

Index

a

- absolute alcohol 90
- absolute zero of temperature 133, 135
- absorption spectrum 113, 116, 117, 119
- abstracts 331–332
- acetal formation 159, 160
- acetals 50, 158
 - formation of 159
- acetonitrile 56
- acetylenes 26, 166
- acetylde anion 167
- acid anhydrides 50–51
- acid catalyzed addition
 - to cyclopropanes 164
 - to olefins 163–164
- acid chloride 50–51, 59, 63, 148, 167, 168
- acids 111
 - and bases
 - perfume ingredients stability 152
 - pH 150–152
 - strong and weak 149–150
 - in water 150
 - in consumer goods
 - anhydrous aluminium
 - chloride 199
 - calcium salts 198
 - limescale removal/prevention 198
 - pH control agents 198
 - zirconium chloride 199
- activated aluminium chlorohydrate (AACH) 199
- activated zirconium aluminium glycine (AZAG) complex 199
- acyclic monoterpenoids 273
- acylium ions 149
- adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 249, 250, 258, 259
- adipic acid 291, 313, 342
- adulteration, of essential oils 336
- air fresheners 192, 194, 209, 212
- alcohols 40–41, 43
 - dehydration 162–163
- aldehydes 45, 112, 158–159, 177–178, 182, 183
 - aromatic 45
 - perfumery 46
- aldol condensation 155–158, 263, 288, 292, 297, 309, 313, 314
- aldol reaction 155–158, 209, 236, 263, 304, 365
- alicyclic aldehydes 45
- alicyclic materials 32
- alicyclic musks 297, 317
- aliphatic fragrance ingredients, from ethylene 303
- alkanes 18, 20–23, 125
- alkenes 22–25, 31
- alkyl ethoxylates (AEs) 77, 208
- alkyl peroxy radical 182
- alkynes 26
- allelochemicals 257
- allyl isothiocyanate 234
- α,β -unsaturated carbonyls 165
- α,β -unsaturated ketone 156, 157
- α -carbon 142

- α -carotene 277
 - α -helix protein structure 227
 - α -hydroxy amine 54
 - α -pinene 28–29, 86
 - α -terpineol 43, 164
 - aluminium chloride 148, 149, 167, 199, 317
 - ambergris 94, 189, 278, 301
 - amboryl acetate 300
 - ambrofix 278, 301, 344, 345
 - Ames test 234, 339
 - amide formation 56
 - amide/peptide 55–56
 - amines 53, 79, 160, 201, 208, 280
 - amygdalin 220
 - sources of 220
 - structure of 220
 - amylcinnamic aldehyde (ACA) 157, 288
 - analysis
 - chemical methods
 - acids 111
 - aldehyde 112
 - base 111
 - COD 112
 - ester value 111–112
 - ketones 112
 - peroxide content 111
 - phenols 112
 - titration 110
 - water 112
 - physical methods
 - boiling point 108
 - colour 109
 - density 108
 - flashpoint 109
 - melting point 108
 - optical rotation 109
 - refractive index 109
 - viscosity 109
 - spectroscopic methods 113–114
 - eugenol 127–131
 - GC-MS 127
 - IR 118–120
 - NMR 120–124
 - quality control 131–132
 - UV 114–118
 - androstenone 281
 - aniline 149, 150, 208
 - Animusk 319
 - anionic surfacants 77
 - anions stabilisation, by
 - hyperconjugation 143
 - anisaldehyde 45, 46, 267, 311
 - anisole (methoxybenzene) 169
 - antibacterial agents, in consumer goods 207–208
 - antimicrobial sesquiterpenoid 258
 - antioxidants 180, 184–185
 - antiperspirants 148, 152, 199
 - application patents 330
 - arachidonic acid 264
 - Arens–van Dorp synthesis, of
 - citral 293–294
 - aromatic aldehydes 45
 - aromaticity 32, 62
 - aromatic molecules, electrophilic substitutions 168–170
 - Arquad and Hamburg Ester Quat (HEQ) 78
 - asymmetric carbon atoms 33, 34, 219
 - atom efficiency 292–295
 - atomic absorption 113
 - atomic number 4–8, 25, 35, 37, 61
 - atomic structure 7–8
 - atomic theory 1–7
 - atomic weight 4–8, 292
 - atoms 4
 - electronic structure 9–11
 - Aufbau Principle 10
 - autoxidation 171, 180
 - of fats 184
 - in perfume containing an aldehyde 182
 - of pinane 296
 - of 4-tetrahydronaphthalene 1–3, 181
 - azeotropes, formation of 90
 - azo-dyes 206
- b**
- Baeyer–Villiger reaction 177
 - Barbier–Bouveault–Tiemann synthesis, of citral 292
 - bases 111

