGs) 174
 - fiber-based TENG 75
 - fiber sensors 21, 300
 - fiber-shaped electrode 113
 - fiber-shaped DSC 89
 - fiber-shaped dye-sensitized solar cells (FDSSCs) 90, 116
 - fiber-shaped perovskite solar cells 105
 - fiber textiles 265
 - fibriform supercapacitors (FSCs) 203
 - flexible & wearable electronics
 - dye-sensitized solar cells
 - conventional planar structure 88
 - electrodes 88
 - fiber-shaped dye-sensitized solar cells 90
 - photoactive materials 89
 - quasi-solid-state DSSC 93
 - sandwich-like configuration 88
 - wire-shaped 89
 - working electrode 88
 - EDLCs 108
 - flexographic printing 292
 - functional materials 286
 - gravure offset printing 292

- flexible & wearable electronics (*contd.*)
 - gravure printing 291
 - jet printing
 - aerosol 288–289
 - components 287
 - e-Jet printing 289–290
 - inkjet printing 288
 - non-contact digital printing technique 287
 - photo-supercapacitors 115
 - polymer solar cells (PSC) 97–98
 - all-solid-state 94
 - bulk heterojunction (BHJ) solar cell 93
 - devices 94
 - flexibility and lightweight polymer 94
 - practical applications 94
 - roll-to-roll printing methods 97
 - spring-like polymer solar cells 94, 104
 - textiles 94
 - product
 - flexible display 298–299
 - flexible force sensors 292–294
 - paper battery 294–295
 - solar cell 295–298
 - pseudocapacitors
 - asymmetric supercapacitors 113, 114
 - fast reversible redox reactions 111
 - fiber-shape electrode 113
 - paper electrodes 112
 - screen printing 290–291
 - smart clothing 299–300
 - substrate materials 286
 - supercapacitors 104
 - flexible force sensor 285, 292–294, 299
 - flexible lithium-ion batteries
 - inactive materials and components of
 - casing/packaging 151–152
 - current collectors 152–153
 - electrode additive materials 153–155
 - separators 148–151
 - liquid-state electrolytes
 - additives 144
 - aprotic organic solvent 143–144
 - lithium salts 144
 - one-dimensional (1D) electrodes 141–142
 - three-dimensional (3D) electrodes 133–134
 - two-dimensional (2D) electrodes
 - CNT papers 137–138
 - conductive-substrate-based electrodes 134–136
 - free-standing film-based electrodes 136
 - graphene 136–137
 - solid-state electrolytes
 - inorganic electrolytes 145
 - organic electrolytes 145–146
 - organic/inorganic hybrid electrolytes 146–148
 - flexible microfluidics
 - drug delivery 229–234
 - fabrication technology
 - inkjet printing 218
 - layer transfer and lamination 215–217
 - open-surface 220–223
 - soft lithography 217–218
 - 3D printing 218–220
 - flexible display 232–234
 - implantable devices 231–232
 - paper-based microfluidic devices 214, 220–223
 - photosensitive resin 214
 - polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 214
 - polyimide (PI) 214
 - silicone rubber 214
 - soft robotics 229
 - flexible polymer solar cells 98
 - flexible self-healing electronic skin 38
 - flexible substrates
 - commercially available polymers
 - Ecoflex 262
 - PDMS 258
 - PEN 262
 - PET 257
 - polyimide (PI) 260

