

Index

a

- absorption coefficient 55, 67, 68, 77
- absorption photometry
 cuvettes 72–74
 ultraviolet and visible (UV/Vis)
 advantages and disadvantages
 61–62
 application of 71
 colorimetry 71
 diode array photometer 67
 ELISA/microplate reader 67
 filter photometers 62, 63
 light source 62
 photometric units 67
 photomultiplier 64, 65
 sensitive measurements 64,
 65
- ABTS *see* 2,2'-azino-bis-3
 ethylbenzothiazoline-6-sulfonic
 acid
- acetate-CoA ligase (ACL)
 coupled spectroscopic assay
 264–265
 direct radioactive assay 264
- acetate kinase 176
- acetylcholinesterase (AChE) 186
- acid phosphatase 192–193
- β -*N*-acetylhexosaminidase 215–216
- ACL *see* acetate-CoA ligase
- activity amplification (AA) 309
- activity modulation (AM) 310
- adenosinetriphosphatase 237
- adenylate cyclase (AC) 250
- ADH *see* alcohol dehydrogenase
- adsorption 348–349
- affinity material 349
- alanine dehydrogenase 121
 oxidation of 122
 reduction of pyruvate 122–123
- alanine transaminase 170
- alcohol dehydrogenase (ADH) 378
 oxidation assay 97–98
 reduction assay 96–97
- alcohol dehydrogenase (NADP⁺)
 98–99
- aldehyde oxidase 118–119
- aliquots 19, 21, 35, 37, 92, 118, 327,
 331–333, 335
- alkaline phosphatase 191–192
- alkylglycerol monooxygenase
 HPLC detection 145–146
 spectroscopic assay 145
- allosteric enzymes 30, 99
- AMG *see* glucan 1,4- α -glucosidase
- D-amino-acid oxidase 126
- L-amino-acid oxidase 125
- amperometric sensors 376, 377
- α -amylase 199–200
- amyloid precursor protein secretase
 (APPS) 228
- 8-anilino-naphthalene sulfonate (ANS)
 polarity 342
 standard curve of 342–343
 titration with 344
- Anson assay 216–218
- Anson Units 17, 218
- anthranilate synthase 245–246
- Arrhenius equation 43, 45, 336

- asparaginase 230–231
 aspartate aminotransferase (AAT)
 reaction 53
 aspartate kinase (AK) 178–180
 aspartate kinase-homoserine
 dehydrogenase I 99
 aspartate transaminase (AAT) 169
 assay time 12
 ATP citrate lyase 164–165
 ATP phosphohydrolase 238
 2,2'-azino-bis-3-ethylbenzothiazoline-
 6-sulfonic acid (ABTS) 128,
 140
 azocasein assay 219–220
- b**
- batch reactor 373
 BCA *see* bicinchoninic acid
 benzylamine oxidase activity 129
 bicinchoninic acid (BCA)
 immobilized proteins 282
 soluble proteins assay 284
 binding measurements
 evaluation of 329–330
 experimental aspects 322–325
 irreversible binding 320
 radioactive labeling 344–345
 reversible binding 319–322
 size discrimination
 equilibrium dialysis 325–329
 gel filtration 331–332
 ultracentrifugation 332–333
 ultrafiltration 330–331
 spectroscopic methods
 difference spectroscopy 334–341
 fluorescence spectroscopy
 341–344
 surface plasmon resonance 345–346
 bioaffinity sensors 380
 biological buffers 39, 40
 biosensors
 bioaffinity sensors 380
 enzyme electrodes 375–379
 immuno-electrodes 379
 optical 379
 biquinoline method 296
 biuret assay 279–280
- bovine serum albumin (BSA)
 indole binding 327–329
 titration with 343
 Bradford assay 283–284
 bridge method 312
 Britton–Robinson buffer 40, 42
 BSA *see* bovine serum albumin
 buffer capacity 38
 buffers 38–40, 42, 81, 87, 91, 280, 307
 ButChE *see* cholinesterase
- c**
- calorimeter 86
 carbon dioxide electrode 83–84
 carbonic anhydrase (CA)
 esterase assay 4-nitrophenylacetate,
 247
 pH-stat assay 246–247
 carbonyldiimidazol 368
 carnitine *O*-acetyltransferase 156–157
 casein assay 218–219
 catalase 138–139
 enzyme spectrum 337
 porphyrin ring 336
 spectral titration, potassium cyanide
 337–338
 titration experiment 338
 van't Hoff equation 336
 catalytic constant (k_{cat}) 9, 16
 catalytic protonations 37
 cathepsin B 228–229
 cellulases
 β -1,4-glucanase 203
 β -glucosidase 203–204
 lysozym 206
 oricinol assay 204
 staining procedure 204
 choline *O*-acetyltransferase 155
 cholinesterase (ButChE)
 pH-stat assay 187–188
 α -chymotrypsin 224
 circular dichroism (CD) cuvettes 73
 citrate synthase 162
 citrate (Re) synthase 162, 163
 citrate (Si) synthase 162, 163
 CK *see* creatine kinase
 code numbers for enzyme 90

