

Index

a

acetic acid carbonylation process 171
 acetic acid production 336–337
 acetophenone 116
 γ -acetoxy- β -methoxyacrylates 260
 acid chlorides 69–72, 78, 388, 390
 acylation
 of 1,2-dimethylimidazole 117
 N -acyl iminium chloride 57, 58
 12-acylindolo[1,2-*c*]quinazoline 217
 acylpalladacycle intermediate 238
 acylpalladium intermediate 199, 201,
 217, 251, 323
 addition–elimination mechanism 4
 additive carbonylation process 6, 264
 Ag/Nafion 308, 309
 3-alkenyl-(5*H*)-furanones 201
 alk-4-enyl iodides 366, 376
 5-alkenoxyamines 366
 alkoxy-alkoxycarbonylpalladium complex
 274
 $[(\beta\text{-alkoxycarbonyl})\text{alkyl}]\text{palladium}$
 complex 243–245
 alkoxycarbonylation 5, 65, 90, 91, 115,
 116, 123, 126–128, 144, 175, 199,
 204, 207, 237–239, 241, 242,
 245–251, 253, 254, 256, 260, 262,
 263, 265, 266, 268, 269, 276, 277,
 316, 352–353, 356, 376, 378–383,
 393
 alkoxycarbonylmethyl 3
 alkoxycarbonylpalladium iodide complex
 257

alkoxycarbonylpalladium mechanism
 246, 262
 β -alkoxyacrylic esters 256, 260
 alkylamines 369–371
 alkyl-and arylacetylenes 257
 N -alkyl azetidines 34
 alkyl α -(heteroaryl)acrylates 254
 alkyne oxidative carbonylation 256, 263
 2,3-allenoates 204, 207, 208
 allylic alcohols via $^{\text{Cl}}\text{IPrCuCl}$ -catalyzed
 hydrocarbonylative coupling 104
 N -allyl- N -(2-bromoallyl)amines 306
 Allyltributyltin 377, 385
 aluminum-based Lewis acid 30
 α -cyclodextrin (α -CD) 21, 154
 amide formation 54
 amide synthesis 53, 56, 57, 95–104
 β -amidoaldehyde 35
 2-aminobenzoxazinones 201
 amines *via* palladium-catalyzed
 intramolecular cyclocarbonylation
 201
 aminocarbonylation 56, 91, 95, 97–101,
 103, 213–215, 238, 254, 263,
 266–268, 270, 271, 320, 385, 393
 Ampakines 35
 anilines 36, 66, 109, 110, 123, 129–132,
 167, 175, 275, 276, 315, 353
 anthraquinone 240
 anticancer activity 266, 271
anti intramolecular nucleophilic attack
 268
 anti-Markovnikov regioisomer 247

- antitumor activity 266, 273
 aqueous biphasic hydroformylation 156–161, 186
 arenediazonium salts 381
 arylboronic acid 54–56, 61, 66, 74, 75, 84, 86, 99, 101, 183, 220, 372–375
 aryl diazonium tetrafluoroborate 368
 aryl iodides 36, 58, 61, 64–66, 76, 84–86, 88, 96, 171, 179, 198, 214, 217, 218, 220, 315, 364, 375, 377–379, 385–389, 391, 392
 aryltrifluoroborates 86, 371, 373
 asymmetric hydroformylation (AHF) 351
 atmospheric-pressure carbonylative Suzuki reactions 371
 axinellamine A 27
 azaarenes 214
 azetidines 33, 34
 1-azido-2-iodobenzenes 201, 206
 azirines 210
 azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN) 364
- b**
 Baldwin's rules 270
 bathophenanthroline 58, 59
 B–C bond of cyclopropyl bis(boronates) 108
 benzamides 37, 38, 214
 benzimidazothiazinones 267
 benzo/[7+1] cycloaddition of cyclopropylbenzocyclobutenes 180
 benzofuran derivatives 273, 274
 benzoic acid 36, 37, 53, 120, 296
 benzophenone 65, 240, 241, 327
 benzopyridopyrimidooxazinoquinolinediones 271
 benzoylacetetonitrile derivatives 218
 bioactive 2-aminobenzoxazine 201, 206
 bioactive benzoxazines 198
 biphasic hydroformylation 155, 156, 159–161
 bipyramidal trigonal cobalt(I) 19
 β-boroalkenylcopper complexes 104
- borocarbonylative coupling reaction 104, 105
 bis(boronate ester)-substituted cyclopropanes 108
 1,3-butadiene 248, 249
 η^2 -butenyl ligand 301
N-*tert*-butyl-(1-alkynyl)benzaldimines 217
 1-butyl-l(2-iodobenzyl)-3-phenylurea 212
- c**
 carbamates 73, 110, 129–131, 269, 274–276, 309, 321, 354
 carbamoylation 315
 carbamoyl-metal 2
 carbon monoxide 373
 hydrogenation of 15
 reactions of 2
 use of 397
 α -carbonyl- α' -amide sulfoxonium ylides 216
 carbonylated organic product 2, 235
 carbonylation
 of azetidines 33
 of aziridines 33
 chemistry 397
 definition 1
 of epoxides 30
 of methanol 28, 29
 carbonylation/decarbonylation equilibrium 385
 carbonylation reactions
 molybdenum compounds
 aryl or alkenyl halides 314–317
 CO source 319–327
 formal carbonylation processes 312–314
 intramolecular carbonylation coupling reactions 307–309
 silver compounds
 Koch-type reactions 307–309
 metal-silver bimetallic catalysts 309–312
 third-row transition metals 398

