

Index

a

- acetonitrile (AN) 100
- activated carbon 49–51, 246, 289
- active layer 243
- adsorption membrane 252–253
- Ag nanoparticle decorated RGO
(Ag-RGO) 164
- Al electrodeposition
 - air and water stable ILs for 274
 - CILs and uses 273–274
 - DESS for 274–276
 - organic-based electrolytes for 274
- alloy anode materials 13–14
- alloy elements
 - in Al 300–301
- alloying-type anode material, 330, 338
- aluminum batteries
 - classification 276–283
 - development 269
 - graphite-based 281, 283
 - metal oxide/sulphide-based 276–279, 280
 - polymer-based 279, 281, 283
 - primary 270
 - rechargeable 270–276
- aluminum-air (Al-air) batteries
 - air cathodes
 - electrocatalysts 305–309
 - integrated cathode 304
 - oxygen reduction reaction 304–305
 - structure of 303–304
 - alloy elements 300–301

anodes

- heat treatment 302
- microalloying 301–302
- processing of 302
- surface coating 302
- cathode material of 299
- electrode polarization 300
- electrolytes
 - aqueous 309
 - corrosion inhibitors 309
 - polymer electrolytes 310
- rechargeable 312–315
- recycle of 312
- self-corrosion 300
- structure design 310–312
- aluminium-graphite dual-anion-cation 348
- anode film-forming additive 22–23
- anode materials 64–66
 - alloy 13, 14
 - alloyed 138–140
 - vs. cathode 88
 - conversion 14–17
 - conversion-type 140–142
 - insertion 134–138
 - intercalation 11–13
 - lithium metal 17–19
 - titanium-based oxide 137–138
- aqueous electrolytes 67, 142, 144, 201, 209, 215, 217–222, 231, 234, 236, 240–242, 270, 309, 313, 318, 327, 335, 338, 341–342
- aqueous systems 241, 270

- aqueous zinc-ion batteries (AZIBs) novel 51–54
 aqueous electrolytes with special structure 54
 concentration of zinc salt 218–219
 electrolyte additives 219–222
 types of Zn salts 217–218
 cathode materials carbon materials modified Na anode
 inorganic 212
 manganese-based materials 174–177
 204–208
 PBA 210–212
 vanadium-based materials 208–210
 challenges and perspectives 222–223
 characteristics of 201
 fundamentals 202, 203
 organic and aqueous electrolyte 202
 Zn anode
 alloy 214–215
 dendrite growth and hydrogen evolution 213
 structural optimization of 216
 surface modification of 215–216
 atomic layer deposition (ALD) method
 63, 166, 171, 215
- b**
- battery separators 31, 37
 inorganic composite 36–37
 polyolefin 34–36, 37
- B-doped onion-like carbon (B-OLC)
 microspheres 162, 163
- bifunctional air electrode (BAE)
 234–236, 240–247, 253–254
 carbonation 236
- 1-butylpyridinium chloride (BPC) 271
- c**
- calcium-ion batteries (CIBs) 344
- carbon anodes 7, 19, 112–113, 135–136, 144
- carbon based conducting additives 249–250
- carbon based materials 11, 13, 49–54, 134, 164, 193, 243, 246
- carbon fibre paper (CFP) 175, 337
- carbon materials 134, 156
- carbon nanofiber (CNF) film 51, 63–65, 90, 92, 98, 169, 329
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 15, 51, 54, 56, 90, 156, 157, 216, 244, 277, 307
- carbon paper 97–98, 162, 283–284, 304
- carbonate based electrolyte 67, 100, 112, 114, 147, 179, 183
- carbonate solvents 20–21, 65, 99, 100, 112, 179, 339
- cathode electrolyte interphase (CEI) 19, 23, 98
- cathode film-forming additive 22–23
- cathode materials 127
 vs. anode 88
 carbon based materials 49–54
 hexacyanoferrates 132–133
 layer-structured 4–7
 layered sodium transition-metal oxides 128–130
 noble metals-based materials 54, 56–57
 non-noble metals-based materials 57–64
 organic compounds 133
 polyanionic compounds 130–132
 spinel structured 7–8
- cathodic active material 230, 242
- cation-anion dual-ion battery
 anode materials
 alloying-type materials 330–335
 conversion-type materials 336–337
 intercalation-type materials 335–336
 metallic materials 328–330
- cathode materials
 graphite 320–324
 MOFs 326, 327
 organic materials 324–326
- electrolyte
 aqueous electrolyte 342–343
 ionic liquid electrolyte 339–341

