

Index

a

- acetone 16–18, 211
 M(RFTA)_Nⁿ⁺ 17–18
N-acetyl L-methionine, sulfoxidation of 269
 actinobacteria 30, 49–51, 178, 205
 acyl-CoA dehydrogenase fold 172, 174, 179
 acyl-CoA oxidase (ACO) 227, 228
 adenosine-5'-monophosphate (AMP) 31, 37, 97
 aerobic photooxidative transformations, of unsaturated compounds 255–256
 aerobic reconstitution process 35
 aliphatic carboxylic acids, decarboxylative cyanation of 280
 alkanesulfonate monooxygenase 179
 5-alkylalloxaziniums 127
 alkyl-dihydroxyacetone phosphate synthase 45, 46
 alkylbenzenes, aerobic oxidation of 257
 5-alkylflavin-4a-hydroperoxides 101, 115
 5-alkylflavinium salts 13, 109, 111
 5-alkylflavin-4a-peroxides 13, 14
 5-alkylisalloxaziniums 99, 101, 127
 alloxazine 2, 3
 reactivity of 12
 alkylation and acylation of 10
 chemical reduction 9
 coordination modes of 16–17
 alloxazinium salts
 for asymmetric sulfoxidation 137–138
 imine derivative 15
 isolated C4a-O-adducts of 14
 N1,N10-ethylene-bridged 15
 structures of 4
 amidated alloxazines 270
 amine oxidase (AO) 227
 amine oxidations 29
 8-amino-8-demethyl-D-riboflavin (AF) 42
 8-amino-8-demethyl-D-riboflavin dimethyltransferase (RosA) 42, 50
 apolar or amphipathic oxygen binding 47
 aromatic π - π stacking interactions 99
 aromatic alcohols, aerobic oxidation of 255–257
 aromatic hydroxylation 29, 175–176
 artificial flavin 44, 146
 asymmetric alkene reduction
 industrially relevant chiral products
 alcohols, diols and phenolics 212–213
 aldehydes and ketones 209–210
 carboxylic acids and esters 210, 211
 monoterpenoids and Lactones 213–214
 profens (2-arylpropanoic acids) 214
 supply of reducing equivalents 207–209
 asymmetric Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 138–140, 156, 157

- asymmetric hydrogenations 201
 autocatalytic 8-*S*-cysteinyl-flavin
 formation 35
 aza-free esterification, stereochemistry of
 271
 azocarboxylate-free flavin-promoted
 photocatalytic esterification
 271–272
- b**
- Baeyer–Villiger monooxygenase (BVMO)
 130, 152, 169, 175–177, 213
 Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 29, 103, 113,
 130, 133–135, 138–140, 152–157,
 175, 176, 178, 179
 Baker's yeast 206, 208–210
 benzo[g]pteridine 2, 3, 67, 245
 benzyl alcohol derivatives, photocatalytic
 esterification of 248, 250, 258
 benzyl alcohol oxidation 248, 249
 alternative pathways of 253
 simplified mechanism 252
 benzyl alcohol photooxidation
 mechanism 248, 250, 252, 282
 benzyl amine, oxidation of 248, 249
 benzylic alcohols 246, 248–255, 257, 259
 benzylic amines, oxidation of 246,
 257–258, 260
 benzylic C–H bonds, oxidation of
 255–257
 benzylic C–H compounds, photochemical
 oxidation of 257
 berberine bridge enzyme (BBE) 33
 biaryl 2-carboxylic acids 278
 biocatalytic alkene reduction 201
 bis(acylamino)pyridine 147, 148, 150
 bisflavin-10-catalyzed asymmetric
 Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 139
 2,6-bis(propylamido)pyridine 18
 BNAH 147
 1,10-bridged alloxaziniums 127
 Brønsted acid 256
 3-(4-butylphenyl)-2-methylpropanal
 (Lilial) 209
- c**
- C4a-peroxyflavin 47
 7-carboxy and 8-carboxylumichrome
 41
 catalytic cycle 13, 31, 44, 45, 100, 102,
 105, 106, 108, 109, 126–129, 133,
 135, 136, 139, 150, 159, 162–164,
 228–229, 255, 296–298, 300, 301,
 305, 306
 cationic flavins 127–128
 C6–C3 dimethylallyl bond 43–44
 charge-transfer (CT) complex 300
 chemically-induced electron exchange
 luminescence (CIEEL)
 mechanism 41
 chito-oligosaccharide oxidase (ChitO)
 33, 39
 chizoflavins 41
 chlorination 109, 183, 184, 282
 8-chloroalloxazine 12
 cholesterol oxidase 34, 38, 235
 cholesterol oxidase type II (CholO) 38,
 39
 cinnamitrile derivative 277
 consecutive photoinduced electron
 transfer (con-PET) 107, 284,
 285
 coumarins 206, 278
 coupled catalysis 130, 145, 160
 covalent flavinylation 34, 36–39
 (cyclic) alkane hydroxylation 29
 cyclization
 of thiobenzanilides to 2-substituted
 benzothiazoles 278–279
 to benzothiazoles 278–279
 to coumarin 278
 [2+2] cycloadditions 273, 274
 cyclobutane pyrimidine dimer 2 (CPD)
 295
 cyclobutane ring-splitting 274
 cyclodextrins 146, 155
 [2+2] cycloelimination 274–276
 8 α -and 6-*S*-cysteinyl bound flavins
 34