- poly(methylmethacrylate) (PMMA) 262
 - polyurethane (PU) 261
 - fiber textiles 265–268
 - printing papers 262–265
 - tattoos papers 265
 - flexible supercapacitors (FSCs) device 108, 109, 112, 115, 119, 201, 262, 277
 - flexible thermoelectrics
 - carbon-based thermoelectric materials 58–60
 - inorganic thermoelectric materials 54–56
 - flexible thin-film sensor (FTS) 5
 - flexible triboelectric nanogenerators (TENGs) 254
 - flexographic printing 291, 292
 - fluorinated alkyl silane (FAS) 191, 208
 - fluorinated decyl polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane (FD-POSS) 191, 208
 - fluorine-doped tin dioxide (FTO) 88
 - fluoroethylene carbonate (FEC) 143
 - force sensor 22, 294
 - Fourier transforms 42
 - Fredericks transition 38
 - free-standing film-based electrodes
 - CNT papers 137–138
 - graphene papers 136
 - freestanding mode, TENG 71
 - fully wearable electrodes 186
 - fused deposition modeling (FDM) 41
- G**
- gauge factor (GF) 7, 10, 11, 271, 312, 315
 - glucose oxidase (GOx) 37, 254, 272
 - gold ink 196
 - graphene composite materials
 - dip coating 203–205
 - in situ polymerization 203, 204
 - graphene nanosheets (GNS) 204
 - graphene oxide (GO) 133, 197, 201, 203, 262, 275, 307
 - graphene oxide/polyethylene terephthalate (rGO/PET) fabrics 177, 178
 - graphene paper (GP) 136–137, 178, 179
 - graphene porous network (GPN) 10
 - graphene woven fabrics (GWFs) 5, 314
 - gravure offset printing 291, 292
 - gravure printing 256, 257, 287, 291, 292, 300
- H**
- heat-triggered self-healing 37, 38
 - highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 12, 88
 - horseradish peroxidase (HRP) 272
 - host–guest interactions 38
 - human skin 5, 11, 14, 21, 25, 29, 77, 167, 231, 305
 - humidity-induced, bendable smart clothing 166
 - hydrogel-based electronic skins 32
 - hydrophobic-conductive cotton fabric 202, 206
- I**
- indium-doped tin oxide (ITO) 72, 88, 99
 - ink cartridge 288
 - inkjet printing method 197, 218, 254
 - inks 242
 - inorganic electrolytes 145–147
 - inorganic electronic materials 286, 287
 - inorganic flexible solar cells 296
 - inorganic materials, electronic skins 34–35
 - inorganic piezoelectric materials 239, 241
 - inorganic semiconductor thermoelectric materials 50
 - inorganic thermoelectric materials 50, 54–56
 - in situ chemical polymerization 188–190
 - in situ vapor phase polymerization 190–191