- organic electrolyte 338–339
charge/discharge process 15, 48, 61, 64,
91, 94, 202, 317–318, 328, 331, 335,
341
charging/discharging cycles 126
chemical vapour deposition (CVD)
286–287
chemical/mechanical instability 236
Chevrel phase compounds 212
chloroaluminate ionic liquids (CILs)
271–274, 281, 283, 291–292
CNT/Ru cathode 164
coated on N-doped carbon fibers
(Co-ECNCFs) 167–168
cobalt nitride (Co_4N) 63–65, 244
columnar effect 209
constant-current constant-voltage (CCCV)
291
consumer electronics 229, 317
conversion anode materials 10, 14–17,
134, 140
conversion cathodes 276–277, 279, 280,
292
Coulombic efficiency (CE) 15, 17, 56, 59,
65, 75, 89, 99, 103, 105–106, 108,
111–113, 137, 164, 171–172, 185,
210, 216, 218, 223, 277, 323, 325
Cu(TCNQ) MOF 327
CuS-based cathode 191–192
- d**
deep eutectic solvents (DESs) 241, 274,
276, 281, 292
defect-free graphite lattice 321
degree of graphitization 12
deintercalation reactions 141, 271
delithiation 14–15
density functional theory (DFT) 95, 137,
162, 212, 321–322, 332, 348
3DGF 287
diamond-like carbon (DLC) 156
diethyl carbonate (DEC) 2, 21
dimethyl carbonate (DMC) 2, 21, 100,
179, 338, 342–343
- 1,2-dimethyl-3-propylimidazolium
chloride (DMPrICl) 271
dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) 67, 103–104,
112, 114, 115, 177, 178, 183–185,
241
and ACN based electrolyte 183
1,3-dioxolane (DOL) 88, 98, 177
1,3-dioxolane/dimethoxyethane
(DOL/DME) 88, 98–99, 103–105,
113–115
dipropyl sulfone (DPS) 103
doping 16, 25, 27, 95, 130, 131, 133,
136–138, 146–147, 159, 162, 168,
193, 223, 243, 306–308, 326, 350
double layered configuration 247
3D printing reduced graphene oxide
(rGO) 159
3DP-SP cathode electrode 159, 160
dual functional composites 168–169
dual-graphite battery 318
dual-ion battery (DIB)
cation-anion 317–342
history of 318–320
multi-ion strategy 342–350
- e**
electric vehicles (EVs) 1, 38, 125, 153,
201, 300, 312, 315, 317
electrically rechargeable zinc-air battery
232–235
electrocatalysts, Al-air batteries
carbon-based catalysts 307–308
precious metals and alloys 305–306
single atom catalysts 308–309
transition metal oxides 306–307
electrochemical cycle 127, 141
electrochemical energy storage systems
(EESS) 229, 253
electrochemical methods 51, 101
electrochemical reaction 3, 7, 34, 48–49,
113, 129, 133, 136, 138, 142, 155,
179, 201, 206, 236, 240, 242–243,
276, 299, 313, 346, 350