d

D-amino acid oxidase 2, 226, 235–236
 1-deaza and 5-deaza analogues 35
 deazaflavin oxidoreductase 50, 201,
 205–206
 deazaflavins 284, 285
 forms of 98
 5-deazaalloxazines 4
 fluorescence lifetimes 85, 86
 prototropic equilibria of 83–84
 5-deazaflavines 4
 5-deazaflavins 8, 248, 249, 274
 acid–base equilibrium of 8–9
 C(5)-carbanion adducts of 16
 chemical reduction of 10
 structures of 4
 decarboxylation 29, 42–44, 52, 104, 105,
 114, 117, 180, 181, 184, 185, 232,
 279–282, 296–299
 decarboxylative alkylation of C-terminal
 carboxylic acid 280
 decarboxylative allylation and arylation
 281
 decarboxylative cyanation
 of aliphatic carboxylic acids 280
 with tosyl cyanide 280
 dehalogenation 29
 of aryl halides 284
 deprotection method, of benzylic
 protecting groups 258
 dialkylazodicarboxylates 109, 270, 271
 1,3-dialkyl isomer 10
 1,5-diblocked quinoid flavinium salt 4
 7,8-dibromoisoalloxazine 269
 dimeric dihydroquinidine derivative
 ((DHQ)₂PHAL) 139, 140, 156
 dimethoxyalloxazine 273, 274, 277,
 285
N,N-dimethyl adenine nucleosides
 283
 8-dimethylamino-8-demethyl-D-riboflavin
 (RoF) 42
 7,8-dimethyl-10*H*-benzo[*g*]pteridine-2,
 4-dione 67
 7,8-dimethylisoalloxazine 67

1,3-dimethylthymine, oxidative photo-
 catalytic monomerization of
 275
 di- π -methane (DPM) rearrangement, of
 carbonyl-substituted
 dibenzobarrelene 274
 dithiol oxidases/disulfide reductases 101
 dual aerobic catalytic oxidation of
 benzylic substrates 255, 257

e

electrochemical–chemical–electro-
 chemical (ECE) reaction 5
 electron transfer 101, 105, 112, 113
 consecutive photoinduced electron
 transfer (con-PET) 107, 284,
 285
 photoinduced electron transfer
 mechanism 248
 electron-transferring flavoprotein (ETF)
 40, 43
 electrophilic oxocarbenium cation 45
 ene-reductases (EREDs/ERs) 201, 202,
 206–210, 212, 300, 301, 303, 305,
 307
 energy transfer 108, 257, 265, 272–274,
 276, 278, 285, 295
 enoate reductases 201, 203–204, 214
 enzymatic cofactor regeneration system
 111
 enzyme-bound flavin (E-Fl) 125, 208
 epoxidation 29, 130, 154, 173, 175, 180,
 182
 esterification 109, 159, 160, 258, 267,
 270–272
 5-ethylalloxazine 129
 10-ethyl-5-dezaalloxazine 74, 84–88
 ethyl lactate, esterification 271

f

Favorskii-type rearrangement 47
 F₄₂₀H₂-containing deazaflavin
 oxidoreductases (FDOR) 50,
 52, 201, 205, 206