- coenzyme A (CoA) 58, 78
- colorimetry 3, 71
- column chromatography 250, 308, 324, 331
- competitive inhibition 29, 31–34
- competitive inhibitors 29, 30, 33, 57
- competitive solid-phase enzyme immunoassay 310, 312
- concentration methods
 - advantages and disadvantages 302–303
 - column chromatography 308
 - crystallization 307–308
 - dialysis 306
 - lyophilization 307
 - precipitation 303–305
 - ultracentrifugation 307
 - ultrafiltration 306–307
- continuous assay 2, 13, 93
- controlled-pore glass (CPG) 356, 358–360
- conventional chromatographic equipment 85
- conventional ion exchange materials 349
- Coomassie binding assay (Bradford assay) 283–284
- copper
 - biquinoline method 296
 - oxalyldihydrazide method 297
- coupled enzyme reactions
 - three 54
 - two 51–54
- covalent immobilized enzymes
 - covalent immobilization on glass surfaces 356, 357
 - CPG 358
 - glass surfaces 356, 357
 - polyamide
 - Nylon[®] 360
 - O-alkylation, triethyloxonium tetrafluoroborate 361, 362
 - partial hydrolysis of 363
 - solid supports 351–354
 - spacer 353–354
- COX *see* cytochrome-c oxidase
- creatine kinase (CK)
 - coupled assay 180–181
 - pH-colorimetric assay 181–182
- cross-linked proteins with
 - dimethylsuberimidate 301–302
- crystallization 50, 158, 303, 307–308
- cyanide 336, 337
- 3',5'-cyclic-nucleotide
 - phosphodiesterase 196–197
- cytochrome-c oxidase (COX) 137–138
 - oxygen electrode assay 137–138
 - spectrophotometric assay 137
- d**
- Databases 4
- dead time 11–13
- dialysis 306–307, 320, 321, 326–329, 350, 378
- diamine oxidase 129–130
- diaminohexane 354
- dianisidine assay 141–142
- dichlorophenolindophenol 117–118
- difference spectroscopy
 - double-beam photometer 335
 - spectroscopic binding curves 339–341
 - titration of ligands binding to catalase 336–339
 - UV range 334
- dihydrolipoamide 133, 134, 269, 272
- dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase
 - spectrophotometric assay 158–159
 - stopped assay 159–160
- dihydrolipoyl dehydrogenase 133–135
- dimethylsuberimidate 301–302
- dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) 35, 91, 131
- diode array photometer 67, 334
- dissociation constant K_d 9, 28, 321, 324, 329, 330, 336, 338, 339
- diverse methods 84–86
- DMSO *see* dimethylsulfoxide
- dopachrome assay 149
- dopamine β -monoxygenase 147
- dopa oxidase assay 148–149
- dose-response curve 310
- double-beam photometer 64, 70, 324, 335