- in consumer goods 199–200
 - BASF route, to *l*-menthol
 - production 349
 - benzene 31–33, 43, 62, 69–71, 90, 95, 162, 163, 169, 181, 201, 217, 305, 310
 - benzoic acid 49, 307, 308
 - benzophenone 46, 118
 - benzylic oxidation, of
 - toluene 307–308
 - bergaptene 234, 261, 338
 - beryllium fluoride (BeF₂) 11
 - beryllium oxide (BeO) 11
 - β-oxidation pathway 342–343
 - bilayers 82–84
 - biodegradability 211, 235, 237–239, 317, 339, 342, 343
 - biological oxygen demand (BOD) 112
 - biosynthesis
 - of carotenoids 276
 - enzymes and cofactors 258–261
 - of fatty acids 223
 - of jasmonic acid derivatives 264
 - polyketide 262–263
 - principles of 258–261
 - of secondary metabolites 261–262
 - Biradex N 68–69
 - crystal packing 70
 - one molecule of 69
 - structure of 69
 - bloom 193–194, 320
 - boiling point 21, 22, 29, 36, 72, 85, 86, 88–91, 100, 101, 108, 138, 216, 234, 239, 324, 349
 - borneol 103, 290
 - boron trifluoride 148, 167
 - Bourgeonal[®] 45
 - brassylic acid 49, 288
 - Brønsted acids 147, 148, 167, 168, 301
 - Brønsted base 150
 - burette 110
 - “burning” of TNT vs. burning of
 - coal 140
 - butene 23, 24
 - butenolides 50
 - butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA) 185, 203
 - butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT) 185, 203
- C**
- calcium carbonate (CaCO₃) 136, 198, 199
 - calcium hydrogen carbonate/
Ca(HCO₃)₂ 136
 - calcium hydroxide 148, 198
 - canonical structures 32, 162, 164
 - carazolol 248
 - carbanions 141, 142, 164, 180
 - carbocations 141, 162
 - formation 143
 - stabilisation, by conjugation 143
 - carbohydrates 78, 82, 218–221
 - carbon 3, 8, 10–12, 14, 15, 17–66, 69, 119, 121, 124, 126, 130, 132, 134, 140–142, 153, 155, 160, 162, 164–166, 177, 178, 180, 182, 191, 223, 236, 246, 288
 - carbon dating 8, 132
 - carbonic acid (H₂CO₃) 136, 151
 - carbon-magnesium bond 166
 - carbon orbitals 15
 - carbon-oxygen bond 40, 142, 144, 159, 272
 - carbonyl carbon 45–47, 54, 142, 153, 154, 156, 160, 164, 178, 182, 200, 259
 - carbonyl compounds 51, 62, 155, 156, 158, 164, 166, 203
 - carboxaldehyde 45
 - carboxylic acid chlorides 59
 - carboxylic acids 39, 47–50, 55, 59, 77, 94, 95, 137, 154, 169, 178, 199, 205, 225, 236, 247, 259, 288, 303, 313–315, 318, 342, 366
 - carboxylic ester 49, 61, 77
 - carene 341
 - carotenoids 269, 277–279
 - Carroll reaction, in citral synthesis 294
 - caryophyllene 28, 29, 103, 269
 - catalysts 5, 60, 113, 140, 167, 199, 213, 225, 228, 258, 295, 348, 349
 - cationic surfactants 78, 79
 - C–C double bond formation 23

- C–C σ bond 23
- C–C triple bond formation 26
- ceramide-derived lipid 83
- chalcones 68
- Chanel No 5 45, 188–190, 192
- character, odour 320
- chelating agents, in consumer goods 205–206
- chemical abstracts (CAS) numbers 332
- chemical bonding 10, 12–16, 215
- chemical information 333
- chemical issues, patents 330
- chemical oxygen demand (COD) 112, 178
- chemical reactions 73, 112, 114, 133, 135–137, 141, 197, 228, 257, 301
- chemical shift 121–124
- chemoreception 215, 243
- chemotaxonomy 262
- chirality 33, 109, 217, 299, 300, 346, 348
- chiral molecules 33
- chlorine
 - oxidation states of 174
 - oxoacids, structure of 175
- chloroform reaction 122, 128, 178, 179, 201
- chlorophyll 95
- C₆H₅NH₂ 149
- CHO (carbon, hydrogen, oxygen) compounds 39
- chromatography 95
 - column 99
 - gas 100–104
 - HPLC 100
 - mobile phase 96
 - paper 98
 - principles of 96, 97
 - stationary phase 96
 - thin layer 98–99
 - types 96
 - visualisation technique 98
- chromium, red-ox cycle of 171–172
- cineole 341
- cinnamic acid 49
- cis*-2-butene 23
- cis*-6-dodecene 24
- 5-*cis*-undecatriene 24
- citation index 332
- citral 291, 340, 349
 - Arens–van Dorp concept 293–294
 - Barbier–Bouveault–Tiemann synthesis route 292
 - Carroll reaction 293–294
 - Claisen rearrangement 295
 - from isobutylene 296
- citric acid 205
- citronellol 43, 191, 231, 273, 290–292, 298
- citronellonitrile 57
- citronellyl nitrile 57
- citrus oils 24, 34, 127, 274, 284, 285, 298, 299
- Claisen rearrangement, in citral synthesis 295
- clog *P* values 75
- ¹³C NMR spectra 124
- C=O bond 45
- cocamido propyl betaine (CAPB) 79
- coenzyme-A (CoA) 259, 260
- cofactors 258–261
- colloids 84
- column chromatography 96, 99, 100
- common salt 5, 13, 67
- concretes 2, 95
- conformational isomers 17–19
- conformers 19
- constant boiling mixture 90
- consumer goods
 - acids in 198–199
 - antibacterial agents in 207–208
 - bases in 199–200
 - chelating agents in 205–206
 - cosmetics and toiletries 210
 - fine fragrance 209
 - household products 212–214
 - laundry powders 211–212
 - malodours in 279–281
 - nucleophiles in 200–201
 - personal wash category 210–211
 - photo-active agents in 206–207
 - reactive ingredients in 208

