

## Index

### **a**

acetoacetyl-CoA synthase 220  
 acetone 222  
 acetone-butanol-ethanol (ABE)  
     fermentation 220  
 acetyl-CoA 220  
     biosynthesis 228  
 acetyl-CoA carboxylase (ACC) 20, 332  
 activation energy 409  
 active ATP-binding cassette (ABC) 5  
 acyl-ACP synthetase (AAS) 335  
 acyl-carrier protein (ACP) 333  
 acyl-hormoneserine lactone (AHL)  
     synthase 145  
 acyltransferases (ATs) 333  
 AdhII activity 240  
*Agmenellum quadruplicatum* strain PR-6  
     457  
 alcohol/aldehyde dehydrogenase (AdhE2)  
     217  
 alcohol dehydrogenase, type II 238, 240  
 algae-bacteria aggregates 493  
 alkaline pocket 7  
 alkane biosynthetic enzymes 354  
 alk(a/e)ne biosynthesis 353–354  
 alpha-carboxysomes (Cso-type) 9  
 alpha cyanobacteria 9  
 alternative respiratory terminal oxidase  
     (ARTO) 40  
 alternative terminal oxidase (ARTO) 44  
 amino acids, N<sub>2</sub>-fixing cyanobacteria  
     423, 425  
 ammonia 422  
 N<sub>2</sub>-fixing cyanobacteria 422, 423

amphibolic reactions 94  
*Anabaena* 129  
*Anabaena* PCC7120 211, 245, 246  
 anabolic metabolism 172  
 anoxygenic photosynthesis 66, 74, 76  
 anoxyphotobacteria 73  
 antisense RNA (asRNA) sequence 143  
 aquaporine-like channels 7  
 arresting biomass formation 249  
 ATP driving force 220, 221  
 ATP production, LET vs. CET 37  
 autotrophic fluxome 101  
 autotrophic strains 493

### **b**

*Bacillus subtilis* 217  
 bacterial glycerate pathway 19  
 bacterial micro-compartments 8  
 balancing photosynthesis, and nitrogen  
     fixation 412  
 β-barrel assembly machinery (BAM) 375  
 batch photobioreactor 448  
 beta-carboxysomes 9  
 beta-cyanobacteria 9  
 bicarbonate 5  
     affinity 5  
 bicarbonate-based integrated carbon  
     capture system (BICCS) 256  
 bicarbonate/Na<sup>+</sup> symport 5  
 bicarbonate pore protein(s) 5  
 bicarbonate transporter (BiCA) 5  
 biocatalysis 491  
 biochemical photorespiratory cycle 17  
 biocontaminants 256, 258

- bioelectrochemistry 493  
 biofertilizer 424  
 biofilm cultivations, advantages and disadvantages 488  
 biofilm investigation methods 495, 496  
     chemical composition 495  
     process parameters 496  
     structure and architecture 495, 496  
 biofuel(s) 50  
 biofuel direct production 420  
 biofuel production 331, 334  
     accumulation of storage lipids 336, 337  
 biofilms 479  
 biological N<sub>2</sub>-fixation (BNF) 411  
 biological PHA production 508  
 biomass associated products (BAP) 491  
 biomass formation 492  
 biomass objective function (BOF) 96  
 biomass productivity 513  
 biomass propagation 445  
 BioNitrogen Economy 409  
 bio-photovoltaic cells (BPVs) 493  
 bio-photovoltaic devices (BPVs) 44  
 biophysical CCM 4  
 biorefinery process 237, 238  
 bioremediation process 491  
 bioremediation/wastewater treatment 493  
 blue-green algae 508  
 2,3-butanediol (2,3-BD) 187  
     production 222  
*n*-butanol pathway 130
- C**
- Calvin–Benson–Bassham cycle (CBB cycle) 3, 67, 100, 187, 225, 270  
 Calvin cycle 43, 91, 98  
 Calvin cycle enzymes 465–466  
     overexpression of 248  
 carbohydrate consumption 178  
 carbon and light uptake proteins 467  
 carbon assimilation 13  
 carbon–carbon bonds 65  
 carbon-concentrating mechanism (CCM)  
     cyanobacteria  
         carboxysome and RubisCO 8
- C<sub>i</sub> assimilation 10  
 C<sub>i</sub>-uptake proteins/mechanisms 5, 6  
 engineering 16  
 photorespiration 17, 18  
 definition of 4  
 carbon fixation activity enhancement 345  
 carbon-fixing synthetic photorespiratory pathway 19  
 carbon flow engineering  
     deletion of competitive pathways 346, 347  
     modification 345, 346  
 carbon-free fuel 422  
 carbonic anhydrases (CA) 4  
 carbon-neutral processes 65  
 carbon starvation 174  
 carboxysomes 8, 9  
 carotenoids 41  
 Cas gene 129  
 Cas genome 129, 309  
 CD8<sup>+</sup> T cells 390  
 cell dry mass (CDW) 318  
 cell immobilization 511  
 cell lysis induction 349, 350  
 CellNetAnalyzer 96  
 cell permeabilization 370  
 cellulosic ethanol 237  
 central carbon metabolism of cyanobacteria  
     amphibolic reactions 94  
     glycolytic pathways 91, 93  
     photorespiratory pathway 94  
     TCA cycle 94  
 chemical composition, biofilm  
     investigation methods 495  
 chemoautotrophic microorganisms 65  
 chemo-catalytic' approach 65  
 chemoheterotrophs 507  
 chlorophyll *a* (Chl *a*) molecules 176  
 chlorosis 107  
 chromosomal expression 127  
 C<sub>i</sub> assimilation  
     carbon assimilation 13  
     carbon metabolism 10  
 CmpR transcription factor 11, 12

