

Index

a

- abiotic degradation 19, 28, 39, 42
 abiotic methods 18
 acetic acid 5-acetoxy-6-oxotetrahydropyran-2-yl methyl ester (AOME) 229, 230, 243, 244
 acetone-PHA-cell debris mixture 171
 acidic hydrolysis 35
 acid methanolysis 184
 acid substituted β -lactones 218–219
 acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) resin 309
 activated chain-end (ACE) mechanism 208, 209
 activated monomer (AM) mechanism 208, 209
 addition polymers 6, 10, 87–88, 399
 adhesives 6, 8, 64, 92, 97, 101, 147, 150, 152, 183, 277, 304–306
 adipic acid (ADA) 88, 90, 119, 123–125, 397
 aerobic digestion 104
 Agrifootprint 418
 airborne MNPs, ecological impact of 69
 “AirCarbon” PHA 184
 aliphatic condensation polyesters 131
 aliphatic polyesters 4, 7, 12, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 45, 113, 117, 118, 125, 129–131, 207, 234, 242, 246, 248, 287, 300, 345, 347, 348
 cyclic sugar-based monomers 121–122
 poly(alkylene dicarboxylates) 119–120
 poly(hydroxy acids) 120–121
 alkaline hydrolysis 35, 36
 alkene substituted β -lactones 220–221
 4-alkoxy-methylene- β -propiolactones (BPLORs), ROP of 219, 220
 alkoxy substituted β -lactones 219–220
 all-cellulose composites (ACCs) 280, 288
 7-Allyl-1-oxa-cycloheptan-2-one 240, 241
 α -Allyl- δ -valerolactone (AVL) 228
 α -Angelicalactone (α -AL) 223
 α -1,3-glucan 310
 α -1,6-glucan 304
 α -1,3-glucan esters 310
 α -terpinyl epoxides 374
 aluminum isopropoxide 210
 amylases 23
 anaerobic digestion 25, 43, 103, 148, 158, 178, 431

- anionic ring-opening polymerization (aROP) 209–210, 218, 228
- aquatic environment impact, of MNPs 68–69
- Arthobacter parraffineus* 36
- associative CANs 9, 372, 376, 378–380, 385
- atom transfer radical addition (ATRA) 216
- autotrophic feedstocks 157–158
- Azohydromonas lata* 150
- Azotobacter vinelandii* 149
- b**
- Bacillus subtilis* 31, 39
- base chemicals 83
- benzyl- β -malolactonate (MLABn) 219
- β -butyrolactone (β -BL) 218
- β -6-heptenolactone (BHL), ROP of 220
- β -Malolactonate 218–219
- β -propiolactone (β -PL) 217
- beta-1,4 glycosidic bonds 21
- beverage bottles 410, 419, 421, 428
- bioassimilation 19, 24, 28, 36–38, 40, 45
- aliphatic diisocyanates 100
- bio-based composites 102
- bio-based feedstocks 91, 100, 105, 106
- fiber reinforcements 102
- bio-based PET 410, 417, 421, 426, 429, 431
- bio-based plastics 3, 11–13, 71, 85, 91, 92, 102, 106, 275, 279, 280, 289, 299–300, 309, 311, 386, 404, 451, 452
 - life cycle assessment 409–436
- bio-based polymers 85, 86, 91, 97, 98, 101, 105–107, 409–411, 417, 426
 - polyols 100
- biodegradability of PHA 44, 176, 179
- biodegradable/compostable materials 146
 - biodegradable lignin-based plastics
 - ball-milled lignin-based plastics 351–355
 - biodegradation of kraft lignin-based plastics 357–359
 - high Kraft lignin contents 343–345
 - industrial availability of lignins 336–337
 - kraft lignin-based plastics 341–343
 - kraft lignin species 337–341
 - laboratory ball-milled lignins 348–351
 - lignin–lignin blends 355–356
 - ligninsulfonates (lignosulfonates) 346–348
 - lignocellulose biorefineries 329–330
 - macromolecular lignin
 - configuration 331–336
 - polymeric materials 359–362
 - biodegradable PHA polymers 183, 185, 186
 - biodegradable plastics 2, 3, 13, 14, 45, 71, 72, 85, 114, 238, 273, 275, 280, 299, 336, 337, 341, 362, 396, 409, 411, 433
 - biodegradable polymers 18, 230, 236
 - lignin 9
 - polyesters 6–8
 - vitrimers 9–10
 - biodegradation, of cellulose
 - derivatives 288
 - biodegradation of polyesters
 - enzymatic degradation 118
 - hydrolytic degradation 117–118

