

Index

a

acidic zeolites 91
 adamantane 79, 80, 101–105, 116, 117,
 120, 123–125, 127, 138–141, 170,
 277
 adamantane isomerization
 process 104, 124, 125
 aerosol shock tube (AST) 441–446
 aerospace fuels
 basic characteristics 6
 development 12
 general properties and requirements
 density 7–8
 jet fuel performance
 prediction 12
 low-temperature fluidity 8–11
 thermal oxidation
 stability 11–12
 high-energy-density fuels
 gelled fuels 26–27
 JP-9 22–25
 JP-10 22–25
 RJ-4 21–22
 RJ-5 22
 RJ-7 22–25
 strained and diamondoid
 fuels 25–26
 non-petroleum fuels
 bio-aviation fuels 28–31
 F-T fuels 28
 aerospace technology 1
 aerospace vehicles 1, 2, 21, 149, 169,
 241, 343

aldol condensation
 catalyst design 260
 monocyclic hydrocarbons 256–259
 multicyclic hydrocarbons 256–259
 synthesis of branched
 monocyclic 256–259
 alkyl-adamantanes 103, 104, 117,
 127–129, 131, 138–141, 277
 alkylation
 chain and ring increasing by
 hydroxyalkylation 244–256
 chemical synthesis methods 138–142
 alkyl diamondoids
 via acid-catalyzed
 rearrangement 102–112
 via IL-catalyzed rearrangement
 biomass-derived hydrocarbons
 rearrangement 134–135
 polycycloalkanes
 rearrangement 127–134
 tetrahydrodicyclopentadiene
 rearrangement 120–126
 tetrahydrotricyclopentadiene
 rearrangement 114–120
 jet fuels 140
 properties 142–143
 via zeolite-catalyzed
 rearrangement 135–138
 alkyl halides 139, 140
 aviation gas turbine engine
 fuels 12–14
 aviation transportation 6
 axisymmetric models 356

b

Bingham model 349
 bio-aviation fuels 28–31
 biomass-derived hydrocarbons
 rearrangement 134–135
 1,3-bishomocubane 222
 boron-based nanofluids 315–320

c

C–C coupling reactions 242, 244, 265,
 277
 cedarwood oil 134, 277
 centrifugation method 305–306
 chemical reduction
 method 299–300
 chloroaluminate ionic liquid (IL)
 catalyst 74, 77, 78, 80, 87, 102,
 112, 113, 118
 civil aircraft 7
 commercial zeolites 87, 91
 congressane 101
 constant-volume strand
 burner 447–450
 copper catalytic system 185–187
 cubane 25, 150, 191, 218–221
 current fuels 17–19
 cyclic sesquiterpenes 275
 cycloaddition
 catalysts 44–49
 reaction pathway 40–44
 cyclopentanone 203, 206, 207, 242,
 256–258, 260, 261, 275, 278,
 279
 cyclopropanation
 complete cyclopropanation of P1 and
 P3 196
 of *endo*-DCPD with $(\text{ICH}_2)_2\text{Zn}$ in
 diethyl ether solvent 201–202
 of *endo*-DCPD with monomeric
 IZnCH_2I in diethyl ether
 solvent 197–201
 lithium carbenoid-
 mediated 175–177
 metallic aluminum carbenoid-
 mediated 177–181
 organometallic
 carbenoid-mediated 170–181

samarium carbenoid-

 mediated 174–175
 transition metal carbene-
 mediated 181–190
 ylide cyclopropanation process 190
 zinc carbenoid-mediated 171–174

d

density 7–8, 380
 and energy 322–323
 diamantane 101, 105
 diamondoids 1, 2, 25–26, 87, 101–143,
 150
 diazo compound 170, 183, 187
 diazomethane (CH_2N_2) 183–184, 187,
 190
 dicyanamide (DCA) 346, 378,
 382–397
 dicyclopentadiene (DCPD) 40, 50–67,
 192, 222
 Diels–Alder cycloaddition
 branched mono-cyclic hydrocarbons
 using diacetone alcohol 267
 branched multi-cyclic hydrocarbons
 using 2-MF 265–266
 furfuryl alcohol 267
 multi-cyclic hydrocarbons using
 terpinenes 262–265
 dienophile molecules 265
 3,4-dihydrodicyclopentadiene (3,4-
 DHDCPD) 50
 8,9-dihydrodicyclopentadiene (8,9-
 DHDCPD) 50
 dual-bed catalyst system 278–279

e

energetic hypergolic fuel 169
 energetic ionic liquids (EILs) 2, 379
 excessive condensation 260