- cyAbrB2 transcription factor 11–13  
 formate assimilation (FA) 20  
 metabolic changes and regulation 14  
 NdhR transcription factor 11, 12  
 RcaE-based sensing mechanism 13  
 redox regulation 15  
 RubisCO and carboxysome protein expression 11  
 circadian rhythm 451, 452  
 Citramalyl-CoA 226  
<sup>13</sup>C-labeled bicarbonate 101  
 Claisen condensation 220  
<sup>13</sup>C-metabolic flux analysis (13C-MFA) 96  
*cmp* operon 5  
 CmpR transcription factor 11, 12  
 COBRA 96  
 cofactor optimization  
   NADH-specific enzymes 217–218  
   NADPH-dependent enzymes 218–219  
   recruitment of NADPH enzymes 215–217  
 Com proteins 125  
 concentrating mechanism (CCM) proteins 255  
 conjugation efficiency 125  
 constitutive promoter 136  
 constructing synthetic pathways 226  
 controlling translation  
   riboswitches (cis-acting) 142  
   small RNAs (trans-acting) 143  
 conventional heterotrophic microbes 212  
 conventional sugar-based bioproductions 211  
 CRISPR 129, 229, 309  
 CRISPR-interference (CRISPRi) 139, 223, 229, 249, 356  
 crotonyl-CoA carboxylase 226  
 crRNAs 140  
 Cupriavidus necator 305  
 cyAbrB2 transcription factor 11–13  
 cyanobacteria  
   CCM  
     carboxysome and RubisCO 8  
     Ci assimilation 10  
   C<sub>i</sub>-uptake proteins/mechanisms 5, 6  
   engineering 16  
   photorespiration 17, 18  
   definition 3  
   electron transport 34  
   cyanobacteria cell factories  
     to adapt for selective environmental stresses 256, 258  
     capacity in 251, 253  
   cyanobacteria classification 443  
   cyanobacteria growth model  
     *Synechococcus elongatus* PCC 11801 456  
     *Synechococcus elongatus* UTEX 2973 455, 456  
     *Synechococcus* sp. PCC 7002 457, 458  
     *Synechococcus* sp. PCC 11901 456, 457  
   cyanobacteria growth rate 442, 445  
   Calvin cycle enzymes 465–466  
   carbon and light uptake proteins 467  
   carbon storage 455  
   cell morphology 453  
   circadian rhythm 451, 452  
   engineering for fast growth 465–467  
   genome size 453–454  
   light intensity and quality 448, 449  
   vs. light usage 458  
   metabolic flux analysis 463–465  
   mixotrophic growth 451  
   nutrient supplementation 454–455  
   overview 446, 448  
   PEP carboxylase 466–467  
   photoautotrophy 451  
   saltwater tolerance 454  
   *Synechococcus elongatus* UTEX 2973 460–463  
   cyanobacterial alcohol productions 215  
   cyanobacterial biofilms  
     biofilm investigation methods 495–496  
     biology and applications 478–482  
     enable continuous production 498  
     enable high cell densities (HCD) 497–498  
     mass and light transfer 496–497