reductants in 202–204
 surfactants in 204–205
 coordination number, of a metal
 ion 205
¹³C or carbon 13 8, 120, 123, 126, 130,
 132
¹⁴C or carbon 14 8, 132, 261
 cosmic radiation 132
 coupling constant 123
 covalent bonds 12
 formation of
 b/w two hydrogen atoms 14
 in methane 15
 critical point 72
 critical pressure 72
 critical temperature 72, 95
 crude sulfate turpentine (CST) 296,
 350
 crystallisation 74, 85, 93–94, 248, 346,
 347
 cubic crystal lattice 67
 cyanide 56, 57, 230
 cyclic monoterpenoids 103, 273, 274
 cyclobutane 27, 144
 cyclohexane conformation 27
 cyclopentadecanolide 318, 343
 cyclopentadiene 315
 cyclopentane 26, 27, 315
 cyclopropane 27, 164
 Cytochrome P450 5, 245, 247

d

damascones 277, 278
 Darzens reaction 61
 Dean and Stark apparatus 90
 decanoic acid 79
 decanonitrile 57
 defence chemicals 257
 denaturing 228
 density 41, 84, 108, 109, 239
 deodorancy 321
 deterpenation 92, 268
 deuterium 8, 120
 deuteriochloroform (CDCl₃) 122, 128
 dextrorotatory (*d*-) 34, 35, 274
D-glyceraldehyde *see* dextrorotatory
 (*D*-)

1,3-diaminopropane 79
 diamond crystal structure 70
 dicyclopentadiene (DCPD) 315
 Diels–Alder reaction 144, 145, 298,
 305, 315
 diethyl ether 44, 165
 digitalis 231
 dihydroeugenol 341
 dihydromyrcenol 43, 296, 297
 dihydroxyacetone (DHA) reaction, with
 perfume ingredients 208
 dimethylbenzene 32
 dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 59
 diols 41, 51, 159
 1,3-dioxan 61
 1,3-dioxolane 61
 distillate 2, 85–88
 distortionless enhancement by
 polarisation transfer
 (DEPT) 123
 disulfides 59, 203, 204, 226–228
d-limonene 34

e

E- and *Z*-geometric isomers 35
 eclipsed conformation 18
 ecotoxicity 232, 235
 Efetaal[®] 51
 electromagnetic radiation 107, 113,
 206
 electromagnetic spectrum 113, 114
 2-electron bonds 18
 electronic structure
 atoms 9–11
 transition metals 11
 electrophiles 147, 152–154, 167–169,
 233, 234
 electrostatic forces 67, 215
 elements 2–11, 17, 39, 111, 116, 165,
 223
 empyreumatic distillation 90
 emulsions 79–81, 84, 204, 205
 enamines 54–55, 160–161, 200, 201,
 348
 enantiomeric molecules 33
 endothermic reactions 139
 end point of the titration 110

- energy 9, 11, 32, 73, 91, 95, 113, 114, 116–120, 123, 128, 133–135, 138–140, 206, 207, 219, 236, 350–351
- energy of activation 138–140, 181
- enfleurage 2, 92, 94
- enolate anion 142, 155, 156, 262, 263
- enthalpy 134, 135, 138
- entropy 134–135, 137, 139, 149, 230, 318
- environmental impact, of fragrance ingredients 342–344
- enzymes 140, 199, 211, 213, 228, 230, 245, 247, 258–261, 345–347, 352, 354
- epoxide 61, 180, 297, 317
- Eschenmoser fragmentation 318
- essential oils 36, 44, 59, 90–92, 95, 100–102, 104, 108, 109, 111, 112, 127, 131–133, 160, 187, 190, 209, 233, 261, 268, 273–275, 283, 291, 301, 310, 322, 341
- ester hydrolysis 137, 154–155, 162, 258
- esterification 75, 94, 137, 138, 154–155, 162, 300, 311, 318
- esters
 - carboxylic 49
 - in perfumery 50
 - phosphate 49
 - sulfate 49
 - value 111–112
- ethane 17–19, 177, 302
- 1,2-ethanediol 52
- ethanol 2, 41, 49, 73, 74, 90, 94, 95, 111, 121–123, 125, 126, 158, 194, 209, 295
- ethanolamine 199, 200
- ethanol-insoluble materials 94
- ethers 44–45, 58, 180, 183
- ethoxylation 77
- ethyl acetate formation 49, 90
- ethyl alcohol 41, 93, 305
- ethylene brassylate 49, 288, 289, 318
- ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid (EDTA) 205
- ethylene epoxide 61
- ethylene glycol distearate (EGDS) 78
- ethylene oxide 61, 77, 306
- ethyne 26
- eugenol 340
 - carbon DEPT spectrum 130
 - ¹H NMR spectrum 128
 - infrared spectrum 128
 - mass spectrum 131
 - proton NMR spectrum 129
 - spectroscopic technique 127
 - ultraviolet spectrum 129
- exothermic reaction 139
- eye irritants 234
- f**
- farnesene 103
- fatty acids 223–224
 - calcium salts of 76
- fine fragrance 43, 90, 152, 163, 190, 194, 195, 209, 283, 284
- first law of thermodynamics 133
- Fixolide 316, 317
- flame ionisation detector (FID) 101–102
- flashpoint 109
- florentine 91
- fluorine 10, 11, 148
- fractionating still 88, 89
- fragment based method 235
- fragrance companies
 - commercial feasibility 337
 - ethical issue management 335–336
 - safety testing 237, 238
- fragrance industry 29, 39, 59, 81, 93, 94, 96, 107, 113, 172, 175, 230, 232, 234, 235, 238, 243, 279, 283, 285, 286, 291, 302, 305, 307, 311, 313, 325, 329, 330, 335–338, 341, 350
- fragrance ingredients 66
 - from α -pinene 296–299
 - from β -pinene 296–299
 - categories 287
 - from cedarwood oil 300–301
 - from citrus oil components 299
 - development costs 285
 - life cycle 285