- zirconium compounds
 - sulfated-doped zirconia 295–299
 - zirconocene complexes 299–307
- [2+2+1] carbonylative asymmetric cycloaddition 59
- carbonylative cross-coupling reactions 5, 58, 84, 99, 375, 393
- carbonylative cycloaddition reaction 180
- carbonylative esterification process 203
- carbonylative Heck reactions 222
- carbonylative Negishi coupling 70, 71
- carbonylative polymerization (COPs) 76
- carbonylative Sonogashira coupling reaction 69, 85, 86, 221
- carbonylative Suzuki couplings 84, 121, 370, 372, 374, 375
- catalytic carbonylation
 - of acetylene 61
 - process 3, 4, 96, 352
- Cativa process 149, 336, 337, 339, 355
- ^{13}C carbonylation reactions 17
- C-1 building block 397
- Celanese's Acid Optimization (AO Plus) technology 339
- cetirizine 56
- CH-carbonylation of arenes 115
- 5-chloro-2-nitrobenzotrifluoride 130
- [Co(acac)(diethylphosphinoethane)](BF₄) 18
- cobalt catalysts 15–17, 19, 21, 23, 40, 397
- cobalt-catalyzed carbonylations
 - of alkyl and aryl halides 36–37
 - BASF 15, 16
 - C–H bond carbonylations 37–39
 - CO/H₂ synthetic gas (syngas) 16, 17
 - of heterocycles 30–36
 - hydroformylation of alkenes 18–23
 - imine and epoxide 40
 - isocyanate and imine functions 39, 40
 - of methanol 28–29
 - Pauson–Khand reaction 23–28
 - polypeptides 39, 40
- CO carrier 208, 307
- Co₂(CO)₈ 17, 19, 21–24, 26–30, 32–37, 39, 40, 141
- CO gas-free cyclocarbonylation reaction
 - of haloarenes 181
- CO/H₂ synthetic gas (syngas) 16, 17
- coixspirolactam 201
- concerted metalation-deprotonation (CMD) 239
- copper–carbene/manganese–carbonyl bimetallic system 84
- copper(I)-catalyzed hydrocarbonylative coupling 104
- copper(II)-catalyzed carbonylative acetylation of amines 101
- copper-catalyzed hydroxymethylation 106
- copper/iron co-catalyzed
 - alkoxycarbonylation of unactivated alkyl bromides 90
- copper/manganese-catalyzed
 - Suzuki–Miyaura-type carbonylation 84
- copper/palladium catalytic mechanism 88
- η^2 -COR ligand 20
- Cp*RuH/xantphos-catalyzed hydroformylation of 1-decene 124
- Cp₂Zr 299–307
- cross-electrophile coupling (XEC) 64, 65
- CRTH2 receptor antagonist 201, 205
- C(sp²)/C(sp²)-H functionalization 99, 323
- C(sp²)-H activation 56, 241, 243, 251
- C(sp²)-H palladation 241–243, 251
- C(sp³)-H palladation 238, 239
- C(sp)-H aminocarbonylation conditions 266
- CuBr(Me₂S)-catalyzed carbonylation of indoles with hexaketocyclohexane 109
- CuBr(Me₂S)-catalyzed carbonylative 93
- Cu-catalyzed carbonylative coupling of alkyl iodides with amides 96
- CuCl₂ · 2H₂O-promoted double carbonylation 109

