

Index

- 1.2-eV $\text{FA}_{0.75}\text{Cs}_{0.25}\text{Sn}_{0.5}\text{Pb}_{0.5}\text{I}_3$ bottom cell 530
- 1.8-eV $\text{FA}_{0.6}\text{Cs}_{0.4}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.65}\text{Br}_{0.35})_3$ top cells 533
- 1.8-eV $\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.5}\text{Br}_{0.5})_3$ top cell 530
- 1.22-eV $\text{FA}_{0.7}\text{MA}_{0.3}\text{Pb}_{0.5}\text{Sn}_{0.5}\text{I}_3$ bottom cell 533
- 1.22-eV $\text{MASn}_{0.5}\text{Pb}_{0.5}\text{I}_3$ 530
- 1.25-eV $(\text{FASnI}_3)_{0.6}(\text{MAPbI}_3)_{0.4}$ bottom cell 532
- 1.25-eV GA-passivated $(\text{FASnI}_3)_{0.6}(\text{MAPbI}_3)_{0.4}$ bottom cell 528
- 1.63-eV $\text{Cs}_{0.05}\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{MA}_{0.15}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.85}\text{Br}_{0.15})_3$ 528
- 1.75-eV $\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{Cs}_{0.2}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.7}\text{Br}_{0.3})_3$ top cell 532
- 1.75-eV $\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{Cs}_{0.2}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.7}\text{Br}_{0.3})_3$ top cells 532
- 1.77-eV $\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{Cs}_{0.2}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.6}\text{Br}_{0.4})_3$ top cell 533
- 1.82-eV $\text{MA}_{0.9}\text{Cs}_{0.1}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.6}\text{Br}_{0.4})_3$ top cell 530
- a**
- absorption coefficient 5, 6, 9, 29, 37, 52, 91, 106–111, 135, 138, 209, 216, 262, 277, 281, 289, 328, 329, 342, 373, 375, 380, 495, 541
- ABX_3 perovskite crystal 2, 264, 417
- ABX_3 perovskite unit cells 254
- A-cation 253, 254, 256, 257, 260–264, 267–271, 339, 357
- AC poling of MAPbI_3 196–197
- adamantanes 418
- Al_2O_3 34, 37, 46, 301, 320, 418, 487, 488
- alkyl diammonium-based perovskites 45
- all-inorganic perovskites 50–52
- all-perovskite tandem solar cells (APTSCs)
- 2-T 528–533
- 4-T tandem configuration 527–528
- limitations and challenges of 533–534
- amino-alkyl compounds 416
- ammonium salt passivation methods 357
- ammonium salts 358, 359
- tetra-ammonium zinc phthalocyanine 45
- amorphous SiO_2 418
- amplitude parameter 542
- anti-coupling behavior 267
- antiferroelectrics 175
- antimony (Sb)-based halide perovskites 52
- $\text{APb}(\text{Br}_x\text{I}_{1-x})_3$ 516
- apparent capacitances 443
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 179–180, 231, 234, 240, 365
- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 350, 484, 530
- Auger coefficient 216
- Auger recombination 209, 210, 216, 217, 327, 334, 335, 378, 496
- average photon energy (APE) 494

b

backward/reverse scan 14, 50, 342, 343, 356, 430, 442, 444, 487, 533

band bowing 254, 264, 268, 269

band gap

- band gap energy 208
- basic perovskites 103
- below-bandgap loss 463
- determination 142
- MAPbI₃, analysis of 101
- perovskite alloys, variation in 105

band structures 35, 97, 98, 102, 115, 123, 128, 132–141, 160, 174, 207, 208, 220, 254, 256, 264, 377

barium titanate (BaTiO₃) 178

bathocuproine (BCP) hole blocking layer 518

BaTiO₃ perovskite, charge neutrality of 67, 195

Beer's law 108

bifacial solar cells 469

bimolecular radiative recombination coefficient 215

bimolecular recombination 215, 216, 218, 222, 223, 379

blackbody radiation 16, 292, 296, 311–316, 321, 471

blue shift 254, 266, 270, 364, 476

Boltzmann constant 151, 209, 218, 292, 311, 470, 497

bonding diagram, of isolated [PbI₆]⁴⁻ cluster 142

bowing effect 13, 254, 396–398, 521, 522

Bragg–Brentano measurement geometry 189

broadening parameter 99, 542

bulk-heterojunction (BHJ) 362, 404

butanediamine iodide (BEAI₂) 45

butylammonium bromide (BABr) 519

n-butylammonium iodide (BAI) 520

N-butylammonium iodide (*n*-BAI) 360

4-*tert* butylpyridine 354

c

calcium titanate 32, 375

capacitive effects 187, 440, 442–444

carbon-based PSCs 45

carrier concentration effect, on Hall mobility 155

carrier diffusion length 10, 22, 34, 36, 37, 144, 146, 151, 164, 207, 223, 224, 263, 277, 340, 375, 404, 405, 488, 526

carrier lifetime 6, 7, 10, 123, 139, 151, 158, 165, 207, 217, 218, 224, 285, 297, 299, 303, 344, 345, 347, 360, 378–379, 399, 403–405, 522, 525, 526

carrier mobility, of MAPbI₃ 155

- characterization method, variation of 156–159
- effective mass effect 160–161
- maximum mobility determination 161–164
- temperature dependence 159

carrier–phonon interaction 7, 216

carrier properties, of MAPbI₃ 153

- carrier concentration effect on Hall mobility 155, 156
- self-doping 153–155
- transport properties 166

carrier transport characterization, principles of 152

cathodoluminescence (CL) 208

center cation

- cubic perovskite phase tolerance factor 256–258
- optoelectronic property variations 263–268
- solar cell performance 268–271
- thin film stability 258–263