- cyanobacterial biofilms (*contd.*)  
 microscale systems for (photo-)biofilm  
   cultivation 487–489  
 natural and microbial mats 483–484  
 oxygen accumulation 488–491  
 photo-biotechnology 484–487  
 photosynthetic applications 493–494  
 resource management 491–493  
 cyanobacterial NDH1-like complex 7  
 cyanobacteria response  
   endogenous synthesized ethanol 255,  
     256  
   exogenous added ethanol 254, 255  
 cyanobacterium 71  
 cyanophycin 313  
   biology 311, 315  
   CGP metabolism 314, 315  
   degrading enzymes 314, 316  
   metabolism regulation 317, 318  
   N<sub>2</sub>-fixing cyanobacteria 423  
   overproduction and potential industrial  
     applications 318  
   synthetase 315, 316  
 cyanophycin granule peptide (CGP) 311  
 cyclic diguanosine-5'-monophosphate  
   (c-di-GMP) 480  
 cyclic electron transfer 68  
 cyclic electron transport (CET) 35, 37,  
   105  
 Cyd/COX/Flv3 mutants 43  
 cytochrome *bd*-quinol oxidase (Cyd) 40  
 cytochrome c<sub>6</sub> (cyt c<sub>6</sub>) 36  
 cytochrome-*c* oxidase complex (COX) 40  
 cytochrome P450s (P450s) 50, 191  
 cytochromes c<sub>M</sub> (originally cytM) 51
- d**  
 dark fermentative bacteria 508  
 dCasprotein 140  
 decarboxylation 228  
 degradation tag 134  
 D260E mutation 462  
 dendritic cells 390  
 1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate (DXP)  
   111  
 diacylglycerol acyltransferase (DAGAT)  
   337
- diazotrophic cyanobacteria 412, 417  
 in agriculture 425, 428  
 economic and environmental  
   considerations of 417, 420  
 filamentous heterocystous  
   cyanobacteria 412  
 filamentous non-heterocystous  
   cyanobacteria 412  
 symbiotic cyanobacteria 412  
 unicellular cyanobacteria 412  
 diazotrophic filamentous cyanobacteria  
   415  
 dimeric cytochrome 36  
 dimethylallyl diphosphate (DMAPP)  
   109  
 dinitrogenase reductase 415  
 direct cell contact 44  
 direct CO<sub>2</sub> conversion 211  
 direct conversion 65  
 dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC) 486  
 diurnal oscillations 106  
 double-stranded DNA (dsDNA) 123  
 dynamic control 153
- e**  
 electrogenic electron transfers 68  
 electron transport  
   bioenergetic membrane  
     cyclic electron transport 35–37  
     linear electron transport 34–35  
   challenges 51  
   electron flux  
     ferredoxin (Fdx) 46  
     plastoquinone pool 45  
   photoprotective electron sinks  
     carbon fixation 43  
     extracellular electron export 42, 44  
     flavodiiron (Flv) proteins 42  
     hydrogenase complex (HOX) 41  
     photorespiratory pathway 43  
     terminal oxidases 41  
   respiratory 38, 39  
   spatial organisation 47  
   synthetic biology applications  
     BPV devices 49  
     hydrogen production 50  
     industrial compounds 50