- CuF₂-catalyzed carbonylative acetylation of amines** 102
- CuI₂-catalyzed carbonylation reaction to synthesize oxime carbonates** 110
- Cu or Mn-catalyzed carbonylative coupling of alkyl iodides with amides** 95
- Cu₂O-catalyzed aminocarbonylation of arylboronic acids with N-chloroamines** 101
- Cu(I)-catalyzed carbonylation of alkanes** 92
- Cu(OAc)₂-catalyzed carbonylation of C(sp²)-H bonds with MeNO₂** 100
- Cu(OTf)₂-catalyzed carbonylation of N-fluoro-sulfonamides** 94, 95
- Cu(OAc)₂-catalyzed carbonylation to synthesize carbamates** 110
- Cu(OTf)₂-catalyzed intermolecular aminocarbonylation** 101
- Cu/Mn bimetallic catalysis of carbonylative Suzuki–Miyaura reaction** 84, 85
- Cu/Pd-catalyzed borocarbonylation of vinylarenes** 89
- Cu(TMHD)₂-catalyzed carbonylative Sonogashira coupling reaction** 86
- exo* cyclization** 250
- cyclization–alkoxycarbonylation** 251, 254
- cyclization–carbonylation–cyclization (CCC) coupling** 270
- cyclization–cyclocarbonylation** 251
- [2+2+1+1] cycloaddition of alkynes** 137
- cyclocarbonylation–alkoxycarbonylation** 251, 265, 266
- cyclodextrins** 157, 158
- 1,4-cyclohexadienes** 248
- cyclohexanecarboxylic acid** 236, 237
- cyclopentadienones** 263, 304–306
- cyclopentenones** 23–25, 27, 133, 176, 183, 271, 273, 301, 302, 304, 353
- d**
- DBU (1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene)** 370
- decarbonylation/nucleophilic addition/elimination process** 311
- dendritic mesoporous silica nanospheres (DMSN)** 156
- deprotonation** 239, 354, 370
- 5,5-dialkoxyfuran-2-(5*H*)-ones** 257
- 1,2-diarylethanone intermediate** 373
- 1,4-diaryl-2,3-diazabutene ligand** 257
- diaryl ketones** 65, 68, 86, 271
- 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU)** 17, 370
- 1,2-dibromoethane** 240
- diethyl 2-allyl-2-(prop-2-yn-1-yl) malonates** 271
- diethyl carbonate (DEC)** 275
- difluoroalkyl ketones** 54, 55
- gem*-difluoropropargyl bromide** 54
- gem*-dihalocyclopropanes** 364, 365
- dihydrofurofuranones** 271
- dihydrofuroindolones** 271
- dihydro-oxazinone** 34, 365
- 1,4-dihydroisoquinolin-3(2*H*)-ones** 254
- dihydro-oxazinone** 34, 35
- 4,5-dihydro-4-phenylfuran-2,3-dione** 32
- 1,4-diiiodobenzene** 61, 65
- diisocyanates** 129
- diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (DIAD)** 38, 110
- 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP)** 214–216
- α, α-dimethyl-(2-bromoaryl)methanols** 181
- 2,3-dimethyl-but-2-ene and 4-methyl-pent-2-ene** 19
- dimethyl carbonate (DMC)** 275, 354
- dimethyl 2,3-diphenylmaleate** 263
- dimethylformamide (DMF)** 68, 150, 310, 349
- dimethyl hex-3-ene-1,6-dioate** 277
- 1,2-dimethylimidazole** 116, 117

- dimethyl 4-(2-oxobut-3-yn-1-yl)-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclopent-2-ene-1,1-dicarboxylates 255
- N,N*-dimethyl-2-pyridinylaniline 121
- dimethyl(2-pyridyl)(vinyl)silane 134
- 2,5-dimethyltetrahydrofuran 30
- dinickel complexes 62
- dioxane 266
- 1,4-dioxane 29–31, 34, 103, 106, 107, 316
- 1,3-dioxin-4-one derivatives 214
- 3,4-diphenylfuran-2(*5H*)-one 263
- bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane (dppe) 170, 346
- 2-(diphenylphosphino)ethyltriethoxy-silane (DPPE) 153
- N*-diphenylphosphinoyl 60
- diphenylurea (DPU) 131, 132, 275
- diphosphine ligand 25, 29, 166, 178, 351–353
- direct carbonylation process 5
- dissociative mechanism 151
- 2,4-disubstituted 2,3-allenoates 204, 207
- α, β -disubstituted cyclopentenones 302
- 1,2-disubstituted epoxides 30–32
- 2,2-disubstituted epoxides 30
- di-*tert*-butylperoxide (DTBP) 56, 237
- dry reforming of methane 17
- DTBP-induced alkane C—H bond carbonylation 386
- e**
- electrophilic palladation 236
- EmimEtSO₄ 266
- enantioenriched *trans*- β -lactones 32
- enantioselective catalytic Pauson–Khand reactions 25
- enantioselective hydroformylation (EHF) 150, 161–164, 170, 351
- enantioselective transfer hydroformylation (ETHF) 170
- esters synthesis 90
- ethanol carbonylation 63, 172
- 2-ethenylidene 5-methyl cyclohexanol 138
- ethyl chloroformate 68
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide 156
- 5-*exo*-*trig* cyclization 375
- ExxonMobil process 21
- f**
- Fe(acac)₃-catalyzed intramolecular aminocarbonylation of oxime esters 103
- Fe₃(CO)₁₂-catalyzed carbonylation, succinimides 97
- Fe₃CO₁₂-catalyzed carbonylation of terminal alkynes 98
- [Fe(CO)₄]-catalyzed carbonylation of tertiary amines 102
- Fe(OTf)₂-catalyzed carbonylative alkyl-acylation of heteroarenes 88
- Fenofibrate 370, 371, 375
- Fenofibric acid 374
- Fischer–Tropsch synthesis (FTS) 15, 16, 115, 138–139, 363
- flavones 76, 77, 197, 221
- N*-fluoro-sulfonamides 93, 94, 100, 101
- N*-formylsaccharin 220, 375
- Friedel–Crafts acylation 87, 241, 251, 252
- Frovatriptan 35
- furan-3-carboxylic esters 268, 269
- 2(*5H*)-furanones 201, 207, 264
- 2,5-furandicarboxylic acid (FDCA) 230
- furobenzofuranones 271
- g**
- Gabriele’s catalyst 275
- gas-to-liquid plant 17
- Gimbert’s mechanism 25
- gold-based catalysts 354
- h**
- 2-(2-haloalkenyl)aryl halides 213
- α -(*o*-haloaryl)-substituted ketones 198
- 2-halostyrenes 323