from longifolene 300
 manufacture, economics
 of 284–287
 from petrochemicals 302–320
 raw materials for 288
 requirements of 320–322
 fragrance oils 109, 209, 342
 fragrant aldehyde 55
 frankincense 284, 355
 Franklin acids and bases 149
 free energy 135
 free radical 22, 141, 176, 181
 chain reactions 182
 Friedel–Crafts acetylation of
 anisole 169
 Friedel–Crafts acylation reaction 167,
 168
 Friedel–Crafts alkylation
 reaction 167
 Friedel–Crafts reaction 149, 167–168,
 305
 fructose
 representation of 219
 sucrose formation from 220, 221
 functional groups 40
 carbon-nitrogen single bonds 65
 carbon-oxygen double bonds 63
 carbon-oxygen single bonds 63
 divalent sulfur 64
 hexavalent sulfur 64
 other nitrogen 65
 oxygen-oxygen single bonds 64
 tetravalent sulfur 64

g

Galaxolide 317, 343
 γ -lactones 50
 γ -undecalactone 50
 gas chromatography (GC) 96, 100
 chromatogram, of lavender oil 103
 detectors 104
 GC-sniffing 102
 temperature ramping 101
 gas chromatography with mass
 spectrometry (GC-MS) 102,
 124, 127
 gas/liquid chromatography (GLC) 96

geometric isomers 22–25, 312, 349
 geraniol 43, 231, 257, 272, 273, 283,
 291, 292, 296, 298
 geranium-scented diphenyl ether 44
 Gibbs equation 135
 Gibbs' free energy 135
 global toggle switch 248, 249
 globular proteins 228, 258
 glucose
 aldehyde function of 220
 representation of 219
 sucrose formation from 220, 221
 glycerol 75, 78, 159, 205, 224, 288
 glycerol monostearate (GMS) 78, 205
 glycidates 61
 glycolysis 261
 glycosides 220
 Google Scholar 333
 graphite 17, 70, 71
 Grignard reaction 165–167
 gum turpentine 296, 341, 350

h

halogens 5, 104, 168
 haptens 232, 233
 HAZOP studies 322
 height equivalent per theoretical plate
 (HETP) 88
 Helional[®] 55
 Helvetolide 317, 318
 hemiacetals 50–51
 hemiketals 50–51
 Herboxane[®] 51
 heteroatoms
 acid anhydrides 50
 acid chloride 50
 alcohols 40–43
 aldehydes 45–46
 esters 49–50
 ethers 44–45
 hydrogen bonding 39
 ketones 46–47
 peroxy compounds 52
 phenols 43–44
 heterocyclic compounds 60–66
 hexane 21, 73, 94, 95
 hexavalent sulfur 60, 64