f

fine atomization 352, 355
 Fisher–Tropsch (F–T) technology 28
 Friedel–Crafts alkylation 252
 fuel density 5, 7, 152, 258
 fuel/oil heat exchanger (FOHE) 11
 fuel system icing inhibitor (FSII) 17

furfuryl alcohol 254, 267, 268
fused cycle construct 275–277

g

gasoline 5, 12, 13
gelled fuels 26–27
formulation 341–346
preparation and
mechanism 346–348
graphene 305, 306, 333, 335, 380, 439,
440, 455
green hypergolic ionic liquid
fuels 377–431
Guerbet reaction 275

h

halohydrocarbons 85, 106
heated shock tube (HST) 441
heat of formation (ΔH_f) 380, 378,
380–381, 386, 390, 394, 402, 403,
414, 416, 429
Herschel–Bulkley (HB) model 349
heterogeneous photocatalysis
mechanism 167–168
metal-doped TiO₂ 156–161
metal doping *vs.* framework Ti
species 164–167
modified zeolites 155–156
Ti-containing MCM-41 161–164
zinc and cadmium oxides and
sulfides 155
high-density fuels 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 15, 22,
24, 26, 31, 150, 241–283
high-density polycyanoalkane fuels
cycloaddition
catalysts 44–49
reaction pathway 40–44
hydrogenation, of
dicyclopentadiene 50–67
isomerisation
exo-tetrahydronedicyclopentadiene
one-step synthesis 95–97
hydrogenation synthesis 90–95
of tetrahydronedicyc-
lopentadiene 74–81
of tetrahydrotricy-
clopentadiene 81–90

high-energy-density liquid fuel
gelled fuels 26–27
JP-9 22–25
JP-10 22–25
RJ-4 21
RJ-5 22
RJ-7 22–25
strained and diamondoid fuels 25
high-energy strained liquid fuels
caged fuels 222–224
cubane and derivatives 218–221
cyclopropanation 170
of *endo*-DCPD with (ICH₂)₂Zn in
diethyl ether solvent 201–202
of *endo*-DCPD with monomeric
IZnCH₂I in diethyl ether
solvent 197–201
of *endo*-DCPD with monomeric
IZnCH₂I in gas phase 193–197
organometallic
carbenoid-mediated 170–181
transition metal carbene-
mediated 181–190
ylide cyclopropanation
process 190
energetic hypergolic fuel 169
heterogeneous photocatalysis
mechanism 167–168
metal-doped TiO₂ 156–161
metal doping *vs.* framework Ti
species 164–167
modified zeolites 155–156
Ti-containing MCM-41 161–164
zinc and cadmium oxides and
sulfides 155
homogeneous photosensitizers
transition-metal-compound-based
sensitizer 153–155
triplet sensitizer 152–153
PCU derivatives 214–218
PCU dimers 210–214
PCU monomer 209–210
quadricyclane fuel 149–170
spiro and caged fuels 202–224
synthesis and mechanism 190–202
complete cyclopropanation of P1
and P3 196–197

high-performance turbine engine technology (IHPTET) program 19
 high thermal-oxidative-stability fuels 5, 15–17
 homogeneous photosensitizers transition-metal-compound-based sensitizer 153–155 triplet sensitizer 152–153
 hydrocarbon fuels 5, 7, 11, 170, 190, 291, 316, 317, 339, 341–343, 345, 360, 437, 461
 hydrogenation, of dicyclopentadiene catalysts 51–54 kinetics 54–67 mechanism 50–51
 hydrogenation process 68, 70, 280
 hydroprocessed esters and fatty acids (HEFA) fuels 27
 hydroprocessed renewable jet (HRJ) 31
 hypergolic ionic liquid fuels 421
 boronium-based and B–H bonds-rich anions 402 development 378–379 on dicyanamide anions 382–397 on nitrocyanamide anions 397–401
 physicochemical properties density 380 heat of formation 380–381 ignition delay time 381 specific impulse 382 thermal properties 379–380 viscosity 380
 hypergolicity 2, 168, 342, 359, 377, 383, 392, 400, 402–405, 425, 426, 429

i

ignition delay time 292, 332, 356, 359–361, 381, 386, 395, 396, 405, 413, 441, 443, 445–447, 449, 453–457, 459, 460
 ignition probability 332, 450, 452
 ignition temperature 291, 292, 439, 450–453, 455

integrated reaction strategies cellulose co-conversion 283 dual-bed catalyst system 278 multistep coupling reaction 280–282 one-pot reaction 279–280
 intramolecular alkylation 254
 isomerisation *exo*-tetrahydrodicyclo- pentadiene 95–97 hydrogenation synthesis 90–95 of tetrahydrodicyclo- pentadiene 74–81 of tetrahydrotricyclo- pentadiene 81–90