- Heck/carbonylation desymmetrization of cyclopentene 222, 226
- Heck/carbonylation reactions 222
- Heck/carbonylative lactonization 201
- Hedgehog pathway 220–221
- heptyltriphenylphosphonium acetate 140
- heteroaromatic stannanes 327
- heteroaryl amines 321
- (hetero)arylcarboxylic acids 240
- heteroaryl iodides 376
- heterocyclic compounds 177, 198, 199, 209
- heterogenization process 172
- [2+2+1] hetero Pauson Khand reaction 134
with imines 136
for γ -lactones synthesis 135
- [4+1] hetero Pauson–Khand reaction 136
- hexagonal mesoporous silica (HMS) 153
- H-mordenite (HMOR) 52
- homogeneous methanol carbonylation 171, 345
- hydridocobalt(II) complex 18
- hydrido cobalt tetracarbonyl $[\text{Co}(\text{H})(\text{CO})_4]$ 28
- hydroaminomethylation 124, 166, 167
- hydroesterification 246, 247
- hydroformylation–acetalization reaction 125
- hydroformylation reaction 264
biphasic medium 21
of camphene 22
 $[\text{Co}(\text{H})(\text{CO})_3]$ 19
of epoxides 22
of epoxy-alkenes 22
using $[\text{HRu}_3(\text{CO})_{11}]^-$ as catalyst 125
- iridium catalysts 346–349
- linear and branched aldehydes 22, 345
- mechanism for 23
- metal catalysts 345, 346
- of 1-octene using $\text{K}[\text{Ru}(\text{III})\text{EDTA}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$ 126
- of olefins 18
- osmium catalysts 351
- ($-$)- α -pinene 22
- platinum catalysts 349–351
- of propene 18
- of propylene oxide 23
- rhodium complexes 153
- with $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}/1,10\text{-phenanthroline}$ 125
- of 10-undecenitrile 123
- hydrohydroxymethylation 166, 168, 185
- 2-hydroxyacetophenone 221, 224
- ω -hydroxyacyl iodide 376
- ω -hydroxyalkyl iodides 376, 377
- hydroxycarbonylmetal 3
- hydroxyl-containing 3-iodofurans 199
- hydroxymethyl furfural (HMF) 182
- N-hydroxyphthalimide (NHPI) 388
- hydrozirconation 299
- hyperbranched poly(arylene oxindole) (HBPAO) 154
- i*
- imidazopyridinyl-*N*, *N*-dialkylacetamides 270
- imidazothiazinones 267
- 1,2-iminoacylation of oxime ester-tethered alkenes 69, 70
- 1,2-iminoester 136
- indane 270, 300
- indenones 120, 181
- indole-2-carboxylic esters 178
- industrial hydroformylation reactions processes 21
- [2+2+1] intermolecular Pauson–Khand reactions 133
- intramolecular $\text{C}(\text{sp}^2)\text{-halogen}$ carbonylation 242, 326
- [2+2+1] intramolecular Pauson–Khand reaction 134
- N*-(2-iodoaryl)enaminones 220, 224
- iodide anion 141, 341
- iodide-catalyzed radical carbonylation–benzylolation of benzyl chlorides 373
- iodide immobilization 172

- (2-iodophenyl)hydrosilanes 221
- ionic liquid (IL)-in-oil Pickering emulsion system 156
- IPr·CuCl-catalyzed synthesis of cyclopropyl bis(boronates) 108 of stereodefined cyclopropyl bis(boronates) 107
- IPrCuCl-catalyzed borocarbonylation of unactivated alkenes with alkyl halides 89, 90
- IPrCuCl-catalyzed carbonylative silylation of alkyl halides 107
- IPrCuCl-catalyzed hydrocarbonylative C–C coupling 86
- IPrCuI/NHC-catalyzed double carbonylation reaction 96
- [Ir(CO)₂(xantphos)X] 347
- iridium catalysts heterogeneous carbonylation 344 mechanism for 339–342 promoters role 342–343
- iron-catalyzed carbonylation of alkynes 98
- iron-catalyzed carbonylative Suzuki–Miyaura reaction 86
- isobenzofuranimines 268
- isocoumarins *via* palladium-catalyzed intramolecular cyclocarbonylation 198
- isocyanates 39, 40, 99, 123, 129, 130, 184, 201, 211, 275, 321, 323, 354
- isoindolinones 57, 270
- k**
- ketones synthesis 83–90, 217–223
- β -ketonitriles synthesis 71, 72
- K₂[Fe(CO)₄]-catalyzed carbonylation of tertiary amines 102
- K[Ru(III)EDTA(H₂O)] complex 125
- Klebsiella oxytoca* 155
- Koch carbonylation reaction 296
- Koch type-reactions 297 silver carbonyl ion catalyst 307–309 silver Lewis acids under CO atmosphere 309
- l**
- [LA]⁺[Co(CO)₄][–] complexes 33 lactamization sequence 201 β -lactams 33, 177, 197, 209–211, 214, 238, 239, 266 lactonyl π -allylpalladium complex 217, 250, 257, 277
- LCu(I)Bpin complex 108 ligand exchange mechanism 4, 5 light-induced FTS 139 linear olefins 126, 128, 138 low-pressure oxo (LPO) process 150
- m**
- maleic acids 260 manganese-catalyzed carbonylative difunctionalization of alkenes 91 manganese(I)-catalyzed C–H aminocarbonylation of heteroarenes 100 manganese catalyzed Heck–Breslow cycle 84
- Markovnikov 99, 247
- ^{Me}IPrCuCl-catalyzed carbonylative hydroxymethylation of unactivated alkyl iodides 106
- metal-catalyzed carbonylation processes 7, 397
- metal-free carbonylation 7, 132, 399
- metal-organic framework (MOF) 22, 75
- methanol 314 acetic acid production 336–337 carbonylation 52 iridium catalysts 339–345 Rh catalyst 337–339
- methoxycarbonylation of 1-butene 127 with carbon dioxide 128 of ethylene 127
- trans*-bis(5-methoxy-1-3- η ³-cyclohexenyl) palladium chloride complexes 248
- 2-methoxypyridine 22
- 1-methyl benzimidazole 117
- methyldiphenylsilacarboxylic acid 17

