Contents

1	CO ₂ Capture – A Brief Review of Technologies and Its Integration 1				
	Mónica García, Theo Chronopoulos, and Rubén M. Montañés				
1.1	Introduction: The Role of Carbon Capture 1				
1.2	CO ₂ Capture Technologies 2				
1.2.1	Status of CO ₂ Capture Deployment 2				
1.2.2	Pre-combustion 2				
1.2.3	Oxyfuel 3				
1.2.4	Post-combustion 3				
1.2.4.1	Adsorption 4				
1.2.4.2	High-Temperature Solids Looping Technologies 7				
1.2.4.3	Membranes 8				
1.2.4.4	Chemical Absorption 9				
1.2.5	Others CO ₂ Capture/Separation Technologies 13				
1.2.5.1	Fuel Cells 13				
1.3	Integration of Post-combustion CO ₂ Capture in the Power Plant and				
	Electricity Grid 17				
1.3.1	Integration of the Capture Unit in the Thermal Power Plant 17				
1.3.2	Flexible Operation of Thermal Power Plants in Future Energy				
	Systems 20				
1.4	CO ₂ Capture in the Industrial Sector 21				
1.5	Conclusions 22				
	References 24				
2	Advancing CCSU Technologies with Computational Fluid				
	Dynamics (CFD): A Look at the Future by Linking CFD and				
	Process Simulations 29				
Daniel Sebastia-Saez, Evgenia Mechleri, and Harvey Arellano-C					
2.1	Sweep Across the General Simulation Techniques Available 29				
2.2	Multi-scale Approach for CFD Simulation of Amine Scrubbers 32				

i	Contents	
	2.3	Eulerian, Eulerian–Lagrangian, and Discrete Element Methods for the Simulation of Calcium Looping, Mineral Carbonation, and Adsorption in Other Solid Particulate Materials 38
	2.4	CFD for Oxy-fuel Combustion Technologies: The Application of Single-Phase Reactive Flows and Particle Tracking Algorithms 41
	2.5	CFD for Carbon Storage and Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR): The Link Between Advanced Imaging Techniques and CFD 41
	2.6	CFD for Carbon Utilization with Chemical Conversion: The Importance of Numerical Techniques on the Study of New Catalysts 44
	2.7	CFD for Biological Utilization: Microalgae Cultivation 46
	2.8	What Does the Future Hold? 47
		References 49
	3	Membranes Technologies for Efficient CO ₂
		Capture – Conversion 55
		Sonia Remiro-Buenamañana, Laura Navarrete, Julio Garcia-Fayos, Sara Escorihuela, Sonia Escolastico, and José M. Serra
	3.1	Introduction 55
	3.2	Polymer Membranes 56
	3.3	Oxygen Transport Membranes for CO ₂ Valorization 60
	3.3.1	Oxygen Transport Membrane Fundamentals 61
	3.3.2	Application Concepts of OTMs for Carbon Capture and Storage
		(CCS) 63
	3.3.3	Existing Developments 63
	3.4	Protonic Membranes 65
	3.4.1	Proton Defects in Oxide Ceramics 65
	3.4.2	Proton Transport Membrane Fundamentals 67
	3.4.3	Application Concepts of Proton Conducting Membranes 68
	3.5	Membranes for Electrochemical Applications 69
	3.5.1	Electrolysis and Co-electrolysis Processes 69
	3.5.1.1	Water Electrolysis 70
	3.5.1.2	CO ₂ Co-electrolysis 73
	3.5.2	Synthesis Gas Chemistry 75
	3.5.3	Other Applications 76
	3.5.3.1	Methane Steam Reforming 76
	3.5.3.2	Methane Dehydroaromatization 78
	3.6	Conclusions and Final Remarks 78 References 79
	4	Computational Modeling of Carbon Dioxide Catalytic
		Conversion 85
		Javier Amaya Suárez, Elena R. Remesal, Jose J. Plata, Antonio M. Márquez,
		and Javier Fernández Sanz
	4.1	Introduction 85
	4.2	General Methods for Theoretical Catalysis Research 85