CH₃NH₃I 231

CH₃NH₃PbI₃ thin film 210, 222

chalcogenide-halide mixed perovskite (MASbSI₂) 52

charge carrier dynamics 173, 203

charge-carrier recombination 173, 203, 345, 377, 378, 391

- charge transport materials 30, 353–356
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 350, 352, 401
- chemiluminescence 208
- clamping 178, 187, 188
- classical Shockley diode equation 435
- composition engineering 385
- conduction band minimum (CBM) 36, 97, 132, 264–267, 278, 282, 396, 398
- conductive (p-doped) silicon wafer 198
- contact potential difference (CPD) 191, 192, 231, 286, 287
- continuity equation 496
- conversion efficiency 3, 16, 17, 29, 31, 101, 207, 260, 269, 270, 285, 295, 302, 309, 318, 327, 332, 334, 339, 375, 377, 405, 415, 430, 463, 509, 563
- copper indium gallium selenide (CIGS) 474, 509
- creeping poling 195, 197–201
- crystalline silicon (Si) 52, 482, 488, 489, 499, 509
- Cs-based inorganic perovskites 49
- Cs-based lead perovskites 48
- $\text{Cs}_{0.05}\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{MA}_{0.15}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.6}\text{Br}_{0.4})_3$
optical constants of 556
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 558
- $\text{Cs}_{0.05}\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{MA}_{0.15}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.8}\text{Br}_{0.2})_3$
optical constants of 555
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 556
- $\text{Cs}_{0.05}\text{FA}_{0.8}\text{MA}_{0.15}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.95}\text{Br}_{0.05})_3$
optical constants of 554
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 555
- $\text{Cs}_{0.05}(\text{MA}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83})_{0.95}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.83}\text{Br}_{0.17})_3$
415
- $\text{Cs}_{0.05}\text{MA}_{0.45}\text{FA}_{0.5}\text{Pb}_{0.5}\text{Sn}_{0.5}\text{I}_3$ bottom cells
533
- $\text{Cs}_{0.1}\text{FA}_{0.9}\text{PbI}_{2.9}\text{Br}_{0.1}$ 353
- $\text{Cs}_{0.15}\text{FA}_{0.85}\text{PbI}_3$
phase changes with temperature 85
- $\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.6}\text{Br}_{0.4})_3$
optical constants of 552
perovskite 519
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 553
- $\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.7}\text{Br}_{0.3})_3$
optical constants of 551
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 552
- $\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.8}\text{Br}_{0.2})_3$
optical constants of 549
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 550
- $\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.9}\text{Br}_{0.1})_3$
optical constants of 548
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 549
- $\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3$ thin films 167, 168
- $\text{Cs}_{0.17}\text{FA}_{0.83}\text{PbI}_3$
optical constants of 546
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 547
- $\text{Cs}_y\text{FA}_{1-y}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.6}\text{Br}_{0.4})_3$ thin films 166, 167
- $\text{CsFAMAPb}(\text{I},\text{Br})_3$ triple-cation perovskite
112
- $\text{CsFAPb}(\text{I},\text{Br})_3$ 331
- CsGeI_3 387
- CsPbI_2Br -based dopant-free HTM
photovoltaic cell 50
- CsPbI_3 258
crystal structures 76
phase changes with temperature 85
- CsPbI_3 crystal structure 75
- α - CsPbX_3 perovskites 416
- $\text{CsRbFAMAPbI}_{3-x}\text{Br}_x$ 487
- CsSnI_3 380
- cubic ABX_3 perovskite structure 67, 68
- cubic perovskite phase tolerance factor
256–258
- Curie temperature 175, 176
- current matching 20, 328, 331, 333, 466, 469, 473, 486, 493, 497
- d**
- damp heat tests 421–422, 527
- dark current density 470, 472
- deep carrier traps 144, 146
- deep electronic traps 445
- defect engineering 153
- defect passivation 297, 357, 406
- defect physics 123, 144–147

- defect tolerance 36, 37, 54, 147, 207, 215, 475, 520
 - density functional theory (DFT) 123, 230, 396
 - assumptions and limitations 126–128
 - basic principles 124–126
 - calculations 69
 - crystal structures 128–131
 - description 124
 - electronic structure calculation 124
 - exchange-correlation energy functional 126
 - hybrid perovskites
 - band gap determination 142
 - band structures 132–134, 136
 - center cation effect 143
 - crystal structures 128
 - defect physics 144–147
 - density of states (DOS) 139–140
 - direct–indirect issue 134–139
 - effective mass 140–141
 - halide anion effect 143–144
 - organic center cations 131
 - spin-orbit coupling (SOC) interaction 128
 - many-electron system
 - electronic properties of 124, 125
 - electronic structures of 125
 - density of states (DOS), hybrid perovskites 139–140
 - detailed balance limit 475, 476
 - diaminoethane (DAE) 51
 - diffused front ($p+/n$)-c-Si homojunction 487
 - diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI) 494
 - diffusion length 6, 10, 22, 34–37, 123, 144, 146, 151, 164–166, 207, 223, 224, 263, 266, 277, 285, 340, 345, 357, 375, 378–379, 383, 388, 391, 392, 399, 400, 403–406, 488, 524–526
 - N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF) 350, 384
 - dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 350, 384, 389
 - direct Auger recombination 216
 - direct band gap semiconductors 219
 - direct-gap formation, of hybrid perovskites 134
 - direct normal irradiance (DNI) 494
 - donor- π -acceptor-type(D- π -A) molecules 47
 - doped/undoped organic ILs 530
 - double-reflection model (DRM) 329, 330
 - Drude-type free-carrier absorption 157
 - dual AC resonance tracking piezoresponse force microscopy (DART-PFM) 183
 - dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs) 29, 33, 373, 437
- e**
- effective mass 9, 36, 118, 132, 140–141, 156, 160–162
 - effective PL lifetime $\tau_{1/e}$ 214, 215
 - efficiency limit
 - for cells with more junctions 474
 - for four-terminal tandem solar cells 470–472
 - for two-terminal tandem solar cells 472–474
 - Einstein relation 151, 314
 - electrical model 496–498
 - electroluminescence (EL) 33, 208
 - electron backscatter diffraction (EBSD) 189–191
 - electron beam-induced current (EBIC) 164, 165, 285, 365
 - electron-hole recombination energy 209
 - electron transfer layers 260
 - electron transport layer (ETL) 1, 2, 223, 234, 277, 328, 350, 353, 355, 356, 374, 441, 449, 487
 - elementary charge 218, 434, 467, 470
 - ellipsometry 5, 6, 92, 96, 101, 102, 104, 106–113, 157, 259, 291, 541
 - energy yield calculation 465, 493–499
 - ethylene diammonium diiodide (EDAI₂) 391
 - exciton annihilation 374