- methyl (*E*)-4-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-4-oxobut-2-enoates 263
- 9-methyl-9*H*-fluorene-9-carbonyl chloride 17
- methyl 11-formylundecanoate 159
- N*-methylguanidine 22
- methyl oleate 159, 165
- methylphenidate 208, 210
- 1-methyl-2-phenylimidazole 118
- 2-(*o*-methylphenyl)oxazolines 121
- 1-methyl-4-(2-pyridinyl)piperazine 121
- Micro-Fluidized Bed Reactor
Analyst-Particle (MFBRA-P)
63, 64
- microwave-assisted aminocarbonylation of ynamides 97, 98
- microwave-assisted indirect carbonylation 75
- microwave (MW) radiation calcined catalyst 62
- migratory insertion 2–4, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 29, 38, 51, 53, 99, 102, 151, 159, 235–237, 243, 313, 319, 335, 341
- Mn₂(CO)₁₀-catalyzed carboacylation 93
- Mn(OAc)₃ · H₂O-catalyzed ring-opening carbonylation of aryl cyclobutanols 93
- Mn-catalyzed ring-opening carbonylation 94
- MnBr(CO)₅-catalyzed C-H aminocarbonylation of heteroarenes 99
- Mo(CO)₆ complex 66
carbonylative cross-coupling 326–327
cascade and intramolecular cross-coupling procedures 323–326
intermolecular cross-coupling procedures 320–323
- Mo(CO)₆ promoted carbonylative Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling reactions 327
- Hiyama and Negishi cross-coupling 326
- molecular weight enlargement (MWE) 153
- monoalkoxycarbonylation–monoaminocarbonylation 256
- monocarbonylation of aryl halides 36, 37
- monosubstituted 1,2-epoxybutane carbonylation reaction 30
- Monsanto process 16, 141, 337–339, 355, 363
- Moore’s reaction *n*-alkenes 116
- mordenite 52, 172
- morpholine 122, 132, 167
- muffle furnace (MF) calcination catalyst 62
- n**
- Nafion 308, 309
- nanocopper-catalyzed carbonylative Suzuki reaction 83, 84
- natural bond order (NBO) charges 25
- Negishi coupling 70, 71
- Negishi reagent 301
- (NHC)CuCl-catalyzed borocarbonylative coupling 105
- (NHC)copper(I)/palladium-catalyzed 88
- Ni(acac)₂-catalyzed aminocarbonylation 56
- Ni/activated carbon (Ni/AC) 63
- NiBr₂ · diglyme-catalyzed carbonylation 69
- Ni-catalysed Mo(CO)₆ promoted carbonylative coupling reactions 327
- Ni(CO)₄ 16, 28, 51, 52, 64
- Ni(COD)₂ catalyst 58
- Ni(COD)₂-catalyzed asymmetric [2+2+1] carbonylative cycloaddition 59
- Ni/Fe₃O₄ catalyzed indirect carbonylation 73
- Ni(NO₃)₂ · 6H₂O 74
- Ni(OTf)₂ mediated carbonylation 67
- nickelacyclopentadienes 305
- nickel-catalyzed carbonylations 397
cyclopentanone derivatives 73