- high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 96, 100
- hormones 257, 264
- human lymphocyte test 234
- human olfaction, organs used
in 244–246
- human olfactory receptor database (HORDE) 250
- hybridisation, of orbitals 11–12
- hydrocarbons 15
alkynes 26
aromatic rings 31–33
cyclic structure 26–28
greek letters 30–31
polycyclic structures 28–29
rules for isomers 37
rules for nomenclature 36–37
stereoisomerism 33–36
stereoisomers 37
- hydrodiffusion 91
- hydroformylation 302, 303
- hydrogen bonding 39–41, 216
in acetic acid 217
between acetic acid molecules 217
between alcohol molecules 216
in methanol 41
between methanol and benzene 217
in water 216
- hydrogen chloride 147, 149–151, 174, 298
- hydrogen fluoride 149
- hydrogen molecule formation 17, 18
- hydrophilic 16, 75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 218
- hydrophobic
bonding 217–218
water-hating 75
- hydroxide 153
- hydroxylamine (NH₂OH) 112, 161
- hydroxyl (-OH) group 41
- hyperconjugation 142, 143
- hyphenated technique 108
- Hypo-Lem[®] 57
- i**
- i*-butane 20
- imines (Schiff's bases) 54, 55
- incense acetate 355–356
- indole 63, 210, 211, 255, 256, 266, 279, 280, 364
- inductive effect 142, 153, 178
- inert gas-like electron shells 12
- infrared (IR) spectroscopy 107, 118–120
- inherently biodegradable substance 235
- intensity, odour 193, 320
- International Fragrance Association (IFRA) standard 238, 239
- International Union of Pure and Applied Chemists (IUPAC) 24, 42
- ion channels 227, 249
- ionic bonds 12, 13
- ionic compounds 13
- ionic liquids 95
- ionising radiation 114
- ionones 277, 278, 296, 298, 305
- ions and radicals formation 142
from methane 141
- irones 279
- iron, oxidation and reduction of 172
- iso*-butane 20
- iso*-butene/*iso*-butylene 24
- isobutylene 24, 144, 296, 303, 304, 311
- isolongifolanone 300
- isomeric butanes 19
- isomeric butenes 23–24
- isomeric 6-dodecenes 24
- isomerism 20, 33
- isopentenyl pyrophosphate 270, 272
- iso*-propyl, -CH(CH₃)₂ 22
- isopropyl myristate (IPM) 78
- isotopes 8
- k**
- Karanal[®] 159
- Karl Fischer method 113
- Kelvin scale 135
- ketals 50–52, 61, 62, 158–159, 178
- ketones 46–47, 54, 112, 128, 142, 159, 169, 177, 178, 180, 183, 199–201, 203, 208, 233, 310, 368
- kitchen malodours 279, 280

I

lactone 49, 50, 177, 279, 314, 318
 laevorotatory (*l*-) 34
 latent heat of fusion 73
 latent heat of vaporisation 73, 91
 laundry powders 133, 152, 154, 158,
 170, 179, 192, 202, 211, 212, 352
 Laureth-2 77
 lavandulyl acetate 103
l-carvone 274
 LD₅₀ 231, 232
 lecithins 79, 83, 224
 Lewis acids 147–149, 167, 300
 Lewis base 148
 Ligustral[®] 45, 55, 144, 159, 305
 limonene 34
 enantiomers of 35
 linalool 103, 131, 132, 144, 231, 273, 285,
 291, 292, 294, 296, 297, 333, 340
 linear alkyl-benzene sulfonates
 (LAS) 77
 lipases 199, 213
 lipids 75
 fatty acids 223
 in living organisms 224
 phospholipids 224, 225
 sphingolipids 224, 225
 triglycerides 224
 lipocalins 226, 230, 246
 lipophilic (oil-loving) 75
 liquid bleach 109, 201, 213
 liquid splitter 89
 lithium 4, 10, 11
 lithium fluoride (LiF) 11
 lithium oxide (Li₂O) 11
l-limonene 34
l-menthol 274, 319
 BASF route 349
 from *Mentha arvensis* 346
 structure 346
 sustainability 345
 Symrise route 347
 Takasago route 347–348
l-menthyl benzoate 94
 log *P* 15, 16, 75, 191, 211, 233, 239,
 246, 324
 lutensols 78

m

machine dishwashing powders and
 gels 213
 macrocyclic musks 28, 288, 317–319,
 343, 345
 magnesium cation 13
 magnetic nuclei 120
 malodour management 353, 354
 malodours 39, 59, 171, 173, 174, 202,
 264, 279–281, 322
 mammalian cell wall 79, 83, 84, 226
 mass spectrometry (MS) 102, 107,
 114, 124–125, 127
 basic elements 125
 ethanol 126
 fragmentation 126
 ions fragment 125
 matter 1–16, 67–84, 134
 medium rings 28
 Mefrosol 191, 308, 309
 melting point 108
Mentha arvensis 346
 menthol 35
 sustainability
 energy 350–351
 environmental implications 350
 feedstocks 349–350
 meso-isomer 36
 metallurgy 1
 methane 14–15, 18
 methanesulfonic acid 60
 methane thiol 58
 methanol 40, 41, 69, 216, 217, 263,
 295, 315
 (*Z*)-3-methoxy-4-methylhept-3-ene 25
 methyl anthranilate 39, 54, 55, 114,
 160, 161, 266, 351, 352
 methyl carbanion 141
 methyl dihydrojasmonate 194, 314
 methyl ethyl 2-hydroxyethyl salts 95
 2-methyl-2-(1-ethylprop-1-yl)
 propan-1,3-diol 159
 methylheptenone 166, 293–295
 3-methyl-2-hexenoic acid 280
 methyl *iso*-amyl ketone 47
 methyl jasmonate 49, 264, 324, 327
 methyl ketones 47, 178, 179, 201, 283