Internet of Things (IoTs) 3, 257, 280, 305

interstitial fluid (ISF) 226

ionogel, electronic skin 33

J

jet printing

aerosol 288–289

components 287

inkjet printing 288

non-contact digital printing technique 287

K

kirigami 24, 34, 35, 179

knife-over-roll technique 202

knitted textile TENGs 62, 75

knitting 62, 75, 78, 80, 83, 308

knotting 215, 223, 308

L

lab-on-a-glove 18, 20

lactate oxidase (LOx) 272

lamination technique 215

Laplace pressure gradients 215

lateral sliding mode, TENG 71

layer transfer technique 215–217

lead sulfide (PbS) 270

lead zirconate titanate (PZT) 239, 240

energy harvesting device 244

epidermal electronics format 244

nanocomposites 244

nanomembranes 242, 243, 245

sol–gel chemistry 241

2D fabrication process 246

LiFePO₄ nanoparticle inks 255

light-induced redox reactions 88

light stimulation 38

liquid crystal display (LCD) 76, 298

liquid metals, electronic skins 30

liquid-state electrolytes

additives 144

aprotic organic solvent 143–144

lithium salts 144

lithium-ion batteries 83, 135

cathode and anode materials 132

chemical reactions of 133

commercial cells 132

electrolytes 133

electronic vehicles 132

flexible 133

rocking-chair design mechanism 133

2D film-like electrodes fabrication of carbon films 138

lithium phosphorous oxynitride (LIPON) electrolyte film 145

lithium salts 144

Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ nanoparticle inks 255

lower critical solution temperature (LCST) 39

lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 88

M

Maxwell's displacement current 70, 71, 323

Maxwell stress 40

mechanical stress 102, 243, 244, 305, 309

metal conductive textiles 183

electroless plating 191–196

screen printing and inkjet printing deposition 196

stretching steel wire 191

metal fibers 74, 310

metal nanomaterials 306–307

methacrylic acid (MAA) 42, 44

methyltrimethoxysilane (MTMS) 202, 206

microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) 242, 246

micropatterned superhydrophobic textile (MST) 223

microporous membrane separators 148, 150, 151

moisture-inert material 171

molecular-channel-driven actuator 168

molybdenum carbide (MoC) 140

monodisperse silver nanoparticles conductive ink 196

multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWNT) 59, 89, 201

- MWNTs/polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) dispersion 315
- MXenes 106
- N**
- Nafion-based actuator 168
- Nafion films 167
- Nafion membrane 167
- nanocarbons 106–108
- nanoscale carbon particles 202
- near-infrared organic phototransistors (NIR OPTs) 12, 13
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NADH) 270
- n*-octadecyl phosphonic acid modified anodic alumina (AlO_x/ODPA) 12
- noninvasive biofuel cells (BFCs) 272–275
- nonionic waterborne polyurethane (NWPU) 63
- non-template printing methods 253
- nonwoven fabric (NWF) 202
- nonwoven mat separators 149
- nonwoven textiles 308
- n*-type semiconductors 50, 72
- NWPU/N-doped MWCT composite 63
- O**
- 1D electrodes 141
- 1D fibers/yarns TENG 75
- organic electrochemical transistors (OECTs) 17, 95, 269
- organic electrolytes 109, 145–147
- organic electronics 95, 240
- organic field effect transistor based sensors
- CNTs 14
 - definition 11
 - dielectrics 12
 - OPTs 12
 - OTFTs 12, 14
 - parameters 11
 - PDFDT-NH₃ interactions 12
 - in photo-sensors 12
 - rGO FET device 14
 - skin-like temperature sensor 12
 - TFTs 16
- organic/inorganic hybrid electrolytes 146
- organic light emitting diodes (OLEDs) 4, 240, 298
- organic phototransistors (OPTs) 12
- organic photovoltaics (OPVs) 240
- organic piezoelectric materials 239, 240, 242
- organic semiconducting materials 240
- organic semiconductors 3, 11, 50
- organic solar cells 297
- organic thermoelectric materials 56
- organic thin-film transistors (OTFTs) 4, 11, 240
- organophosphate (OP) 20, 268
- organophosphorus hydrolase (OPH) 268
- organophosphorus hydrolase (OPH)-based biosensor system 20
- origami 35
- oxidized dye molecules 88
- P**
- paper-based microfluidic devices 214, 220
- paper battery 294
- paper electrodes 112
- parallel-plate capacitance 37
- passive smart materials (PSMs)
- biohybrid film 171
 - coiled nylon fibers 171
 - heat and humidity exchange 166
 - Nafion-based actuator 168
 - Nafion films 167, 168
 - thermoreponsive membrane 166
- passive textile materials 308
- patterned paper 215
- patterned screen mesh 256
- Peltier effect 50, 172
- perovskite metal oxides 241
- perovskite solar cells (PVSCs) 87, 102
- electrons and holes 99
 - fabricated flexible devices 99
 - fiber-shaped energy devices 105

