

## Index

### a

- accelerated solvent extraction (ASE) 662
- acetone-butanol-ethanol (ABE)
  - fermentation 307, 308, 312
- acetyl-CoA 313, 427
- acid-based DES pretreatment 130
- acid-catalysed transesterification 87
- acid hydrolysis 143
- acidified POME 246
- acidophilic xylanases 208
- acid value (AV) 676
- acrylate epoxidized soybean oil (AESO)
  - 590, 591, 598
- activated carbon regeneration 552
- active liquid organic fertilizer (ALOF) 608
- acute oral toxicity test 411
- Aedes aegypti* mosquito 412
- aerobic-membrane bioreactors (AerMBRs)
  - 684
- agricultural by-product, animal feed 640
- agricultural waste 631
- agro-industrial wastes 429, 433
- agro-livestock waste 631
- alcohol-based DES pretreatment 130
- alcoholysis 88
- algal turf scrubber (ATS) 711
- alkaline deformylation process 128
- alkaloid saponins 426
- alkyl chain quaternary ammonium
  - surfactants 448
- alkyldimethylbenzyl ammonium chloride
  - 448
- alkyltrimethylammonium chloride 448
- alkyltrimethylammonium decanoate
  - catanionic systems 458
- alkyl xylosides 213
- aluminium trihydroxide (ATH) 569
- America Composite Manufacture
  - Association (2014) 599
- amide-based DES pretreatment 130
- amino acids 391
  - animals feed 662–663
  - aqueous extraction 660–661
  - baked goods 662
  - dry methodologies 661
  - essential 653, 657
  - essential amino acids 657
  - food additives 663
  - glutamic acid 658
  - MAE 662
  - meat products 663
  - non-essential 653–657
  - non-protein 657
  - oil producing plants 658–659
  - primary metabolites 657
  - soybean meal, profile 639
- amphipathic molecules 424
- anabasin 402
- anaerobic baffled reactor (ABR) 253
- Anaerobic Digested POME (AD-POME)
  - 618
- anaerobic expanded granular sludge beds
  - (AnaEG) 683
- anaerobic fluidized bed reactor (AFBR)
  - 253, 682
- anaerobic mainstream reactor (AMSR) 685
- anaerobic-membrane bioreactors (AnMBR)
  - 683, 684
- anaerobic pond/lagoon 250
- anaerobic sequencing batch (ASBR) 682
- anaerobic sludge palm oil mill effluent
  - (AS-POME) 391
- Anaerocellum thermophilum* 227
- anatabin 402
- animal fat oil 268
- animal feed 391
  - agricultural by-product 640–645
  - amino acids 662–663

- animal feed (*contd.*)
    - corn processing 634
    - oil palm fibre 633
    - production cost 631
    - rice bran 636
    - rice byproduct 635–637
    - soybean 638–639
    - soybean meal (SBM) 639–640
    - soybean oil 640
  - animal husbandry production 631
  - anionic surfactants 422, 448
  - anti-acne activity 528
  - anti-analgesic 493
  - anti-angiogenic 493
  - anti-colitis 493
  - anti-diabetic activity, of VCO 112
  - antimicrobial activity
    - Nyamplung oil 84
    - VCO 112
  - anti-mutagenic 493
  - anti-nutritional factors 639
  - antioxidant activity of virgin coconut oil
    - 111
  - antioxidant implications, Nyamplung oil
    - 84
  - antioxidants 89, 106
  - anti-sickling 493
  - anti-smoke promotions 401
  - aqueous catanionic systems
    - phase behaviour 454–456
    - surface properties 456–458
  - artery disease, VCO effects 111
  - artificial cellulosome 228, 229
  - ascorbyl palmitate (AP) 90
  - ash addition, in POME pretreatment 246
  - ASTM standard, of castor oil 60
  - asymmetric catanionic surfactants 451
  - ATH/OPEFB-MDF 572
  - Attenuated Total Reflectance (ATR) method
    - 569
  - $\alpha$ ,  $\omega$ -dicarboxylic acids ( $\alpha, \omega$ -DCAs) 515
  - azelaic acid (AA) 528
- b**
- bacterial cellulase systems 232
  - bacterial surfactants 428
  - bacterial xylanolytic enzymes 205
  - Baeyer-Villiger monoxygenase (BVMO)
    - 522
  - baked goods 662
  - BaP (benzo-a-pyrene) 401
  - base-catalysed transesterification 87
  - base catalysts, in transesterification 268
  - beta-etherases 190
  - beta-glucosidase 222
  - $\beta$ -glucosidase 611
  - $\beta$ -glucosidase enzyme 225
  - Bingham Plastic Model 480
  - binucleate textit (BNR) fungi 412
  - biobutanol 307
    - discovery 312
    - and gasoline 310
    - heating value 311
    - oil palm biomass 5
    - production
      - ABE fermentation 312
      - carbon source effect 316–317
      - Clostridium* sp. 312–314
      - E. coli* 315
      - Lactobacillus* sp. 314–315
      - nitrogen source effect 315
      - oil palm biomass 317–320
      - pH effect 315–316
      - temperature effect 316
    - properties of 311
  - biochar
    - adsorption capacity 336
    - economic analysis 336–337
    - oil palm biomass 6
    - physical and chemical characteristics of
      - 335–336
    - quality of 335
  - biochar production 325, 331
    - agricultural application 331–332
    - calorific values of 332
    - cost complications 337–338
    - economic analysis 336–337
    - energy purposes 332
    - environmental factors 338
    - environmental remediation 331
    - marketability and commercialization
      - issues 339
    - microwave heating 329–330
    - public acceptance 338–339
    - pyrolysis
      - conventional 329
      - mechanistic aspects 326–327
      - process parameters 327–329
      - safety consideration and environmental
        - impacts 334–335
      - safety considerations and environmental
        - impacts
          - application 333
          - oil palm biomass feedstock, handling
            - and storing 334
    - biocompost 7, 390