- biodegradation of polymers 147–148
- biodegradation of polysaccharide ester 322
- biodegradation process 103–104
- BioEnergy International AG 170
- biological PHA recovery 175–176
- biomass feedstock acquisition 418, 419, 421, 423
- Biomax® 114
- biomedical applications 118, 129, 131–132, 205, 211, 234, 242, 280, 287–289, 321
- Bionolle® 114
- bioPE 75, 106, 107, 299
- bioplastics 3, 4, 106, 132, 205, 218, 222, 234–236, 248, 300, 409–412, 443, 444, 447–449, 452, 453, 455
 - production 156
- biopolymers 4, 9, 93, 106, 156, 176, 329, 331
- bioreactor cascades 164
- bioreactor for gas feed 166
- BIO-SPRI project 418, 428
- biotic degradation 19, 28, 43
- biotic methods 18
- bis(2-hydroxyethyl)terephthalate (BHET) 34, 45, 46, 396
- black liquor 276, 336, 337, 341
- block chain technology 447
- blue-green algae 167
- boronic acid esters 381, 382
- Breaking the Plastic Wave report 73
- C**
- CAFBLO™ 322
- Calvin cycle 153, 158
- CAPEX intensive market sectors 449
- caprolactam (CPL) 90, 397
- 4-carboalkoxyvalerolactones 228–229
- carbohydrate-derived AOME 230
- carbohydrate δ -valerolactone 229, 230
- carbonosomes 149, 150
- carboxylic acid/trifluoroacetic anhydride (TFAA) system 306
- carboxymethyl cellulose acetate (CMCA) 286
- carboxymethyl cellulose acetate butyrate (CMCAB) 286
- CASE (Coatings, Adhesives, Sealants, Elastomers) 97, 100–103
- cationic ring-opening copolymerization (ROCOP) 225, 226
- cationic ring-opening polymerization (cROP) 207–210
- cell homogenization 175
- cellophane 8, 98, 273–275, 279–280, 289
- cellulase 21, 32, 288
- cellulose 20
 - chemical structure of 274
 - derivatization 276
 - feedstock and dissolving pulp 276
 - fibers 91, 181, 275, 276, 279–281, 283, 288
 - films 279, 283
 - industrial uses of 274
 - nanofibers 280, 288
 - plant-derived 274
- cellulose acetate 71, 93, 98, 273–275, 277–279, 284–289, 322
- cellulose-based plastics 8
 - biodegradable 273–289
- cellulose esters 273, 274, 277–279, 288, 315
 - mixed 285–286
- cellulose ethers 277
- cellulose-hydrolyzing enzymes 21

- cellulose nanocrystals (CNCs) 280, 288
- cellulose nanofibrils (CNFs) 280
- cellulose oleates 284
- cellulose-polymer blends 286–287
- cellulose triacetate (CTA) 275, 277, 278, 284, 300, 304, 311
- characterization factors 415, 416
- chemical recycling 6, 11, 17–19, 103, 133, 134, 146, 177, 178, 206, 386, 391–394, 396, 398, 402, 404
- chemoheterotrophic, aerobic
 - conversion
 - of fatty acids via β -oxidation 153
 - of glucose 152–153
 - of glycerol 153
 - of methane by type-II methanotrophs via the serine pathway 153
- chemosynthetic plastics 145
- circular bio-based economy 432–434
- Circular Economy 3, 35, 73, 114, 129, 133, 145, 177, 183, 391–393, 403
- click reactions 215, 216, 220, 240
- Climate Change 3, 86, 105, 146, 369, 411, 415, 419, 421, 423–427, 431, 432, 434, 455
- coatings 6, 64, 88, 97, 100, 101, 105, 134, 147, 150, 277
- CO₂-based monomers 75, 95
- CO₂-based PHA biosynthesis 167
- CO₂ capture and sequestration (CCS) 403
- commercial biodegradable polyesters 117
- commercial plastics 35, 370
- commodity bioplastics 248
- commodity plastics 114, 234, 386
- composite materials 96, 102, 183, 288
- compostable plastics 3
- condensation polyesters
 - aliphatic polyesters 119–122
 - applications
 - agricultural 132
 - biomedical 131–132
 - packaging material 132
 - biodegradation of polyesters 116–118
 - cross-linked polyesters 127–130
 - discovery of 114
 - history of 114
 - polyester recycling 132–134
 - preparative methods 114–116
 - renewable resources 114
 - semi-aromatic polyesters 122–127
 - synthetic polymers 113
- condensation polymers 4, 6, 7, 10, 12, 44, 88–92, 395–397
- conventional metal-based catalysts 116
- coordination-insertion based ring-opening polymerization (ciROP) 210–211, 218
- coordination polymerization 87, 88
- cotton linters 276, 283
- covalent adaptive networks (CANs) 372
 - associative 372, 376, 378–380
 - dissociative 372, 374, 376
- COVID-19 pandemic 61, 86
- critical micelle concentrations (CMC) 37, 286
- cross-linked polyesters
 - 3D network 127
 - functional monomers 129–130
 - multifunctional alcohols or carboxylic acids 127–129
 - native polyesters 130
- cross-metathesis 216, 383
- Cupriavidus necator* DSM 545, 150
- curdlan (β -1,3-glucan) esters 306–310, 301–307, 312–315