- flavin
 - derivatives, structure of 245–246
 - non-covalent interactions of 16–19
 - oxidation reaction 246–258
 - oxidation, mechanistic proposals of 247
- flavin adenine dinucleotide (FAD) 2, 29, 145, 159, 245
 - cofactor 280
 - dependent halogenases 282
- flavin C4a-(hydro)peroxide 170, 171
- flavin catalysts regeneration 110–113
- flavin family 3, 4, 77, 100
- flavin hydroperoxide 103, 109, 111, 132, 282
- flavin mononucleotide (FMN) 1, 29, 30, 39, 41, 67, 97, 153, 170, 201, 226, 245, 293
 - flavoenzymes 145
 - 6-(3'-(*R*)-myristyl)flavin mononucleotide 41
- flavin oxidation states 293–294
- flavin photocatalysis
 - by electrochemistry 254–255
- flavin semiquinone 5, 228, 296, 303, 307
- flavin-4a-hydroperoxide 13, 101, 103, 109, 115
- flavin-1a-catalyzed oxygenation of heteroatom compounds 127–128
- flavin-2a-catalyzed oxygenation of tertiary amines 129
- flavin-based catalysis
 - development of 113–115
 - half-reactions 100
 - modes of catalysis
 - activated reactive species 109–110
 - direct transformation 101–109
 - half-reactions 100
 - regeneration 110–113
 - properties of 97
 - redox forms of 97–98
 - structure of 97–98
- flavin-based organocatalysis 99, 115
- flavin-based oxidative photocatalysis
 - chlorination 282
 - demethylation 283
- flavin-based supramolecular systems 145–156
- flavin-catalyzed aerobic Dakin oxidation 134, 136
 - Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 133, 135
 - hydrogenation of alkenes 136, 148
 - oxidative hydroxylation 134
 - oxygenation of sulfides and amines 132–133
 - oxygenation of sulfides and oxidation of thiols 132–134
- flavin-catalyzed Dakin oxidation 130
- flavin-catalyzed oxygenation 127, 131, 132, 137
- flavin-cyclodextrin conjugate 146
- flavin-dependent monooxygenases 3, 13, 47, 125–127, 132, 137
- flavin-dependent reductases
 - asymmetric alkene reduction 207–215
 - deazaflavin oxidoreductase 205–206
 - enoate reductases 203–204
 - geranylgeranyl reductase 204–206
 - NADPH-dependent quinone reductases 206–207
 - nitroreductases 204–205
- flavin-dependent reductases OYE family 202, 203
- flavin-dependent thymidylate synthase (FDTS) 46
- flavin-iodine-catalyzed oxidative sulfonylation 29, 164
- flavin-N5-oxide (Fl_{N5[O]}) 29
- flavin-protein aromatic stacking 18, 19
- flavin-zinc(II)-cyclen complex 251, 252
- flavin-zinc(II)-cyclen conjugates 251
- flavinium (4)-pseudobase (4_{OH})
 - equilibrium 8
- flavinium salts 3, 253
 - amines 14–15
 - arylhidrazines 14–15
- flavins
 - acid-base and redox properties of 5–12
 - artificial 44–45