- biodiesel 85, 288
  - castor oil 61–66
  - empty fruit bunch 689–690
  - fatty acid profiles 267
  - J. curcas* 676–679, 687
  - oil palm 676
- bioeconomy and circular economy
  - biorefinery value chains 700–702
  - LCC 702–708
  - life cycle thinking 700
  - TEA 708–712
- bioenergy 287, 387
- bioethanol 287
  - bioconversion into fermentable sugar 169–171
  - domestic production 288
  - oil plant-derived lignocellulosic biomass
    - conversion 294–296
    - oil producing plant 299–300
- biofuel generations, classification 287, 288
- biogas generations, palm oil mill 5
- biogas production 171
- biogas purification 257
- biohydrogen production
  - additives role 380
  - bacteria producing 371
  - hydraulic retention time effect 376–378
  - metabolic pathway 372
  - microbial cell immobilisation approach 378–380
  - operating conditions optimization 374–376
  - temperature effect 374–376
- biological fouling 685
- biological hydrolysis 142
- biological pretreatment
  - advantages 162
  - enzymatic pretreatment 165–168
  - factors affecting 168
    - cultivation condition 168
    - incubation time 168
    - moisture content 168
    - pH and temperature 168–169
  - fungal pretreatment 164–165
  - value-added products 169–172
- biolubricants 79
  - applications 89
  - castor oil 69–72
  - chemical modification of 89–91
  - manufacturing 86–88
  - Nyamplung seed oil 86–91
- biomass 79, 345
  - agriculture
    - corn processing 634–635
    - crop production 632
    - Indonesian agroindustry 632
    - palm oil processing industry 632–634
    - rice by-product 635–637
    - soybeans 638–640
  - conversion 9
  - energy potential 345
  - energy source 346
  - hydrolysis 141, 156
  - recalcitrance 125
  - retention 256
- biomass-derived DCAs 516
- biomass pelletising process 6
- biomass pellets 347
  - advantages 347
  - emissions tests 357
  - gasification 356
  - pilot plant scale production 353
  - processing equipment 359
    - chaff cutter 359, 360
    - cooler 363–364
    - cyclone dust collector 361–362
    - hammer mill machine 361
    - packaging machine/bagging scale 364
    - paddle mixer 362
    - pellet machine (pelletizer) 362–363
  - quality of 350
    - ash content 350–351
    - ash melting temperature 351
    - caloric value 352
    - dust content 352
    - heavy metals 353
    - length, diameter and bulk density 351–352
    - mechanical durability 352–353
    - moisture content 352
    - nitrogen, sulfur, and chlorine content parameters 353
    - standards 351
- bio-oil
  - nicotine-free fraction 410
  - tobacco plant 388
- bioplastic production 389
- bioplastics 544
- biorefinery 387, 421
  - oil producing plant-derived waste 8
  - LDE application 191
  - technology 699
  - value chains 700–702
- bioresins 390
  - applications of 595
  - castor oil 593
  - disadvantage 588
  - economics of 598