- double reciprocal plot 330
- DTNB assay 157
- e**
- Eadie–Hofstee diagram 27
- EIA *see* enzyme immunoassays
- elastase 227–228
- electrochemical methods
 - carbon dioxide electrode 83–84
 - oxygen electrode 83–84
 - pH meter and glass electrodes 81–82
 - pH stat 82–83
 - potentiometry 83
- electrodes, immobilized enzymes 375
- electromotive force *E*, 81
- ELISA *see* enzyme-linked immunoadsorbent assays
- emission spectrum 76, 342, 343
- encapsulation 348, 350–351, 374, 381
- end-point method 55–56, 58
- entrapment 348, 350, 355–356, 376
- enzymatic cycling 57–59, 275–278
- enzyme analysis, spectroscopic methods 61
- enzyme assays
 - amounts of enzyme 7–8
 - assay solutions 91
 - binding measurements 323
 - binding processes 1
 - blank/reference 92
 - calculation of 93
 - color-developing detection reaction 3
 - components 87–88
 - conditions for 87
 - convenient techniques 84
 - coupled enzyme reactions 51–54
 - enzyme databases 4
 - first order reaction 5
 - general requirements for 1
 - instability of enzymes 47–48
 - major methods 3
 - Michaelis constants 91
 - Michaelis–Menten equation 24–28
 - micro-assays 4
 - multisubstrate reactions 33–35
 - nomenclature 88–90
 - pH dependency
 - acid and alkaline phosphatases 36, 37
 - aliquots 37
 - buffers 38–42
 - catalytic mechanism 36
 - catalytic protonations 37
 - isoelectric point (IP) 38
 - three-dimensional enzyme structure 37
 - procedure 92
 - pseudo-first order 6
 - reaction velocity
 - determination of 10–15
 - dilution series preparation 21–23
 - enzyme units 15–17
 - errors in 17–21
 - statistical treatment 23–24
 - second order reaction 6, 7
 - solvents and ionic strength dependence 35–36
 - spectroscopic methods 61–81
 - stabilizing enzymes 48
 - standard books, series 4
 - steady-state phase 7
 - stoichiometric rules 2
 - storage of enzymes 48, 50
 - substrate determination 54–57, 275–279
 - temperature dependency 42–46
 - zero order reaction 7
- Enzyme Commission 16, 90
- enzyme databases 4
- enzyme field-effect transistor 380
- enzyme immunoassays (EIA)
 - competitive solid-phase 312
 - immobilization techniques
 - diaminohexyl spacer coupling 313–314
 - periodate activation of cellulose 314–315
 - protein coupling, cyanogen bromide activated agarose 312–313
 - proteins (antibodies) 315–316

- noncompetitive solid-phase
 - 311–312
 - principle of 309–311
 - RIA 309, 310
 - enzyme inhibition
 - allosteric enzymes 30
 - binding strength or affinity 28
 - competitive 29, 30
 - inhibition constant K_{ic} 29, 31
 - non-competitive 29
 - product 33
 - substrate 32, 33
 - uncompetitive 31
 - enzyme-linked immunoadsorbent
 - assays (ELISA) 67, 140, 309
 - enzyme reactors 373
 - batch reactor 373
 - catalysed reaction 372
 - immobilized cells 375
 - membrane reactor 373–374
 - solid bed reactor 374
 - enzyme units 15–17, 67, 129, 144, 231, 263
 - equilibrium dialysis 323, 325–329
 - errors
 - spontaneous 17, 18
 - systematic 17, 24
 - excitation spectrum 76, 342
- f**
- fast protein liquid chromatography (FPLC) 3, 85
 - fatty acid synthase 160–161
 - ferricyanide 116–117, 130, 132, 134, 376–378
 - ferricytochrome c 150–151
 - ferrozine determination 295
 - filter photometers 62, 63, 67, 68, 95, 328
 - first order reaction 5–7, 56, 57
 - fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC) 78
 - fluorescence photometry
 - emission monochromator 76
 - features of 75
 - natural fluorescent compounds and metabolites 77, 78
 - quantum yield 77
 - quenching 77
 - spectrofluorimeter 75
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 79
 - fluorescence spectroscopy 341–344
 - binding experiments 342–344
 - general considerations 342
 - titration with ANS 344
 - titration with BSA 343
 - fluorimetric assays 96, 102, 183, 184, 198, 202–203, 207–208, 213, 215, 224, 258, 261–262, 277, 287–288
 - fluorimetric reduction assay 102–103
 - fluorimetric titration 343–344
 - formate dehydrogenase (FDH)
 - 111–112
 - FPLC *see* fast protein liquid chromatography
 - FRET *see* fluorescence resonance energy transfer
 - fructose-bisphosphate aldolase
 - 244–245
 - β -fructofuranosidase 213–214
 - β -fructosidase 213
 - fumarate hydratase 248
- g**
- GAD *see* glutamate decarboxylase
 - β -galactosidase 211
 - GAPDH. *see* glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
 - gel filtration 85, 287, 316, 321, 325, 331–332
 - glucan 1,4- α -glucosidase (AMG)
 - coupled assay with HK and G6PDH 201–202
 - 4-methylumbelliferyl- α -D-glucoside assay 202–203
 - 4-nitrophenyl-D-glucose assay 202
 - β -1,4-glucanase 203
 - glucokinase (GK) 173–174
 - D-glucose isomerase assay 255–256
 - glucose oxidase (GOD) 110–111
 - glucose-6-phosphatase 195–196
 - glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDH) 51, 58, 109–110, 165, 173, 209, 257, 275

- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (NADP⁺) (G6PDH) 109–110
- glucose-6-phosphate isomerase (G6PI) 256–257
- α -glucosidase
coupled assay 208–210
4-nitrophenylglucopyranoside assay 210
- β -glucosidase 203
- β -glucuronidase 214
- GluDH *see* glutamate dehydrogenase
- GLUPHEPA assay 225
- glutamate decarboxylase (GAD) 242–243
- glutamate dehydrogenase (GluDH) 58, 123, 124, 275
- glutaminase 232–233
- glutamine synthetase 266–267
- γ -glutamyltransferase 161–162
- glutathione-disulfide reductase 135–136
- glutathione peroxidase 142–143
- glutathione transferase 167–168
- glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH)
oxidation assay 112–113
coupled assay with PGK 113–114
- glycogen phosphorylase 165–166
- glycoprotein assays
electrophoresis gels identifications 300
protein-bound hexoses 300–301
- G6PDH *see* glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase
- guaiacol assay 140–141
- guanine deaminase 235–236
- h**
- Hanes diagram 27
- Henderson–Hasselbalch equation 38
- 1,6-hexanediamine 354
- hexokinase (HK) 173–174
- high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 3, 85, 145
- 6xHis-tag 91
- homoserine dehydrogenase (AK-HDH I) 99–100
- HPLC *see* high performance liquid chromatography
- hydrophobic materials 349
- hydroxyacylglutathione hydrolase 189–190
- i**
- ICDH *see* isocitrate dehydrogenase (NAD⁺); isocitrate dehydrogenase (NADP⁺)
- immobilized cells 375
- immobilized enzymes
advantages and disadvantages 348
alkaline hydrolysis and activation
carbonyldiimidazol 368
tosylchloride 367
biosensors 375–380
cofactors 371–372
continuous photometric assays 369–371
covalent immobilization to solid supports 351–354
CPG 358–360
cross-linking method 351
encapsulation 350–3517
entrapment, polyacrylamide 355–356
microencapsulation, nylon beads 355
polyesters 365–366
protein assays 369
synthetic polymers 360
in therapy 381
- immuno-electrodes 379
- indicator reaction 51–54, 56–58, 85
- inhibition constant (K_{ic}) 29–31, 34
- instability of enzymes 47–48
- integrated Michaelis–Menten equation 14, 15
- International Union of Biochemistry (IUB) 16, 88
- International Unit (IU) 16, 69
- irreversible binding 319–322
- isocitrate dehydrogenase (NAD⁺) (ICDH) 107–108