- electrolyte 19–31
 liquid 19–23
 organic 67–69
 quasi-solid-state 67–72
 solid 23–31, 32
 solid-state 72–73, 74
 electrolyte additives 18, 22, 108, 109, 111, 171–172, 182–183, 219–222, 240, 339–340
 electrolyte wettability 36, 147–149
 electromobility 229, 233
 EMImCl 272, 276, 279, 283–284, 292, 313–314
 environmental transmission electron microscope (ETEM), 168
 Eos Energy Storage 234
 ether based electrolyte 22, 88, 105, 112–114, 179–183
 ether electrolyte 87–89, 98–99, 105, 108, 111–113, 143
 ethyl isopropyl sulfone (EiPS) 103
 ethyl methyl sulfone (EMS) 103, 339
 ethylene carbonate (EC) 2, 21–22, 23, 36, 99–100, 143–144, 179, 241, 338
 ethyl-methyl carbonate (EMC) 21, 99, 330, 338–339
 ex-situ characterization techniques 135
- f**
 Faraday constant 128
 fast ionic conductor 23, 27, 29
 flooding, air electrode 236
 fluorinated natural graphite (FNG) 272
 fluoroethylene carbonate (FEC) 22–23, 65, 143–145, 171–172, 340
- g**
 garnet 28–30, 106
 gas diffusion layer (GDL) 156, 164, 176, 243–246, 303–304
 gel polymer electrolytes (GPEs) 25, 69–70, 75, 145, 241, 310
 glass fiber separator 147, 170
 glassy inorganic solid electrolyte 29–32
 gold coated gas diffusion layer (Au-GDL)
 cathode 164–165
- graphene 136–137
 based cathode 287–289
 Graphene Nanoribbons on Highly Porous 3D Graphene (GNHPG) 286
 graphene nanosheets (GNS) 156, 159, 164
 graphene oxide (GO) film 249, 289
 graphite 1, 134–135
 based aluminum batteries 281, 283
 flakes-based cathodes 290, 291
 graphite carbon paper (GCP) 283
 graphite intercalation compounds (GICs) 134, 285, 288, 292
 graphitic cathodes 283–291
 carbon paper 283–284
 graphene-based cathode 287–289
 graphite flakes-based cathodes 290–291
 graphitic foam 286–287
 pyrolytic graphite 284–285
 graphitic foam 284, 286–287, 292
 graphitizable carbon 13, 136
 Gurley value 31
- h**
 hard carbon 11–13, 134–136, 144
 hard soft acid base (HSAB) theory 187
 $3\text{H}3\text{C}$ 289, 292
 heteroatoms/defects doped carbon 159
 hexacyanoferrates 128, 132–133
 high zinc dissolution 234–235
 high-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) 56, 61–62, 135, 287, 342
 high-valence metal ions 130
 highest electron occupied orbit (HOMO) 23
 hybrid solid-state (HSS) 177–178
 hydraulically rechargeable zinc-air batteries 233
 hydrofluoroether (HFE) 101, 114
 hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) 144, 214, 235, 240, 250, 270, 287
 hydrothermal method 51, 63

i

- inorganic additives 249–250
- inorganic composite separator 36–37
- inorganic solid electrolytes 23, 25, 29–31, 114, 145–147
- intercalation anode materials 10–13
- intercalation cathodes 87, 276–279, 286, 292, 326
- intercalation reaction 133, 135, 144, 271, 320, 322
- ionic conducting glass 29
- ionic conductivity 19, 21, 24–30, 33, 37–38, 67–69, 72, 76, 97–98, 100, 103, 105–106, 114, 131, 143–148, 178, 186, 201, 217, 219, 236–237, 240–241, 309–310, 339
- ionic liquids (ILs) 105
 - based electrolyte 185–189
 - room-temperature 105, 241
- isopropyl methyl sulfone (IPMS) 101, 103

j

- Jahn–Teller distortion 6, 8

k

- Kevlar fiber 106
- Kish graphite 291–292

l

- layer-structured cathode materials 4–7
- layered sodium transition-metal oxides 128–130
- Li anodes 98, 109–112
- $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ 11, 12, 336
- $\text{Li}-\text{O}_2$ batteries 47, 48, 49, 53, 57–62, 64, 65, 67, 68, 72, 75, 76, 153, 178, 179
- $\text{Li}-\text{O}_2$ batteries to Li-air batteries 76
- Li–S battery configurations 116
- Li–S cell 88, 95, 99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111–113, 115
- $\text{Li}_{14}\text{Zn}(\text{GeO}_4)_4$ 27
- Li_2S cathodes 87, 97–98
- Li_3N 25–26
- LiBF_4 2, 19, 20, 346–348