- dinickel complexes 62
 history of 51, 52
 indirect carbonylative cycloaddition of
 unactivated amides 74
 microwave-assisted indirect
 carbonylation 75
 nanoparticles 60–62
 Ni/activated carbon (Ni/AC) 63–64
 Ni-chelates as precatalysts 56–60
 nickel halides 52–56
 Ni/Fe₃O₄ catalyzed indirect
 carbonylation 73
 Suzuki reaction 75
 THF and EO polymerization 76
 use of CO-surrogates
 acid or acid chlorides 69–72
 formate 67–68
 metal carbonyls 64–67
 nickel-catalyzed molybdenum-promoted
 carbonylative homo-coupling
 reaction 327
 NiCl₂(dmg)/4,4'-bipy as catalytic system
 66
 nitroarenes 103, 123–132, 144
 nitrobenzene 129–131, 309, 310
 nitromethane 99
 NiXantphos 154, 160, 170
N-methylmorpholine-*N*-oxide (NMO)
 27
 nonconventional solvents 399
 nucleophilic displacement 3, 4, 238, 239,
 241, 242, 244, 245, 251, 253, 254,
 257, 260, 261, 265, 271
- o**
 olefin oligomerization reactions 51
 oleic succinyl-cyclodextrins (OS-CDs)
 158
 one-pot hydroaminomethylation 166
 organoboranes 83, 84
 organocarbonylpalladium(II)
 intermediates 235, 236
 organopalladium(II) complexes 235
 organophilic nanosolvent filtration (OSN)
 156
- organostannanes 83, 84
 organotrifluoroborates 373
 osmium catalysts 351
 oxazinoquinolinones 271
 oxazolidines 34, 35
 oxazolopyrimidines 271
 oxidative alkoxy-alkoxycarbonylation of
 alkynes 260
 oxidative alkoxy carbonylation of alkanes
 383
 oxidative carbonylation 6, 129, 131, 132,
 235–237, 242, 243, 245, 249, 251,
 255, 256, 260, 263–265, 268, 269,
 271, 274–277, 354–356, 386, 387,
 398
 oxidative dialkoxy carbonylation 6, 7,
 245, 248, 250, 257–259, 272, 273
 oxidative monoalkoxy carbonylation
 243, 244, 260, 261
 oxidative oxacyclodiacarbonylation process
 256
(Z)-2-[oxoisobenzofuran-1-3(*H*)-ylidene]
 acetates 269
- p**
 palladium catalysts 55, 57, 309, 372, 373,
 398
 palladium(0) bis(dibenzylideneacetone)/
 (S)-(–)-5,5'-bis(diphenylphosphino)-
 4,4'-bi-1,3-benzodioxole 204
 palladium(0)-catalyzed carbonylations
 amide derivatives
 five, six, seven-membered cyclic
 amides 211–214
 β-lactams 209–211
 benzamide derivatives 21–216
 carbonyl derivatives 197
 dithiocarbonylation 225
 ester derivatives
 alkynes 201–208
 aryl halides 198–201
 benzyl amines 208–209
 FDCA 219
 ketone derivatives

- palladium(0)-catalyzed carbonylations
(*contd.*)
- α,β -alkynyl ketones derivatives 223–225
 - aryl halides 217–223
 - substrates 223
 - mechanism for 198
 - thioacetates 227
 - thioester-containing six-membered ring lactones 225
 - palladium(II)-catalyzed carbonylations
 - alcohol and amine 275
 - alkenes 245–247
 - of alkanes and saturated C–H bonds 236–239
 - allene 249
 - of arenes and heteroarenes 239–243
 - functionalized alkenes and allenes 250–255
 - functionalized alkynes 264–274
 - of β , γ -unsaturated acids or esters 277
 - olefins 243–247
 - organic substrates 235, 236
 - unfunctionalized alkynes 255–264
 - palladium-catalyzed asymmetric Heck/
carbonylative lactonization 201
 - palladium-catalyzed intramolecular cyclocarbonylation 198, 199, 201,
212
 - of 1-butyl-1(*o*-iodobenzyl)-3-phenylurea 212
 - and intermolecular carboalkoxylation 202
 - palladium-catalyzed Markovnikov regioselectivity 99
 - palladium hydride mechanism 247, 249,
253, 254, 262, 271, 276, 277
 - paraformaldehyde 17, 128, 166, 170, 183,
392
 - Pauson–Khand reaction (PKR) 62, 115,
353, 397
 - cyclopentenones *via* [2+2+1]
cycloaddition 23, 24
 - enantioselective catalytic 25
 - intramolecular diastereo-and
enantioselective 26
 - intramolecular version of 25, 27
 - microwave activation of 25
 - microwave heating 27
 - regioselectivity of 25
 - ring closing metathesis and subsequent
hetero 135
 - ruthenium-catalyzed 133
 - simplified catalytic cycle 24, 25
 - tetramethylthiourea 27
 - Pd(0)-catalyzed alkoxy carbonylation of
propargylic mesylate 204
 - Pd(0)-catalyzed carbonylation 203, 207,
217, 398
 - of (*Z*)-2-en-4-yn carbonate 203, 207
 - Pd(0)-catalyzed thiolative lactonization 204, 208
 - Pd(II)-catalyzed Pauson–Khand reaction 271, 273
 - Pd/C-catalyzed carbonylative
esterification 199
 - Pd/C-catalyzed carbonylative
Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling 220, 222
 - Pd-catalyzed carbonylative
Sonogashira/cyclization sequences 323
 - PdCl₂-promoted stoichiometric
dichlorocarbonylation 256
 - Pd–Cu bimetallic system 237
 - Pd₂(dba)₃ catalyzed carbonylative
synthesis of 2(*H*)-furanone 207
 - PdI₂-catalyzed oxidative
dialkoxy carbonylation of alkynes 6, 7
 - n*-pentane carbonylation 298, 299
 - pent-4-enyl iodides 365, 375
 - pent-4-enyl radicals 365, 375
 - 2-phenoxy pyridines 241, 242
 - phenylacetanilide 36
 - phenylboronic acid 75
 - phenylcarbamate 310
 - 1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole 118
 - 3-phenylpropanol 300