isocitrate dehydrogenase (NADP⁺)
(ICDH) 108

isoelectric point (IP) 38

isomerases 253–258

k

kinetic constants 9, 24–26, 32, 34, 57,
148, 263

kinetic method 57

l

lactate dehydrogenase (LDH)
fluorimetric reduction assay
102–103

oxidation assay 103

photometric reduction assay
101–102

lactoylglutathione lyase 249

Lambert–Beer's law 67, 70

LAP *see* leucyl aminopeptidase

LDH *see* lactate dehydrogenase

leucine dehydrogenase 124–125

leucine-*p*-nitroanilide 222–223

leucyl aminopeptidase (LAP) 221–223

ligases (synthetases)

ACL 263–265

glutamine synthetase 266–267

tyrosine-tRNA ligase 261–263

Lineweaver–Burk diagram 27, 29,
32–35

lipoamide 134–135

long-chain-aldehyde dehydrogenase
114

Lowry assay 282–283

luminometry 3, 79–80

lyases

AC 250

anthranilate synthase 245–246

CA 246–247

fructose-bisphosphate aldolase
244–245

fumarate hydratase 248

GAD 242–243

lactoylglutathione lyase 249

PDC 241–242

lyophilization 50, 302, 303, 307

lysozym 206

m

malate dehydrogenase (MDH) 53, 54,
58, 89, 104–107, 164, 378

decarboxylating 105–106

malate dehydrogenase

(oxaloacetate-decarboxylating)

(NAD⁺) 105–106

malate dehydrogenase

(oxaloacetate-decarboxylating)