- excitonic properties of hybrid perovskites 117–118
- external quantum efficiency (EQE) 102, 110, 218, 287, 289, 315–317, 362, 486, 487
- extinction coefficient 93, 541, 544, 545, 547, 548, 550, 551, 553, 554, 556, 557, 559–561
- extrapolated sub gap absorption 262
- f**
- FA_{0.55}MA_{0.45}(Sn_{0.55}Pb_{0.45})I₃
optical constants of 558
Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 559
- FA_{0.75}Cs_{0.25}Pb(I_{0.3}Br_{0.7})₃ perovskite top cells 530
- FA_{0.75}Cs_{0.25}Sn_{0.5}Pb_{0.5}I₃ 524
- (FAPb_{0.6}Sn_{0.4}I₃)_{0.85}(MAPb_{0.6}Sn_{0.4}Br₃)_{0.15}-based PSCs 527
- (FASnI₃)_{0.6}(MAPbI₃)_{0.4} bottom cell 528
- (FAPbI₃)_{0.7}(CsSnI₃)_{0.3} 524
- (FAPbI₃)_{0.7}(CsSnI₃)_{0.3} perovskite 524
- (FAPbI₃)_{0.95}(MAPbBr₃)_{0.05} 415
- (FAPbI₃)_{0.97}(MAPbBr₃)_{0.03} 415
- (FAPbI₃)_{1-x}(CsSnI₃)_x 524
- (FASnI₃)_{1-x}(MAPbI₃)_x perovskites 522
- (FASnI₃)_x(MAPbI₃)_{1-x} perovskites 261, 262
- FA_{1-y}Cs_ySn_xPb_{1-x}I₃ 522
- FA/Cs-based mixed Sn-Pb perovskites 522
- FACs(I_xBr_{1-x})₃ 485
- FAGeI₃ 387
- FA/MA-based mixed Sn-Pb perovskites 522
- FAMACsPb(I_xBr_{1-x})₃ 485
- (FA, MA, Cs) (Sn, Pb) (I, Br, Cl)₃ 401, 403
- FAPb(I_{1-x}Br_x)₃ thin films 167, 168
- FAPb(I_{1-x}Br_x)₃ 516
- FAPbI₃ 248–250
bandgap of 40
crystal structures 76, 129
cubic structure at room temperature 75
- DFT optimization 129
- Goldschmidt tolerance factor 43
- lattice parameters 130
- vs. MAPbI₃ 40, 41
- optical constants of 545
- phase changes with temperature 85
- Tauc–Lorentz parameters of 546
- thermal stability 40
- FAPbI₃ perovskite 234
- FASnI₃ 384–386, 390
- FA_xMA_{1-x}SnI₃ 385–387
- ferroelasticity 174–176
- ferroelectric insulators 176, 183, 195
- ferroelectric poling of MAPbI₃
AC poling 196–197
creeping poling and switching events 197–200
macroscopic effects of poling 200–201
- ferroelectric solar cells 173
- ferroelectricity 174
atomic force microscopy 179–180
charge carrier dynamics 203
crystallographic considerations 174–178
definition 174
electron backscatter diffraction (EBSD) 189–191
ferroelectric poling of MAPbI₃ 195–196
Kelvin probe force microscopy 191
MAPbI₃ thin films 178–179, 183–188, 193–195
piezoresponse force microscopy 180–183
pitfalls during sample measurements 201
polarization orientation 191–193
transmission electron microscopy 188
X-ray diffraction (XRD) 189
- ferromagnetism 174
- field effect transistors (FETs) mobilities 159, 198, 377
- fill factor (FF) 3, 41, 42, 203, 237, 303, 309, 347, 361, 387, 432, 437, 485, 487, 497, 499, 514, 563

- fill factor (FF) (*contd.*)
- film fabrication methods 389
- first principles method 35, 39, 124, 230
- fluorine-doped tin oxide (FTO)-coated
glass substrate 518
- fluoro-silane 418, 421
- formamidinium lead iodide (FAPbI₃) 1,
71, 91, 128, 151, 277, 309
- forward bias to short circuit (FB-SC) 242
- forward scan 14, 370, 430, 437, 442, 448
- 4-T all-perovskite tandem solar cells
527–528
- four-terminal tandem solar cells
467–468
efficiency limit for 470
- Fröhlich interaction 162, 221, 222
- fullerene-based ESL 518
- g**
- GASCN passivated (FASnI₃)_{0.6}(MAPbI₃)_{0.4}
low-bandgap cells 532
- generalized gradient approximation
(GGA) 97, 127
- Gibbs free energy 255, 261–263, 265,
268, 270
- Goldschmidt tolerance factor 42, 67,
256, 257, 340, 341, 343, 344, 347,
375
- grain boundaries (GBs) 153
crystallography and chemical bondings
229
definition of 229
disordered or amorphous 229
electrical properties 234, 237, 239, 240
electronic properties of 229, 230
impact of 229
ion migration
charge separation 244
enhanced ion transport 241–244
KPFM measurement 241
light current and voltage (I–V)
characteristics 241
role of 244–246
potential barriers 231–234
stability
MAPbI₃ hydrated phase 247–248
of FAPbI₃ 248–250
- grain-boundary engineering 22, 304
- grain interiors (GIs) 230
- grain size and composition dependence
448
- grazing incident small-angle X-ray
scattering (GISAXS) 364
- grazing incident wide-angle X-ray scattering
(GIWAXS) 364
- guanidinium bromide (GABr) 302, 404,
519
- guanidinium thiocyanate (GASCN) 403,
525
- GW method 128, 133
- h**
- halide perovskites 207
absorbers, compositional design of
40–41
advantages 30
- Hall measurements 152, 153, 164, 381,
384
- Hartree–Fock (HF) method 127
- n*-hexyl trimethylammonium bromide
(HTAB) 300, 301
- high efficiency tandem solar cells 52–54
- high-energy (short-wavelength) photons
467
- highest occupied molecular orbital
(HOMO) 39, 283, 354, 392
- highly absorptive, doped Spiro-OMeTAD
film 484
- high-quality 1- μ m-thick mixed Sn-Pb
perovskite films 532
- hole transfer 223, 260
- hole transport layer (HTL) 1, 2, 207, 223,
277, 328, 353, 374, 412, 432, 441,
488, 491
- hole transport material (HTM) 33, 34,
46, 47, 49, 231, 342, 354, 380,
453
- homogeneous broadening 211
- hot antisolvent treatment (HAT) 389
- HSE06 127, 128, 132–134