- phobane-based diphosphines 23
- phosphines 29, 37, 65, 76, 135, 150, 151, 153–154, 156–161, 163, 166–168, 171, 178, 201, 301, 305, 306, 335, 345, 346, 348, 351
- phthalimides 37, 38, 388
- phthalimide *N*-oxyl (PINO) 388
- 2-picolylamide structure 122
- pincer ligands 69, 71, 144, 345
- platinum-catalyzed hydroformylation of alkenes 150
- poloxamines (Tetronics®) 154
- polyether guanidinium ionic liquids (PolyGILs) 155
- poly(hydroxyalkanoate) 33
- poly(methylhydrosiloxane) (PMHS) 171
- polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP) 138
- porous organic ligand (POL) 154
- porous organic polymers (POLs) 154
- positron emission tomography (PET) 58
- primary alcohols 66, 106, 132, 170, 199, 297, 308, 312
- propane carbonylation 299
- propylene oxide 23, 32–34, 252
- N*-(2-(propoxymethyl)pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)acetamides 238
- 2-(prop-2-ynylthio)benzimidazoles 267
- 2-(prop-2-ynylthio)imidazoles 267
- protonolysis 143, 247, 253, 267, 272, 302, 342
- pyrano[3,2-*b*]pyran-2,6-dione (PPD) 199
- N*-pyridylformamide 56
- 2-(2-pyridyl)benzimidazole polymeric Ru-Py-Mer catalyst 131
- pyrrolidine 132, 163, 174, 217
- pyrrolidine- or piperidine-substituted enones 217
- pyrrolidinones 33
- q**
- quinazolinones 197, 214, 310, 311
- 2-quinolones from 2-(2-haloalkenyl)aryl halide substrates 213
- QuinoxP* 25, 26
- r**
- radiochemical yield (RCY) 58
- Ramatroban 35
- Raney ruthenium 139
- 1,2-reduction tandem sequence 104
- reductive carbonylation process 5–7, 68, 130, 178, 179, 263, 264, 309, 310, 398
- reductive displacement 3, 4
- regioselective hydrocarbylation of propargylic alcohol 230
- Reppe carbonylation 6, 61
- Rh(acac)(CO)₂/Biphephos system 165
- Rh-catalyzed hydroformylation reactions 19, 151
- rhodium-based system embedded in a peculiar polysaccharide matrix (Rh-EPS) 155
- rhodium-catalyzed carbonylations acetic acid 178
- benzo/[7+1] cycloaddition of cyclopropyl-benzocyclobutenes 180
- carbonylative cycloaddition reaction 180
- cyclopropanes 177
- homogeneous or heterogeneous catalysts 171
- hydroformylation aqueous biphasic hydroformylation 156–161
- catalyst recovery 152–156
- catalytic cycle for 152
- enantioselective hydroformylation 161–164
- of α -olefins 151
- syngas surrogates 169–171
- tandem hydroformylation 164–169
- maleimide derivatives 175
- methyl acetate to acetic anhydride 173
- N,N*-dimethylacetamide 172
- patents and patent applications acetic acid 185
- alcohols 184
- hydroformylation 184

- rhodium-catalyzed carbonylations
 (*contd.*)

 primary and secondary aliphatic
 amines 174

 2-pyridylmethylene cyclobutanes 183

 Reppe's experiments 175

 vapor-phase ethanol carbonylation
 172

 rhodium-catalyzed carbonylations
 149–185, 337, 398

 room-temperature

 phosphine-functionalized
 polyether guanidinium ionic
 liquids (RTP-PolyGILs) 155

 $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$ -catalyzed [2+2+1+1]
 cyclization 136

 $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}/\text{PCy}_3$ catalytic system 128