- perovskite solar cells (PVSCs) (*contd.*)
 - flexibility of 102
 - low-temperature and solution-based process 99
 - planar flexible and stretchable 100
 - pre-stretched elastomer 101
 - R2R printing of 102
 - roll-to-roll process 102
- personal thermal management (PTM) 178
- phase change materials (PCMs) 166
- phosphorus-doped CNFs (PCNFs) 140
- photoactive materials 89
- photoplethysmogram (PPG) signal 21
- photosensitive resin 214
- photo-supercapacitors 115
- photothermal-responsive materials 38
- piezoelectric ceramics 241
- piezoelectric materials
 - for biomedical applications
 - energy harvesting 242–244
 - epidermal electronic devices 245
 - formats of 242
 - mechanical energy into electrical power 243
 - MEMS 242, 246
 - power supplying 244
 - pressure monitoring 244
 - inorganic 239, 241, 242
 - organic 239, 240, 242
- piezoelectric nanogenerator (PENG) 69
- piezoelectric sensors 35
- piezoresistive effect 36
- polyacrylic acid (PAA) 12
- polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 62, 140, 320
- polyaniline (PANI) 204, 254
- polyaniline nanorod (PANI_{NR}) 320
- polycaprolactone macromonomers 40
- polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 5, 254, 258
 - flexible microfluidics 214
 - textile 79
- polydopamine (PDA) 270
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) (PEDOT) 185, 254
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)
 - poly(styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT/PSS) 34, 60
- poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) 12
- polyethylene naphthalate (PEN) 262, 286
- polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 254, 257, 286
- poly(3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) 58
- poly(3-hexylthiophene-2,5-diyl) nanofibrils (P3HT-NFs) 16
- poly(3-hexylthiophene)phenyl-C61-butyric acid methyl ester (P3HTPCBM) 94
- polyimide (PI) 242, 260, 286
 - flexible microfluidics 214
- polyion complex 185
- polylactide (PLA) 12
- polymer conductive textiles 183
- polymer-in-ceramic 148
- polymer light-emitting diodes (PLEDs) 21
- polymers 4
 - resistor-based sensors 7, 8
- polymer solar cells (PSC)
 - all-solid-state 94
 - BHJ solar cell 93
 - flexibility and lightweight polymer 93
 - practical applications 94
 - roll-to-roll printing methods 97
 - spring-like polymer solar cells 94, 96
 - textiles 94
- poly(methylmethacrylate) (PMMA) 254, 262
- polymethylsilsequioxane (PMSQ)
 - structure 205
- poly(M-ett) 58
- poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM)
 - microspheres 166
- polyolefins 148
- polypropylene textile 186
- polypyrrole (ppy) 141
- polypyrrole nanowires (PPy NWs) 280
- poly(sodium 4-styrenesulfonate) (Na-PSS) 204

- poly(sodium-*p*-styrenesulfonate) (PSS) 185
- polytetrafluoroethene (PTFE) coating 81
- polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 75, 267
- polyurethane (PU) 261
- polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) 55, 59, 240
- portable electronics 131
- PP/PE bilayer separators 149
- printing inks 253
- printing papers 262
- printing technology
 - non-template printing methods 253
 - template-based printing 256
- propylene carbonate (PC) 143
- prostate-specific antigen (PSA) 20
- pseudocapacitors
 - asymmetric supercapacitors 114
 - conducting polymers 111
 - fast reversible redox reactions 111
 - fiber-shape electrode 113
 - paper electrodes 112
- P-type semiconductors 50, 72
- PVDF-TrFE 240
- Q**
- quasi-solid-state DSSC 91
- R**
- radio frequency identification (RFID) 295
- redox-responsive self-healing 38
- reduced graphene oxide (rGO) 7, 60, 198, 270, 315
- reduced graphene oxide field-effect transistor (rGO FET) 14
- resistor-based sensors
 - biocompatible polymers 8
 - CNTs 7
 - definition 5
 - graphene 5, 10
 - self-healing polymers 7, 8
- rGO-coated yarns 83
- RGO-cotton thread (CT) 203
- rocking-chair design mechanism 133
- roll-to-roll gravure printing method 257
- roll-to-roll printing methods 97
- R_i/R_0 versus washing cycle 187
- R2R printing 102
- rubbery sensors 16
- S**
- sandwich-type supercapacitors 107
- screen printing 290–291, 312
- screen printing technique 55, 57, 60, 201
- Seebeck coefficient 50, 52
- Seebeck effect 49, 51, 171
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 262
- self-charging power textiles 83
- self-healing electronic skins 37
- self-healing polymers 7, 8
- self-venting effect 166
- separator
 - composite membranes 149
 - electrolyte membranes 149
 - manufacture of 150
 - microporous membrane 148
 - non-woven mat 149
 - physical and chemical properties of 149
- short circuit 184
- silicon-doped flexible comb-like polyethylene glycol copolymer (Si-PEG) film 147
- silicone rubber 214
- silk fibroin (SF) 8
- silver ink 197
- single-electrode mode, TENG 71
- single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWCNTs) 109, 201
- single-walled carbon nanotube/Active carbon (SWCNT/AC) ink 264
- skin-based BFC 272
- skin-like capacitive sensor 36
- skin-like pressure sensors 8
- skin-like temperature sensor 12
- sliding-mode textile TENG 80
- slot-die roll-to-roll technique 98
- smart clothing 299