- biosynthesis 30–32
- characterization 265
- covalent flavinylation 38–39
- covalent protein–flavin bonds 33–34
- description 265
- electrophiles 12–16
- F₄₂₀
 - biosynthesis 50–51
 - dependent enzymes in biocatalysis 52
 - physiological functions of 49–50
 - structure and properties of 49
- history of 1–5
- in nature 293, 294
- N5-oxygen adducts 47–48
- N5-substrate 45–48
- naturally occurring riboflavin
 - analogues and modified
 - 6-(3'-(*R*)-myristyl)flavin mononucleotide 41
 - 6-hydroxy and
 - 7-methyl-8-hydroxyflavins 39–41
 - 7-hydroxymethyl and
 - 8-hydroxymethyl riboflavin 40, 41
 - chizoflavins 40, 41
 - formylflavin 42–43
 - plant root iron uptake cofactors 40–42
 - prenyl-FMN 43–44
 - roseoflavin 42
 - nucleophiles 12–16
 - protein–flavin bond formation
 - 6-S-cysteinyl–flavin bond 36, 37
 - C8a position 34–36
 - phosphoester-threonyl-FMN bond 36–38
 - spectral properties 67–88
 - structure of 3–5, 30
- flavoenzyme models 245
- flavoenzymes 3, 12, 18, 19, 29, 38, 45, 47, 97, 99, 111, 113–115, 145, 147, 164, 266, 293, 294, 309
- flavoepitide-catalyzed aerobic
 - sulfoxidation with hydrazine monohydrate 153–154
- flavoepitides 153–154
- flavoprotein monooxygenases (FPMOs)
 - biocatalyst applications 185–186
 - classification of 170–173
 - group A reactions 173–176
 - group B reactions 175–178
 - group C reactions 174, 178–180
 - group D reactions 174, 179–180
 - group E reactions 174, 180, 182–183
 - group F reactions 174, 180, 183–184
 - group G and H reactions 174, 180, 184–185
 - oxygenation reactions 173, 174
 - reaction mechanisms of 169–171
- flavoprotein oxidases
 - C–C bond oxidation-NADH oxidase 237–239
 - C–N bond oxidation–D-amino acid oxidase 235–236
 - C–O bond oxidation
 - Phanerochaete chrysosporium* alcohol oxidase 230–232
 - 5-hydroxymethylfurfural oxidase 230, 231
 - cholesterol oxidase 235
 - glucose oxidase 232–234
 - glycolate oxidase 232
 - pyranose 2-oxidase 234–235
 - C–S bond oxidation-sulfhydryl oxidases 236–237
- catalytic cycle of 228–229
- catalyze chemical reactions 225, 226
- in biotechnological applications 226
- molecular oxygen in 227
- structures of 226–227
- flavoproteins 2, 5, 7, 33, 34, 36, 45, 48, 77, 78, 114, 202, 227, 228, 230, 294, 310
- FlEt_{OOH} 126–127
- flow photochemical aerobic oxidation 257, 259

8-formylFAD (8-fFAD) 42, 43
 2,5-furandicarboxylic acid (FDCA) 230, 231

g

genome mining 181, 184
 geranylgeranyl reductase 201, 205, 206
Gluconobacter oxydans 301
 glucose oxidase 34, 111, 232–234
 glucose–methanol–choline (GMC) 34, 227
 glycolate oxidase 40, 228, 232
 green chemistry 125, 131, 202
 guanosine triphosphate (GTP) 31, 32, 50

h

halogenase-inspired oxidative
 chlorination 109, 282
 halogenation 16, 29, 52, 173, 178, 180, 183, 184, 282
 Hammett relationship 38
 human electron transferring flavoprotein (hETF) 43
 hydrogen bonding, flavin 17–19, 69, 99, 148, 300, 306, 307
 hydrogen peroxide (H₂O₂) 11–14, 35, 101, 102, 109–111, 125, 127–131, 145, 170, 184, 185, 225, 226, 230, 232, 234, 236, 247, 248, 255, 270, 282
 4a-hydroperoxy flavin 125, 137, 156
 2-hydroxy acid oxidase (HAO) 227, 228
 1-hydroxy-7-azabenzotriazole (HOAt) 160, 161
 8-hydroxy-5-deazariboflavin compound 49
 6-hydroxy-D-nicotine oxidase (6-HDNO) 35, 36, 39
 6-hydroxyflavin mononucleotide 39
 7-hydroxymethyl and 8-hydroxymethyl riboflavin 41
 hydroxymethylflavin 40, 41
 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (5-HMF) 230, 231

i

iminoquinonemethide intermediate 34
 indole acetic acid (IAA), oxidation of 246, 247
 intersystem crossing (ISC) 75, 253, 265, 269, 284, 285
 intramolecular [2+2] cycloaddition 273
 inverted internal oxygenase 173
 isoalloxazines 2, 4, 7
 alkylation and acylation of 10
 chemical reduction 9
 coordination modes 16, 17
 reactivity of 12
 isoalloxazinium
 asymmetric sulfoxidation 137–138
 isolated C4a-O-adducts of 14
 isoalloxazinium salts 8
 structures of 4
 isomeric alloxazines 98–99
E-Z isomerization procedure 276–277