LiBOB

- 19, 20, 23

LiCoO₂

- 2–5, 7, 87, 317

LiFePO₄

- 4, 9, 87, 131

LiMnO₂

- 4, 6, 7

LiNiO₂

- 4–7

LiODFB

- 19, 20, 23

LiPF₆

- 2, 19, 20, 25, 66, 100, 112, 324,

330, 339, 340

liquid electrolyte

- functional additives 22–23

- lithium salt 19–20

- organic solvent 20–22

liquid electrolytes (LES)

- 35, 67, 99, 111,

143, 310, 338

lithiated graphite***lithiation process******lithium–air batteries******lithium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)amide***

(LiTFSAs) 67, 69

lithium ion batteries (LIBs)

- 153, 201, 317

- anode materials for 9–18

- cathode materials for 4–9

- characteristics of 3–4

- history of 1

- structure of 1–2

- working mechanism of 2–3

lithium iron phosphate (LiFePO₄)

4, 9,

87, 131

lithium metal anode

- 17–19, 65, 67, 68

lithium salt

- 1, 2, 19–22, 25, 30, 324, 342

lithium–sulfur (Li–S) batteries***lithium super ionic conductor (LISICON)***

27, 28, 106

lithium trifluoromethylsulfonimide

(LiTFSI) 19, 20, 67, 68, 88, 99,

101–105, 111–115, 218, 219, 318,

340–342

loss of water***lowest space orbit (LUMO)***

- 22, 23

m***manganese-based materials***

- 38, 204–208

mechanically rechargeable zinc–air

battery 233

melting-diffusion method

- 90, 91, 97, 103

- metal-air batteries 186, 229–232, 252, 307
- metal alloys/composites/hybrids 177–178
- metallic Ca anode-based DIBs 330
- metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) 326
- metal oxides 10, 14, 16, 19, 60–62, 93, 95, 128–130, 132, 140, 141, 148, 154, 156, 164–166, 187, 193, 244, 250, 253, 276–279, 305–307, 320, 326, 327, 336–337
- metal oxide/sulfide 276–279
- metal phosphides 142
- metal selenides 141–142
- metal sulfides 93, 95, 141, 244, 276, 335
- microalloying 301–302
- microporous carbon paper (MCP) 90
- mixed-metal oxides 307
- modified polyolefin separator 147–148
- molecular layer deposition (MLD) 171
- $\delta\text{-MnO}_2$ 205, 206
- $\gamma\text{-MnO}_2$ 205, 207
- m-RuO₂-B-rGO cathodes 165, 166
- multi-ion battery
- quadruple-ion battery 348–350
 - triple-ion battery
 - dual-anion-cation battery 346–348
 - dual-cation-anion battery 343–346
- n**
- Na metal anode 169, 170–177, 183, 193
- N and S co-doped CNTs (NSCNTs) 175
- N and S dual-doped graphene (N-S-G) 162
- Na–O₂ batteries
- anode materials
 - carbon materials modified Na anode 174–177
 - metal alloys/composites/hybrids 177–178 - Na metal anode modification 170–174
- cathode materials
- carbon materials 156–163
- dual functional composites 168–169
- noble metals and their oxides 164–165
- non-noble metals 165–168
- chemical composition of 154
- Coulomb efficiency and poor cycle life of 154
- discharge products 154
- electrolytes
- carbonate based electrolyte 179
 - DMSO and ACN based electrolyte 183–185
 - ether based electrolyte 179–183
 - ionic liquid based electrolyte 185–189
- energy densities of 153
- fundamental principles 154
- mechanism 189–192
- Nantenergy 234
- NASICON 27–28, 29, 131, 132, 146, 174, 177, 209, 336
- NASICON-type $\text{Na}_{3.25}\text{Zr}_2\text{Si}_{2.25}\text{P}_{0.75}\text{O}_{12}$ (NZSPO) 177, 178
- N atoms (N-G) 162, 325
- N-doped CNTs (NCNTs) 72, 93, 162
- N-doped CNTs on carbon paper (NCNT-CP) 162
- N-doped graphene nanosheets (N-GNSs) 159
- Ni 1, 2, 6, 8, 14, 16, 17, 59, 60, 95, 129, 130, 140, 159, 161, 162, 165, 167, 212, 244, 246, 251, 271, 305, 306, 307, 334
- nickel/ruthenium (Ni/Ru) 59
- nitrile 98, 100–101
- noble metal catalysts 244
- noble metals-based materials 54–57
- non-noble metals-based materials 57–64
- nonaqueous systems 270–272, 273
- o**
- olivine materials
- spinel structured 7–8
 - structured cathode materials 9