- photosynthetic energy conversion 49
- electron transport chain (ETC) 174, 251
- electroporation of DNA 125
- Elementary Metabolite Unit (EMU) 97
- Embden-Meyerhof-Parnas (EMP) pathway 91
- enable high cell densities (HCD) 497, 498
- endogenous competing pathways 222
- engineering cofactor supply 249, 250
- Entner-Doudoroff (ED) pathway 91
- enzyme perturbation 100, 101
- episomal plasmid expression 125
- Escherichia coli* 130
- ethanol 224, 238
- ethanol production
- Anabaena* PCC7120 245–246
  - arresting biomass formation 249
  - blocking pathways 248–249
  - capacity in cyanobacterial cell factories 251–253
  - engineering cofactor supply 249–250
  - non-conventional cyanobacteria species 246
  - overexpression of Calvin cycle enzymes 248
  - in silico* simulation 250–251
  - Synechococcus* PCC6803 243–244
  - Synechococcus* PCC7002 245
  - Synechococcus* PCC7942 243–244
- ethanol synthesis
- Pdc-AdhII pathway 240–241
  - PdcZM-Slr1192 pathway 241–242
  - pyruvate decarboxylase 238–240
  - type II alcohol dehydrogenase 238–240
- ethylene-forming enzyme (EFE) 108, 423
- ethylmalonyl-CoA 226
- eukaryotic algae biomass 237
- explosive outer membrane vesicles (EOMVs) 388
- extracellular electron export 42, 44
- extracellular polymeric substances (EPS) 377, 379, 477, 478
- f**
- FA biosynthesis 334
- FAEE synthesis 154
- Farbstreifensandwad 73
- FA synthase (FAS) 332, 335
- overexpression of 339
- fatty acid alkyl esters (FAAEs) 331, 356, 357
- fatty acid biosynthesis 332, 335
- carbon fixation activity enhancement 345
- carbon flow engineering 345
- deletion of competitive pathways 346–347
  - modification 346
- cell lysis induction 349–350
- enhancement 339–345
- FFAs
- production 350–351
  - recovery 350
  - secretion enhancement 348–349
  - toxicity 347–348
- fatty acid degradation and turnover 335
- fatty acid ethyl esters (FAAEs) 356
- fatty acid(s), membrane-embedded systems 381, 382
- fatty acid methyl esters (FAMEs) 356
- fatty acid(s) (FAs)-secreting strains 332
- fatty acyl-CoA reductase (FAR) 355
- fatty alcohols 355
- production enhancement 355, 356
- fermentable substrate 420, 422
- fermentation effluent 508
- ferredoxin (Fdx) 36, 46
- ferredoxin-NADP<sup>+</sup> reductase (FNR) 37
- ferricyanide assays 44
- fixed carbon 107, 173
- flavodiiron (Flv) proteins 42
- flavodoxin (Fld) 36
- FluxAnalyzer 96
- flux balance analysis (FBA) 95, 250
- flux control coefficient 242
- fluxomic analysis 99
- FNR protein 144
- food ethanol 237
- formate dehydrogenase (FDH) 20

- free fatty acids (FFAs)  
 from ACP 333  
 in cyanobacteria 338, 339  
*E. coli* 337, 338  
 recovery 350  
 secretion enhancement 348, 349  
 toxicity 347, 348
- Fremyella diplosiphon* 13
- fructose/sedoheptulose bisphosphatase (FBP/SBPase) 100
- g**
- galactitol transport and catabolism (GatY) 383
- $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) shunt 94
- GAP dehydrogenase I (GAPDH I) 106
- GAPDH 15
- gaseous/aqueous extraction 224
- genetic instability 252
- genome-scale metabolic network  
 reconstructions (GENREs)  
 curation and refinement 96  
 draft network, reconstruction of 95  
 mathematical model conversion 96  
 model evaluation and validation 96
- genome scale modeling (GSM) 464
- genome scale reconstruction 95
- Geobacter sulfurreducens* 45
- global energy conversion 66
- Gloeothece* system 146
- glucose 332, 451  
 glucose-facilitated diffusion (GLF) protein 379  
 glucose/fructose toxicity 193  
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDH) 250  
 glutamate:glyoxylate aminotransferase (GGT) 17  
 glutathione peroxidase 41  
 glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate (GAP) 91  
 glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenases 14  
 glycerate 2-kinase (GK) 19  
 glycerate 3-kinase (GLYK) 17, 19  
 glycerol 331  
 glycine decarboxylase (GDC) 17  
 glycogen chains 422
- glycogen granule formation 417  
 glycogen metabolism 248  
 glycolate dehydrogenase(s) (GDH) 17  
 glycolate oxidase (GOX) 17  
 2-glycolate production 44  
 glycolytic pathways 92  
 glyoxylate 19  
 glyoxylate assimilation pathway 228  
 glyoxylate shunt 94  
 gram-negative bacteria 372, 382, 386, 391, 508  
 gram-positive bacterium 376  
 green cell factories 16  
 guanidine, N<sub>2</sub>-fixing cyanobacteria 423
- h**
- Haber–Bosch process 409, 410, 417, 420
- hemiterpenes 272
- heterologous hydrogenase 50
- heterotrophic fluxome 105
- heterotrophs 219
- hexadecameric RubisCO molecules 9
- hexokinases (HXKs) 179
- high CO<sub>2</sub>-requiring (HCR) phenotype 8
- Hill-function dependence of transcription rate 132
- homoalcoholic fermentation 240
- homologous recombination 128
- hosphoenolpyruvate (PEP) 228
- human activity 66
- hybrid gluconeogenesis-pentose phosphate (hGPP) pathway 107
- hydrocarbon production  
 alkane biosynthetic enzymes 354  
 alk(a/e)ne biosynthesis 353, 354  
 in cyanobacteria 351, 353
- hydrogenase complex (HOX) 41
- hydrogen gas 50
- 4-hydroxybutyrate cycles 226
- 3-hydroxybutyrate (3HB) production 220
- 3-hydroxybutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase (Hbd) 215
- 3-hydroxypropionate (3-HP) cycle 19, 226

hydroxypyruvate reductase (HPR) 17  
hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF1 $\alpha$ ) activity 181

