Contents

Preface xv

1 Protein Structure and Conformational Dynamics *1*

۱v

Volkhard Helms

- 1.1 Structural and Hierarchical Aspects 1
- 1.1.1 Size of Proteins 1
- 1.1.2 Protein Domains 1
- 1.1.3 Protein Composition 2
- 1.1.4 Secondary Structure Elements *3*
- 1.1.5 Active Sites 3
- 1.1.6 Membrane Proteins 6
- 1.1.7 Folding of Proteins 7
- 1.2 Conformational Dynamics *8*
- 1.2.1 Large-Scale Domain Motions 8
- 1.2.2 Dynamics of N-Terminal and C-Terminal Tails 9
- 1.2.3 Surface Dynamics 9
- 1.2.4 Disordered Proteins 9
- 1.3 From Structure to Function 10
- 1.3.1 Evolutionary Conservation 10
- 1.3.2 Binding Interfaces 10
- 1.3.3 Surface Loops 11
- 1.3.4 Posttranslational Modifications 11
- 1.4 Summary 11 References 12

2 Protein–Protein-Binding Interfaces 15

Zeynep Abali, Damla Ovek, Simge Senyuz, Ozlem Keskin, and Attila Gursoy

- 2.1 Definition and Properties of Protein–Protein Interfaces 15
- 2.2 Growing Number of Known Protein–Protein Interface Structures 18
- 2.3 Surface Areas of Protein–Protein Interfaces *21*
- 2.4 Gap Volume of Protein–Protein Interfaces 22
- 2.5 Amino Acid Composition of Interfaces 22
- 2.6 Secondary Structure of Interfaces 23

- vi Contents
 - 2.7 Protein–Protein-Binding Energy 24
 - 2.8 Interfaces of Homo- and Hetero-Dimeric Complexes 24
 - 2.9 Interfaces of Non-obligate and Obligate Complexes 25
 - 2.10 Interfaces of Transient and Permanent Complexes 25
 - 2.11 Biological vs. Crystal Interfaces 26
 - 2.12 Type I, Type II, and Type III Interfaces 27
 - 2.13 Conserved Residues and Hot Spots in Interfaces 28
 - 2.14 Conclusion and Future Implications 29 References 30
 - 3 Correlated Coevolving Mutations at Protein Protein Interfaces 39 Alexander Schua
 - 3.1 Introduction 39
 - 3.2 A Short Introduction into Biomolecular Modeling 41
 - 3.3 Statistical Inference of Coevolution 41
 - 3.3.1 Limitations of Local Statistical Inference 41
 - 3.3.2 Direct-Coupling Analysis A Potts Model Based on Multiple Sequence Alignments 42
 - 3.4 Solving the Inverse Potts Model 43
 - 3.5 Contact Guided Protein and RNA Structure Prediction 45
 - 3.6 Inter-Monomer Interaction and Signaling 45
 - 3.7 Summary 46 References 47

4 Computational Protein–Protein Docking 53

Martin Zacharias

- 4.1 Introduction 53
- 4.2 Rigid Body Protein–Protein Docking Approaches 56
- 4.3 Accounting for Conformational Changes during Docking 59
- 4.4 Integration of Bioinformatics and Experimental Data for Protein–Protein Docking *61*
- 4.5 Template-Based Protein–Protein Docking 62
- 4.6 Flexible Refinement of Docked Complexes 64
- 4.7 Scoring of Docked Complexes 66
- 4.8 Conclusions and Future Developments 67 Acknowledgments 68 References 68
- 5 Identification of Putative Protein Complexes in Protein–Protein Interaction Networks 77

Sudharshini Thangamurugan, Markus Hollander, and Volkhard Helms

- 5.1 Protein–Protein Interaction Networks 77
- 5.2 Integration of Various PPI Resources in Public Data Repositories 79
- 5.3 Protein–Protein Interaction Networks of Model Organisms 80

Contents vii

- 5.3.1 PPIN of Saccharomyces cerevisiae 80
- 5.3.2 PPIN of Human 83
- 5.4 Algorithms to Identify Protein Complexes in PPI Networks 84
- 5.4.1 Molecular Complex Detection (MCODE) 84
- 5.4.1.1 Definitions 85
- 5.4.1.2 Algorithm 86
- 5.4.1.3 Examples 88
- 5.4.2 Clustering with Overlapping Neighborhood Expansion (ClusterONE) *89*
- 5.4.2.1 Definitions 89
- 5.4.2.2 Algorithm 90
- 5.4.3 Domain-Aware Cohesiveness Optimization (DACO) 92
- 5.5 Summary 94
 - References 95