- cyclic sugar-based monomers 121–122
- cyclohexanone 90, 171, 172, 237
- d**
- deep eutectic solvents (DES) 283–284
- degree of polymerization 21, 36, 42, 115, 128, 213, 244, 274, 276, 278
- degree of substitution (DS) 212, 274, 277, 278, 304
- dehydrogenative polymerization 331, 335, 336, 348
- delignification 336
- δ -valerolactone 214, 227
- depolymerases 178–180, 357, 358
- depolymerization process 4, 6, 7, 10, 18, 19, 35, 43, 44, 87, 88, 94, 103, 206, 212, 232, 233
- of condensation polymers 396–397
- lignin 330, 357, 358
- dextran esters 301, 304–306
- dicumyl peroxide 130
- differential scanning calorimetric (DSC) thermograms 278, 354
- 5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-one (DHP) 227, 228
- 1,2-dihydroxy-3,5-cyclohexadiene-1,4-dicarboxylate dehydrogenase (DCDDH) 34
- dilactones 232
- glycolide and lactide 232–233
- poly(glycolic acid) 233–234
- poly(lactic acid) 234–236
- Dimethyl carbonate (DMC) 172
- dioctyl phthalate 41, 284
- 1,4-dioxane-2-one 230
- 1,5-dioxepan-2-one (DXO) 241
- 1,3-dioxolan-4-ones (DOXs) 226
- direct condensation of lactic acid 120
- direct land use change (dLUC) 425
- dissociative covalent adaptive networks 374, 383, 385
- D-lactic acid (D-LA) 234
- e**
- EASETECH 418, 428
- Eastar Bio® 114
- Ecoflex® 114
- Ecoinvent 418
- elastomer 6, 9, 101, 131
- electrospinning technique 99, 182–184, 287, 288
- electrospun cellulose acetate nanofibers 287
- elementary flows 414, 424
- enantiopure MLABn 219
- end-of-life (EoL) 1, 3–5, 9, 12, 86, 105, 148, 149, 176–180, 280, 281, 369, 371, 386, 391, 402, 412, 427, 428, 431
- and biodegradation 103–104
- post-consumer waste management scenarios 427–431
- and recycling 10–11
- energy recovery 10, 11, 17, 43, 103, 392, 400, 401
- entanglement, of macroplastics 67
- Entner–Doudoroff (KDPG) pathway 152
- environmental footprint (EF) 275, 279, 289, 413, 415, 434–436
- environmental impact 2–4, 11, 94, 299, 369, 370, 409, 411–416, 418–423, 426, 427, 430–432, 434, 445
- environmental intervention 413–415
- environmental lifetimes of common plastic consumer goods 60

- enzymatic degradation of polyesters 118
- enzymatic esterification of polysaccharides
- biocatalysts 317–318
 - development trend and prospects 320–322
 - efficient biocatalyst processes 320
 - factors influencing enzyme activity 319
- enzymatic hydrolysis 4, 21, 26, 28, 29, 118, 124, 125, 238
- enzymatic ring-opening polymerization (eROP) 211
- EoL EU mix 428, 430, 431
- ϵ -caprolactone (ϵ -CL) 125, 211, 236–238
- substituted and functionalized 238–241
- ϵ -decalactone (ϵ -DL) 239
- essential oils 285
- ester substituted δ -lactones
- 4-carboalkoxyvalerolactones 228–229
 - carbohydrate δ -valerolactone 229
- ether- δ -lactones 230–232
- ether- ϵ -lactones 241–242
- ether γ -lactones 225, 226
- ethylene glycol (EG) 29, 90, 91, 95, 106, 116, 119, 124, 279, 396, 410
- European Bioplastics 106
- European Single Use Plastics (SUPs) Directive 445
- EU's Bioeconomy Action Plan 392
- EVOH (ethylene-vinyl alcohol) polymers 394
- exo-and endolytic enzymes 23
- expanded PS (EPS) 65, 99
- extracellular white-rot fungal enzymes 357
- extrusion foaming 287
- f**
- feedstocks 83
- autotrophic 157–158
 - bio-based 91, 100, 105, 106
 - heterotrophic 155–156
 - 2nd generation 156
- fiber-reinforced polymers 102
- first generation processes 336
- foams 6, 9, 42, 97, 99–100, 103, 105, 128, 134, 287, 384
- food packaging films 423, 426, 428–431
- fossil-based plastics 3, 275, 401
- fossil fuel-based but biodegradable polymers 410
- fossil fuels 146, 410, 419, 423, 426, 427, 431
- fractionation technologies 94
- fully bio-based polymer 410
- functional coatings 101
- functional monomers 114, 116, 127, 129–130
- fungal cutinases 32
- 2,5-furandicarboxylic acid (FDCA) 76, 124, 125, 444
- furanoate copolymers 124–127
- g**
- Gabi 418
- γ -Butyrolactone (GBL) 164, 171, 177, 214, 221
- γ -valerolactone (GVL) 223, 330, 336, 356
- gas methane 158
- GluX-diol 122
- glycerol 7, 8, 93, 100, 113, 128, 131, 153, 155, 156, 279, 361, 362, 383
- glycosidic hydrolysis 23
- glycosyltransferase (Gtf) 310
- grafting 7, 130, 132, 215–217, 225, 248, 286
- Green Deal 392