- 4(R)-(+)-1-methyl-4-(1'-methylethenyl)cyclohex-1-ene 24
- 2-methylpropane 20
- methyl radical 22, 25, 40, 126, 131, 141
- methyl vinyl ketone 233
- meting or fusion 73
- mevalonic acid 261, 270
- micelles 81, 212
- Michael acceptors 233, 235
- Michael reaction 164–165, 233, 314
- molecular orbital 14, 114, 117
- molecular recognition
- chirality 217
 - defined 215
 - electrostatic attraction 215
 - hydrogen bonding 216–217
 - hydrophobic bonding 217–218
 - van der Waals attraction 215
- monosaccharides 219–221
- monoterpenoid acetate 103
- monoterpenoid alcohol 103
- monoterpenoids 103, 268–270, 272–276
- muguet aldehydes 306–307
- musk ingredients 297, 343
- musk ketone 57, 58, 343
- mutagenic materials 234
- myrcene 103, 298, 347
- n**
- n*-alkanes, boiling points 22
- naphthalene 309–310
- numbering systems 33
- naphthofuran 278, 301, 302
- natural chemicals, classes of 218
- natural fragrance ingredients 340
- extraction 95
- naturally sourced ingredients 337
- Nazarov reaction 318
- n*-butane 20
- neural pathways, in olfactory perception 255
- neutralisation of sulfuric acid (H₂SO₄) 136
- neutral surfacants 78
- Newman projection 18
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADP) 229, 258, 260
- Nirvanolide 343
- nitriles 156, 157, 161–162 *see also* cyanide
- nitrobenzene 57, 58
- nitro compounds 57
- nitrogen detection 104
- nitrogenous molecules 39
- nitromusks 316, 343
- n*-Octanol 75
- non-soap detergents (NSDs) 76, 211
- non-superimposability
- of asymmetric carbon atoms 34
 - isomer 33
- nootkatone 127, 300, 345
- normal butane/*n*-butane 20
- nor-patchoulenol 43
- novel fragrance ingredient discovery
- chemist's role 322–323
 - copying leads 324
 - high throughput screening 323
 - odour character 325
 - performance tests 325
 - random screening 323
 - statistical design 324
- n*-pentane 20
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 108, 120–124
- nucleic acids 218, 221–222
- nucleophiles 152–154
- in consumer goods 200–201
 - reaction, with perfume ingredients 200
- nucleosides 221
- nucleotides 221, 222, 251, 259
- numerical prefixes 21, 24, 26
- o**
- ocimene 103
- octenylsuccinic acid (OSA) 78
- odorous molecules 17, 39, 221, 245, 246, 257, 336
- odour binding proteins 226, 245–247, 354
- odour perception 36, 245, 252–256, 324, 353, 355
- odour properties 198, 320, 323, 326

- OECD test 235
- olefins 23, 24
 acid catalyzed addition to 163–164
 metathesis 318
- olfaction 41, 353
 combinatorial nature 249–252
 organs used in 244–246
 receptor event 247–249
 role in biology 243
 transport to receptors 246–247
- olfactory epithelium 245, 256, 353, 354
- olfactory receptor proteins 225, 227, 247–250
- oligomerisation 302, 303
- oligosaccharides 219
- opacifiers 207
- optical brighteners 207
- optical rotation 109, 336
- orbitals
 hybridisation of 11–12
 shape of 9–10
- organic compounds 17, 101, 102, 165, 172, 178, 221
- organic reactions 140–145
- organoleptic analysis 198
- organosulfur compounds, oxidation of 173
- organs used, in olfaction 244
- orsellinic acid 263
- 3-oxapentane 44
- 1,3-oxathiane 61
- oxazolidine 62
- oxidation and reduction (red-ox)
 reactions 171
 chromium 171–172
 iron 171–172
- oxidative decarbonylation, of aldehyde 183
- oximes 54, 55, 112
- oxirane 61
- oxygenated organics, oxidation levels of 177–178
- oxygen bleaches 177, 179
- p**
- palm kernel oil (PKO) 76
- palm oil (PO) 76, 224
- paper chromatography 96, 98
- paraffins 18
- para*-tertiary-butylcyclohexanol (PTBCHol) 138
- para*-tertiary-butylcyclohexyl acetate (PTBCHA) 138, 155
- patents 286, 322, 324, 326, 329, 330, 332
- pearlisers 207
- pentane 20, 26
- peracetic acid 180, 202
- perception of odour 252–256
- perfume
 aldehydes and muguet notes 190
 base notes 189–190
 bloom 193–194
 detection threshold 192
 impact 192
 ingredients 187
 dihydroxyacetone reaction with 208
 nucleophiles reaction with 200
 middle/heart notes 189–190
 molecules 75, 205, 208, 210, 246
 muguet and sandalwood notes 190
 notes, chords and discords 187
 odour families 188
 persistence and tenacity 191
 physical and chemical factors 194
 radiance 193–194
 recognition threshold 192
 requirement of 187
 scent trail 194
 stability 198, 210
 top notes 188, 190
 types of 192
- perfumery nitriles 57
- pericyclic (or electrocyclic) reactions 144
- periodic table of elements 4, 5
- Perkin triangle 87
- peroxide 52, 59, 111, 176, 182, 233
- peroxy compounds 52
- peroxy species, in organic chemistry 176
- Persil 202
- personalised perfumes 354