- bioresins (*contd.*)
    - linseed oil 593
    - palm oil 591–592
    - soybean oil 589–591
    - vegetable oils 593–595
  - biosurfactants 388
    - biosynthetic pathways 427
    - chemical surfactants 422
    - classification and chemical structure 424
    - definition 421
    - natural roles of 423–424
    - oil plant biomass 434–435
    - oil producing plant 425
    - plant oil-based
      - agro-industrial wastes 433
      - edible and non-edible oils 429, 430, 433, 444
      - fermentation system 438
      - medium formulation composition 434–438
      - optimization process 434
  - biovanillin 389
    - ferulic acid 502–504
    - OPEFB
      - one-step bioconversion 506–507
      - two-steps bioconversion 504–505
    - potential pathway 496
    - vanillic acid 503
  - bisphenol A (2,2-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)propane (BPA) resin 587
  - bisulfite pretreatment of OPEFB 126, 127
  - blaine specific surface area (BSS) 481
  - $\beta$ -N-alkylaminopropionic acid 449
  - Box-Behnken experiment
    - design parameters and levels 269–270
  - brown rot fungi 164, 165
  - Buechner funnel 475
  - 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride ([BMIM]Cl) 402
  - $\beta$ -xylosidases 203, 204, 213
- C**
- cadmium sulfide quantum dots 461
  - Calophyllum inophyllum* 80
  - Calophyllum inophyllum* L. 2
  - canophyllic acid 84, 85
  - canophyllol 84, 85
  - carbohydrate-binding modules (CBMs) 206
  - carbon neutral emissions 23
  - carbon to nitrogen (C/N) ratio 243
  - carboxylate surfactants 448
  - carboxymethyl cellulose (CMC) 223, 224
  - castor 387
  - castor bean plant cultivation and harvest 54
  - castor lant 2, 51
  - castor oil 54, 593
    - chemical composition 53
    - extraction 57
    - producers 52–53
    - products 60
    - products from castor plant 55
    - refining process 59
    - standardization 60
  - castor oil fatty acid methyl ester (COFAME) 390, 593
  - castor oil methyl ester (COME) 61, 64
  - castor plant
    - cultivation 51–54
    - taxonomy of 52
  - castor wax 60
  - catalase peroxide reductases 181
  - catalytic mechanisms 204
  - catanionic emulsions 461
  - catanionic gels 460–461
  - catanionic surfactants 450
    - drug delivery
      - catanionic emulsions 461
      - catanionic gels 460–461
      - catanionic vesicles 459–460
    - headgroups of 449
  - catechol 2,3-dioxygenase version 191
  - cation exchange capacity (CEC) 607
  - cationic surfactants 448
  - cellobiase 222
  - cellobiohydrolases (CBH) 222, 224
  - cellulases 4, 319
    - cellulolysis mechanism 223
    - enzymes 619
    - industrial strain for production 230
    - primary microbial producer 231–232
    - production
      - by bacterial cellulase systems 232–233
      - by fungal cellulase system 230–231
      - synergistic effect 226
  - cellulolytic aerobic bacteria 230
  - cellulolytic anaerobes 230
  - cellulose 141
    - degree of polymerization 141
    - dissolution in  $ZnCl_2$ /formic acid-based ionic solution 147
    - enzymatic hydrolysis 299
    - softener interactions 479
  - cellulosomes 226