4.3	Characterizing the Catalyst and Its Interaction with CO ₂ Using DFT Calculations 87				
4.4	Microkinetic Modeling in Heterogeneous Catalysis 89				
4.5	New Trends: High-Throughput Screening, Volcano Plots, and Machine				
	Learning 92				
4.5.1	High-Throughput Screening 92				
4.5.2	Volcano Plots and Scaling Relations 93				
4.5.3	DFT and Machine Learning 93				
4.5.3.1	Machine-Learned Potentials 95				
4.5.3.2	Descriptors to Predict Catalytic Properties 95				
4.5.3.3	Future Challenges in HT-DFT Applied to Catalysis 96				
	References 97				
5	An Overview of the Transition to a Carbon-Neutral Steel				
	Industry 105				
	Juan C. Navarro, Pablo Navarro, Oscar H. Laguna, Miguel A. Centeno, and José A. Odriozola				
5.1	Introduction 105				
5.2	Global Relevance of the Steel Industry 106				
5.2.1	Features that Make Steel a Special Material 107				
5.3	Current Trends in Emission Policies in the World's Leading Countries in				
	Steel Industry 109				
5.4	Transition to a Carbon-Neutral Production. A Big Challenge for the Steel				
	Industry 110				
5.4.1	Urea 113				
5.4.2	Methanol and Formic Acid 114				
5.4.3	Carbon Monoxide 114				
5.4.4	Methane 114				
5.5	${ m CO}_2$ Methanation: An Interesting Opportunity for the Valorization of the Steel Industry Emissions 114				
5.6	Relevant Projects Already Launched for the Valorization of the CO ₂ Emitted by the Steel Industry 116				
<i>5</i> 7	Emitted by the Steel Industry 116 Concluding Remarks 119				
5.7	References 120				
6	Potential Processes for Simultaneous Biogas Upgrading and				
	Carbon Dioxide Utilization 125				
	Francisco M. Baena-Moreno, Mónica Rodríguez-Galán, Fernando Vega,				
	Isabel Malico, and Benito Navarrete				
6.1	Introduction 125				
6.2	Overview of Biogas General Characteristics and Upgrading Technologies				
	to Bio-methane Production 127				
6.2.1	Biogas Composition and Applications 127				
6.2.2	Biogas Upgrading Processes 127				
6.2.2.1	Water Scrubbing 129				

viii	Contents
viii	Contents

6.2.2.2	Pressure Swing Adsorption 129			
6.2.2.3	Chemical Scrubbing 129			
6.2.2.4	Organic Physical Scrubbing 129			
6.2.2.5	Membrane Separation 129			
6.2.2.6	Cryogenic Separation 130			
6.3	CCU Main Technologies 131			
6.3.1	Supercritical CO ₂ as a Solvent 131			
6.3.2	Chemicals from CO ₂ 132			
6.3.3	Mineral Carbonation 132			
6.3.4	Fuels from CO ₂ 133			
6.3.5	Algae Production 133			
6.3.6	Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) 133			
6.4	Potential Processes for Biogas Upgrading and Carbon Utilization 133			
6.4.1	Chemical Scrubbing Coupled with CCU 134			
6.4.2	Membrane Separation Coupled with CCU 135			
6.4.3	Cryogenic Separation Coupled with CCU 136			
6.5	Conclusions 138			
	References 139			
7	Biogas Sweetening Technologies 145			
	Nikolaos D. Charisiou, Savvas L. Douvartzides, and Maria A. Goula			
7.1	Introduction 145			
7.2	Biogas Purification Technologies 146			
	Removal of Water Vapor (H ₂ O _(g)) 146			
7.2.1	Removal of Water Vapor $(H_2O_{(g)})$ 146			
7.2.1 7.2.2	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S) and Other Sulfur-Containing			
	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H_2S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148			
	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H_2S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148			
7.2.2	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H_2S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148			
7.2.27.2.2.1	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H_2S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H_2S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150			
7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H_2S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H_2S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150			
7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide ($\rm H_2S$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\rm H_2S$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\rm H_2S$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (${\rm H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (${\rm H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152			
7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide ($\mathrm{H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\mathrm{H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\mathrm{H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152			
7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide ($\mathrm{H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\mathrm{H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\mathrm{H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153			
7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (${\rm H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (${\rm H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (${\rm H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3 7.2.3.4	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (${\rm H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of ${\rm H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155 Biological Filters 156			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3 7.2.3.4 7.2.3.5	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155 Biological Filters 156 Cryogenic Condensation 156			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3 7.2.3.4 7.2.3.5 7.2.4	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155 Biological Filters 156 Cryogenic Condensation 156 Removal of Volatile Organic Compound (VOCs) 156			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3 7.2.3.4 7.2.3.5 7.2.4 7.2.5	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155 Biological Filters 156 Cryogenic Condensation 156 Removal of Volatile Organic Compound (VOCs) 156 Removal of Ammonia (NH ₃) 156			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3 7.2.3.4 7.2.3.5 7.2.4 7.2.5 7.2.6	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide ($\mathrm{H_2S}$) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\mathrm{H_2S}$ Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of $\mathrm{H_2S}$ Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155 Biological Filters 156 Cryogenic Condensation 156 Removal of Volatile Organic Compound (VOCs) 156 Removal of Ammonia (NH ₃) 156 Removal of Oxygen ($\mathrm{O_2}$) and Nitrogen ($\mathrm{N_2}$) 157			
7.2.2 7.2.2.1 7.2.2.2 7.2.2.3 7.2.2.4 7.2.2.5 7.2.2.6 7.2.2.7 7.2.2.8 7.2.2.9 7.2.3 7.2.3.1 7.2.3.2 7.2.3.3 7.2.3.4 7.2.3.5 7.2.4 7.2.5	Removal of Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S) and Other Sulfur-Containing Compounds 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Air/Oxygen Injection 148 In Situ Precipitation of H ₂ S Through Iron Chloride/Oxide Injection 148 Adsorption by Activated Carbon 149 Zeolite-Based Sieve (Molecular Sieve) 150 Water Scrubbing 150 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 151 Sodium Hydroxide Scrubbing 151 Chemical Adsorption via Iron Oxide or Hydroxide (Iron Sponge) 152 Biological Filters 152 Removal of Siloxanes 153 Organic Solvent Scrubbing 154 Adsorption on Activated Carbon, Molecular Sieves, and Silica Gel 154 Membrane Separation 155 Biological Filters 156 Cryogenic Condensation 156 Removal of Volatile Organic Compound (VOCs) 156 Removal of Ammonia (NH ₃) 156			