j

jet fuel 241 nanofluids 316–317 performance 12
 jet fuel thermal oxidation tester (JFTOT) 11
 JP-9 22–25
 JP-10 22–25

l

laser ignition 447, 449, 460 light scattering method 310 linear terpene alcohol 263 liquid film 354, 439, 439 liquid hourly space velocity (LHSV) 62, 64 lithium carbenoid-mediated cyclopropanation 175–177
 low-temperature fluidity freezing point 10–11 viscosity 8–10

m

machine learning (ML) 12 mechanical mixing 311–312 metallic aluminum carbenoid-mediated cyclopropanation 177–181 methyl-substituted tetrahydrodicyclo- pentadiene 104 military aircrafts 7, 8, 241 multicyclic fuels 25 multistep coupling reaction 280–282

n

nanofluid fuels

- atomization behavior 352–356
- centrifugation method 305–306
- combustion behavior 356–361
- combustion mechanism 464–470
- exploration 291
- gelled fuels 26–27

 formulation 341–346

 preparation and

 mechanism 346–348

illustration 292

light scattering method 310

physical properties

 combustion

 characteristics 331–337

 density and energy 322–323

 evaporation

 characteristics 337–341

 latent heat of vaporization 329–331

 surface tension 328–329

 viscosity 323–328

rheological behavior 348–352

sedimentation balance

 method 305

sedimentation photograph

 capturing 305

single-step method 293–303

stability approaches

 mechanical mixing 311–312

 pH control 312

 surface modification 313–315

 surfactants 313

synthesis and properties 292–305

three omega method 310

typical high-energy

 aluminum 320–322

 boron-based nanofluids 315–320

UV–Vis spectrophotometer 308–309

ζ -potential measurement 306–308

non-petroleum fuels

 bio-aviation fuels 28–31

 F-T fuels 28

o

octanitrocubane (ONC) 220

oligomerization, ring increased by 267

multicyclic hydrocarbons using

 cyclenes 271–272

multicyclic hydrocarbons using

 pinene 269–271

organometallic carbenoid-mediated

 cyclopropanation 170–181

oxygenated terpenoids 264

p

palladium catalysts 190

PCU dimers 210–214

PCU derivatives 214–218

PCU monomer 209–210

petroleum refinery industry 1

photoassisted conversion 154

physical vapor deposition

 (PVD) 293–298

pinene 242, 262, 263, 269–271

polycycloalkanes

 rearrangement 127–134

polycyoalkane fuels 2, 39–97

q

quadricyclane fuel 149–170

r

rapid compressor 439–441

reductive coupling 203, 204, 274

rhodium compounds 187

Robinson annulation 272–274

Russian aerospace fuels 15

s

samarium carbenoid-mediated

 cyclopropanation 174–175

sedimentation balance method 305

sedimentation method 305

shock tube 441–446

single-step method

 chemical method

 chemical reduction

 method 299–300

 precipitation method 300–303

physical methods

 physical vapor

 deposition 293–298

 wet mechano-chemical

 techniques 298–299

- specific impulse (I_{sp}) 169, 337, 341, 360, 378, 382, 386, 395, 409, 420, 423
 spiro and caged fuels 202–224
 stable boron-in-jet fuel
 nanofluids 316–317
 surface tension 328–330, 333, 411, 437
 synthesis chemistry 1, 2
- t**
 terpinenes 262–265, 269–271
 tetrahydrodicyclopentadiene
 (THDCPD) rearrangement 101, 102, 120–126
 tetrahydrotricyclopentadiene (THTCPD)
 rearrangement 114–120
 tetrinitrocubane (TNC) 220, 221
 thermal oxidation stability 11–12
 three-omega method 310
 traditional carbon–carbon coupling
 methods 150
 transition metal carbene-mediated
 cyclopropanation
 cobalt(II) complexes 189
 copper catalytic system 185–187
 diazomethane system 183–184
 rhodium compounds 187
 transition-metal-compound-based
 sensitizer 153–155
- tricyclopentadiene (TCPD) 24, 40, 67–74
 turbojet 5, 12, 15
 turpentine 242, 262, 264, 269–271
 two-step method 293, 303–305
- u**
 ultrasonication 311, 312, 320, 321
 UV–Vis spectrophotometer 308–309
- v**
 viscosity
 hypergolic ionic liquids 379
 low-temperature fluidity 8–10
 nanofluid fuels 323–328
- w**
 wet mechano-chemical
 techniques 298–299
- y**
 yield stress 343–345, 348–350, 352
 ylide cyclopropanation process 170, 190
- z**
 ζ -potential measurement 306–308
 zinc carbenoid-mediated
 cyclopropanation 171–174
 ZSM-5 44, 87–90, 93, 260, 283



