- hybrid chemical vapor deposition (HCVD) 352
- hybrid organic–inorganic perovskite 339, 361–362
- hybrid perovskite polycrystalline absorbers 1
- hybrid perovskite single cells 15, 324, 325
- hybrid perovskite solar cells
 - advantages 3, 12
 - band gap tunability 12–13
 - high V_{oc} 13–16
 - low temperature coefficient 16
- band alignment 281–283
- band diagram of
 - device simulation 283–285
 - experimental observation 285–287
 - refined analyses 287
- challenges 16
 - improved stability, requirement of 17–19
 - large-area solar cells 19–20
 - Pb and Sn compounds, toxicity of 20–22
- characteristics, variation of 4
- cross-sectional image 3
- crystal quality 413–415
- current density–voltage (J – V)
 - characteristics 14
- damp heat tests 421–422
- defects and grain-surface ion migration, and passivation 417–419
- degradation at interface with metal oxides 420
- development 3
- formamidinium lead iodide 277
- high conversion efficiencies 11
- methyammonium lead iodide 277
- multiporous-layered-electrode perovskite solar cells 420–421
- normalized conversion efficiency
 - variation 16
- operation 2
- operational principle and basic structures 278–281
- refined analyses
 - carrier generation and loss 287–291
 - e-ARC software 295
 - power loss mechanism 291–295
- scanning electron microscope 2
- V_{oc} loss
 - factors 296
 - grain boundary effect 303–304
 - interface effect 297–300
 - passivation effect 300–303
- water-stable and MA-free perovskites 415–417
- hybrid perovskites 207 *see also* MAPbI₃
 - absorbers 91
 - advantages 7
 - bandgap of 101–106
 - characteristics 5
 - charge neutrality of 67
 - charge transfer mechanism 223–224
 - cubic symmetry 67
 - degradation and healing of 222–223
 - description 1, 67
 - exciton binding energy 118
 - feature of 123
 - lattice parameters 71–75
 - light absorption properties 91
 - octahedral factor 81
 - phase change by temperature 84–86
 - phase change with temperature 85–86
 - physical properties 4
 - refined structures of 86–88
 - semiconducting properties 1
 - α spectra 92
 - structures, space group and lattice parameters 74
 - tolerance factor 81–84
- hybrid perovskite thin film 75, 157, 166, 209–213
- hydrazine (N₂H₄) 390
- hydrazinium chloride (N₂H₅Cl) 390
- hydrazinium tin iodide 389
- hypophosphorous acid (HPA) 390
- hysteresis in J – V characteristics
 - characteristics 437–442
 - issues 453

hysteresis in J - V characteristics (*contd.*)
 mechanistic and microscopic origin of
 hysteresis 442–452
 solar cell 431–437

i

ideal JV curve under illumination 434,
 435
 illumination model 439, 494, 496, 498
 imbalanced electron/hole transport 445
 impurity scattering 161, 221
 indene-C60 bisadduct (ICBA) 393, 519
 indirect Auger recombination 216
 indirect-gap formation 134, 135, 139,
 151
 indium tin oxide (ITO) 38, 380, 464, 468,
 478, 484, 518
 inhomogeneous broadening 211
 inorganic A cations 347–349
 inorganic $\text{CsPb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3$ perovskites 516
 inorganic HTMs 47
 inorganic perovskites 48, 49, 52, 416
 interband Auger recombination 216
 interdigitated back contact (IBC) bottom
 cells 465, 468, 483, 499
 interface dependence 449
 internal quantum efficiency (IQE) 218,
 287, 288
 intrinsic carrier concentration 138, 377,
 398–399, 521
 intrinsic stability 31, 40, 44
 intrinsic structural stability of perovskites
 42
 inverse/converse piezoelectric effect 174
 inverted hysteresis 441, 442, 448
 ionic radii 2, 43, 51, 79, 80, 256, 257, 340,
 376, 398
 ion migration 31, 44, 46, 95, 187, 194,
 212, 222, 230, 241–246, 258, 344,
 362, 411, 413, 417–419, 448
 isopropyl alcohol (IPA) 389

j

J_{sc} deficit 326, 406
 j th Tauc–Lorentz peak 542

k

Kelvin probe force microscopy (KPFM)
 191, 231, 285, 287, 445
 Kohn–Sham equation 124, 125, 128
 Kramers–Kronig integration 113, 542
 Kubelka–Munk function 102

l

Lambert–Beer law 495
 Langevin model 378, 379
 large-area solar cells 19–20
 lateral piezoresponse force microscopy
 (LPFM) 181, 182, 185
 lead-free perovskites 48–52
 lead halide perovskites 29, 30, 33–37, 39,
 213, 220, 224, 411, 412, 416, 418,
 422
 lead thiocyanate ($\text{Pb}(\text{SCN})_2$) 270, 403,
 492
 lead zirconate-titanate ($\text{Pb}(\text{Zr,Ti})\text{O}_3$) 178
 light-absorbing layer 223
 light-induced I_2 molecule 417
 light-intensity independence 447
 light management 464, 469, 482, 483,
 492
 light trapping 482, 485, 486
 local density approximation (LDA) 127,
 144
 LO–phonon scattering model 101, 161,
 163, 168
 Lorentz shape function 208
 loss function 99
 low-bandgap mixed Sn–Pb PSCs
 524–526, 530, 533, 534
 low-bandgap perovskite solar cells
 critical issues of 525–527
 current state of 524–525
 mixed Sn–Pb perovskites 521–524
 low-energy (long wavelength) photons
 467
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital
 (LUMO) 392
 luminescence coupling 471–473
 luminescent-coupling efficiency 471
 Lyddane–Sachs–Teller relation 101