- personal wash products 211
 phase transition 72, 73
 phenols 44, 112, 310–312
 antiseptic 43
 in essential oils 44
 phenylacetaldehyde dimethyl acetal
 (PADMA) 51, 306
 phenylethanol 43, 91, 191, 266
 2-phenylethanol 305, 342
 pheromones 243, 257
 phosphate esters 49, 221
 phosphatidylcholine 83, 224
 phospholipids 224, 225
 phosphoric acid 49, 224, 258
 photo-active agents, in consumer
 goods 206
 photosynthesis 261
 phototoxic materials 234
 pinane ring system 29
 π -electrons 32
 of naphthalene 32
 system of vanillin 158
 π^* -orbitals 117
 plant derived feedstocks, advantage
 of 287
 platinum metals 5
 polarising filters 33
 polar solvents 13, 15
 polycyclic musks (PCMs) 316, 317,
 343
 polyketide biosynthesis 262–263
 polymerisation 257, 302, 303, 318
 polypeptides 225, 227
 polysaccharides 219, 221
 pomade 94, 95
 p -orbitals 10
 prenyl pyrophosphate 270
 primary metabolites
 carbohydrates 218–221
 defined 218
 lipids 223–225
 proteins 225–230
 principle of chemical
 equilibrium 137–138
 principle of microscopic
 reversibility 137–138
 process patent 330
 pro-drugs 351
 pro-fragrance system 351
 proteases/peptidases 199
 proteins 226
 chemical communication 226
 globular 228
 lipocalins 226
 primary structure 227
 secondary structure 227
 tertiary structure 228–229
 protium 8
 protons 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 128, 129,
 141, 163
 PTBCHA formation and loss 155
p-toluenesulfonic acid 60
- q**
- quality control (QC) 107, 131–132
 quantitative structure-activity
 relationships (QSAR) 324
 quaternary ammonium salts 53, 78,
 79, 258
 quats 53, 78
- r**
- racemate 36, 333, 347
 racemic mixture 36, 94, 347
 radiance 193, 194, 320
 radioactive isotopes/radio-isotopes 8,
 104, 132, 261
 radio frequencies 107, 120
 (*R*)-and (*S*)-nomenclature 36
 raw materials, for fragrance
 ingredients 288
 reaction profiles 138–140
 readily biodegradable substance 235
 receptor event, olfaction 247
 receptor odorant screening map 251
 reductants in, consumer goods 202–204
 reflux 88, 89
 refractive index 100, 109, 131
 refractometer 109
 regular polygons 26, 27
 Research Institute for Fragrance
 Materials (RIFM) 238
 resinoid 95
 resolution 36

- resonance 32
 reviews and books 331
 RIFM Expert Panel (REXPAN) 239
 rose alcohols 273, 291, 296
 rule of thumb 138, 197
- S**
- saccharides 218–219, 221
 sandalwood ingredients 290, 343–344
 sandalwood oil 276, 340, 344
 Santalum album 340
 saponification 75
 saturated hydrocarbons 177
 saturated solution 74
 scented candles 212
 scent trail 194
 Schiff's bases 54–55, 160–161, 178, 200
 schizophrenic acid 48, 280
 SciFinder 332, 333
 sclareolide 301, 302, 344
 secondary metabolites 218
 biosynthesis of 261–262
 second law of thermodynamics 134
 semiochemicals 257
 sense of smell 2, 131, 215, 243, 244, 250, 254
 separation and purification
 crystallisation 93–94
 distillation 85–93
 azeotropes, formation of 90
 Dean and Stark apparatus 90
 fractionating still 89
 hydrodiffusion 91
 under reduced pressure 87
 steam still 91
 natural fragrance ingredients
 extraction 95
 sublimation 93
 sesquiterpenoid hydrocarbons 103, 200
 sesquiterpenoids 103, 268, 275–276
 shikimate raw materials, for fragrance
 ingredient production 288
 shikimic acid 261, 265–267
 σ^* -orbital 117
 silicones 78, 100
 skew conformations 18
 skin irritation 232, 234, 239
 skin sensitisation 232–234, 239
 sodium bisulfite (NaHSO_3) 200, 202
 sodium cation 13, 67
 sodium chloride 13, 208
 crystal 67, 68
 crystal lattice, fragment 14
 sodium cumenesulfonate (SCS) 77
 sodium hydroxide (NaOH) 75–76, 136
 sodium hypochlorite 109, 174, 175, 186, 201
 sodium ion 67, 74
 sodium lauryl ether sulfate (SLES) 77
 sodium nonanoyloxybenzenesulfonate/
 percarbonate bleach
 system 202
 sodium or potassium 75, 111
 sodium sulfate (Na_2SO_4) 136
 soft electrophiles 153, 233, 234
 solid shading 14, 34
 solubility 43, 74–75, 85, 91, 93, 96, 164, 234, 239
 solute 74
 solvent 2, 13, 16, 69, 74
 extraction 94
 soot/carbon black 69
 space-filling model 15
 spectrometers 113
 basic components 116
 spectroscopic techniques 114, 115, 127–131
 spectrum, of red dye 116–117
 sphingolipids 224, 225
 sphingomyelin 83, 225
 sp^3 orbitals 11, 12, 14
 staggered conformation 18, 28
 standard temperature and pressure (STP) 21
 states of matter
 bilayers 82–84
 colloids 84
 detergency 81–82
 emulsions 79–81
 gas 71
 liquids 71
 micelles 81