- green polyols 100
greenwashing vs. growing pains
444–445
growth-associated PHA biosynthesis
150
- h**
- haloarchaea 174
halogenated polymers
polytetrafluoroethylene 41
polyvinyl chloride (PVC) 41
hemicelluloses 21, 91, 94, 95, 274,
276, 282, 300, 329–331, 334, 336
^{HE}PET-terminal chain 46
HE terminal (^{HE}PET) 46
heterotrophic feedstocks 155–156
hexamethylene diamine (HMDA)
88, 90, 397
high density PE (HDPE) 36
high-pressure homogenization (HPH)
174–175
home compostable PHAs 176
home-compostable plastics 71
Home Composting process 148
homogeneous kraft lignin blends
341
homopolymerization of
 γ -valerolactone (γ -VL) 223
homopolymers 150, 218, 220, 242
hydrolysis profiles, of PLGA
copolymers 245
hydrolytic degradation 116–118, 229
2-hydroxyethyl-(mono-hydroxyethyl
terephthalate)₄ (2-HE(MHET))₄
46
- i**
- ideal PHA 185
Ideonella sakaiensis 30
indole-triazolinedione system (TAD)
376
industrial availability of lignins 336
- industrial compostable PHAs 176
Industrial Composting 148
Infrared photo-induced force
microscopy (IR PiFM)
281–282
ingestion, of macroplastics 67
intended EoL 428, 430–432
International Reference Life Cycle
Data System (ILCD) 412
ionic liquids (ILs) 94, 167, 173, 211,
285, 320, 321
for cellulose regeneration and
modification 283–284
i-PhaZs gene 179, 180
IsPETase 32, 35, 46
- k**
- kraft lignin components 337–341
- l**
- laboratory ball-milled lignins
348–351
lactones 7, 8, 207, 208, 210–212, 215,
248
five-membered 221–226
four-membered 216–221
seven-membered 236–242
six-membered 227–236
life-cycle analysis (LCA) 11, 391,
401, 402
life cycle assessment (LCA)
bio-based products 419–422
biomass feedstock acquisition
421, 423–425
BIO-SPRI study 417–419
circular bio-based economy
432–434
concept and history 412–413
distribution to end-user 427
end-of-life (EoL) post-consumer
waste management 427–431
goal and scope definition 414

- life cycle assessment (LCA) (*contd.*)
 - interpretation 416
 - LCI 414–415
 - LCIA 415–416, 434
 - manufacturing phase 426–427
 - petrochemical plastics 431–432
- life cycle impact assessment (LCIA) 415–416, 434
- Life cycle Inventory analysis (LCI) 414–415
- lignin 9
 - depolymerization 330, 357, 358
 - enigma 343, 348, 357
 - macromolecules 331, 333–336, 341–343, 346, 348, 357
 - lignin-based materials 12
 - ligninsulfonates (lignosulfonates) 346–348
 - biodegradability 348
 - LignoBoost process 336
 - lignocellulose-based monomers 94
 - lignocellulose biorefineries 329–330
 - LignoForce System 336
 - linear low density PE (LLDPE) 23, 36, 61, 87, 98
 - linear polyester 113
 - lipases 26, 28, 118, 122, 211, 237, 318
 - liquid crystal polymers 288
 - lithium diisopropylamide (LDA) 216, 217
 - L-lactic acid (L-LA) 234
 - London dispersion forces 21
 - long chain length PHA (*lcl*-PHA) 152
 - low density polyethylene (LDPE) 23, 36–38, 45, 61, 87, 98, 120, 124, 392
 - Lyocell fibres 275
- m**
 - macromolecular chains 116–118, 212, 285, 332
 - macromolecular lignin components 335
 - macromolecular lignin configuration 331–336
 - macroplastics
 - economic impact of 67–68
 - sources of
 - accidental release 64
 - outdoor objects, degradation of 64–65
 - waste and wastewater management 66–67
 - waste mismanagement 61–63
 - wear (tires, clothing) 65–66
 - malic acid 219, 228
 - ManX-diol 122
 - mechanical recycling 10, 11, 17, 103, 133, 177, 391–395, 402–404
 - medical drug delivery 182–184
 - medium chain length PHA (*mcl*-PHA) 152, 154, 155
 - menthide 238, 239
 - 3-mercaptopbutyrate (3MB) 180
 - 3-mercaptopvalerate (3MV) 180
 - methane-based PHA production 159
 - methanogenesis 44
 - methanotrophic bacteria 158
 - methanotrophs 28, 158, 159, 176, 178
 - methylated ball-milled lignin (MBML) 350, 352, 353
 - methylated ball-milled lignin-based plastics 351
 - D,L-3-methyl-1,4-dioxanone (3-MDX) 230, 232
 - α -methylene- β -butyrolactone (MBL), homopolymerization of 220
 - methylene-dianiline (MDA) 90
 - α -Methylene- δ -valerolactone (MVL) 228