m

- MA-based perovskites 345, 346
- macroscopic effects of poling 200–201
- MA_{1-x}FA_xPb_{0.75}Sn_{0.25}I₃ perovskites 521
- MA free perovskite solar cells 416
- MAGeI₃ 387
- many-body problem 124, 125
- MAPb(Br_xI_{1-x})₃ 212
- MAPb(I_{0.6}Br_{0.4}) perovskites 520
- MAPb(I_{1-x}Br_x)₃ 516, 518
- MAPbX₃
 - high-frequency dielectric constant 95
 - static dielectric constant 95
- MAPbBr_{3-x}Cl_x 211
- MAPbBr_{3-x}I_x nanocrystals 212
- MAPbBr₃, optical constants of 560, 561
- MAPbI₃ 254, 258, 259, 339, 342, 345
 - α phase 68, 69
 - α spectra 92, 109, 110, 112, 113, 116, 138
 - α variation, interpretation of 108–111
 - band alignment 143, 144
 - bandgap analysis of 101–103
 - bandgap calculation 135
 - band structure 132–141
 - band structure 35, 132–141
 - β phase 69
 - carrier diffusion length, lifetime and mobility 164
 - carrier mobility and lifetime 36, 164, 165
 - carrier mobility, temperature dependence 159
 - carrier properties of 153–155
 - carrier scattering by an harmonic lattice vibrations 162, 163
 - conduction band 36
 - critical point analysis 102, 103
 - crystal structural phases 68, 70
 - crystal structure 69, 129
 - crystal symmetry 68
 - density of states 139–140
 - DFT calculation
 - carrier concentration/Fermi level 146
 - ionic bonding 147
 - transition energy levels of defects 145, 146
 - vacancy-type defects 145
- DFT optimization 129
- dielectric function 93–96
- effective mass 140–141
- E_g values 102
- electronic structure, theoretical
 - modeling of 39
- ellipsometry measurements 108
- vs. FAPbI₃ 40, 41
- IR peak positions 99
- lattice parameters 129, 130
- nanocrystals 3
- vs. mixed perovskites, crystal structure 43, 44
- optical constants 543
- optical measurements, principles of 107–108
- optical transitions 97, 98
- Pb and I wave functions 143
- photophysical properties of 35
- photovoltaic properties 30
- polaron formation 162, 163
- spectral shift calculation of 114
- ε₂ spectrum 99
- Tauc–Lorentz parameters 542
- temperature effect on absorption properties 116–117
- thin films
 - carrier concentration and Hall mobility 154
 - carrier diffusion length, lifetime and mobility 164
 - energy separation, Fermi level vs. valence-band maximum 153, 154
- transmission/reflectance (*T/R*)
 - measurements 106, 107
- Urbach analysis 114, 115
- valence band 36
- variation of MA⁺ reorientation time 88
- XRD calculations 70, 71
- XRD diffraction peaks 72

- MAPbI₃-based solar cell device 223
- MAPbI₃β phase 68
- MAPbI₃/quartz sample, PL time decays of 158
- MAPbI₃/SiO₂ 224
- MAPbI₃/TiO₂ 224
- MASnI₃ 383, 384, 387
- MASn_xPb_{1-x}I₃ perovskites 521
- MASn_xPb_{1-x}I₃ 401, 402
- Matthiessen's rule 161
- maximum achievable current density 496, 497
- maximum power point (MPP) tracking 42, 201, 270, 430, 467, 524
- Me_iNBr surface passivation 358, 360
- mechanistic and microscopic origin of hysteresis 442–452
- mechanoluminescence 208
- mesoporous TiO₂ 2, 35, 279, 355, 365, 374, 384, 389, 441, 487
- metal-halide perovskites 29, 439, 446, 453, 474–476, 509, 510, 534
- methylammonium (MA) 29, 67, 179, 339, 510
- methylammonium lead iodide 277, 510
- α spectra 91
- conduction band minimum (CBM) 97
- crystal structures 128–131
- dielectric function 93
- light absorption 93
- DFT calculation 97
- feature 94
- IR region 98
- THz region 99–101
- visible/UV region 96–98
- optical transition analysis 97
- polycrystalline thin films
- photoluminescence intensity 7
- structural changes 18
- solar cells
- absorption coefficient spectra 5, 6
- crystal structure 5
- fundamental properties 8–11
- optical properties 8
- ε₁ spectrum 95
- valence band maximum (VBM) 97
- microwave conductivity (MC) 152, 217
- mid-contacted three-terminal solar cell 468
- mixed B-cation hybrid organic-inorganic perovskite solar cells 361–362
- mixed-cation hybrid perovskites
- of CsFAPb(I,Br)₃ 75
- tolerance factor (*t*) of 82–84
- mixed halide perovskite MAPbX₃ 211
- mixed I–Br perovskites 15, 516–520
- mixed Sn–Pb perovskites 516, 520–527, 532, 533
- mixed tin (Sn)-lead (Pb) perovskite 509
- mobile ions 11, 31, 41, 178, 179, 446, 447, 449–454
- modified forward (dark) currents 448
- molybdenum tris(dithiolene) complex 360
- monolithic 2-T tandem cells 515
- monolithic two-terminal solar cells 466–467
- multi-cation hybrid organic–inorganic perovskites 339, 341
- multi-cation hybrid perovskite solar cells
- basic characterization of 362–365
- cation selection in
- inorganic A cations 347–349
- organic A cations 345–346
- FA 341
- fabrication
- charge transport materials 353–356
- emerging fabrication technologies 350–353
- traditional fabrication approach 349–350
- mixed B-cation hybrid organic–inorganic perovskite solar cells 361–362
- Pb-based 341–344
- Sn-based perovskite materials 344–345
- surface passivation 357–360
- multi-junction solar cells 463, 469–474, 500