- cement grinding aid (CGA) 480  
 Central Composite Design (CCD) 554  
 cetane number (CN) 676  
*Chaetonium thermophile* 232  
 chemical hydrolysis 142  
 chemical modification of biolubricants  
   antioxidants 89–90  
   corrosion inhibitors 90–91  
   detergent and dispersant additives 90  
   extreme pressure and anti-wear additives 91  
   nanoparticles 90  
   pour point depressants 91  
   viscosity modifiers 90  
 chemical oxygen demand (COD) 618  
 chemical refining process of coconut oil 102  
 chemical surfactants 421, 422  
 chemo-enzymatic epoxidation reaction 589  
 cigarettes 399, 401, 413  
 circular economy 429  
 city level analysis 713  
 clogging filters 251  
*Clostridium* spp. 312, 371, 372, 378  
*Clostridium thermocellum* 226  
 coagulation-flocculation (CF) process 248  
 coal dust suppressant (CDS) 481  
 coconut 387  
   fruit 3, 108–111  
   meat 115  
   water 110  
 coconut oil  
   chemical refining process 102–103  
   cooking oil 113–114  
   dry extraction process 100  
   fuel 112–113  
   physical refining process 103  
   physicochemical and chemical compositions 105–108  
   wet extraction process 103  
 coconut plantation in Indonesia  
   problems 115–116  
   productivity 114–115  
 coconut testa oil (CTO) 102  
 coconut tree  
   oil extraction process 100–105  
   origin 99  
   plantations 99  
*Cocos nucifera* 99  
 co-digestion as POME pretreatment 250  
 coffee berry borer (CBB) 412, 413  
 cold-active  $\beta$ -xylosidase 206  
 cold-active xylanases 205, 206  
 cold extraction (CE) method, of VCO 103  
 cold filter plug point (CFPP) 676  
 consolidated bioprocessing (CBP) 172  
 continuously stirred tank (CSTR) 682  
 copra 110  
 copra oil (CO) extraction 102  
 CO<sub>2</sub> removal 257  
 corn processing 634  
 corrosion inhibitors 90  
 cosmetics and toiletries industry 479  
 CotA protein 187  
 country level analysis 714  
 CPO 632  
 critical aggregation concentration (CAC) 456  
 critical micelle concentration (CMC) 422, 456  
 crude coconut oil (CCO) 113  
 crude glycerol 474  
 crude *J. curcas* oil (CJCO) 392  
 crude palm kernel oil (CPKO) 632  
 crude palm oil (CPO) 391, 608, 632, 633  
*C. thermocellum* 227  
 cytochrome P450 monooxygenase (CYP450) 522
- d**
- dark fermentation, biohydrogen  
   bacteria 371  
   *E. aerogenes* 373  
   up-flow anaerobic blanket 376  
 decanedioic acid (DDA) 515, 516  
 decolorizing peroxide reductase 181  
 deep eutectic solvents (DES) 129  
 defatted tomato seed meal (DTSM) 663  
 degumming process 102  
 deinking 612  
 densification process 347  
 deodorisation process 103  
 de-oiling process 248  
 deoxycholic acid 457  
 designer cellulosomes 229  
 DES pretreatment 131  
 detergent and dispersant additives (DDA) 90  
 detoxification procedures 552  
 1,4-D-glucan-4-glucanohydrolase 223  
 1,4-D-glucan glucohydrolase 224  
 D-glucoside glucohydrolase 225  
 diacids 515  
 diacylglycerol acyltransferase (DGAT) 656  
 diacylglycerols (DAG) 656

- dicarboxylic acids (DCAs) 389, 515  
 adipic acid 527  
 azelaic acid (AA) 528–531  
 BVMO 524  
 catalytic process for 523, 526  
 long-chain 534–537  
 manufacturing process 523  
 mechanism 522  
 medium-chain 515  
 omega-oxidation pathway 523  
 phenol and cresol pathways 516  
 pimelic acid 527–528  
 plasticizers 515  
 sebacic acid 531–534  
 short-chain 526–527  
 suberic acid 528
- diethylene glycol (DEG) 568
- digestion extraction/ kinetic maceration 402
- diglycidyl ether of bisphenol A (DGEBA) 591
- dilute acid and microwave-assisted alkali pretreatment 133
- dilute acid hydrolysis 143
- 2,5-dimercapto-1,3,4-thiadiazole (DMTD) 91
- dinitrosalicylic acid (DNS) assay 226
- 3,5-dinitrosalicylic acid (DNS) method 150
- diphenyl phosphate chloride (DPPC) 590
- dissolution efficiency, of biomass 149
- dissolved air flotation (DAF) process 249
- dodecyltrimethylammonium decanoate catanionic system 455
- dodecyltrimethylammonium dodecanoate 458
- double-chain catanionic surfactants 451
- dry palm waste 608
- Dutch bio-based economy 716
- dye-decolourising peroxidases (DyPs) 185
- e**
- economic analysis of biochar production 336
- economic impact 392
- economic value and environmental impact (EVEI) methodology 712
- edible oil 654
- edible oil plants 290
- Elaeis guineensis* 1
- emissions tests 357
- emollient 479
- endocarp layer of coconut fruit 100, 109
- endo-cellulase 222
- endoglucanases 223
- endo-type enzymes 223
- Enterobacter* sp. 373
- enzymatic degradation of OPEFB 622
- enzymatic delignification activities  
 beta-etherases 189–190  
 biphenyl binding enzyme cleavage systems 190  
 enzyme O-demethylation networks 190  
 general oxidative activity 190–191
- enzymatic extraction of castor oil 57
- enzymatic hydrolysis 125, 155, 552  
 lignocellulosic biomass pretreatment 296
- OPEFB 126
- enzymatic pretreatment 221  
 lignocellulosic biomass 165  
 POME process 250
- enzymatic process, VCO extraction 105
- enzyme assisted extraction (EAE) 661
- enzyme O-demethylation networks 190
- epicarp layer of coconut fruit 100
- epoxidation 588
- epoxidation mechanism 589
- epoxidation process of biolubricant production 87
- epoxidized linseed oil (ELO) 593
- epoxidized palm oil (EPO) 390, 591
- epoxidized soybean oil (ESO) 589, 598, 599
- epoxy resins 587
- Escherichia coli* 315
- essential amino acid 653
- ethanolic heat reflux extraction (EHRE) method 402, 404, 405
- ethoxylated surfactants 449
- ethylene-vinyl acetate (EVA) 90
- European Union Renewable Energy Directive (EU RED) 17
- exocellobiohydrolase 225
- exo-cellulase 222
- exoglucanases 223, 225, 611
- expanded granular sludge beds (EGSB) 682
- external cross-flow type reactor 684
- extracellular polymeric substances (EPSs) 685
- f**
- fast pyrolysis process 327
- fatty acid alkyl ester 446
- fatty acid compositions 53, 265, 676
- fatty acid constitution of Nyamplung fruit 82
- fatty acid methyl ester (FAME) 269  
 production mechanism 268  
 residual plot 269, 271