- smart materials
 - ASMs 177
 - energy-harvesting materials 171
 - passive smart materials (PSMs)
 - biohybrid film 171
 - coiled nylon fibers 171
 - heat and humidity exchange 166
 - Nafion-based actuator 168
 - smart phone 3
 - smart textiles 183
 - soft lithography 217
 - soft robotics 229
 - solar cell 295
 - in fiber form 88
 - sol-gel method 205
 - solid electrolyte interface (SEI) 143
 - solid-state electrolytes
 - inorganic electrolytes 145
 - organic electrolytes 145–146
 - organic/inorganic hybrid electrolytes 146–148
 - solid-state supercapacitor yarn 111
 - spring-like polymer solar cells 94, 96
 - square wave voltammetry (SWV)
 - technology 268
 - stainless steel (SS) fiber electrodes 74
 - stereolithography (SLA) technology 40
 - stimuli-responsive electronic skins
 - actuators 40
 - capacitive sensor 35
 - conductive polymers 34
 - 2Dcos 42
 - elastomers 33
 - hydrogels 30–33
 - inorganic materials 34–35
 - ionogels 33
 - liquid metals 30
 - materials' viscosity 41
 - optical appearances 38–39
 - physiological signals 36
 - piezoelectric sensors 35
 - self-healing 37–38
 - tactile sensors 36
 - thermal/photo changes 40
 - UCST type or LCST type 42
 - Young's modulus 29, 30
 - strain gauge 15, 16, 314
 - strain sensors 312–318
 - stretchable and conformable matrix
 - network (SCMN) 24
 - stretchable and wearable e-textile
 - devices
 - conducting materials
 - carbon nanotubes 307
 - conducting polymers 307–308
 - metal nanomaterials 306–307
 - device applications
 - energy generators 322–325
 - heaters 309, 318–319
 - interconnects and electrodes 309–312
 - strain sensors 309, 312–318
 - supercapacitor 319–321
 - materials, structures, and applications of 306
 - passive textile materials 308–309
 - stretchable conductive fabrics 201
 - stretchable electroluminescent skins 39
 - stretchable organic nanowire synaptic transistor (s-ONWST) 17
 - stretchable textile TENG 75
 - substrate materials, commercial flexible
 - electronic devices 286
 - superabsorbent polymer (SAP)
 - materials 224
 - superaligned carbon nanotube (SACNT) arrays 138
 - superamphiphobicity 191
 - supercapacitors 104, 115, 319
 - superhydrophobic textiles 192
 - surface-energy-patterning technique 21
 - surface plasmon resonance (SPR) sensor 226
 - sweat-based biosensing 224
 - system integration 22
- T**
- tactile sensors 36
 - tattoos papers 265
 - temperature-controlled smart jacket 179
 - temperature-sensor device 22