7.3.2	Organic Solvent Scrubbing 160
7.3.3	Chemical Scrubbing 160
7.3.4	Pressure Swing Adsorption 162
7.3.5	Polymeric Membranes 163
7.3.6	Cryogenic Treatment 165
7.4	Conclusions 166
	References 166
8	CO ₂ Conversion to Value-Added Gas-Phase Products: Technology Overview and Catalysts Selection 175 Qi Zhang, Laura Pastor-Pérez, Xiangping Zhang, Sai Gu, and Tomas R Reina
8.1	Chapter Overview 175
8.2	CO ₂ Methanation 176
8.2.1	Background 176
8.2.2	Fundamentals 177
8.2.3	Catalysts 178
8.2.3.1	Ruthenium-Based Catalysts 178
8.2.3.2	Nickel-Based Catalysts 179
8.2.3.3	•
8.3	RWGS Reaction 183
8.3.1	Background 183
8.3.2	Fundamentals 184
8.3.3	Catalysts 184
8.3.3.1	•
8.3.3.2	Copper-Based Catalysts 185
8.3.3.3	Ceria-Based Support Catalysts 186
8.3.3.4	Carbide Support Catalysts 187
8.4	CO ₂ Reforming Reactions 188
8.4.1	Background 188
8.4.2	Fundamentals 189
8.4.3	Catalysts 190
8.4.3.1	Noble Metal-Based Catalysts 190
8.4.3.2	Ni-Based Catalysts 191
8.4.3.3	Catalytic Supports 193
8.5	Conclusions and Final Remarks 195
	References 195
9	CO ₂ Utilization Enabled by Microchannel Reactors 205 Luis F. Bobadilla, Lola Azancot, and José A. Odriozola
9.1	Introduction 205
9.2	Transport Phenomena and Heat Exchange in Microchannel
	Reactors 207
9.2.1	Microfluidics and Mixing Flow 208
9.2.2	Heat Exchange and Temperature Control 210
9.3	Application of Microreactors in CO ₂ Capture, Storage, and Utilization
	Processes 212