6 Structure, Composition, and Modeling of Protein Complexes 101

Olga V. Kalinina

- 6.1 Protein Complex Structure 101
- 6.1.1 Protein Quaternary Structure 101
- 6.1.2 Classification of Protein–Protein Interaction Interfaces 102
- 6.1.3 Classification and Evolution of Protein Complexes 105
- 6.2 Methods for Automated Assignment of Biological Assemblies 106
- 6.2.1 Assignment from Crystallographic Data 107
- 6.2.2 Employing Machine-Learning Methods 108
- 6.2.3 Leveraging Evolutionary Information 109
- 6.3 Computational Approaches to Predicting 3D Structure of Protein Complexes *110*
- 6.3.1 Combinatorial Docking 110
- 6.3.2 Homology-Based Complex Reconstruction 114
- 6.3.3 Prediction from Sequence 115
- 6.3.4 Assisted Docking 116
- 6.4 Conclusion and Outlook 117 Acknowledgments 118 References 118
- 7 Live-Cell Structural Biology to Solve Molecular Mechanisms: Structural Dynamics in the Exocyst Function 127

Altair C. Hernandez, Baldo Oliva, Damien P. Devos, and Oriol Gallego

- 7.1 Introduction 127
- 7.2 Structural Biology Using Light Microscopy Methods 129
- 7.3 Hybrid Methods: Integrative Structural Biology 131
- 7.4 Integrative Modeling: The Case of the Exocyst Complex 133
- 7.5 Comparing the *In Situ* Architecture of the Exocyst with a High-Resolution Cryo-EM Model *136*

viii	Contents	
	7.6	Discussion and Future Perspectives 138
		Acknowledgements 139 References 140
		References 140
	8	Kinetics and Thermodynamics of Protein–Protein
		Encounter 143
		Nicolas Künzel and Volkhard Helms
	8.1	Introduction 143
	8.2	Thermodynamic Ensembles and Free Energy 143
	8.2.1	The Isothermal–Isobaric Ensemble and the Gibbs Free Energy 144
	8.3	Energies 146
	831	Coarse Graining 147
	8311	Brownian Dynamics 147
	8.3.2	Endpoint Methods 149
	8.3.2.1	MM/PBSA/MM/GBSA 149
	8.3.3	Potential of Mean Force/Pathway Methods 150
	8.3.3.1	Thermodynamic Integration 151
	8.3.3.2	Umbrella Sampling (US) 151
	8.3.3.3	Steered MD (SMD) 153
	8.3.3.4	Metadynamics 153
	8.3.3.5	Adaptive Biasing Force (ABF) 155
	8.3.4	Replica-Exchange Methods 155
	8.3.4.1	Parallel Tempering 155
	8.3.4.2	Generalized/Hamiltonian Replica-Exchange Methods 156
	8.3.5	Additional Pathway Methods 156
	8.3.0	Relative Binding Free Energies 156 References 157
	9	Markov State Models of Protein–Protein Encounters 163
		Simon Olsson
		Notation 163
	9.1	Introduction 163
	9.2	Molecular Dynamics and Markov State Models 164
	9.2.1	Markov State Models: Theory and Properties 165
	9.3	Strategies for MSM Estimation, Validation, and Analysis 169
	9.3.1	Variational Approach for Conformational Dynamics and Markov
	022	Frocesses (VAC and VAMP) 169
	9.3.2 033	Dimensionality Reduction 171
	9.3.3	Clustering 172
	935	Model Estimation and Validation 173
	9.3.6	Spectral Gaps and Coarse-Graining 174
	9.3.7	Adaptive and Enhanced Sampling Strategies 175
	9.3.8	Practical Consideration for Studying Protein–Protein Encounters 176

Contents ix

- 9.3.9 Analysis of the Association–Dissociation Path Ensemble 177
- 9.4 The Connection to Experiments 178
- 9.4.1 Experimental Observability, Forward Models, and Errors 178
- 9.4.1.1 Sources of Errors and Uncertainty 179
- 9.4.2 Predicting Experimental Observables Using MSMs 180
- 9.4.3 Integrating Experimental and Simulation Data into Augmented Markov Models 181
- 9.5 Protein–Protein and Protein–Peptide Encounters 182
- 9.6 Emerging Technologies 184 Acknowledgments 186 References 186

10 Transcription Factor – DNA Complexes 195

- Volkhard Helms
- 10.1 Introduction 195
- 10.2 Principles of Sequence Recognition 197
- 10.3 Dimerization of Eukaryotic TFs 198
- 10.4 Detection of Epigenetic Modifications 199
- 10.5 Detection of DNA Curvature/Bending 200
- 10.6 Modifications of Transcription Factors 200
- 10.7 Transcription Factor Binding Sites 201
- 10.8 Experimental Detection of TFBS 201
- 10.8.1 Protein-Binding Microarrays 202
- 10.8.2 Chromatin Immunoprecipitation Assays 203
- 10.8.3 DamID Profiling of Protein–DNA Interactions 204
- 10.9 Position-Specific Scoring Matrices 204
- 10.10 Molecular Modeling of TF–DNA Complexes 204
- 10.11 Cis-Regulatory Modules 205
- 10.12 Relating Gene Expression to Binding of Transcription Factors 207
- 10.13 Summary 208 References 208