- fatty acid products 656  
 fatty acids 447, 546  
 fatty acids composition 107  
 fermentable sugars 288, 292, 299  
   microbial fermentation 297  
   yield related to oil plant biomass 298  
 fermentation process 179  
 fermentation system 438  
 fermentative hydrogen production 383  
 fertiliser application 33–35  
 ferulic acid 502–504  
 fiberboard 563  
 fire resist medium-density fiberboard 569  
 first-generation biofuels 287  
 flashpoint (FP) 676  
 flash pyrolysis 327  
 flax oil 595  
 fluidized bed reactor 253  
 food additives 449, 663  
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 656  
 food and beverage industry 478  
 food industry by-products 631  
 food supply 656  
 formic acid 145  
 formalin-pretreated OPEFB 128  
 fossil fuel 307  
 fourth generation biofuels 287  
 free fatty acids (FFA) 593  
 freeze drying of catanionic microemulsion 461  
 fresh fruit bunches (FFB) 632  
 friedelin 84, 85  
 front end engineering design (FEED) 705  
 fuel energy 656  
 fuel pellets  
   cooling and packing 349–350  
   drying and weighing 348–349  
   energy and proximate analysis 347–348  
   flow process 347  
   mixing 349  
   pelletizing 350  
   size reduction and screening 348  
 fungal cellulase system 230  
 fungal laccases 188  
 fungal pretreatment of lignocellulosic biomass 164  
 fungal xylanolytic enzymes 207
- g**  
 gas chromatography/mass spectroscopy (GC/MS) analysis techniques 399  
 gasification 356  
 gas-liquid-solid (GLS) separator 685  
 gas stripping technique 319  
 genetic engineering strategies 54  
 genome-scale metabolic model (GSMM) 523  
 GH10 xylanases 203  
 GH11 xylanases 203  
 Gibbs adsorption isotherm 457  
 global energy consumption by transportation vehicles 80  
 glucans 200  
 glucomannans 200  
 glucose 6-phosphate 427  
 glutamate dehydrogenase (GDH) 659  
 glutamic acid (Glu) 658  
 glutamine synthetase (GS)/glutamate synthase (GOGAT) pathway 657  
 glutathione-dependent lignin-degrading enzyme 189  
 Glut extraction technology 659  
 glycerol 389  
   cement grinding aid (CGA) 480  
   chemical formula 469  
   coal dust suppressant (CDS) 481  
   cosmetics and toiletries industry 479  
   food and beverage industry 478–479  
   functions 469  
   industrial products 481–486  
   new glycerol platform 486–487  
   paper, printing industry and textile 479–480  
   pharmaceutical industry 479  
   physical properties of 470  
   purification of  
   hydrolysis of triglycerides 472–474  
   transesterification process 474–477  
   synthesis of 469–472  
   synthetic-based mud (SBM) 480  
   in water-based mud (WBM) 480  
 glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase (GPAT) 656  
 glycolipids 425, 427  
 glycosyl hydrolases catalytic mechanisms of 204  
 Good Agricultural Practices (GAP) 22  
 granular activated carbon (GAC), in biohydrogen production 378, 380  
 Guerbet alcohols 598
- h**  
 hand liquid soap 479  
 health benefits of virgin coconut oil 111  
 hemicellulases 227  
 hemicellulolytic enzymes 200