Contents				
9.3.1 9.3.2 9.3.2.1 9.3.2.2 9.3.2.3 9.3.2.4 9.4	CO ₂ Capture and Storage (CCS) 212 CO ₂ as a Feedstock for Producing Valuable Commodity Chemicals 214 Methanation of Carbon Dioxide (Sabatier Reaction) 214 CO ₂ -to-Methanol and Dimethyl Ether (DME) Transformation 217 CO ₂ -to-Higher Hydrocarbons and Fuels 218 Production of Cyclic Organic Carbonates 219 Concluding Remarks and Future Perspectives 221 References 221			
10	Analysis of High-Pressure Conditions in CO ₂ Hydrogenation Processes 227 Andrea Álvarez Moreno, Esmeralda Portillo, and Oscar Hernando Laguna			
10.1	Introduction 227			
10.1	Thermodynamic Aspects 229			
	Le Chatelier Principle as a Simple Way to Understand the Effect of			
10.2.1	Pressure in Chemical Reactions 230			
10.2.2	Equilibrium Composition Calculations of High-Pressure Gas Reactions Based on the Computerized Gibbs Energy Minimization 232			
10.3	Overview of Some Industrial Approaches Focused on the Production of Valuable Compounds form CO ₂ Using a Carbon Capture and Utilization (CCU) Approach 234			
10.3.1	Industrial Production of Methanol 235			
10.3.2	Production of Methane 237			
10.4	Techno-Economic Considerations for the Methanol Production from a			
	CCU Approach with the Use of High Pressure 238			
10.5	Concluding Remarks 248			
	References 248			
11	Sabatier-Based Direct Synthesis of Methane and Methanol			
	Using CO ₂ from Industrial Gas Mixtures 253			
	K. Müller, J. Israel, F. Rachow, and D. Schmeißer			
11.1	Overview 253			
11.2	Methane Synthesis of Gas Mixtures 255			
11.2.1	Thermodynamics of Methane Conversion 255			
11.2.2	Experimental Setup, General Definitions, and Catalysts 256			
11.2.3	Industrial Gas Mixtures 258			
11.3	Applications 260			
11.3.1	APP-01: Combustion Plant Flue Gas 260			
11.3.2	APP-02: Coke Oven Gas (COG) 264			
11.3.3	APP-03: Saline Aquifer Back-Produced CO ₂ 267			
11.3.4	APP-04: Biogenic CO ₂ Sources 268			
11.3.5	APP-05: Oxyfuel Operation in Gas Engines 269			
11.3.6	APP-06: Reusage of CH ₄ Product Gas Mixtures 270			
11.4	Methanol Synthesis 274			
	Acknowledgments 277			
	References 277			

12	Survey of Heterogeneous Catalysts for the CO ₂ Reduction to				
	CO via Reverse Water Gas Shift 281				
	Thomas Mathew, Simi Saju, and Shiju N. Raveendran				
12.1	Introduction 281				
12.2	RWGS Catalysts 281				
12.2.1	Supported Metal Catalysts 282				
12.2.1.1	Au-Based Catalysts 282				
12.2.1.2	Pt-Based Catalysts 286				
12.2.1.3	Rh-Based Catalysts 286				
12.2.1.4	Ru-Based Catalysts 288				
12.2.1.5	Pd- and Ir-Based Catalysts 289				
12.2.1.6	Cu-Based Catalysts 290				
12.2.1.7	Ni-Based Catalysts 295				
12.2.2	Oxide Systems 298				
12.2.3	Transition Metal Carbides 300				
12.3	Mechanism of RWGS Reaction 306				
	References 307				
13	Electrocatalytic Conversion of CO ₂ to Syngas 317				
	Manuel Antonio Díaz-Pérez, A. de Lucas Consuegra, and Juan Carlos				
	Serrano-Ruiz				
13.1	Introduction 317				
13.2	Production of Syngas 319				
13.3	Electroreduction of CO ₂ /Water Mixtures to Syngas 320				
13.3.1	Effect of Cell Configuration and Chemical Environment 321				
13.3.2	Effect of the Cathode Composition and Structure 324				
13.3.3	Effect of the Reaction Parameters 327				
13.3.4	Electrochemical Promotion of Catalyst (EPOC) for CO ₂				
	Hydrogenation 328				
13.4	Conclusions 329				
	Acknowledgments 330				
	References 330				
14	Recent Progress on Catalyst Development for CO ₂ Conversion				
	into Value-Added Chemicals by Photo- and				
	Electroreduction 335				
	Luqman Atanda, Mohammad A. Wahab, and Jorge Beltramini				
14.1	Introduction 335				
14.2	CO ₂ Catalytic Conversion by Photoreduction 336				
14.2.1	Principle of CO ₂ Photothermal Reduction 337				
14.2.2	Catalyst Development for CO ₂ Photothermal Reduction 339				
14.3	CO ₂ Catalytic Conversion by Electroreduction 346				
14.3.1	Principle of CO ₂ Electrocatalytic Reduction 347				
14.3.2	Catalysts Development for CO ₂ Electroreduction 349				
	References 357				

