

Index

a

alternating current 69, 115, 116
 amperometry 70, 78–82, 84
 anaerobic digestion 4, 174, 175
 artificial wastewater 13
 auxiliary electrode 72

b

background current 85, 118, 135, 182
 batch 18, 19, 84–87, 131, 158, 159, 210
 bioelectrocatalyst 96, 97, 101, 102, 111,
 113, 115, 135, 170
 Butler–Volmer equation 89, 91, 93, 101,
 103–106

c

capacitive current 69, 74–78, 82, 83,
 117–119, 121, 130–132, 135, 139
 cell potential 59, 60, 63, 67, 99, 183, 201
 cell voltage 12, 50, 59, 61, 64–68, 71, 73,
 78, 79, 142, 143, 146, 147, 156,
 162–166, 168, 169, 172, 174, 176,
 178, 201, 202, 211, 213, 216
 chemical potential 27–47, 136, 171, 178
 chronoamperometry 70, 79, 82–87, 92,
 100, 115, 116, 119, 139–147, 182,
 206
 chronopotentiometry 70, 78, 79, 115,
 116, 139–146
 conductivity meter 14, 99, 150
 convection, mass transfer 98, 101, 123,
 127

Coulombic efficiency 19, 79, 86, 87,
 95, 96, 155–157, 159–161, 175,
 209
 coulometry 70, 78–83
 counter electrode 69, 71, 72, 107, 142
 current collectors 19–21, 96, 109, 170,
 173
 cyclic voltammetry 100, 115–117,
 123–136, 182, 183

d

diffusion 22, 93, 98–101, 116, 119, 120,
 124, 125, 135, 136, 148, 149, 151,
 178
 direct current 69, 70, 116
 direct extracellular electron transfer 7
 direct interspecies electron transfer 8
 Donnan potential 28, 31–36, 178, 193

e

electroactive microorganisms 3–9,
 18–20, 24, 64, 69, 82, 84, 85, 115,
 132, 135, 137, 140
 electrocatalysis 89, 97, 108–113, 130,
 132, 133, 135, 205
 electrochemical double layer 74–78, 98,
 118–120, 130, 149
 electrochemical equilibrium 30, 32–35,
 40, 42, 45, 74, 89, 91–94, 104, 105,
 107, 118–120, 131, 143–144
 electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
 115, 116, 147–152, 182

electrochemical reaction 3, 10, 11, 21, 27, 28, 35, 40, 45, 49–69, 90, 91, 93, 98, 107, 109, 111, 116, 120–124, 127, 129, 135, 136, 141, 157, 171
 electrochemical reversibility 91–94, 136, 203
 electrode kinetics 2, 96, 98, 101–103, 170, 208
 electrolytic conductivity 28, 81, 99, 109, 170
 energy efficiency 155, 156, 174–176, 215–216
 external electrical circuit 5, 6, 21, 155, 162, 176
 extracellular electron transfer 3, 7–9, 115, 131, 132, 181

f

Faraday current 74
 formal potential 95, 111, 115, 116, 120, 122, 124, 126, 127, 131–133, 135–138, 203–206

g

galvani potential 28, 31, 33, 35–38, 40–44, 74, 76, 77, 80, 94, 118
 gas electrode 38, 39, 42
Geobacter-biofilm 131–135
Geobacter sulfurreducens 8, 84, 85, 131
 Gibbs free energy 40, 49, 50, 53, 57–68, 97, 98, 106, 197–202, 208

h

half-cell reaction 4, 42, 49–53, 55, 58–60, 96, 157, 198, 199
 hydrogen electrode 12, 27, 38, 40, 42, 44, 60
 hydrogen fuel cell 38, 39, 50–53

i

internal resistance 17, 78, 99, 156, 162–174, 176, 211, 213, 215
 ion electrode 38, 39, 44, 101, 194
 ionic current 71, 171, 176–178

l

leakage current 78
 linear sweep voltammetry 116, 117, 120–122
 load 37, 71, 73, 145–147, 164, 165, 167, 176, 210

m

maximum power point 116, 146, 163
 mediated extracellular electron transfer 7
 microbial cathode 7, 39, 133, 143, 160, 203
 microbial electrolysis cell 3, 5–7, 12, 53, 55, 156, 163, 164, 166, 167, 172, 174, 208, 209, 216
 microbial fuel cell 3, 5–7, 12, 13, 19, 24, 56, 59, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 115, 116, 141, 142, 147, 157, 163, 165, 166, 168, 169, 172, 174, 195–197, 201, 213

n

Nernst equation 27, 28, 35, 40, 41, 43, 92–95, 99, 100, 104, 128
 normal hydrogen electrode 12, 27, 42, 60
 normalization 2, 20, 22, 23, 87

o

Ohmic drop 81, 170–172, 214
 Ohm's law 72, 116, 146
 open circuit potential 94, 96, 139, 141, 144, 147, 163
 overpotential 19, 20, 59, 63, 89, 94–103, 106, 110, 111, 113, 128, 143, 145, 156, 162, 166, 168–172, 203, 206, 208, 213, 214
 oxidation reaction 4, 5, 9–11, 15, 17, 19, 49–53, 55, 56, 59, 60, 69, 104, 106, 108, 111, 112, 124, 128, 160, 169, 171, 177, 196, 197
 oxidation-reduction potential 78
 oxygen equivalent 15, 16

p

parasitic currents 95
 pH electrode 22, 23, 33, 69, 78, 80
 polarization curve 139–147, 155, 156,
 161–162, 165–167, 176, 206–208,
 210–213
 potential window 120, 122–124, 126, 182
 potentiometry 70, 78–82, 91, 92
 power curves 82, 115, 116, 139–145, 155,
 156, 161–168, 210–213
 pseudocapacitance 77, 78

r

rate constant 89, 93, 97, 103, 109,
 111–113, 118, 128, 136, 149
 redox-active components, in
 microorganisms 136–138
 reduction reactions 4–6, 8–12, 16, 17, 19,
 39, 49–53, 55, 56, 59–61, 63, 90, 92,
 94, 95, 99, 104, 106, 111, 128, 129,
 143, 160, 168, 169, 177, 178, 194,
 196–199, 207, 213, 218
 redox electrode 38, 39, 69, 80, 90, 92, 93,
 96, 98, 99, 101, 108, 109, 120, 124,
 194
 redox potential 78, 80, 136, 138
 reference electrode 10–12, 22, 23, 27–46,
 60, 61, 69–73, 78, 80, 81, 117, 139,
 142, 143, 146, 147, 162, 165,
 168–172, 183, 194, 213, 214

s

scientific notation of electrochemical cells
 37–38

short circuit current 116, 144, 146, 162,
 163
 silver/silver chloride electrode 42, 44
 standard ambient temperature and
 pressure (SATP) 50, 58
 standard hydrogen electrode 27, 40, 42,
 44
 supporting electrolytes 99, 101

t

Tafel equation and Tafel plots 106–108
 thermodynamic equilibrium 28, 31, 62,
 78, 89, 168, 178
 three-electrode arrangement 69–73, 79,
 82–84, 117, 120, 123, 142
 time constant 148, 149
 transport number 176–178
 two-chamber electrochemical cell 5, 176
 two-electrode arrangement 69–71, 78,
 79, 82, 142, 143

v

voltage efficiency 174–176, 216
 voltage meter 71, 78, 80, 143

w

weak electricigens 135
 working electrode 69–72, 102, 116, 117,
 122–124, 134, 139, 142, 148, 165,
 204

z

zero current 69, 78, 90, 91, 94, 96, 104,
 143, 146, 162, 164, 170, 208