11	The Chromatin	Interaction	System	213
----	---------------	-------------	--------	-----

Sarah Kreuz, Stefan-Sebastian David, Lorena Viridiana Cortes Medina, and Wolfgang Fischle

- 11.1 Chromatin Is a Special Interaction Platform 213
- 11.2 Interaction of Proteins with Histone Posttranslational Modifications *215*
- 11.2.1 The History of Histone Posttranslational Modifications and the Histone Code 215
- 11.2.2 Peptides and Nucleosomal Templates for Studying Histone PTMs 222
- 11.2.3 Qualitative Analysis of Histone PTM Readout 224
- 11.2.3.1 Characterizing Binding Specificities of Known Readers 224
- 11.2.3.2 Identification of New Reader Proteins 225
- 11.2.4 Molecular Parameters of Histone PTM-Reader Interaction 226

x Contents

- 11.2.5 Cellular Assays to Characterize Histone PTM-Reader Interactions 227 11.2.5.1 Visualizing Histone–Reader Interactions 227 11.2.5.2 Chromatin Immunoprecipitation 229 11.2.5.3 Cellular Labeling and Affinity Enrichment 231 11.3 Interaction of Proteins with Modified Nucleic Acids 231 11.3.1 Discovery of DNA Methylation and the First Reader Proteins 231 11.3.2 RNA Modifications 234 11.3.3 Modified DNA and RNA Templates 234 In Vitro Assays for Identifying Readers of Nucleic Acid Methylation 235 11.3.4 11.3.4.1 Affinity Purification to Identify Novel Modification Readers 235 11.3.4.2 Characterizing Binding Specificities of Known Readers 235 Cellular Assays for Identifying Readers of Nucleic Acid 11.3.5 Modifications 236 11.4 UHRF1 as an Example of a Multidomain Reader/Writer Protein of Histone and DNA Modifications 239 11.5 Histone Chaperones and Chromatin Remodeling Complexes 241 11.5.1 Chromatin Assembly and Remodeling 241 Discovery of Histone Chaperones and Chromatin Remodelers 242 11.5.2 11.5.3 Methods for Identifying Histone Chaperones and Remodeling Factors 244 11.5.3.1 Immunoprecipitation Assays 244 11.5.3.2 Computational Methods 244 11.5.4 Assays to Study Chaperone and Remodeler Activities 245 11.5.5 Cellular Assays 245 Challenges in Chromatin Interactomics 247 11.6 References 248 12 **RNA–Protein Interactomics** 271 Cornelia Kilchert 12.1 Introduction 271 12.2 Interactions of Proteins with mRNA and ncRNA 272 12.3 The Basic Toolbox 273 12.3.1 Metabolic RNA Labeling with Modified Nucleobases 273 12.3.2 RNA–Protein Crosslinking 274 12.4 RNA–Protein Interactomics 276 12.4.1 What Proteins Are Bound to my RNA (or RNA in General)? 276 12.4.1.1 Cataloging the RBPome 276 12.4.1.2 Interactomes of Specific RNAs 278 12.4.2 Which RNA Species Are Bound by my RBP? 280 12.4.2.1 Copurification Methods: CLIP and Derivatives 280 12.4.2.2 Proximity-Dependent Labeling Methods 280 12.5 Outlook 282 Notes 283 References 283

- 13Interaction Between Proteins and Biological Membranes293Lorant Janosi and Alemayehu A. Gorfe
- 13.1 Introduction 293
- 13.2 The Plasma Membrane: Overview of Its Structure, Composition, and Function 294
- 13.3 Lipid-Based and Protein-Based Sorting of Plasma Membrane Components 295
- 13.3.1 Lipid-Based Sorting and Domain Formation 295
- 13.3.2 Protein-Based Sorting and Membrane Curvature 296
- 13.3.3 Proteolipid Sorting and Membrane Domain Stabilization 297
- 13.4 Interaction of Peripheral Membrane Proteins with Membrane Lipids *297*
- 13.4.1 Protein-Based Membrane-Targeting Motifs 298
- 13.4.2 Lipid-Based Membrane-Targeting Motifs 301
- 13.5 Interactions and Conformations of Transmembrane Proteins in Lipid Membranes 303
- 13.5.1 Glycophorin A and EGFR as Examples of Single-Pass Transmembrane Proteins 303
- 13.5.2 GPCR as an Example of Multi-Pass TM Helical Proteins 306
- 13.5.3 Aquaporin as an Example of Oligomeric Multi-Pass TM Proteins 306
- 13.5.4 Antimicrobial Peptides: Peripheral or Integral? 307
- 13.6 Summary 308 Acknowledgment 308 References 309