- hemicellulose degradation, enzymes for 4  
   hemicellulolytic enzymes 200–201  
   xylanolytic enzymes 201–204  
 hemicelluloses 294  
 hemp oil 595  
 heptanedioic acid 527  
 heterogeneous catalysts, for COME  
   production 66  
 heterosynergy of xylanolytic enzymes 210  
 hexadecyltrimethylammonium  
   octylsulfonate 456  
 higher heating value (HHV) 676  
 high molecular-mass biosurfactants 425  
 high oleic soybean oil (HOSO) 598  
 holocellulose 294  
 homeosynergy of xylanolytic enzymes 210  
 hot-compressed water treatment 128  
 hot extraction (HE) method of VCO 103  
 H<sub>2</sub>-producing granules (HPGs) 377, 378  
 12HSA 73  
 human inedible feed biomass 631  
 hybrid membrane bioreactors (HypMBR)  
   684  
 hydraulic retention time (HRT) 255, 682  
 hydrogenated castor oil (HCO) 60  
 hydrolysis products purification 151  
   ion exclusion chromatography 153–155  
   liquid-liquid extraction 151  
   membrane filtration 153  
   reactive distillation 151–152  
 hydrophilic component 427  
 hydrophilic group 422  
 hydrophobic moieties of biosurfactants 424  
 hydrothermal pretreatment, of OPEFB 128  
 hydroxyethyl cellulose (HEC) 224  
 hydroxylation 534
- i**
- imidazolium-based ionic liquids 144  
 Indonesian agroindustry 632  
 Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil (ISPO)  
   Certification Scheme 2, 24  
 industrial feedstocks 656  
 inophnone 84, 85  
 in situ peracid method 88  
 integrated energy plantation 686  
 internal rate of return (IRR) 691  
 International Energy Agency (IEA) 708  
 International Sustainability & Carbon  
   Certification 21  
 iodine value (IV) 676  
 ion exclusion chromatography 153  
 ionic liquid hydrolysis 144  
 ionic solution hydrolysis 155  
   feedstock analysis and dissolution  
     efficiency 147–149  
     sugar yields from 150–151  
 ionic solution hydrolysis method 145  
 ionic surfactants 422  
 iron (II) oxide NPs, biohydrogen yield 381  
 isoelectric crystallisation and ion exchange  
   (IEIE) process 659  
 ISPO Certification Scheme 21
- j**
- Jatropha* 2, 387  
   biodiesel 5  
   cutting management 35  
   fertilizer application 33–35  
   insect, disease and pest control 37–40  
   KUBP 78-9 and KUBP 202 varieties 30  
   performance affecting parameters  
     first flowering days 40–41  
     harvesting 43–45  
     rainfall 41–43  
     seed yield 45–46  
   plantation layout 31–33  
   plant spacing 31  
   weed control 35–36  
*Jatropha* biodiesel  
   acid value 282  
   changes during long term storage 278  
   iodine value 280  
   oxidation stability 273, 274, 277, 278  
   properties 272, 273, 278  
   standard 273  
   transesterification 266, 268, 269  
   viscosity 281  
*Jatropha curcas*  
   biodiesel 676–679  
   economic aspects 687–689  
*Jatropha* oil, fatty acid 268  
*Jatropha* plant  
   number of plant per cultivation area 42  
   performance affecting parameters 38  
   plant height and canopy width 38–40
- k**
- Kennedy pathway 656  
 kinematic viscosity (KV) 676  
 Kirby-Bauer test 414  
 Kolliphor EL 72  
 kraft lignin 180  
 KUBP 78-9 202  
   *Jatropha* variety  
     canopy width 41  
     morphology of 39  
     plant height 39  
     seed weight 46