(NADP⁺) 106–107

mammalian alkaline phosphatase
191

α -mannosidase

fluorimetric assay 213

photometric microassay 212

manometric method 85, 269

maximum velocity (*V*), 9, 15, 16, 26,
28, 29, 33–35, 53, 54

MDH *see* malate dehydrogenase

membrane reactor 373–374

metal ions determination

calcium and magnesium 293–294

copper 296–297

iron 294–296

manganese 297–299

zinc 299

N,N'-methylenebisacrylamide 355,
356

4-methylumbelliferyl- α -D-glucoside
203

Mg²⁺-ATPase activity 239

Mg²⁺-importing ATPase 238–239

Michaelis constant (*K*_m) 9, 15–17,
24–26, 28, 34, 35, 57, 91

Michaelis–Menten complex 8, 9

Michaelis–Menten diagram 24, 25

Michaelis–Menten equation

binding equation 322

derivation of 8

reaction velocity 9

steady-state assumption 8

steady-state condition 8

treatment of

kinetic constants 24–26

linear representations 26–28

- Michaelis–Menten law 10, 25, 26,
29, 30, 33
- microcalorimeter 86
- microencapsulation 351, 355
- microplate reader 67, 140, 309
- monoamine oxidase 126–127
- mono- and bivalent metal ions 48
- monochromator 63, 64, 67, 74, 76,
77, 80
- multienzyme complexes
OGDHC 272–273
PDHC 269–272
- multisubstrate reactions 28, 31,
33–35
- n**
- NAD(P) dependent dehydrogenases
ADH 96–98
alcohol dehydrogenase 98–99
fluorimetric assay 96
optical assay 95
- NADH dehydrogenase 131–132
- NADH:ubiquinone reductase
(H⁺-translocating) 130–131
- NADP⁺ *see* alcohol dehydrogenase
- Na⁺/K⁺-exchanging ATPase 238–239
- nephelometry 74
- ninhydrin assay 220–221
- 4-nitrophenylacetate 246, 247
- 4-nitrophenyl-D-glucose 202
- 4-nitrophenylglucopyranoside assay
210
- nomenclature 4, 88–90
- non-competitive homogeneous enzyme
immunoassay 310, 312
- non-competitive inhibition 29,
32–34
- noncompetitive solid-phase enzyme
immunoassay 311–312
- 5'-nucleotidase 193–195
- o**
- O-alkylation with triethyloxonium
tetrafluoroborate 361–363
- optical biosensors 379
- optical rotatory dispersion (ORD) 81
cylindrical cuvettes 73
- ordered mechanism 34
- ornithine carbamoyltransferase (OTC)
153–154
- outliers 17
- oxalyldihydrazide method 297
- oxidation assay 97–98, 103, 112–113
- oxidoreductases 95–152
- α-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase complex
(OGDHC) 272–273
- oxoglutarate dehydrogenase
(succinyl-transferring) (OGDH)
119–120
- oxygen electrode 83, 137–138,
378
- p**
- pancreatic elastase 227–228
- pancreatic ribonuclease 198–199
- partial hydrolysis, polyamide
amino groups 363–364
carboxyl groups 364–365
- PDC *see* pyruvate decarboxylase
- PDH *see* pyruvate dehydrogenase
(acetyl-transferring)
- PDHC *see* pyruvate dehydrogenase
complex
- pepsin A 229–230
- peptidyl-dipeptidase A 223–224
- permselective membrane 377
- peroxidase 139–142
- PGK *see* phosphoglycerate kinase
- phenylalanine (histidine) transaminase
171–172
- pH optimum 36–38
- phosphatase, alkaline 191–192
- phosphate determination 173, 237,
291–292, 294
- phosphoglucomutase (PGM)
257–258
- 3-phosphoglycerate kinase (PGK)
113–114
- phosphoglycerate kinase (PGK)
177–178
- phospholipase A₂ 185
- photinus-luciferin 4-monooxygenase
(ATP-hydrolysing) 143–144
- Photinus pyralis*, 143

- photometric assays 22, 69–72, 95–98
 photometric reduction assay
 101–102
 photomultiplier 64, 65, 74, 77, 80
 pH-stability curve 36, 37, 40
 Ping–Pong mechanism 35
 PK *see* pyruvate kinase
 polarimetry 3, 80–81
 polarizer filter 80
 polycondensation of 6-polyamide
 361
 polyesters 353, 360, 365–368
 potentiometric sensors 375, 377
 potentiometry 83
 precipitation 50, 85, 218, 220, 281,
 303–306, 308, 330
 pre-steady-state phase 10, 11
 primary-amine oxidase
 benzylamine oxidase activity 129
 polarographic assay of O₂
 128–129
 spectrophotometric assay 128
 product inhibition 32, 33, 55, 350,
 370, 372
 productivity number (PN) 17
 proteases
 Anson assay 216–218
 azocasein assay 219–220
 casein assay 218–219
 classification 216
 ninhydrin assay 220–221
 protein determination
 absorption method 285–287
 advantages and disadvantages
 279
 BCA assay 281–282
 biuret assay 279–280
 Coomassie binding assay (Bradford
 assay) 283–284
 fluorimetric assay 287–288
 2-hydroxy-1-naphthaldehyde
 290–291
 Lowry assay 282–283
 ninhydrin assay 288–290
 proteins (antibodies)
 conjugation with
 alkaline phosphatase 317–318
 β-galactosidase 316
 peroxidase 316
 introduction of thiol groups 315
 pseudo-first order 6, 55
 purine-nucleoside phosphorylase (PNP)
 166
 pyrogallol 140, 150
 pyruvate decarboxylase (PDC)
 241–242
 pyruvate dehydrogenase complex
 (PDHC)
 dismutation assay 270
 NAD⁺ reduction 270
 pyruvate dehydrogenase
 (acetyl-transferring) (PDH)
 116–118
 pyruvate ferredoxin oxidoreductase
 120–121
 pyruvate kinase (PK) 174–175
- q**
- quantum yield 77, 96
 quenching 75, 77, 279, 343, 344
- r**
- radioactive labeling 3, 83, 84, 327,
 344–345
 radioimmunoassays (RIA) 309, 310
 Raman bands 77
 random mechanism 33, 34
 reaction heat 86, 379
 recommended names (RN) 88, 89
 relative light unit (RLU) 80
 residual diagrams 18
 reversible binding 319–322
 RIA *see* radioimmunoassays
 ribonuclease 198–199
- s**
- Scatchard plot 330
 second order reaction 6, 7
 S-formylglutathione hydrolase
 190–191