14 Interactions of Proteins with Small Molecules, Allosteric

Effects 315

Michael C. Hutter

Abbreviations 315

- 14.1 Introduction 315
- 14.2 Modes of Binding to Proteins 316
- 14.3 Types of Interaction Between Protein and Ligand 317
- 14.3.1 Salt Bridges 317
- 14.3.2 Coordination of Ions via Lone Pairs 318
- 14.3.3 Hydrogen Bonds 319
- 14.3.3.1 Definition 319
- 14.3.3.2 Occurrence and Functionality of Hydrogen Bonds in Biological Systems *320*
- 14.3.3.3 Classification of Hydrogen Bonds 321
- 14.3.3.4 Weak Hydrogen Bonds 321
- 14.3.3.5 Hydrogen Bonds to Fluorine 322
- 14.3.3.6 Nitrogen vs. Oxygen as Competing Hydrogen Bond Acceptors 322
- 14.3.3.7 Bifurcated Hydrogen Bonds 322
- 14.3.4 Halogen Bonds 323

- 14.3.5 van der Waals Interactions 324
- 14.3.6 Mutual Interactions of Delocalized π -Electron Systems 325
- 14.3.7 Cation– π Interaction 325
- 14.3.8 Anion $-\pi$ Interaction 325
- 14.3.9 Unusual Protein–Ligand Contacts 326
- 14.4 Modeling Intermolecular Interactions by Force Fields and Docking Simulations *326*
- 14.5 Entropic Aspects 327
- 14.6 Allosteric Effects: Conformational Changes Upon Ligand Binding 327
- 14.7 Aspects of Ligand Design Beyond Protein–Ligand Interactions 329
- 14.8 Conclusions 330 References 330

15 Effects of Mutations in Proteins on Their Interactions *333*

Alexander Gress and Olga V. Kalinina

- 15.1 Introduction 333
- 15.2 Structural Annotation of Mutations in Proteins *334*
- 15.2.1 Databases for Structural Annotation of Mutations 335
- 15.2.2 Dynamic Structural Annotation Pipelines 340
- 15.3 Methods for Predicting Effect of Protein Mutations 342
- 15.3.1 Prediction of Phenotypic Effect 343
- 15.3.2 Estimation of Mutation Effects by Modeling Biophysical Properties of Proteins 344
- 15.3.3 Prediction of Mechanistic Effects of Mutations on Interactions of Proteins 345
- 15.4 Conclusion 348 Acknowledgments 349 References 349
- 16 Not Quite the Same: How Alternative Splicing Affects Protein Interactions 359 Zakaria Louadi, Olga Tsoy, Jan Baumbach, Tim Kacprowski, and Markus List

List of Abbreviations 359

- 16.1 Introduction 359
- 16.2 Effects of Alternative Splicing on Individual Proteins 362
- 16.2.1 Alternative Splicing and Protein Structure 362
- 16.2.2 Alternative Splicing and Intrinsically Disordered Regions 362
- 16.3 Effects of Alternative Splicing on Protein–Protein Interaction Networks 367
- 16.3.1 Alternative Splicing Rewires Protein–Protein Interactions 367
- 16.3.2 Alternative Splicing in Diseases 368
- 16.3.3 Resources for Studying the Effect of Alternative Splicing on Protein–Protein Interactions 369
- 16.4 Conclusion and Future Work 373 References 374

17	Phosphorylation-Based Molecular Switches	381

Attila Reményi

- 17.1 Introduction 381
- 17.1.1 Structural and Functional Effects of Protein Phosphorylation 383
- 17.2 Reversible Protein Phosphorylation in Cellular Signaling: Writers, Readers, and Erasers 386
- 17.3 Protein Kinases as Molecular Switches and as Components of Signaling Cascades 388
- 17.4 Mechanisms of Phosphorylation Specificity: the Importance of Short Linear Motifs 390
- 17.5 Examples of Phospho-Switch-Based Biological Regulation 392
- 17.6 Conclusion 395 Acknowledgments 397 References 397

18 Summary and Outlook 401

Volkhard Helms and Olga V. Kalinina

- 18.1 Technical State of the Art 401
- 18.2 Role of Machine Learning 401
- 18.3 Challenges 402
- 18.4 What Picture(s) May Evolve? 403 References 404

Index 405