- multijunction tandem solar cells 509, 511, 512
- multiporous-layered-electrode perovskite solar cells (MPLE-PSC) 420–421
- n**
- nanoscale X-ray fluorescence (n-XRF) 365
- nanotextures 482
- narrow bandgap cell 377, 396
- narrow bandgap perovskites 377
- n-i-p configuration 281, 299, 374, 385, 401, 524
- n-i-p MAPbI₃ solar cells 283
- n-i-p solar cells 279
- non-capacitive origins 443, 453
- non-centrosymmetry 174
- nonradiative interface recombination 300
- nonradiative recombination 46, 146, 207, 209, 210, 215, 216, 219, 220, 222–224, 229–232, 292–294, 296, 300, 303, 304, 318, 327, 359, 360, 374, 476, 485, 525
- non-silicon-heterojunction bottom cells 480, 483
- n-type CdS absorber 490
- n-type c-Si cells 487
- n-type, double-side polished float zone (FZ) c-Si wafer 484
- n-type Si homojunction bottom cell 487
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 88, 348
- o**
- octahedral factor 81, 257, 376
- OMeTAD 47, 354
- omnidirectional PL spectroscopy 219
- one-diode model 497
- one-electron approximation method 124
- open-circuit voltage 3, 37, 38, 55, 114, 165, 218, 309, 383, 432–435, 477, 488, 497, 499, 514, 563
- optical absorption coefficient 36, 37, 209, 216, 342
- optical constants
- of Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.8}MA_{0.15}Pb(I_{0.6}Br_{0.4})₃ 556
 - of Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.8}MA_{0.15}Pb(I_{0.8}Br_{0.2})₃ 555
 - of Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.8}MA_{0.15}Pb(I_{0.95}Br_{0.05})₃ 554
 - of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.6}Br_{0.4})₃ 552
 - of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.7}Br_{0.3})₃ 551
 - of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.8}Br_{0.2})₃ 549
 - of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.9}Br_{0.1})₃ 548
 - of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}PbI₃ 546
 - of FA_{0.55}MA_{0.45}(Sn_{0.55}Pb_{0.45})I₃ 558
 - of FAPbI₃ 545
 - of MAPbBr₃ 560
 - of MAPbCl₃ 561
 - of MAPbI₃ 543
- optical gap 52, 542
- optical interference effect 108, 289
- optical model 107, 108, 111, 291, 311, 315, 320, 321, 325, 328–330, 494–496, 498
- optical properties, of hybrid perovskite materials 111
- variation with center cation 111–112
 - variation with halogen atom 112–114
- optical transition analysis, for MAPbI₃ 97
- organic A cations 339, 340, 345–346
- organic HTMs 34, 47
- organic–inorganic halide perovskite (OIHP) 229
- organic–inorganic metal halide perovskite solar cells (PSCs) 509
- organic metal halide (OMH) perovskites 173, 178, 509
- organo lead halide perovskite crystal 411, 416, 418
- organo-lead-halide perovskite solar cells (PSCs) 411
- oxide vs. halide perovskites 29
- p**
- passivated emitter and rear locally diffused design 482
- passivated emitter rear contact (PERC) 469, 482

- passivation effect 300, 302, 328, 357, 359, 391, 453
- Pauli exclusion principle 126
- Pb and Sn 12–14, 17, 20–22, 51, 262, 264, 339, 397, 534
- Pb-based hybrid perovskite thin films 166
- Pb-based multi-cation hybrid perovskite solar cells 341–344
- Pb-based perovskite cells 279, 290
- Pb-based perovskite film quality 51
- Pb-containing hybrid perovskites 128
- Pb halide perovskites 378, 379
- PbI₂, crystal structures 75, 76
- PCBM/MAPbI₃/quartz sample, PL time decays of 158
- peak transition energy 542
- Perdew, Burke, and Ernzerhof (PBE) scheme 127
- perovskite 375–376, 413
- perovskite absorber layer 1, 3, 14, 255, 268, 270, 278, 279, 347, 348, 354, 357, 359, 362, 373, 406, 486, 514, 516, 518, 519, 524, 526
- perovskite alloys, bandgap variation in 105–106
- perovskite-based photovoltaic cell performance 33
- perovskite-chalcogenide tandem solar cells 489–493
- perovskite crystal structure 32, 40, 79, 123, 255, 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 268, 339, 341, 406, 417
- perovskite films 31, 35, 40, 42, 45, 47, 51, 52, 234, 236, 240, 241, 249, 255, 256, 261, 263, 271, 298, 303, 342, 343, 349–351, 353, 357, 364, 385, 389, 391, 397, 401, 403–405, 486, 492, 519, 520, 522, 523, 525, 526, 532, 534
- perovskite–silicon tandem solar cells 463, 464, 479, 482–489, 498, 499
- perovskite/silicon 2T tandem solar cell 484
- perovskite-Si tandem cell 53
- perovskite solar cells (PSCs) 339, 429
 - energy diagram of 39
 - layered architectures of 38
 - moisture resistance 46
 - open circuit voltage 38
 - stabilizing strategy 41–48
- perovskite unit cell 82, 129, 191, 253, 254, 264
- phenethylammonium iodide (PEAI) 302, 359, 492
- phenyl C₆₁ butyric acid methyl ester (PCBM) 239, 518
- phenylethylamine iodide (PEAI) 45
- photoconversion efficiency (PCE) 229
 - Cs₂TiBr₆ 52
 - MASbSI₂ 52
 - of Sn-based perovskites 51
 - triple-junction tandem cells 53
- photocurrent density 30, 53, 380, 432, 435, 470, 471, 473, 486–488, 493
- photoluminescence (PL) 151, 152, 208, 364
 - hybrid perovskite thin film 209–213
 - material and device characterization 222–224
 - overview of 208–209
 - quantum efficiency 218–220
 - temperature-dependent PL 220–222
 - time-resolved PL of hybrid perovskites 213–218
- photophysical properties of MAPbI₃ 35
- photovoltaic devices
 - based on metal halide perovskite semiconductors 29
 - historical background 32–34
 - working principle of 37–40
- photovoltaic (PV) technology 509
- phthalocyanine (Pc) derivatives 47
- physical vapor deposition (PVD) 350
- piezoelectric crystal 174
- piezoresponse force microscopy (PFM) 179–184
- p-i-n solar cell 279, 304, 432
- pinning 178, 187, 188, 350, 384
- planar SnO₂ 441