- α -Methylene- γ -butyrolactone
 (α -MBL) 223
 methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) 172
 methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK) 172
 MHETase homologs 35
 micro-and nanoplastics (MNPs) 61
 ecological impacts of 68
 aquatic environment 68–69
 atmosphere 69
 terrestrial environment 69
 in human food chain 70
 plastic-related contaminants 70
 in products 64
 socio-economic impacts of 71
 sources of
 accidental release 64
 outdoor objects, degradation of
 64–65
 waste and wastewater
 management 66–67
 waste mismanagement 61–63
 wear (tires, clothing) 65–66
 threat to human health 70
 vector for carrying contaminants
 and pathogens 70
 microbial degradation of PLA 25
 microplastic fibers 147, 182
 microplastics 5, 12, 18, 23, 62,
 64–66, 74, 86, 147, 181, 182,
 299, 433, 454
 Minerv-Bio cosmetics 182
 Minerv Supertoys 184
 mixed cellulose esters 285
 molten salts 173
 monocotyledonous lignin chain 333
 monolactones 211
 monolignol-radical coupling 335
 mono(2-hydroxyethyl)terephthalate
 (MHET) 45, 46
 multifunctional alcohols or carboxylic
 acids 128, 129
 municipal solid waste (MSW) 392
- n**
 NAFIGATE 182
 native polyesters 127, 130
 natural polymeric materials 148
 natural polymers 44, 150
 nature-based solutions (NBS) 403
 neutral hydrolysis 36
 new circular plastic economy 13, 14
 New Plastics Economy 11, 14, 441
 innovation rules 449–455
 The New Plastics Economy:
 Rethinking the future of
 plastics 145
 Nodax™ 181
 non-persistent bio-based plastic 13
 non-plastic materials 73
 non-wood fibers 276
 Nylon fibers 99
- o**
 Ocean Cleanup project 72
 octadecanedioic acid 113
 oils-based monomers 91
 1-*O*-4' linked β -D-glucopyranose
 chains 329
 organic solvent 94, 172, 273–275,
 277, 300, 301, 310, 311, 318–321
 Organizational Environmental
 Footprint (OEF) method 413
 Origo-Bi® 114
 oxepane-1,5-dione 239
 oxo-degradable additives 37
 oxo-degradable materials 72
- p**
 pandemic outbreaks 441
Paraburkholderia fungorum DSM
 1749 149
 paramylon 300, 301
 Paris agreement 86
 partially bio-based and fully
 biodegradable polymers 410

- partially bio-based but non-
 - biodegradable polymers 410
- partially bio-based polymers 410
- partially growth-associated PHA
 - biosynthesis 150
- paucidisperse fractions 346
- p*-dioxanone (PDX) 230, 232
- petrochemical industry 83, 84, 391
- petrochemical plastics 431
- petrochemical terephthalic acid 35
- petroleum plastics 186
- PHA-accumulating microbial genera
 - 161
- PHA anti-solvents 168
- PHA depolymerases (PhaZs) 179
- PHAome 149
- phenylseleno group, ϵ -CL substituted
 - with 240
- photoautotrophic conversion of CO₂
 - 153
- photoautotrophic cyanobacteria 167
- photobioreactors 167
- phthalic anhydride 113
- plant biomass 336
- plastic biodegradability 12, 71–72
- plastic debris 1, 59, 77
 - ingestion of 67
- plasticisers 284–285
- plastic packaging materials, estimated
 - global flow of 371
- plastics 1, 369
 - chemical nature of 371
 - in environment 4–5
 - environmental and climate
 - challenges 85–86
 - pollution 146
 - recyclability of 370
 - waste handling 370
 - worldwide manufacturing 369
- PlasticsEurope's Eco-profiles 418
- plastic wastes 17, 44
 - carbon input 402
- chemical recycling
 - depolymerisation of
 - condensation polymers 396–397
 - melt pyrolysis of polyolefins 397–398
 - pyrolysis processes 398–400
- circular economy 393
- energy recovery 400
- life-cycle analyses (LCA) 401–402
- mechanical recycling
 - dissolution/precipitation 394–395
 - PE, PP and PET 393
- petrochemical industry 391
- waste destruction–biodegradation 401
- Platform Polymer 181
- PLGA, degradation of 244
- policies and legislation, plastic
 - pollution 76–77
- poly(1,5-dioxepan-2-one) (PDXO) 241–242
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate) (PHB or P3HB) 150
- poly(3-hydroxyoctanoate) (PHO) 176
- poly(4-hydroxybutyrate) (P4HB) 177
- poly(alkylene dicarboxylates) 119–120
- poly(butylene adipate terephthalate) (PBAT) 122–124
- poly(butylene adipate-*co*-furanate) (PBAF) 124
- poly(butylene furanoate) (PBF) 125
- poly(butylene succinate-*co*-furanate) (PBSF) 124
- poly(carboalkoxy valerolactones) (PCAVLs) 229