***l***

- laccases 165, 181, 186
- Lactobacillus* sp. 314
- Landbouw Economisch Instituut Trade Analysis Project (LEITAP) 716
- large-scale bioplastic production 548
- lauric acid 106
- levelized cost calculation of energy (LCOE) 710
- life cycle assessment (LCA) 700
- life cycle-based instruments 700
- life cycle cost (LCC) 392
  - approach 395
  - bioeconomy and circular economy 702–708
  - economic costs assessment 700
  - economic impact boundary 718
  - Indigofera* biomass 716
  - rural-urban contexts 712–713
- lignocellulosic biomass-degrading microorganisms 614
- lignin 180, 296
- ligninases 165
- lignin-degrading enzymes (LDE) 4, 180, 194
  - dye-decolourising peroxidases 185
  - laccases 186–189
  - lignin peroxidases 181–183
  - manganese peroxidases 181–185
  - versatile peroxidases 181, 185
- ligninolytic enzymes 187, 621
- lignin peroxidases (LiPs) 165, 181
- lignocellulose-rich byproducts 551
- lignocellulosic biomass 500, 501, 556, 610
  - biological pretreatment 4, 161
  - compositions 141, 162
  - degradation 165
  - ionic liquid pretreatment 3
  - oil meals/cakes derived from oilseed 291–292
  - physical and chemical pretreatment 3, 126
  - pretreatment and enzymatic hydrolysis 296–299
- lignocellulosic fractionation 552
- lignocellulosic wastes 429
- lignosulfonates 180
- linoleic acid content 82, 637
- linseed oil 593
- lipase-catalyzed hydrolysis 534
- lipogenic pathways 427
- lipopeptides 426
- liquid hot water pretreatment 680
- liquid-liquid extraction 151
- livestock waste 631
- long-chain DCA 534
- long-chain dicarboxylic acid (LCDA) 515
- long-chain saturated factor (LCSF) 676
- low molecular-mass biosurfactants 424
- lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase (LPAAT) 656

***m***

- Malaysian Bioeconomy Contribution Index (BCI) 711
- Malaysian Sustainable Palm Oil (MSPO) 2, 24
- Malaysia palm oil industry 445, 499
- malonyl-CoA 427
- manganese peroxidases (MnPs) 181, 183
- mannans 200
- matter organic non-glycerol (MONG) 472, 474
- Maurice Lemoigne 544
- meat and milk consumption 631
- mechanical shaker (MSE) 402
- medium-chain DCA 515
- medium-density fiberboard (MDF) 390, 563, 564
- medium formulation for biosurfactant 434, 438
- membrane bioreactor (MBR) 686
- Membrane filtration 153, 155
- mesocarp fibre (MF) 608
- mesocarp layer, of coconut fruit 100, 109
- metal oxide nanoparticles 381
- methane 241, 242, 246, 249, 250, 253–255, 257
- methanogenesis process 242
- methylation 446
- methyl ester sulfonates 448
- methyl ethyl ketone peroxide (MEKP) 594
- microbial cell immobilisation approach 378
- microbial oil 268
- microbial pretreatment 221
- microbial surfactants 422
- microorganisms 544
- microwave-assisted extraction (MAE) 57, 661
- microwave heating method 329
- microwave-pretreated POME 250
- mineral composition of coconut water 110
- mineral oil 79
- minicellulosomes 230
- mixed culture 380
  - anaerobic 371
  - mesophilic 376