 RuhrShemie /Rhone–Poulenc process
 157

 ruthenium-based carbonylations 398

 ruthenium-catalyzed carbonylations

 of amines and alcohols 132–133

 CH activation of nitrogen-containing
 arene derivatives 116–122

 cyclocarbonylations 133–138

 hydroformylations and
 alkoxycarbonylations 115

 of nitroarenes 129

 of olefins

 alkoxycarbonylation 126–128

 hydroformylation 123–126

 oxo products from H_2 and CO_2
 142–143

 $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$ cluster 115

 syngas

 Fischer–Tropsch synthesis (FTS)
 138–139

 oxo products 140–142
- S**

 S_EAr palladation 240, 241

 Schiff bases 37, 354

 second-row transition metals 7,
 295–328, 398

 silver-doped Nafion 308
- single-electron transfer (SET) 71, 92, 369

 sodium 3-mercaptopropanesulfonate
 (SMPS) 138

 Sonogashira cross-coupling reaction 69

 sp³-hybridized CH bond 121, 122

 spirooxindole γ -and δ -lactones/lactams
 201

 Stanley's catalyst 20

 sterically hindered

 phosphabicyclononane ligands
 18, 19

 Stille coupling 65, 327

 substituted *N*-aryl-2-aminopyridines
 310

 3-substituted 4-arylisouquinolines 217,
 219

 2-substituted 3-arylquinolin-4(1*H*)-ones
 220

 2-substituted-4*H*-3,1-benzoxazin-4-one
 198

 substitutive carbonylation process 5,
 263, 273

 sulfonyl isocyanate 321

 sulfoxantphos 156, 159, 160

 supercritical carbon dioxide (scCO₂) 22

 supported ionic liquid-phase (SILP) 142,
 155

 Suzuki carbonylation 61

 Suzuki–Miyaura coupling 84, 104

 synergistic copper-catalyzed reductive
 aminocarbonylation of nitroarenes
 103

 syngas 1, 16–19, 115, 138–142, 159–162,
 165–167, 169–171, 313, 314

 synthetic fuels 15
- t**

 tandem hydroformylation 124, 126,
 164–169, 347

 tandem hydroformylation–acetylation
 reaction to acetals 126

 tetrabutylammonium cyanoborohydride
 366, 392

 1-tetralone 300

- 2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-2,4-benzodiazepine-1,3-dione derivatives 212
- tetramethylphosphonium bromide 140
- TFA–cyclohexane–MeOH mixture 236
- ThaxPhos ligand 26
- thermoreactive hydrogels 154
- thiadiazolefluorenone 231
- thiocarbonylation 65, 225
- 2,2'-(thiophene-3,4-diyl)diacetate derivatives 257
- third row transition metals 398
- alkoxycarbonylation of alkenes 352–353
 - alkynes 353
 - hydroformylation
 - iridium catalysts 346–349
 - osmium catalysts 351
 - platinum catalysts 349–351
 - methanol carbonylation
 - acetic acid production 336–337
 - iridium catalysts 339–345
 - Rh catalyst 337–339
 - migratory CO insertion 335, 336
 - oxidative carbonylations 354–355
 - thunberginol A 198–200
 - N*-tosyl allylpropargylamines 271
 - N*-tosylhydrazone 213
 - N*-tosylpentenamines 251, 252
 - transition metal-catalyzed carbonylative reactions 197
 - transition metal-catalyzed direct carbonylation 220
 - transition metal-free carbonylation processes
 - acids and anhydrides 386–388
 - acyl chlorides and alcohols 388–392
 - aldehydes and ketones
 - alk-4-enyl iodides 366
 - alkylamines with styrenes 370
 - aryl boronic acid 373
 - gem*-dihalocyclopropane derivatives with CO 365
 - N*-formylsaccharin 375
 - free-radical carbonylation 364
- visible-light-induced radical carbonylation 368, 369
- β , γ -unsaturated ketones 369
- amides 385–386
- esters and lactones 375–384
- organic electronic devices 363
- residual metal contamination 363
- transmetalation mechanism 4, 5
- trapping efficiency (TE) 58
- trialkylphosphine ligand 18
- tributyltin hydride 369
- bis(*o*-trifluoroacetamidophenyl)acetylene 217
- 6-trifluoromethyl-12-acylindolo[1,2-c]quinazolines 217
- trimethylsilylacetonitrile 218, 220, 221
- trimethyl(tetradecyl)ammonium bromide (TTAB) 138
- triphenylphosphine (TPP) 29, 127, 150, 153, 349
- bis(triphenylphosphine)iminium iodide ([PPN]I) 29
- tris(*p*-sulfonatophenyl)phosphine (TPPTS) ligand 21
- tris(trimethylsilyl)silane (TTMS) 369
- 2D-layered clay mineral vermiculite (2D-VT) 61
- U**
- γ , δ -unsaturated aromatic oxime esters 91, 93
- β , γ -unsaturated esters 5, 238, 244, 250, 277
- α , β -unsaturated γ -lactones 137
- α , β -unsaturated olefins 137
- V**
- vapor-phase carbonylation of methanol 52, 63, 365
- vapor-phase methanol carbonylation 52, 172
- vinylallenyl esters 197, 203
- vinyl aziridine 210
- 2-vinylbenzylamines 254
- visible-light-initiated photocatalysis 366, 368

W

- Wacker process 241, 336
water–gas shift (WGS) reaction 16, 142,
143, 171, 337

X

- Xantphos ligand 90

Y

- 2-ynamides 256, 261, 266, 267, 270
3-yne-1,2-diols 268, 269
2-ynoate esters 256, 260, 261

Z

- Ziegler-type low pressure polyethylene
138

- zirconacycles carbonylation 300
zirconacyclopentadienes 303–305
zirconacyclopentadienones 306
zirconacyclopentane 303
zirconacyclopentene 303
zirconaindane 299
zirconindane 300
zirconium-mediated intramolecular
coupling–carbonylation 306
zirconocene complexes 295, 299–307,
328
zirconocene-promoted
bicyclization–carbonylation of
dienes 302, 304
zwitterionic hydrophilic phosphines
159