l

light-driven flavin-based biocatalysis
 α -functionalized carboxylic acids 298–299
 CvFAP-catalyzed decarboxylation 298–299
 DNA repair 295
 free fatty acids 296–297
 photolyase-catalyzed retro-cycloaddition 295–296
 promiscuous enzymes
 α -chloroamide cyclization 301–302
 catalyze redox-neutral radical cyclizations 304–305
 intermolecular alkylations of terminal alkenes 303
 KRED active site 300–301
 stereoselective dehalogenation of halolactones 300
 promiscuous enzymes GluER 301–302
 synergistic photoenzymatic catalysis 305–307
 triglycerides 298

luciferase 41, 52, 172, 178, 186
 lumichrome 3, 7, 40, 41, 67, 69–71,
 74–76, 80–83
 lumiflavin 3, 9, 11, 67, 70, 71, 74, 87, 88,
 276, 283

m

mammalian succinate dehydrogenase 2
 3-MeRFTA 270, 272
 meta-chloroperbenzoic acid (*m*CPBA)
 126, 160
 metal-free aerobic oxidation, of
 unactivated benzylic substrates
 254
 metal-free organocatalytic systems 125,
 145
Methanobacterium bryantii 49
 4-methoxybenzyl alcohol (*p*-MeOBnOH)
 252, 282
 4-methoxybenzyl alcohol photooxidation
 mechanism 252
 N6-methyl adenines, oxidative
 demethylation of 283
 N(6)-methyl adenines, photocatalytic
 demethylation of 283
 3-methyl-8-chloro-10-phenyl-5-deaza-
 flavin 275
 9-methyl-5-deazaalloxazine 83–85
 8-methyl group 11, 16, 34
 3-methyl-10-phenyl-5-deazaalloxazines
 248
 3-methyl-10-phenylisoalloxazine 248
 methylrhenium trioxide (MTO) 130, 131
 micellar effect
 benzyl alcohols, photooxidation of
 251
 Mitsunobu reaction 109, 270–272
 modafinil 269
 molecular oxygen (O₂) 125, 145, 169
 monoamine oxidase (MAO) 34, 184
 monomeric sarcosine oxidase (MSOX)
 34, 35
 multiple-catalyst 152
 6-(3'-(*R*)-Myristyl)flavin mononucleotide
 41

n

N5-anomeric carbon bond 45
 neko flavin 40, 41
 N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) 159–161
 N-hydroxylating monooxygenases
 (NMOs) 175, 177, 178
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
 (NADH) 2, 34, 36, 40, 41, 146,
 147, 154, 155, 203, 204, 207, 225,
 237–239, 283, 293, 300, 307
 nicotinamide-independent routes 208
 nitrilotriacetate monooxygenase 179
 nitroalkanes 214, 215, 232
 nitronate monooxygenase (NIMO)
 170–172, 185
 N-methylmorpholine N-oxide (NMO)
 130, 160
 non-racemic 1-phenylethanol,
 esterification of 271
 N5-peroxyflavin 48

o

O-glycosidic bond 45
 Old Yellow Enzymes (OYE) 112,
 201–203
 organic photocatalysis 67, 88, 265, 285
 organoboron 29
 organocatalytic monooxygenations
 asymmetric oxygenation 137–139
 catalytic oxygenation with hydrogen
 peroxide 127–131
 catalytic oxygenation with molecular
 oxygen 131–137
 oxidative [2+2] cycloelimination 275,
 276
 oxidative cleavage, of benzylic amines
 260
 oxidoreductases 29, 50, 52, 201, 202, 206,
 245