- poly(ϵ -caprolactone) (PCL) 3, 7, 24, 27–28, 205, 216, 222, 236–238, 240–242, 248, 249, 287, 288
- poly(ethylene oxide-*b*-1,2-butadiene-*b*-ethylene oxide) 351
- poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET) 19, 113, 127, 148, 234, 386
- (poly(γ -butyrolactone) 222
- poly(glycolic acid) 120, 205, 232–234
- poly(hydroxy acids) 115, 120–121
- poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 24–27, 71, 93, 106, 117, 205, 232, 234–236, 248, 280, 288, 299, 361, 410, 426, 443
- poly(malic acid) (PMLA) 218, 219
- poly(*p*-dioxanone) (PPDX) 230
- poly(propylene) 1, 38–39, 60, 83, 114, 148, 300, 308, 361, 410, 443, 450
- polyamides (PA) 4, 9, 12, 18, 24, 60, 90, 148, 395–398, 402, 404
- polycondensation method 116
- polyesteracetal copolymer 243
- polyesters 6
- aliphatic 24
 - aliphatic-co-aromatic 24
 - aromatic 24
 - construction options 89
 - PET 29–36, 396
 - PHAs 28–29
 - poly(ϵ -caprolactone) 27–28
 - poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 25–27
 - recycling 133, 134
- polyethers
- PEG 41–42
 - PU synthesis 42–43
- polyethylene 36–38
- polyethylenefuranoate (PEF) 71, 92, 93, 97, 98, 106, 124, 125, 127, 397, 404, 444, 450
- polyethylene glycol (PEG) 41–42, 345, 350–353, 360–362
- polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 280, 308, 392, 444
- acidic hydrolysis 35–36
 - aliphatic polyesters 29
 - alkaline hydrolysis 36
 - computational-based protein engineering approach 35
 - cutinase family 29
 - cutinases 32
 - 3,4-dioxygenase (Pca34) 34
 - efficient degradation of 35
 - ethylene glycol (EG) 29
 - hydrolase homologs 31
 - hydrolases 31, 32
 - hydrolysis, catalytic mechanism of 45–46
 - ICCG variant 35
 - metabolism of 34
 - neutral hydrolysis 36
 - surface-modifying enzymes 31
 - terephthalic acid (TPA) 29
- poly(styrene sulfonate) fractions 337
- polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHAs) 4, 7, 24, 28–29, 71, 106, 442
- autotrophic feedstocks 157–158
 - biodegradation
 - agricultural applications 184
 - hygiene/care 182
 - medical drug delivery 182–184
 - packaging 181–182
 - bioreactor for gas feed 166
 - bioreactors for liquid feed 164, 166
 - downstream processing for biological PHA recovery 175–176

- polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHAs)
(*contd.*)
- classical solvents 168
 - halogen-free solvents 170–172
 - recovery method 167
 - supercritical fluids 172–173
 - feeding regime 163–165
 - heterotrophic feedstocks 155–156
 - incineration 178
 - mechanistic considerations of 178–180
 - methane 158–160
 - microbial synthesis of 148–150
 - photo-reactors for CO₂ feed 166–167
 - principle stoichiometry of 152–154
 - production strains 160–163
 - recycling 176–178
 - of *scl*- and *mcl* biosynthesis 154–155
 - syngas 158
 - types and properties of 150–152
- polylactide (PLA) 5, 25, 410
- polymer biodegradation mechanisms
- abiotic and biotic 19
 - amphiphilic compounds 20
 - application 43–44
 - of halogenated polymers 40–41
 - of hydrocarbons
 - polyethylene 36–38
 - polypropylene 38–39
 - polystyrene 39–40
 - plastics wastes 44–45
 - polyamides 24
 - polyesters 24–36
 - of polyethers
 - PEG 41–42
 - PU synthesis 42–43
 - polysaccharides
 - cellulose 20–22
 - starch 22–23
- polymers
- adaptable cross-linking of 383–385
 - biodegradable 5–10
 - biodegradation 4, 103–104
 - CASE 100–102
 - elasticity 97
 - fibers 98–9
 - films 98
 - foam applications 99–100
 - light weight 95
 - production of 86–95
 - properties 6
 - reuse and (mechanical) recycling 103
 - as rigid materials 97–98
 - strength 96–97
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-co-3-hydroxyhexanoate) (PHBHHx) nanoparticles 183
- polyolefins 4, 5, 13, 39, 45, 60, 61, 73, 83, 87, 91, 95–97, 99, 159, 178, 206, 346, 383, 384, 392, 395, 397–398, 401–403, 443
- polyoxoesters 149, 179
- polyphenolic kraft lignin complexes 338–339
- polypropylene (PP) 38–39, 44, 45, 60, 61, 75, 83, 84, 87, 98, 148, 151, 300, 308, 361, 392, 393, 403, 410, 431, 443, 450
- polysaccharide branched esters
- α -1,3-glucan branched esters 315–316
 - β -1,3-glucan (curdlan) branched esters 314–315
 - cellulose branched esters 312, 314
 - structure of 312

- polysaccharides 4, 8–9, 12, 18, 94,
 106, 156, 176, 205, 300–302,
 329, 330, 423
 biodegradation of 20–23
 ester derivatives of microbial
 synthetic polysaccharides
 299–322
 polystyrene 5, 9, 39–40, 60, 83, 234,
 248, 302, 341, 344, 345, 347,
 349, 356, 360, 361, 392
 polyurethane-based vitrimers 385
 polyurethane (PU) synthesis 42–43
 polyvinyl chloride (PVC) 5, 40, 41,
 60, 83, 84, 95, 97, 102, 148, 392,
 394, 398
 poly(lactic acid) (PLA) vitrimers
 384
 post-consumer colored-flake PET
 waste (PcW-PET) 35
 post-polymerization
 functionalization, ROP based
 polyesters 215–216
 prehydrolysis kraft pulp process
 276
 preparative methods 114–116, 134
 primary microplastics 62, 65, 66, 76,
 147, 182
 Product Environmental Footprint
 Category Rules (PEFCR) 413,
 418, 419, 424, 425
 Product Environmental Footprint
 (PEF) method 413
 production strains 150, 156,
 160–163, 166, 167, 173, 175
 product system 414, 417, 418, 428
 1,3-propanediol 88, 113, 123
Pseudomonas azotoformans 39
Pseudomonas chlororaphis 171, 183
 pullulan 300–304
 purified terephthalic acid (PTA) 88,
 90, 426
- r**
 radical polymerization 87, 129
 recyclable thermosets 3, 9–10,
 369–387
 recyclable thermosetting polymer
 design 372
 dissociative covalent adaptive
 networks 374, 376
 triggered degradation 374
 recycling of plastic 146
 recycling process 76, 168, 370, 393
 regenerated celluloses 8, 273, 275,
 279, 280, 283, 288
 renewable monomers 91
 CO₂-based monomers 95
 lignocellulose-based monomers
 93–95
 oils-based monomers 91–92
 sugar-based monomers 92–93
 residue-derived fuel (RDF) 10
 Restore™ foodware products 184
 reusable packaging 76
 reversible TAD dissociation 378
 Rhodamine-B 183
 ring-opening metathesis
 polymerization (ROMP)
 207–211
 ring-opening polymerization (ROP)
 based polyesters 246
 five-membered lactones
 α -Angelicalactone 223
 ether γ -lactones 225–226
 γ -Butyrolactone 221–223
 α -Methylene- γ -butyrolactone
 223–225
 four-membered β -lactones
 216–218
 acid substituted
 β -lactones 218–219
 alkene substituted β -lactones
 220–221