- shikimate dehydrogenase 100
sialidase
 fluorimetric assay 207
 staining active enzyme 208
SOD *see* superoxide dismutase
sodium dithionite 48, 356,
 358
solid bed reactor 374
specific binding 319–321
specific rotation $[\alpha]$ 80
spectrofluorimeter 75, 76, 324
spectrophotometer 62, 63, 202,
 334
spectroscopic methods
 absorption photometry 61–72
 cuvettes 72–74
 fluorescence photometry 75–79
 luminometry 79–80
 polarimetry 80–81
turbidity measurement 74
 spontaneous errors 17, 18
standard books 4
standard conditions 17
steady-state phase 7, 10, 11
steryl-sulfatase 198
stirred-tank reactor 373
storage of enzymes 48 50
substrate determination 54–57,
 275–279
 coupled enzyme reactions
 56–57
 end-point method 55–56
 enzymatic cycling 57
 NADP(H) 277–278
 NADP and NADPH 275
 kinetic method 57
substrate inhibition 25, 32, 33,
 101
Succinyl-Ala-Ala-Ala-*p*-nitroanilide
 assay 227
suicide substrates 320
superoxide dismutase (SOD)
 149–151
SUPHEPA assay 224–225
surface plasmon resonance
 345–346
systematic errors 17, 24
systematic name (SN) 88–90
- t**
tangent method 11
TAT *see* tyrosine transaminase
TEMED *see* *N,N,N',N'*-tetramethyl-
 ethylenediamine
temperature dependency 42–46
Teorell–Stenhagen buffer 40, 42
N,N,N',N'-tetramethylethylenediamine
 (TEMED) 355
three coupled reactions 54
time-independent equilibria 324
titration curve 337–341, 343,
 344
titrimetric assay 168
tosylchloride 367, 368
transferases
 AAT 169
 acetate kinase 176–177
 AK 178–180
 alanine transaminase 170
 ATP citrate lyase 164–165
 carnitine *O*-acetyltransferase
 156–157
 choline *O*-acetyltransferase 155
 citrate (Si) synthase 163
 CK 180–182
 dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase
 157–160
 fatty acid synthase 160–161
 γ -glutamyltransferase 161–162
 GK 173–174
 glutathione transferase 167–168
 glycogen phosphorylase 165–166
 hexokinase (HK) 173–174
 OTC 153–154
 PGK 177–178
 phenylalanine (histidine)
 transaminase 171–172
 PK 174–175
 PNP 166–167
 Tam 1 171–172
 TAT 171–172
 titrimetric assay 168

- transition state analogues 320
- transmittance 67, 70, 284
- triacylglycerol lipase
 - fluorimetric assay 184
 - pH stat (auto-titrator) assay 183–184
- trypsin 226
- tryptophan transaminase (Tam 1) 171–172
- turbidimetry 74
- turbidity measurement 74
- two coupled reactions 51–54
- Tyndall effect 74
- tyrosinase 148–149
- tyrosine transaminase (TAT) 171–172
- tyrosine-tRNA ligase
 - ATP-³²PP exchange 262–263
 - fluorimetric assay 261–262
- U**
- ultracentrifugation 85, 302, 303, 307, 321, 324, 327, 330, 332–333
- ultrafiltration 8, 306, 307, 321, 323, 330–331, 344, 373, 374
- uncompetitive inhibition 31, 32
- unspecific binding 319–321, 369
- urate hydroxylase 132–133
- urease
 - photometric assay 234–235
 - pH stat assay 234
- V**
- van't Hoff equation 336, 339
- van't Hoff rule 42, 43, 46
- vascular-adhesion protein (VAP-1) 128
- X**
- xanthine oxidase (XOD) 150, 151
- xylose isomerase
 - D-glucose isomerase assay 255
 - D-glucose isomerase microplate assay 256
 - D-xylose isomerase assay 253
 - D-xylose isomerase microplate assay 255
- Z**
- zero order reaction 7
- zinc 96, 149, 299