p

p-cresol methyl hydroxylase (PCMH)
 34–36, 173
 3-peroxy-3-nitropropanoate 170

- Phanerochaete chrysosporium* alcohol oxidase 230–232
- phenylacetone monooxygenase (PAMO) 175
- 2-(phenylsulfonyl)benzothiazole 282
- phosphite ester 29
- photobiocatalytic transformations 294
- photocatalysis
flavin derivatives used 266
- photocatalyst-induced promiscuous activity 294, 295
- photocatalyst-photosensitizer 265
- photochemistry 5, 67, 69, 75, 245, 258, 259, 266, 273, 300
- photodecarboxylation of carboxylic acids 280
- photoenzymes 114, 115, 294–296, 309
- photoinduced electron transfer
mechanism 248
- photooxidation
of benzylic alcohols 248–255
- photoreceptors 97, 115, 245, 260
- photoredox catalysis 265, 279, 309
- photosulfoxidation reaction 267
based on
amidated alloxazine 269–270
RFTA 267, 268
dibromoisoalloxazine 269, 270
- polyethyleneimine (PEI) 154, 155
- Pregabalin 201, 215
- prenyl-FMN (prFMN) 43–45, 52, 99, 104, 105, 114
- prenyl-FMN cofactor 52, 99, 104, 105, 114
- prototropic equilibria
of 5-deazaalloxazine 83–84
of lumichrome 80, 82
- pyranose 2-oxidase 228, 234
- pyrmethazole 177
- r**
- reductive photocatalysis 283–285
- riboflavin 1, 5, 245, 246
emission–excitation matrix of 68, 69
oxidation of 11
- riboflav intetraacetate (RFTA) 266
- photocatalytic aerobic sulfoxidation 267–268
- thymine dimer, cycloelimination of 275
- ribulose-5-phosphate (R5P) 31, 32
- roseoflavin 40, 42
- s**
- saturated calomel electrode (SCE) 106, 107, 245, 266, 269, 275, 279, 283, 284, 293, 294, 300, 306, 307
- selenide 29
- spectral properties
in organic solvents
photooxygenation 75
photostability 77
solvent effect 75–77
spectroscopy and photophysics 69–75
- in water
alloxazine-type compounds 80–83
deazaalloxazine-type compounds 83–86
deazaisoalloxazine-type compounds 85, 88
isoalloxazine 77–80
- styrene monooxygenase (SMO) 113, 182
- 5-substituted FlR_{OOH} 126
- substrate feeding product removal (SFPR) technology 209
- sulfhydryl oxidase (SO) 227, 236–237
- sulfides, flavin-mediated oxygenation of 264 265
- sulfoxidation 29, 45, 75, 105, 108, 129, 130, 132, 137, 138, 150, 153–156, 158, 174–177, 181–183, 267–270
- supramolecular systems
control of reactivity
cyclodextrins 146
dendritic bis(acylamino)pyridine 147, 148
dendron unit 147
flavinium and Na cation assembly 152

- flavinium-dendrimer complex 150
 - FLOOH and RFLOOH 153–154
 - FMN and PEI 154–155
 - gold nanoparticles 151
 - ultrasonication 148–150
 - control of stereoselectivity 155–157
 - flavin-based coupled catalytic systems
 - aerobic oxidative esterification 159
 - asymmetric sulfoxidation 156, 158
 - flavin-iodine-catalyzed oxidative sulfonylation 163–164
 - flavin-iodine-catalyzed thiadiazole ring formation 163
 - H₂O₂-mediated dihydroxylation of alkenes 160, 162
 - kinetic resolution 161
 - synergistic photoenzymatic catalysis 305–309
- t**
- tautomeric re-aromatisation 36
 - tert*-butyl peroxide (TBHP) 160
 - tesaglitazar 209
 - 2',3',4',5'-tetraisobutrylriboflavin 34
 - thiamine pyrophosphate (TPP) 31, 159
 - thioanisole oxidation rates 268
- thymine dimer, cycloelimination of 275, 295
 - toluene derivatives, photocatalytic esterification of 255, 258, 271, 272
 - N*-tosylhydrazones 163
 - transition metal complexes 265, 273
 - trimethyl amine dehydrogenase (TMADH) 34, 36
 - triphenylphosphine 15, 103, 109, 266, 267, 270–272
 - triplet-triplet energy-transfer mechanism 276
 - tRNA methyl-transferase (TrmFO) 46
- u**
- UDP-galactopyranose 45, 101, 104
 - 5-unsubstituted Fl_{OH} 125–126
- v**
- vanillyl alcohol oxidase (VAO) 33, 34, 38, 46, 173, 227, 228
 - visible-light-induced di- π -methane (DPM) rearrangement, of carbonyl-substituted dibenzobarrelene 274
 - vitamin B₂ 1, 2, 30, 129, 226, 245