- ring-opening polymerization (ROP)
 - based polyesters (*contd.*)
 - alkoxy substituted β -lactones 219–220
 - β -butyrolactone (β -BL) 218
 - functionalized lactones 215
 - grafting 216
 - lactones 211–212
 - post-polymerization
 - functionalization 215–216
 - seven-membered lactones
 - ϵ -caprolactone (ϵ -CL) 236–238
 - substituted and functionalized ϵ -caprolactone 238–241
 - six-membered lactones
 - dilactones 232–236
 - δ -valerolactone 227
 - ester substituted δ -lactones 228–229
 - ether- δ -lactones 230, 232
 - unsaturated δ -lactones 227–228
 - thermodynamics and kinetics 212–214
 - ring-opening polymerization (ROP)
 - mechanism 206, 207
 - anionic ring-opening polymerization 209–210
 - cationic ring-opening polymerization 207–209
 - coordination-insertion based ring-opening polymerization 210–211
 - enzymatic ROP 211
 - ring-opening polymerization (ROP) polymers vs. degradability 242–246
 - ROP-based polyesters 7, 211–242, 246–248
- S**
- scanning near-field optical microscopy (SNOM) 282
 - scissile ester bonds 32, 46
 - sealants 6, 97, 101
 - secondary microplastics 62, 147
 - second generation lignocellulose biorefineries 336
 - 2nd generation feedstocks 156
 - semi-aromatic polyesters 113, 123, 131
 - furanoate copolymers 124–127
 - poly(butylene adipate terephthalate) (PBAT) 122–124
 - semilogarithmic column–calibration curve 346
 - shikimate pathway 331
 - short chain length PHA (*scl*-PHA) 151, 152, 154, 155, 158, 167, 171–173, 176, 179, 184
 - SimaPro version 8, 418
 - single cell proteins (SCPs) 159
 - single-use cutleries 429–430
 - smart wound dressing 183
 - Sn (II) 2-ethylhexanoate ($\text{Sn}(\text{Oct})_2$) 210, 211
 - sodium dodecyl benzene sulphonate (SDBS) 37
 - sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 37, 173, 175
 - softwood lignin–carbohydrate complexes 332
 - softwood lignin macromolecule 334
 - solid recovered fuel (SRF) 400
 - SOS-response 150
 - spinning process 99
 - starch 4, 7, 8, 12, 21–23, 28, 35, 44, 45, 91–93, 106, 120, 176, 273, 287, 288, 300, 302, 312, 317, 318, 321, 410, 417, 421, 423, 427, 431
 - starch plastics 410, 417, 423, 427, 431
 - status quo 418, 426, 427, 431

- stereocomplex crystals 235
 sugar-based monomers 92–93
 sugar-based polymers
 bio-based adhesives from dextran
 (α -1,6-glucan) 304–306
 bio-based plastics 299, 300
 biodegradation of polysaccharide
 ester 322
 enzymatic esterification of
 polysaccharides 316–322
 α -1,3-glucan and films of
 α -1,3-glucan esters
 polymerization 310–312
 paramylon and curdlan
 (β -1,3-glucan) esters 306–310
 polysaccharide-branched esters
 312–316
 polysaccharides 300–302
 zero birefringence property of
 pullulan esters 302–304
 sulfite process 276
 supercritical CO₂ (sCO₂) 172, 173
 sustainable plastics 3, 442, 448
 switchable anionic surfactant 173
 syngas 17, 158, 166, 400
 synthetic fibers 93, 99, 147
 synthetic polyesters 113
 system boundary 414, 415, 424, 428
- t**
- Technical Readiness Levels (TRL's)
 application 447
 defining 446
 product(ion) validation 449
 Technology Readiness levels (TRL)
 11
 technosphere 412, 413, 415
 Teflon 40
Tenebrio molitor 176
 terrestrial environment impact, of
 MNPs 69
 texturizing techniques 99
- thermal cracker 397
 thermal recycling 17, 102
 thermomechanical recycling 17
 thermoplastic cellulose derivatives,
 developments in 280
 all cellulose composites 288
 biomedical applications 287
 cellulose–polymer blends
 286–287
 dissolving pulp and production
 routes, alternative feedstocks
 for 282
 electrospinning 287, 288
 extrusion foaming 287
 ionic liquids and deep eutectic
 solvents 283–284
 lignocellulosic biomass
 characterisation methods
 281–282
 mixed cellulose esters 285–286
 new derivatization routes 284
 plasticizers 284–285
 thermoplastic starch (TPS) 93, 176,
 410
 thermoset polymers 134, 372, 385
 thermosets 6, 61, 65, 83, 90–91,
 101, 102, 134, 360, 362, 371,
 400
 recyclability strategies into 373
 recyclable 9–10, 369–387
 toluene diamine (TDA) 90
 TPA 1,2 dioxxygenase (TPADO) 34
 TPA^{TPA}PET-terminal chain 46
 TPA transporter (TPATP) 34
Trametes cingulata 343
 transesterification polycondensation
 115, 116
 1,2,3-Triazolium crosslinks 383
 1,4,8-trioxaspiro[4.6]-9-undecanone
 (TOSUO) 239
 Tulipalin A 223

U

United Nations Environment
Program massive open online
course 76
unit processes 414
unsaturated δ -lactones 227–228
unsaturated polyolefins 383, 384

V

virgin polymer 17, 134, 393
visbreaker or coker 397
vitrimeric linkers 382
vitrimers 3, 9–10, 134, 371, 372, 376,
378–380, 384–386
examples of 380–383

W

waste and wastewater management
66–67
waste destruction–biodegradation
401
waste mitigation 73
“water-gas shift reaction” 158
wood cell wall lignin 337

X

xenobiotics 148
X-ray powder diffraction patterns
351–353, 355