**i**

indirect biophotolysis process 516  
inner membrane (IM) 373  
inorganic wastes 511  
insulator sequence 141  
intestinal fatty acid binding protein (IFABP) 376  
intracellular NADPH concentration 218  
IPP isomerase (IDI) 110  
isobutanol 188, 189  
isobutyraldehyde 224  
isopentenyl diphosphate (IPP) 109  
isoprene 189  
isoprenoid pathway  
  IPP and DMAPP 110–111  
  KFP 111  
isotope labeling 451  
isotopically non-stationary metabolic flux analysis (INST-MFA) 463

**j**

Jacobian matrix 100

**k**

2-keto-3-deoxy-6-phosphogluconate (KDPG) 91  
 $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate 46  
kill switch 154  
kinetic flux profiling (KFP) 111

**l**

lactate 217  
lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) 217  
*Lactobacillus bulgaricus* 218  
LED-driven photobioreactor 82  
light-driven formate production system 20  
light fluctuations 449  
light harvesting complex (LHC) 467  
limonene 189, 190  
linear electron transfer 68–70  
linear electron transport (LET) 34, 35,  
  37

lipopolysaccharides (LPSs) 373  
liquid/liquid extraction 225  
logic gates and timing circuits 148, 149  
LuxR-LuxI system 145

**m**

malonyl-CoA 220, 332  
malyl-CoA-glycerate pathway (MCG pathway) 20, 228  
mass isotopomer distribution vector (MDV) 96  
mats lithification 484  
membrane-embedded systems  
  alcohols 382–384  
  extracellular polymeric substances 377–379  
  fatty acids 381–382  
  proteins 373–376  
  soluble sugars and organic acids 379–381  
  terpenes 384–386  
membrane vesicle-mediated secretion  
  cyanobacterial 388–389  
  novel biotechnological tools 389–391  
  structure and biogenesis 386–388  
MenG 45  
metabolic control analysis 242  
metabolic engineering 238  
  carbon conserving photorespiration 225, 227, 228  
cofactor optimization  
  NADH pool  
    transhydrogenase 218  
  NADH-specific enzymes 215  
  NADPH-dependent enzymes 217  
  recruitment of NADPH enzymes 215, 216  
CO<sub>2</sub> reutilization and mitigation 229  
design principles 212, 213  
enhanced carbon fixation 225, 227, 228  
enhancing precursor supply 288, 289  
increasing supply of terpene 285, 286  
MEP pathway 286, 287  
MVA pathway 287, 288  
of N<sub>2</sub>-fixing cyanobacteria 420, 422, 428

- metabolic engineering (*contd.*)  
 optimizing production growth  
     conditions 289, 291  
 polyhydroxybutyrate 308, 310  
 product capture and harvesting 291,  
     292  
 selective environmental stresses 256,  
     258  
*in silico* simulation 250  
 terpene synthases 277, 285  
 thermodynamic driving force  
     ATP driving force 220, 221  
     carbon flux 222  
     product removal unblocks 223  
 metabolic flux analysis (MFA) 463–465  
 autotrophic fluxome 101  
 biomanufacturing purposes  
     isoprenoid pathway 109  
<sup>13</sup>C-MFA 96  
 diurnal metabolite oscillations 106  
 FBA 95  
 genome scale reconstruction 95  
 heterotrophic fluxome 105  
 kinetic constraints 100  
 nitrogen deprivation 107  
 photoheterotrophic growth 105  
 photomixotrophic fluxes 104  
 thermodynamics analysis 99,  
     100  
 metal uptake regulons in cyanobacteria  
     139  
 method of minimization of metabolic  
     adjustment (MOMA) 250  
 5,10-methylene-THF 20  
 methylerythritol 2,4-cyclodiphosphate  
     (MEcPP) 111  
 methylerythritol phosphate (MEP)  
     pathway 109, 110, 270  
     engineering 286, 287  
 mevalonate (MVA) pathway 109  
     implementation 287, 288  
 Michaelis-Menten Kinetics 99  
 microalgae 331, 494  
 microbial fuel cells (MFCs) 493  
 microgradients 479  
 microreactors 490  
 mixed-trophies biofilms 494  
 multicellular cyanobacteria 312  
 multi-omics data 229  
 multiple antibiotic resistance (MarC)  
     383
- n**
- N*-acetylglutamate kinase (NAGK) 317  
 natural transformation 128  
 NDH1-4 (NDH1-MS) complexes 7  
 Ndh1-MS complex 7  
 NdhR transcription factor 11, 12  
 N<sub>2</sub>-fixing cyanobacteria  
     amino acids and proteins 423, 425  
     ammonia 422, 423  
     balancing photosynthesis 412  
     biofuel direct production 420  
     continuous-light *versus* dark-light  
         cycles impacts 416, 417  
     cyanophycin 423  
     ecological range 411, 412  
     energetic demands 412, 416  
     fermentable substrate 420, 422  
     guanidine 423  
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide  
     (NADH) 239  
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide  
     phosphate (NADPH) 239  
 NifDK 415  
 nitrate transporter-less mutant 349  
 nitrogenase 412  
     complex 415  
     enzyme 409  
     oxygen-sensitivity 427  
     protection 415  
 nitrogen deprivation 107  
 nitrogen-fertilizer production 417  
 N-octanoyl-homoserine lactone 146  
 non-conventional cyanobacteria species  
     246  
 non-diazotrophic algae 417  
 non-diazotrophic cyanobacteria 314  
 non-oxygenic' photosynthesis 66  
 non-photochemical quenching (NPQ)  
     175  
 non-stable carboxylation product 3  
*Nostoc (Anabaena)* sp. PCC7120  
     heterocysts 20