- template-based printing 256
 tetraethyl orthosilicate 140
 textile based microfluidic device 223
 textile TENGs
 fabrication process of 74
 materials 74
 self-charging power 83
 structure of
 1D fibers/yarns 75–77
 2D fabric 77–80
 3D fabric 80–81
 washing capability 81–83
 thermal drawing method 176
 thermo-responsive ionic skin 37
 thermoelectric (TE) materials
 basic structures of 172
 FTEGs 174
 knitted panel 174, 175
 Seebeck effect 171
 shirt 174
 silk fabric 172, 173
 temperature equilibrium 173
 thermal drawing method 176
 thermoelectric generators (TEGs) 309, 322
 conversion efficiency 51
 design 173, 177
 efficiency of 52, 53
 energy-conversion technologies 52
 Seebeck effect 51
 wearable 53
 thermoelectric materials
 heat transport and charge carrier transport 49
 inorganic semiconductor 50
 organic semiconductors 50
 Peltier effect 50
 Seebeck effect 49
 zT 50
 thermoreversible polymer gel 93
 thin-film transistor (TFT) circuit 16
 thin-film transistor-liquid crystalline display (TFT-LCD) 298
 Thomson effect 50
 three-arm stereocomplex polylactide (tascPLA) 12
 three-dimensional (3D) electrodes 133
 3D fabric TENGs 80
 3D interconnected graphene network 133
 3D Li-ion microbattery 256
 3D orthogonal woven (3DOW) structure 80
 3D printed porous polylactic acid (O-PLA) 256
 3D printing
 ABS scaffold-removal fabrication method 219
 template 220
 Ti metal wires 94
 Tollens' process 197
 transition metal sulfides 135
 triboelectric generators 309, 323
 triboelectricity 36
 triboelectric nanogenerator (TENG)
 contact electrification 70
 contact-separation mode 70, 71
 electrostatic induction 70
 energy generation of 70
 freestanding mode 71
 internal circuit of 71
 lateral sliding mode 71
 materials for 72
 Maxwell's displacement current 70, 71
 single-electrode mode 71
 textile 74
 theoretical origin of 70–71
 triboelectric series table 73
 triboelectrification process 70
 tribotronic transistor array 36
 1-(3-(triethoxysilyl)propylamino)-3-(1H-Py-1-yl)propan-2-ol (SP) 188
 two-dimensional correlation spectroscopy (2DCos) 42
 2D fabric-based TENG 77
 two-ply yarn 75
- U**
- ultra-flexible organic solar cells 95
 ultra-thin organic solar cells 95
 ultrasonic depositing 202
 upper critical solution temperature (UCST) 39

V

- vacuum-assisted filtration 138
- vacuum filtration 197
- vapor-phase polymerization 141
- vinyltrimethoxysilane (VTMS) 188
- viscose (VS) textile 186
- vitrimers 38
- volatile organic compounds (VOCs)
 - sensing 8

W

- washable conductive textiles
 - 184, 185
- washable e-textiles 202
- washing capability 81
- water-based polymer gel electrolyte 91
- water contact angle (WCA) 192
- water vapor transmission rate (WVTR)
 - tests 168
- waterproof conductive textiles 184
- waterproof finishing of conductive textiles
 - characteristics of 205
 - chemical vapor deposition 206
 - dip coating method 203–205
 - sol–gel method 205–206
- wearable dye-sensitized solar cell
 - textiles 89
- wearable microfluidics
 - ISF-based biosensing 226–228
 - motion sensing 228–229
 - procedures 223
 - sweat-based biosensing 224–226
- wearable organic nano-sensors
 - diode-based sensors 20
 - electrochemical sensors 17
 - fabrication method 21

- force sensor 22
- human health, monitoring of 4
- organic field effect transistor 11
- resistor-based sensors 5
- SCMN 24
- system integration 22
- temperature-sensor device 22
- wearable power generators 49
- wearable smart electronics
 - energy storage devices 275–281
 - noninvasive biofuel cells 272–275
 - wearable sensors/biosensors
 - 269–272
- wearable thermoelectric generators,
 - smart clothing
 - fiber and textile 60–63
 - flexible thermoelectrics
 - carbon-based materials 58–60
 - inorganic thermoelectric materials
 - 54–56
 - organic thermoelectric materials
 - 56–58
 - skin temperature 54
- weaving 308
 - textile TENG 75
- wire-shaped dye-sensitized solar cell
 - 90
- wire-shaped supercapacitors 107, 109
- working electrode 17, 37, 88–91, 116,
 - 204, 226, 254, 265, 270

Y

- Young's modulus 29, 30

Z

- zinc oxide (ZnO) 239, 314
- zwitterionic hydrogels 42