15	Yolk@Shell Materials for CO ₂ Conversion: Chemical and		
	Photochemical Applications 361		
	Cameron Alexander Hurd Price, Laura Pastor-Pérez, Tomas Ramirez-R		
	and Jian Liu		
15.1	Overview 361		
15.2	Key Benefits of Hierarchical Morphology 363		
15.2.1	Confinement Effects 363		
15.3	Materials for Chemical CO ₂ Recycling Reactions 366		
15.3.1	CO ₂ Utilization Reactions 366		
15.3.2	Photochemical Reactions with CO ₂ 368		
15.3.2.1	Principles of Photocatalysis 368		
15.3.2.2	Prominent Materials 369		
15.3.2.3	Benefits of YS in Photocatalysis 369		
15.4	Synthesis Techniques for CS/YS: A Brief Overview 372		
15.4.1	Soft Templating Techniques 373		
15.4.2	Hard Templating Techniques 374		
15.4.2.1	Metal Oxide/Carbide Shells 375		
15.5	Future Advancement 375		
	References 376		
16	Aliphatic Polycarbonates Derived from Epoxides and		
	CO ₂ 385		
	Sebastian Kernbichl and Bernhard Rieger		
16.1	Introduction 385		
16.2	Aliphatic Polycarbonates 386		
16.2.1	Synthesis of the Monomers 386		
16.2.2	Mechanistic Aspects of the Copolymerization of Epoxides and CO ₂ 387		
16.2.3	Thermal Stability and Possible Degradation Pathways 389		
16.2.4	Mechanical Properties 390		
16.3	Catalyst Systems for the CO ₂ /Epoxide Copolymerization 392		
16.3.1	Heterogeneous Catalysts 393		
16.3.2	Overview of the Homogeneous Catalytic Systems 393		
16.3.3	Terpolymerization Pathways 398		
16.3.4	Limonene Oxide: Recent Advances in Catalysis and Mechanism		
	Elucidation 399		
16.4	Conclusion 402		
	References 402		
17	Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs) for CO ₂ Cycloaddition		
	Reactions 407		
	Ignacio Campello, Antonio Sepúlveda-Escribano, and Enrique V.		
	Ramos-Fernández		
17.1	Introduction to MOF 407		
17.2	MOFs as Catalysts 407		
17.2.1	Active Sites in MOFs: Lewis Acid Sites 409		

17.2.1.1	Historical Overview 409
17.2.1.2	Tunability of the Lewis Acid Sites 411
17.2.1.3	Active Sites in MOFs: Lewis Basic Sites 413
17.3	CO ₂ Cycloadditions 414
17.3.1	Reaction Mechanism 414
17.3.2	CO ₂ Cycloadditions Reactions Catalyzed by Lewis Acid MOFs 415
17.3.3	CO ₂ Cycloaddition Reactions Catalyzed by Lewis Acid and Basic
	MOFs 416
17.3.4	Defective MOFs for CO ₂ Cycloaddition Reactions 416
17.3.5	MOFs Having Functional Linkers for CO ₂ Cycloaddition Reactions 419
17.4	Oxidative Carboxylation 420
	References 420
18	Plasma-Assisted Conversion of CO ₂ 429
	Kevin H. R. Rouwenhorst, Gerard J. van Rooij, and Leon Lefferts
18.1	Introduction 429
18.1.1	What Is a Plasma? 430
18.1.2	History 430
18.1.3	Electrification 431
18.1.4	Thermodynamics 431
18.1.5	Homogeneous Plasma Activation of CO ₂ 432
18.1.6	Mechanisms 433
18.1.7	Plasma Reactors 435
18.1.8	Performance in Various Plasma Reactors 436
18.2	Plasma-catalytic CO ₂ Conversion 437
18.2.1	Introduction 437
18.2.2	Mutual Influence of Plasma and Catalyst 439
18.2.3	
18.2.4	Experimental Performance 442
18.2.4.1	2
18.2.4.2	Dry Reforming of Methane 444
18.2.4.3	CO ₂ Hydrogenation 446
18.2.4.4	Artificial Photosynthesis 447
18.3	Perspective 448
18.3.1	Models Describing Plasma Catalysis 448
18.3.2	Scale-Up and Process Considerations 449
18.4	Conclusion 450
	References 451

Index 463