***o***

omics-level analysis 254  
 OM proteins (OMPs) 375  
 open-loop regulation 154  
 organic wastes 508, 511  
*oriV* (RK2) origin 126  
 orthogonal transcription systems 151  
 outer-inner membrane vesicles (OIMVs)  
     388  
 outer membrane (OM) 373  
 outer membrane protein (OMP) 381  
 outer membrane vesicles (OMVs) 386  
 $\beta$ -oxidation pathway 335  
 oxidative pentose phosphate (OPP)  
     pathway 91, 103  
 oxidoreductases 217  
 2-oxoglutarate (2OG) 12  
 2-oxoglutarate decarboxylase (OGDC)  
     shunt 94  
 oxygen accumulation 488  
 oxygenase reaction 5  
 oxygenic photogranule (OPG) 494  
 oxygenic photosynthesis 67  
     molecular basis and efficiency of  
         anoxygenic-and retinal-based  
             phototrophy 71  
         chlorophyll molecule 68  
         cyclic electron transfer 68  
         electron transfer 68  
         inherent free energy losses 70  
         light absorption 67  
         linear electron transfer 68–70  
         protein complexes 67  
 PAR 74–79  
 photobioreactor  
     LED 81  
     transparency of 79  
     solar radiation 72  
 oxygen-insensitive 19  
 oxyphototrophic organisms 66

***p***

Pdc-AdhII pathway 240, 241  
 PdcZM-Slr1192 pathway 241, 242  
 PEP carboxylase (PPC) 466–467  
 periplasmic bicarbonate-binding protein  
     5

2PG-phosphatase (PGLP) 17  
 phenazines 44  
 phosphite 258  
 phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase (PEPC)  
     20  
 phosphofructokinase 17  
 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase  
     (6PGDH) 250  
 phosphoglucose isomerase reaction 106  
 3-phosphoglycerate (3PGA) 3, 44  
 phosphoglycerate mutase (PGM) 14, 19  
 2-phosphoglycolate (2PG) 3  
 phosphoketolase 222  
     pathway 91  
 photoautotroph(s) 219, 507  
     cyanobacteria 101  
     growth 455, 487  
     microorganisms 65, 486  
 photo-biological hydrogen production  
     506, 508  
 photobioreactor 65, 79, 410, 505, 509,  
     534  
 photo-biotechnology 484, 487  
 photodamage 175  
 photofermentation 485, 507, 515  
 photoheterotrophic fluxome 105  
 photoheterotrophs 507  
 photoinhibition 509  
 photomixotrophic fluxes 104  
 photoprotection 175  
 photoprotective electron sinks  
     carbon fixation 43  
     extracellular electron export 42, 44  
     flavodiiron (Flv) proteins 42  
     HOX 41  
     photorespiratory pathway 43  
     terminal oxidases 41  
 photoprotective mechanisms 191  
 photorespiration 4, 464, 496  
     cyanobacterial 17  
     engineer 19  
     3-HP cycle 19  
 photorespiratory pathway 94  
 photosynthesis  
     applications 493, 494  
     biofilms 494  
     complex 34