- planar TiO₂ 441
 Planck constant 162, 209, 470
 PL quantum yield (Q_{PL}) 297–299
 PL time decays of MAPbI₃/quartz sample 158
 PL time decays of PCBM/MAPbI₃/quartz sample 158
 PL time decays of spiro-OMeTAD/MAPbI₃/quartz sample 158
Pm3m space group 253
 Poisson equation 496, 498
 polaron 162, 163
 poly[bis(4-phenyl)(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amine] (PTAA) HSL 518
 polycrystalline MAPbI₃ thin films 8, 185, 187, 188, 190, 191
 polycrystalline OIHP solar cells 229
 poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) polystyrene sulfonate (PEDOT + PSS) HSL 342, 524
 polyethylene-imine 418
 polymer hole transporting materials 48, 49
 polymer (poly(bithiophene imide) (PBTI)) 418
 (*p*+)-polysilicon/silicon oxide/(*n*)c-Si passivated front junction 487
 polystyrene 418
 power conversion efficiency (PCE) 30, 37, 339, 377, 430, 474, 509
 halide perovskite-based photovoltaic cells 31
 MAPbI₃-based photovoltaic cell 30
 perovskite solar cells 30
 power loss mechanism 278–283, 291–294
 p-type CIGS absorber 490
 p-type hole selective layer (HSL) 514
 pyroelectric crystal 175
- q**
 quadruple cation-based perovskite 40
 quantum efficiency 102, 110, 207, 209, 218–220, 287, 288, 315, 362, 486, 487, 495
- quantum mechanical problems 125
 quasiparticle self-consistent GW (QSGW) 36, 396
 quaternary ammonium halides (QAHS) 357
- r**
 radiative recombination coefficient 8, 138, 215, 216
 Rashba splitting effect 97, 115, 135, 137, 138
 rate dependence of hysteresis 441, 447
 RbCsMAFA quadruple-cation perovskite 348
 Rb-doped CsFAPbI₃ perovskites 41
 reduced basis method 499
 refined hybrid perovskite structure
 centre cations orientation 86–87
 organic center cations relaxation 88
 refractive index 8, 9, 93, 209, 318, 495, 541, 544, 545, 547, 548, 550, 551, 553, 554, 556, 557, 559–561
 remanent polarization 177, 201
 resistance 20, 45–48, 197, 197, 203, 234, 292, 318, 320, 324, 327, 334, 335, 357, 393, 430, 432, 434–437, 443, 466, 482, 489, 497, 499
 resonance-enhanced sf-PFM 183, 185
- S**
 scanning photocurrent microscopy (SPCM), of MAPbI₃ single crystals 165
 scan rate 437–445, 447, 448, 450
 secondary phase materials 22, 68, 71, 75–77, 167
 self-doping 146, 153–155, 379
 semiconductor-based emission cooling 211
 sequential deposition method 389
 series-parallel connected tandem solar cell 468, 469
 Shannon ionic radii 256, 257
 s-shaped *JV* curves 435
 s-shape/s-kink 435

- Shockley equation 470, 472, 497
- Shockley–Queisser (SQ) limit 315–318, 376, 474, 511
- blackbody radiation 313–315
 - conversion efficiencies 309, 310
 - detailed balance theory 509
 - EQE spectrum 315–317
 - free software 335–336
 - maximum efficiency 310
 - perovskite single cells
 - EQE calculation method 321–323
 - performance-limiting factors of hybrid perovskite devices 325–327
 - single solar cells 323–325
 - thin-film limit 318–321
 - physical model 311–313
 - Sn–Pb perovskite solar cells 393–396
 - tandem-cell
 - devices 331–334
 - EQE spectra calculation 329–331
 - optical model and assumptions 328–329
 - realistic maximum efficiency 334–335
- Shockley–Queisser (SQ) theory 6, 13, 15, 311, 563
- Shockley–Read–Hall (SRH)
 - recombination 52, 434, 496
- Shockley–Read–Hall model 209
- short-circuit current density 3, 111, 309, 435, 470, 495, 497, 514, 563
- short circuit to forward bias (SC-FB) 242
- silicon heterojunction (SHJ) solar cells 464, 483
- silver (Ag) back electrode 485, 518
- silver bismuth halide 52
- single-carrier trapping 215–217, 223
- single-cation perovskites 339, 341, 345, 347
- single-frequency piezoresponse force microscopy (sf-PFM) 183
- single-junction silicon solar cells 482, 485
- single-junction solar cells 37, 261, 376, 377, 393, 396, 463, 466, 470, 474, 493, 496, 497, 509, 511–513
- single-monovalent-cation perovskites 516
- Sn-based all-inorganic perovskites 51
- Sn-based multi-cation hybrid perovskite solar cells 344–345
- Sn-based perovskites 12, 13, 18, 21, 23, 51, 128, 345, 377
- Sn-containing perovskite alloys (MASn_xPb_{1-x}I₃) 75
- Sn–Ge mixed PSCs 387–388
- Sn halide perovskites 377–380, 383, 389, 391
- Sn + Pb B-cation perovskites 268
- Sn + Pb perovskites 266
- Sn–Pb perovskite solar cells
 - bowing effect 396–398
 - physical properties
 - carrier lifetime and diffusion length 399
 - intrinsic carrier concentration 398–399
- Shockley–Queisser (SQ) limit 393–396
- status of
 - device engineering 404–406
 - efficiency of 395, 400
 - (FA, MA, Cs) (Sn, Pb) (I, Br, Cl)₃ 401–403
 - MASn_xPb_{1-x}I₃ 401
 - photovoltaic parameters 381
 - use of additives 403–404
- Sn perovskite solar cells
 - CsSnI₃ 380–383
 - device engineering and lattice relaxation 391–394
 - doping effect of large organic cations 390–391
 - FASnI₃ 384–386
 - FA_xMA_{1-x}SnI₃ 385–387
 - film fabrication methods 389
 - MASnI₃ 383–384
 - Sn–Ge mixed PSCs 387–388