- states of matter (*contd.*)
 - simple phase diagram 72
 - solids
 - crystalline solid 68
 - cubic crystal lattice 67, 68
 - diamond crystal structure 70
 - graphite 70
 - soot/carbon black 69
 - surfactants, oil/water interface 76
 - stereoisomerism 33–36
 - stereoisomers 34–37, 346, 349
 - steroids 95, 269, 277
 - storage conditions, of perfumes 197
 - structure-activity relationships (SAR) 324
 - structure-odour
 - relationship 324–325
 - s*-type orbital 9
 - styrene monomer/propylene oxide (SMPO) process 305
 - sub-critical water 95
 - sublimation 93
 - sulfate esters 49, 59
 - sulfate turpentine 290, 296, 337, 341, 342
 - sulfonate 59, 77
 - sulfonic acids 59–60, 77, 169, 173
 - sulfonyl chlorides 59, 60
 - sulfoxides 59, 173
 - sulfur 3, 39, 58, 104
 - divalent sulfur compounds 58
 - hexavalent 60
 - molecule 39
 - oxidation states of 172
 - oxoacids, structure of 175
 - thio-ether 59
 - thiols or mercaptans 58
 - sulfuric acid 49, 59, 60, 98, 136, 148, 149, 173, 230, 288, 316
 - super-saturated solution 74
 - surface active agents 53, 75, 204
 - surfactants 75
 - anionic surfactants 77
 - cationic surfactants 79
 - in consumer goods 205
 - DEFI 77
 - LAS 77
 - neutral surfactants 78
 - sulfonic acids 77
 - two-phase systems 73
 - sustainability, in fragrance industry
 - definition 335
 - health and wellbeing and perfume/sense of smell 355–356
 - malodour management 354
 - natural fragrance
 - ingredients 340–341
 - social and health factors 353–356
 - synthetic ingredients 341–351
 - understanding olfaction 353–354
 - Symrise route, to *l*-menthol
 - production 347
 - synergonics 77
 - synthetic fragrance ingredients 283
 - biotechnology 345
 - environmental impact 342–344
 - factors for the use of 283
 - legal labelling requirements 284
 - l*-menthol 345
 - safety 284
 - secure supply using chemical process 284
 - stability issues 283
 - use of by-products 341
- t**
- Takasago route, to *l*-menthol 347–348
 - tartaric acid 36
 - tautomers 54, 155, 156, 160, 208
 - temperature ramping 101
 - tenacity, odour 320
 - terpeneless oil 92
 - terpenoids 95, 267, 290
 - building blocks 270, 271
 - defined 268
 - isoprene and head-tail linkage in 269
 - isoprene units, mechanism of coupling 270, 271
 - terpineol 103, 297
 - tertiary-butyl, $-C(CH_3)_3$ 22
 - tertiary-butyl carbocation 143
 - tetraacetythylenediamine (TAED)
 - activators 179, 180, 202

1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane 95
 tetrahedron 12, 14, 17, 53, 59, 331
 tetrahydrofuran 61, 165
 tetrahydropyran 61
 tetrahydrothiophene 61
 tetramethylsilane (TMS) 121
 thermodynamics 133–135
 thiazolidine 62
 thin layer chromatography (TLC) 96,
 98–99
 thio-ether 58, 59, 173, 174, 202
 thioglycolic acid 200–204
 thiols or mercaptans 58
 thiomethanol 58
 thionyl chloride (SOCl₂) 50
 thioterpineol 59
 thyme 44
 tincture 94
 titration 110–113, 198, 221
 tobacco smoke malodour 280
 tocopherol 185, 203
 toxicology 230–231
 trail 194, 320
 1,3-*trans* 24
trans-2-butene 23
trans-6-dodecene 24
 7-transmembrane G-protein coupled
 receptors 247
 Traseolide[®] 149
 trickle down 195
 triglycerides 224
 trihydric alcohol glycerol 159
 2,6,6-trimethylbicyclo[3.1.1]hept-2-
 ene 29
 1,3,5-trioxane 61, 159
 triphenylmethane dyes 206
 triple bonds 26, 28, 56
 triple point 72
 1,2,4-trisubstituted aromatic ring 128
 triterpene ambreine 278
 tritium 8
 trivial names 24, 32, 45, 46, 48, 57, 68
 turpentine 28, 31, 86, 187, 238, 274,
 288, 290, 291, 296, 300, 302, 326,
 337, 341, 342, 350
 2s orbital 9, 22

U

ultimately biodegradable
 substance 235
 Ultravaniil[®] 158
 ultraviolet (UV) 100, 113–120, 206,
 352
 ultraviolet/visible (UV/Vis) 107, 113
 unit cell, of crystal 67
 unwanted acetal formation 160
 unwanted aldol condensations 157

V

valence 4, 9–11, 14, 19, 56, 148, 171,
 300, 345
 Van der Waals interactions 68–69
 vanillin 158, 210, 288, 311
 vapor pressure 73
 vapour phase chromatography
 (VPC) 96
 vapour splitting device 89
 vegetable oils 15, 75, 199, 288
 viscosity 109
 visualisation 97–99
 vitamin B12 5
 volatility, perfume ingredients 191

W

Wagner–Meerwein
 rearrangement 273
 wanted acetal formation 160
 wanted aldol condensations 157
 water (H₂O) 2, 3, 13, 15, 77, 112–113,
 136
 of cohobation 91
 woody odorants 247, 342, 352
 ω-oxidation 236

X

xylene 32

Y

ylang-ylang 39, 190
 Ysamber K[®] 52

Z

Zwitterionic surfactants 79, 80

