

Contents

Preface ix

- 1 Force-Promoted Transformations in Mechanically Linked Molecules** 1
James Ormson, Anne-Sophie Duwez, and Guillaume De Bo
 - 1.1 Introduction 1
 - 1.2 SMFS in the Study of Non-covalent Interactions 2
 - 1.2.1 Rotaxanes 2
 - 1.2.2 Poly-(pseudo)rotaxanes 8
 - 1.2.3 Catenanes 9
 - 1.3 Strength of Mechanical Bonds 12
 - 1.3.1 Polymers Containing a Rotaxane 12
 - 1.3.2 Polymers Containing a Catenane 16
 - 1.4 Changes in Optical Properties – Reversible and Irreversible Changes of Optical Properties by Movement of Macrocycle in a Rotaxane 18
 - 1.5 Conclusions 23
 - References 24

- 2 Colloidal Nanomaterials with Mechanically Interlocked Parts** 29
Euan R. Kay
 - 2.1 Introduction 29
 - 2.2 Installing and Actuating Mechanically Interlocked Molecular Architectures at Colloidal Nanoparticle Surfaces 31
 - 2.3 Modulating Nanoparticle Physicochemical Properties Using Switchable Mechanically Interlocked Architectures 40
 - 2.4 Interlocked Gates for Nanoparticle Pores: From Cargo Release to Nanoscale Communication 43
 - 2.4.1 Optimizing Mechanisms for Cargo Release 46
 - 2.4.2 Autonomous Drug Delivery Triggered By Endogenous Conditions 50
 - 2.4.3 Cargo Release Using Tissue-Penetrating External Triggers 52
 - 2.4.4 Nanoscale Communication Between Responsive Nanoparticles 55

2.5	Mechanically Interlocked Molecular Links for Nanoparticle Assemblies	60
2.5.1	Pseudorotaxane-linked Nanoparticle Assembly–Disassembly	60
2.5.2	Fully Interlocked Molecular Links for Nanoparticle Assemblies	68
2.6	From Switches to Motors and Beyond: The Future of Colloidal Nanomaterials with Mechanically Interlocked Parts	70
	References	72
3	Mechanically Interlocked Nanotubes	83
	<i>Alejandro López-Moreno and Emilio M. Pérez</i>	
3.1	Introduction	83
3.2	Carbon Nanotubes	84
3.3	MINTs: Clipping Strategy	85
3.4	Other Strategies for the Preparation of MINTs	88
3.5	Application of MINTs	94
3.6	Conclusions	98
	References	99
4	Concepts of Molecular Motors in Solution and on Surfaces	105
	<i>Monika Schied</i>	
4.1	Light-driven Overcrowded Alkenes	108
4.1.1	General Concept and Development	110
4.1.2	Applications	112
4.1.2.1	Molecular Motors in Liquid Crystals	113
4.1.2.2	Self-assembly of Molecular Motors	114
4.1.2.3	Macroscopic Contraction of Gels	115
4.1.2.4	Cancer Treatment	116
4.2	Molecular Motors Based on Catenanes	117
4.3	Other Concepts of Molecular Motors	121
4.4	Computationally Designed Light-driven Molecular Motors	126
4.5	Molecular Motors on Surfaces	126
4.5.1	Tethering of Molecular Motors	126
4.5.1.1	Tunable Wettability of Surfaces	128
4.5.2	Molecular Motors on Surfaces Without Tethers	129
4.5.3	Unidirectional Motion on Surfaces	130
4.6	Conclusions and Outlook	138
	Acknowledgments	139
	References	139
5	MIMs in MOFs: Designing Mechanically Interlocked Molecules to Function Inside Metal–Organic Frameworks	147
	<i>Benjamin H. Wilson and Stephen J. Loeb</i>	
5.1	Introduction	147

5.2	Coordination Polymers Using [2]Pseudorotaxanes as Linkers	148
5.3	Robust Dynamics	150
5.4	Techniques for Elucidating Dynamic Behavior in the Solid State	150
5.5	Rotational Motion of a MIM Wheel: UWDM-1, a Case Study	152
5.6	Translational Motion of a MIM Wheel: UWDM-4, a Case Study	154
5.7	MIM Linker Design Strategies	156
5.8	Controlling Dynamics and Switching of MIMs in MOFs	162
5.9	MIMs to Construct Poly-Threaded MOF Lattices	166
5.10	Applications and Future Perspectives	167
	References	169
6	Mechanically Interlocked Proteins	177
	<i>Yu-Xiang Wang, Wen-Hao Wu, and Wen-Bin Zhang</i>	
6.1	Introduction	177
6.2	Classification of Mechanically Interlocked Proteins	178
6.3	Making Mechanically Interlocked Proteins	180
6.4	Biological Significance of Natural MIPs	183
6.5	Cultivating Mechanically Interlocked Proteins	185
6.6	Conclusion and Future Perspective	187
	Acknowledgments	188
	References	188
7	Recent Advances on Catenanes and Rotaxanes Made of DNA	195
	<i>Yinzhou Ma, Ze Yu, and Julián Valero</i>	
7.1	Introduction	195
7.2	DNA Catenanes	196
7.3	DNA Rotaxanes	203
7.4	Conclusions and Outlook	212
	References	213
8	Oligo- and Poly-catenanes from Molecular and Supramolecular Building Blocks	217
	<i>Sougata Datta, Atsushi Isobe, and Shiki Yagai</i>	
8.1	Introduction	217
8.2	[<i>n</i>]Molecular Necklaces by Cyclization of Polypseudorotaxanes	219
8.3	Main Chain Polycatenanes Composed of Covalent Macrocyclic Building Block	226
8.4	Main Chain Nano-polycatenanes Composed of Non-covalent Building Block	228
8.5	Polycatenanes Composed of Metal–Organic Coordination Cages	231
8.6	Poly[2]catenane	235
8.7	Summary and Outlook	243
	References	244

9	Synthesis, Properties, and Applications of Mechanically Interlocked Polymers 249
	<i>Leonie Braks and Ali Coskun</i>
9.1	Introduction 249
9.2	Synthesis and Physical Properties of Polyrotaxanes 251
9.2.1	Synthetic Strategies Towards Main-Chain Polyrotaxanes 252
9.2.2	Structural Diversity of Polyrotaxanes 253
9.2.3	Cyclodextrin-Poly(ethylene glycol) Main-Chain Polyrotaxanes 255
9.2.4	Polyrotaxane Networks 257
9.2.5	Insulated Molecular Wires 260
9.3	Applications 262
9.3.1	Composite Materials 262
9.3.2	Biomedical Applications 263
9.3.3	Molecular Electronics 265
9.3.4	Molecular Machines 267
9.3.5	Batteries 268
9.4	Conclusion and Outlook 270
	References 272
	Index 279