- photosynthesis (*contd.*)  
 energy conversion 49  
 microorganisms 506, 508, 509, 513,  
 518  
 organisms 175  
 parameters via  
     fluorimetry/spectroscopy 175  
 production 505  
     water splitting 491  
 photosynthetically active radiation (PAR)  
 74–79, 486  
 photosynthetic H<sub>2</sub> production 507  
 photosynthetic microbial cell factories  
 (PMCFs) 484  
 photosystem I (PSI) 36  
 photosystem II (PSII) 34, 75  
 phototrophic biofilms 496  
 phototrophic cultivation 487  
 photovoltaic cells 65  
 phycobilisome 34, 71  
 phylloquinol (vitamin K1) biosynthesis  
 44  
 picoplanktonic cyanobacteria 8, 9  
 PII-paralog SbtB 13, 14  
 plant-type asparaginase 316  
 plastid terminal oxidase (PTOX) 40, 175  
 plastocyanin (Pc) 36  
 plastoquinol (PQH<sub>2</sub>) 36  
 plastoquinone (PQ) 36  
 polyhydroxyalkanoate production 508,  
 509  
 polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHA) 211  
 poly-hydroxyalkanoic acids (PHA) 336  
 polyhydroxybutyrate (PHB) 301, 509  
     biodegradability 306  
     cyanobacteria metabolism 302, 304  
     downstream processing 308  
     industrial production of 305, 306  
     limitations and potential 310, 311  
     metabolic engineering 308, 310  
     physical properties 305, 306  
     plastic application 306  
     production process 307, 308  
     reactor types 306, 307  
     synthesis 249  
     transcription factor 309  
 poly-3-hydroxybutyrate (PHB) 223  
 polyploid 127  
 P450 oxidoreductase (POR) 50  
 product capture and harvesting 291,  
 292  
 product export, substrate uptake and  
 370  
 prokaryotic algae biomass 237  
 protease tag 134  
 protein engineering 372  
 proteomics 288  
 proteo-or bacterial rhodopsin 76  
 proteorhodopsin molecules 77  
 proton motive force (PMF) 66  
 prototyping 242  
 pSYSA 127  
 pulse-amplitude modulated fluorometry  
 175  
 purple non-sulfur bacteria (PNSB) 505,  
 507  
 purple photo-fermentative bacteria 508  
 pyruvate decarboxylase 238, 240  
 pyruvate:Fdx reductase (PFOR) 46  
 pyruvate kinase (PK) 463
- q**
- quinones 44  
 quorum sensing (QS) 147, 480  
 quorum sensing circuits 146
- r**
- random-design approaches 372  
 rational-design approaches 372  
 reactive oxygen species (ROSs) 41  
 recombinant protein secretion 376  
 regulatory on/off minimization (ROOM)  
 250  
 repeats-in-toxin (RTX) 376  
 respiratory complexes 34  
 respiratory electron transport 38, 39  
 retinal-based photosynthesis 66, 67, 71,  
 73, 76, 79  
 retinal-based phototrophy 71  
 retinal photosynthesis 76  
 rhamnose inducer 132, 136  
 ribosome binding site (RBS) 133  
 riboswitches (cis-acting) 130, 142  
 ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate (RuBP) 3

- ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase (RubisCO) 3, 8, 9, 171, 226, 228
- RNA-IN 143
- RNA-OUT 143
- RNA polymerase from T7 bacteriophage (T7-RNAP) 151
- RNA polymerase (RNAP) molecules 130
- Rossmann fold 217
- R121Q and K134E 462
- RSF1010 origin 126
- RuBisCO (RBC) pathway 101
- S**
- sacB gene 126
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 219, 331
- secretion (Sec) pathway 48, 373, 375
- sedoheptulose 1,7-bisphosphate phosphatase 4, 17
- serine/alanine:glyoxylate aminotransferase (SGT) 17
- serine hydroxymethyltransferase (SHMT) 17
- shuttle plasmid 124
- Signal Recognition Particle (SRP) pathway 48
- sink effects 190
- small RNAs (sRNA) 143, 480
- sodium-dependent bicarbonate transporter SbtA 5
- sodium dodecyl sulphate (SDS) 382
- soluble microbial products (SMPs) 491
- soluble sugars, and organic acids 379, 381
- source/sink
- carbon starvation 174
  - definition of 172
  - metabolites 175
  - in photosynthetic microbes 191
  - plant growth
    - HXKs 179
    - SnRK1 180
    - sucrose and signaling carbohydrates 178
    - TOR kinase 181
    - in plants 173, 174
- source tissues 172
- state transition 174
- structure-guided transporter 372
- subcellular localization 179
- succinate dehydrogenase (SDH) 39
- succinic semialdehyde (SSA) 94
- succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase 94
- sucrose 178, 183
- sucrose non-fermenting-1 (SNF1) 180
- sucrose-non-fermenting-related kinases (SnRKs) 179, 180
- sugar-sensing circuits 137
- sulfate-reducing bacteria (SRBs) 484
- sunlight-driven conversion of C<sub>2</sub> 65
- superoxide dismutase 41
- swapping cofactor 217
- Synechococcus elongatus*, 127
- stepwise conversion of 462
- Synechococcus elongatus* PCC 7942 211
- Synechococcus elongatus* PCC 11801 456
- Synechococcus elongatus* 2973 strains 460, 460
- Synechococcus elongatus* 7942 strains 460, 460
- Synechococcus elongatus* UTEX 2973 211, 455, 456, 460, 462
- Synechococcus* PCC6803 243, 244
- Synechococcus* PCC7942 243, 244
- Synechococcus* sp. PCC 7002 211, 245, 457, 458
- Synechococcus* sp. PCC 11901 456, 457
- Synechocystis* 7
- cells 14
  - pmgA* mutant 458–460
  - SbtB (*slr1513*) 13
- Synechocystis* PCC 6803 101–103, 106, 211
- synthetic biology 238
- chromosomal expression 127
  - definition 123
  - episomal plasmid expression 125
  - exotic signals for controlling expression
    - cell density or growth phase 145
    - engineering regulators 147
    - light color 144
    - oxygen 144

- synthetic biology (*contd.*)
- gene expression in cyanobacteria
    - constitutive promoter 136
    - controlling translation 141
    - CRISPR interference 139
    - regulated promoters 137, 138
    - transcription and translation 130, 135, 136
  - logic gates and timing circuits 148, 149
  - orthogonal transcription systems 151
  - reviews 123, 124
  - solutions for cell separation and product recovery 154
  - solutions to increase stability 152, 153
  - transformation 123
- t**
- target of rapamycin (TOR) kinase 179
  - 2,3-butanediol (2,3-BD) 187
  - definition of 181
  - ethylene 187
  - glucose-modulated master regulators 182
  - glycerol 188
  - isobutanol 188, 189
  - isoprene 189
  - limonene 189, 190
  - mechanisms of 181
  - photosynthetic microbes 182, 186
  - P450s 191
  - sucrose 183
  - terminal oxidases 41
  - terpene(s) 51
    - formation 272, 274
    - membrane-embedded systems 384, 386
    - physiological roles of 274, 275
  - terpene synthases
    - increasing supply of 285, 286
    - metabolic engineering 277, 285
  - terpenoid(s)
    - and industrial applications 267, 270
    - physiological roles 274, 275
    - production 275, 277
  - terpenoid biosynthesis
    - MEP pathway 270
  - terpene formation 272, 274
  - tetrahydrofolate (THF) 20
  - Thermosynechococcus elongatus* 7
  - thin layer chromatography (TLC) 336
  - thioredoxin (TRX) 15
  - thylakoid lumen 34
  - thylakoid membrane 7, 34
  - titration assays 241
  - α-tocopherol (Vitamin E) 45
  - tocopherols 41
  - transcriptomics 288
  - transhydrogenase 218
  - transporter protein 372
  - trehalose-6-phosphate (T6P) 178
  - triacylglycerols (TAGs) 331
  - tricarboxylic acid (TCA) cycle 94
  - riosephosphate isomerase 4, 17
  - tube-shaped membranous structures (TSMSS) 388
  - tubular photobioreactors 487
  - tubular undulating row PBRs (TURPs) 516
  - turn-over number (TON) 478
  - twin-arginine (Tat) pathway 374, 375
  - Twin-Arginine Translocation (Tat) pathways 48
  - Type-I FAS 333
  - Type-II FAS 333
  - type I secretion system (T1SS) 376
  - type II secretion system (T2SS) 375
- u**
- uncoupling PHB synthesis 310
  - unicellular photosynthetic cells 453
  - up-conversion process 80
  - utilization associated products (UAPs) 491
- w**
- wasteful process 17
- y**
- Y252C mutation 461
  - YqhD 215
- z**
- Zymomonas mobilis* 215