- ordered mesoporous carbon (OMC) 56, 90, 157, 158
 organic compounds 94, 128, 133, 148, 212, 240
 organic electrolytes 8, 11, 27, 36, 38, 67, 69, 106, 133, 143–145, 147, 154, 174, 178, 185, 201, 217, 310, 324, 330, 331, 338–339, 341
 organic solvent 2, 19–22, 25, 67, 76, 143, 144, 171, 174, 193, 241, 274, 302, 338, 339
 ORR/OER 49, 168, 183, 236
 oxide glassy electrolyte 30
 oxygen evolution reaction (OER) 48, 49, 57, 59, 61–63, 154–157, 159, 164, 165, 167–169, 183, 191–193, 235, 236, 240, 242–244, 246, 247, 253, 313
 oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 48, 154, 155, 236, 253, 303–305
 poly(vinylidene difluoride) (PVDF) 25, 36, 37, 69, 95, 106, 148, 149, 170, 171, 241
 polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP) 95, 97, 98, 145
 porous carbon nanofiber papers 92
 porous carbon sphere (PCS) 56, 157
 potassium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl) imide (KTFSI) 172, 174
 potassium-ion batteries (KIBs) 201
 primary aluminum batteries 270
 primary zinc-air batteries 232, 243, 249, 251, 252
 propylene carbonate (PC) 2, 36, 37, 143, 179, 241, 338
 Prussian blue analogues (PBA) 211, 212
 Pt@GNSS 164, 169
 pyrolytic graphite 284–285
 pyrolyzed polyacrylonitrile sulfur (SPAN) 92–94, 113, 114
 pyrophosphate 132

p

- passivating oxide film 270
 passivation of zinc electrode 235
 perovskite solid electrolyte 26–27
 physical-blocking method 90
 poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO) 75, 95, 106, 113, 114, 145, 170, 241, 310
 polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 25, 92, 93, 145, 148, 241
 polyaniline (PANI) 15, 93, 205, 206, 272
 polyanionic compounds 130–132
 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) 324
 polyethylene (PE) 2, 12, 147, 170, 251
 polymer electrolytes 25, 106, 145, 154, 174, 241, 310
 polymer/solid-state electrolytes 98, 105–108, 114
 polymeric additives 250
 polyolefin separator 34–36, 37, 147–148
 polypropylene (PP) 2, 147, 170, 251
 polysulfide stockroom 90
 polytriphenylamine (PTPAn) 325

q

- quadruple-ion battery 348–350
 quasi-solid electrolytes 241
 quasi-solid-state electrolyte 67–72

r

- rechargeable Al-air batteries 312–315
 rechargeable aluminum batteries 270–272, 273, 276–283
 renewable energy sources 229
 rocking chair battery 1, 126
 “rocking-chair” mechanism 317
 rocking-chair reactions 97
 room-temperature ionic liquids (RTILs) 105, 241, 318

s

- S cathodes 89
 chemical adsorption and catalysis 93–95
 physical blocking 90–92
 physical confinement 90, 91
 polymeric organosulfur 92–93