- 2D/3D FASnI₃ 387
 use of reducing agents 389, 390
 soap-structured crystal 419
 solar cell architecture 269, 287, 310, 327,
 334, 440, 448
 solar-cell efficiency limit 309, 563
 solar cell materials
 bulk modulus 160
 effective mass of electrons and holes
 160
 electron and hole mobility 160
 solution-based crystallization, of
 perovskite materials 31
 solution coating process 29
 solution-processed CH₃NH₃PbI₃ thin film
 213, 217
 spiro-OMeTAD/MAPbI₃/quartz sample,
 PL time decays of 158
 spiro-OMeTAD/MoOx buffer/sputtered
 ITO stack 487
 spin-orbit coupling (SOC) 97, 126–127,
 135, 521
 Stokes shift 208–210, 219, 224
 subgap absorption characteristics
 114–116
 sulfobetaine zwitterions 416
 surface passivation 357–360, 364, 388,
 399, 404, 405, 418, 519, 520
 surrogate modelling methods 498
- t**
- tandem solar cells
 bifacial solar cells 469
 device architectures 513–514
 efficiency limits of multi-junction solar
 cells 469–470
 electrical model 496–497
 energy yield calculation 498–499
 four-terminal 467–468
 illumination model 494
 mid-contacted three-terminal solar cell
 468
 monolithic two-terminal solar cells
 466–467
 optical model 494–496
- PCE of 514–516
 perovskite-chalcogenide 489–493
 perovskite-silicon 482–489
 perovskites as materials 474–477
 series-parallel connected 468
 temperature model 498
 three-terminal 468
 use of 511
- Tauc-Lorentz dielectric function model
 113, 541
- Tauc-Lorentz parameters
 of Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.8}MA_{0.15}Pb(I_{0.6}Br_{0.4})₃ 558
 of Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.8}MA_{0.15}Pb(I_{0.8}Br_{0.2})₃ 556
 of Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.8}MA_{0.15}Pb(I_{0.95}Br_{0.05})₃ 555
 of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.6}Br_{0.4})₃ 553
 of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.7}Br_{0.3})₃ 552
 of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.8}Br_{0.2})₃ 550
 of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}Pb(I_{0.9}Br_{0.1})₃ 549
 of Cs_{0.17}FA_{0.83}PbI₃ 547
 of FA_{0.55}MA_{0.45}(Sn_{0.55}Pb_{0.45})I₃ 559
 of FAPbI₃ 546
 of MAPbI₃ 544
- Tauc-Lorentz peaks 96, 97, 541, 542
 temperature coefficient 12, 16, 498
 temperature dependence 84, 156, 159,
 213, 220, 221, 439, 447
 temperature-dependent PL properties
 220–222
 temperature model 498
 terahertz (THz) spectroscopy 152
 ternary bismuth halide perovskite
 materials 51
- 2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis[N,N-di(4-methoxy-
 phenyl)amino]-9,9'-spirobifluorene
 (Spiro-OMeTAD) HSL 518
- thermalization loss 463, 511, 516
 thermally evaporated MoOx buffer 484
 thermodynamic equilibrium 255
 thin films 178
 secondary phases 75–77
 stability 258–263
- three-terminal (3T) tandem solar cells
 468
- Ti(IV)-based halide perovskites 52
 Tiedje-Yablonovitch limit 495

- time-resolved PL 207, 213–218, 223, 364
- tin halide perovskite solar cells
 carrier lifetime and diffusion length 378–379
 intrinsic properties 377–378
 tandem solar cells 377
- tin oxide 244, 379, 468
- tolerance factor 256, 257
 of APbX_3 83
 calculation 79
 cations in APbI_3 perovskite system 43
 of hybrid perovskites 79–82
 of mixed-cation perovskites 82–84
 triple-cation-mixed α -phase perovskites 83
- top cell 12, 13, 15, 16, 23, 49, 53, 54, 113, 270, 327–329, 331–335, 463–465, 467–474, 476, 477, 481, 483–492, 495, 496, 499, 509, 511, 513, 516, 518, 527, 528, 530, 532, 533
- toxicity of Pb and Sn compounds 17, 20–22
- traditional fabrication approach 349–350
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 188
- transparent conductive oxide (TCO) 2, 278, 318, 468, 478, 514
- transport equation 496
- trifluoroethylamine (FEA)-modified perovskites 45
- bis(trifluoromethane)sulfonimide lithium salt (Li-TFSI) 354
- triple cation perovskite 40, 42, 112, 236, 237, 343, 347, 349, 357, 359, 363, 364, 488
- triple-junction tandem cells 53
- triple-or quadruple-cation perovskites 341
- truxene core-introduced OMeTAD derivative 47
- 2-D crystal 418–419
- 2-D perovskite crystal 419
- 2D/3D FASnI_3 387, 388
- 2-T all-perovskite tandem solar cells 528–533
- 2-T mechanically-stacked APTSCs 530
- 2-T monolithic APTSCs 530
- 2T perovskite/CIGS solar cells 490
- 2T perovskite/CIGS tandems 489–491
- 2T perovskite/SHJ tandem solar cell 484–486
- two-terminal tandem solar cells 468, 469, 472–474, 499
- typical meteorological year (TMY) 494
- U**
- ultrathin ALD SnO_2/Au ILs 533
- Urbach analysis, for MAPbI_3 114, 115
- Urbach energy 8, 9, 114, 137, 210, 262, 263, 265, 268, 311, 474
- V**
- vacuum-deposited MAPbI_3 bottom cells 530
- valence band maximum (VBM) 36, 97, 153, 264–267, 278, 282, 345, 396, 398
- van Roosbroeck–Shockley relation 208, 210, 216
- Varshni's law 220
- vertical piezoresponse force microscopy (VPFM) 181, 182
- virtual current 313
- V_{oc} deficit 37, 326, 327, 406, 517–519
- V_{oc} -to-bandgap loss 476
- W**
- wafer-based silicon solar cells 468
- Wannier equation 118
- water-stable and MA-free perovskites 415–417
- wide-bandgap cell 396
- wide-bandgap halide (WBH) perovskite layer 300, 301
- wide-bandgap perovskite solar cells
 critical issues of 519–520
 current state 518–519
 mixed I-Br perovskites 516–518

Windows-based free computer
software (e-ARC software) 295,
335

X

X-ray diffraction (XRD) 189, 383
of CsPbI₃ 77
of FAPbI₃ 77
of hydrate phases 77

of MAPbI₃ 71
of PbI₂ 77
X-ray photoelectron (XPS) 398

Z

zero-valence iodide 417
zinc oxide 468, 490
zinc phthalocyanine 45, 440
zinc-tin oxide (ZTO)/SnO₂/ITO ILs 530