- secondary zinc-air batteries
 electrolyte system
 additives 239–240
 alkaline aqueous electrolyte 240–242
 industrial approximations 234
 limitations 234–236
 rechargeability of 233–234
 separators 31–37, 47, 73, 75, 103, 114, 147–149, 170, 252, 254, 341
 shuttle effect 89–90, 92, 93, 99, 108, 114
 silicon anodes 111, 113, 334
 single layered electrode 247, 248
 single/binary transition metal
 oxides/hydroxides 244
 sodium bis(fluorosulfonyl)
 imide 143
 sodium bis(trifluoromethanesulfonyl)
 imide 143
 sodium cobalt oxide 129
 sodium fluorosulfonyl (trifluoromethanesulfonyl)imide 143
 sodium hexafluorophosphate 143
 sodium ion batteries (SIBs) 49, 125–126, 153, 201, 343
 sodium manganese oxide 129, 327
 sodium perchlorate 143
 sodium titanate 137–138
 sodium-ion batteries (SIBs) 201
 anode materials for 133–142
 cathode materials for 127–133
 composition of 126–127
 electrolytes for 142–147
 history of 125–126
 working mechanism of 126–127
 soft carbon 11–13, 135–136, 289
 solely S atoms (S-G) 162
 solid electrolyte 23
 garnet 28–30
 glassy inorganic 29–31, 32
 LISICON 27, 28
 NASICON 27–29
 perovskite 26–27
 polymer 25, 26
 solid electrolyte interface (SEI) layer 17–19, 154, 215
 solid polymer electrolytes (SPEs) 145, 174, 241
 solid-state cell configurations 106–107
 solid-state electrolyte (SSE) 72, 74, 18, 177
 inorganic 146–147
 solid polymer electrolytes 145
 solvation energy 127, 187
 spinel structured cathode materials 7–8
 stainless steel (SS) networks 159
 structured zinc electrode 247, 249
 sulfones 101–105
 sulfoxides 101–105
 super ionic conductor 23, 27, 131
 synchrotron radiation powder X-ray diffraction (SR-PXD) 189
 synergistic effect 29, 59, 61, 129, 130, 162, 167, 169, 187, 308, 338
- t**
- tetra methylene sulfone (TMS) 103, 104
 tetraethylene glycol dimethyl ether
 (TEGDME)-based electrolyte 98, 179
 tetramethylammonium chloride (TMACl) 271
 three electrode configuration 247, 248
 tin oxide (SnO_2) 15
 titanium dioxide 137
 titanium sulfide 1
 titanium-based oxide 137–138
 Todorokite- MnO_2 206
 traditional rechargeable batteries 229, 242
 transition metals 58, 61, 244
 carbides 62–64
 elements 15, 17, 128–130, 133, 140, 324
 nitrides 62–64, 244
 oxides 10, 14, 60, 63, 93, 128–130, 140, 154, 156, 165, 193, 244, 305, 306–307
 sulfides 62–64, 244

- transition-metal dichalcogenides (TMDs) 168
- triple-ion battery
- dual-anion-cation battery 346–348
 - dual-cation-anion battery 343
- V**
- vanadium ion 208
- vanadium-based materials 208–210
- van der Waals forces 93, 142
- vapor-grown carbon fiber (VGCF) 106
- vertically aligned CNTs (VACNTs) 159, 287, 308
- vinyl carbonate (VC) 21–23, 144, 339, 340
- X**
- X-ray absorption near edge structure spectroscopy (XANES) 74, 95
- X-ray absorption spectra (XAS) technique 189, 190
- X-ray absorption spectroscopy 101
- X-ray diffraction (XRD) 64, 75, 111, 130, 135, 139, 167, 189, 284, 285, 289, 290, 292, 318, 331, 333, 334
- X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 75, 108, 161, 162, 177, 183, 286, 292
- Z**
- zero strain material 12
- zinc alloy anode 214–215
- zinc anode 202, 233–236, 240, 247–252, 254
- zinc corrosion 235, 250
- zinc paste 247, 249, 251
- zinc-air battery
- bifunctional air electrode
 - binder 244–245
 - catalysts 243–244
 - collector materials 246–247
 - conductive agents 246
 - mechanism for 242–243
 - electrode structure 247
 - electrolyte system
 - secondary zinc-air batteries 239–242
- zinc dissolution mechanisms 237
- membranes 252–253
- primary 232
- secondary 232
- zinc anode
- active material 249
 - additives 249–250
 - binders 251
 - configuration 247–249
 - continuous process 251
 - current collector 251
 - discontinuous processes 251
 - gelling agent 251
- ZincNyx Energy Solutions 234
- Zinium 234
- ZrO₂ solid electrolyte 47