- mixed culture (*contd.*)
    - self-granulated 383
    - thermophilic 378
  - modulus of rupture (MOR) 573
  - molar mass of biosurfactants 424
  - mono diacylglycerol (MDAG) 481
  - monosodium glutamate 663
  - monounsaturated fatty acids (MUFA) 111, 676
  - Mordor Intelligence (2020) 598
  - MSPO Certification Scheme 23
  - Murine fibroblast (L20B) cell line 413
  - mycolic acids 426
  - myristic acid 106
- n**
- NADPH-cytochrome P450 oxidoreductase (NCP) 522
  - nanoparticles 90
  - natural biosurfactants 425
  - natural fermentation, of VCO 104
  - natural moisturising factor (NMF) 469, 479
  - natural surfactants 448
  - natural vanillin 494
  - neat cationic surfactants
    - thermal phase transitions 451–453
    - thermal stability 450–451
  - net energy (NE) 634
  - net present value (NPV) 691, 705, 708
  - neutralisation process 102
  - nickel oxide NPs, biohydrogen yield 381
  - Nicotiana rustica* tobacco seeds 399
  - Nicotiana tabacum* 401, 413
  - nicotine alkaloid compounds 401
  - nicotine composition 402
  - nicotine compounds 401
  - nicotine structure 401
  - Nitrile Process 447
  - non-edible oil 654
    - edible oil 29
    - vegetable oils 80
  - non-essential amino acid 653, 657
  - non-ionic surfactants 422, 449
  - non-protein amino acids 657
  - non-selective extraction of amino acids 661
  - non-starch polysaccharides (NSP) 639
  - non-sulfur lignin 181
  - non-tobacco related material (NTRM) 401
  - normicotine 402
  - Nyamplung 2, 80, 387
    - seed oil
      - applications 83–86
      - biodiesel 86
      - characteristics 81–86
      - cosmetic ingredient 84
      - extraction 82–83
      - mechanical extraction 83
      - medicinal purposes 84
      - solvent/chemical 83
    - nylon 10 synthesis 516
- o**
- octadecanedioic acid (ODDA) 535
  - oil base mud (OBM) 480, 481
  - oil fractions 445
  - oil meals/cakes
    - composition 292
    - derived from oilseed 291–292
  - oil palm biomass 308, 633
  - oil palm empty fruit bunch (OPEFB) 125, 308, 389, 390, 392, 548, 608, 611
    - AD-POME 618
    - biobutanol production 317
    - biocompost production 607
    - bioethanol 679–682, 689
    - biological pretreatment of
      - Aspergillus tubingensis* TSIP9 170
      - Pleurotus floridanus* LIPIMC996 170
      - Schizophyllum commune* ENN1 170
    - characteristics 310
    - compost production 607
    - DES pretreatment process 129–130
    - formalin pretreatment 128
    - hydrothermal pretreatment 128–129
    - lignin 500
    - one-step bioconversion 506–507
    - palm oil industry 499
    - pretreatment 500–501
    - solid-state fermentation 617
    - two-steps bioconversion 504–506
    - value-added 309
  - oil palm frond (OPF) 608, 610, 611
  - oil palm lignocellulose degradation
    - biomass and enzyme potential 611–612
    - cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin, and ash 610
    - microbial diversity 612–616
    - SSF 616–617
  - oil palm plantations
    - cost 688
    - deforestation problem 18, 19
    - environmental issues 18–19
    - socio-economic issues 19–20
  - oil palm tree 1
  - oil palm trunk (OPT) 608, 611
  - oil producing plants 1
    - amino acids 391
    - animal feed 391

- bioenergy 387
  - bioethanol production 299
  - biorefinery 387
  - biosurfactants 388
  - castor 387
  - circular economy 394
  - coconut 387
  - definition 387
  - diacids 389
  - jatropha 387
  - nyamplung 387
  - palm oil 387
  - pretreatment 387
  - oilseeds 291, 654
  - oleic acid 528
  - oleochemicals 445
  - olive oil industry 553
  - Omega-3 short-chain 654
  - one-factor-at-a-time (OFAT) 434
  - OPEFB-MDF system 575
  - Open Raceway Ponds (ORP) 711
  - organic loading rate (OLR) 255, 682
  - oriented enzyme immobilisation 548
  - oxidation stability (OS) 676
  - oxidative cleavage 523
  - ozonated POME 250
  - ozonolysis 536
- p**
- P-AESO/trimethylolpropane-tri acrylate (TMPTA) 590
  - palm-based oleochemicals 445
  - palm cationic surfactant 388
  - palmitic acid content 82
  - palm kernel oil 446
  - palm kernel oil-based polyol (PKO-P) 567
  - palm kernel processing 632
  - palm kernel shell (PKS) 608
  - palm oil 387, 446, 591
    - certification schemes 14
    - production and consumption 14–17
    - sustainability considerations 17–20
  - palm oil mill effluent (POME) 241, 369, 371, 390, 392, 548, 553, 608
    - anaerobic digestion
      - biogas production 252
      - process 242
    - biogas
      - anaerobic digestion system 682
      - anaerobic membrane 684–685
      - bioreactor configuration 682
      - economic aspects 691, 692
      - enhanced thermophilic 686
      - granular sludge bed 683
      - integrated energy system 686–687
      - natural gas grid injection 687
      - UASB-HCPB reactor 685–686
      - ultrasonic membrane 686
      - zero discharge 687
  - biohydrogen 6
    - characterization 243
    - chemical composition 245
    - enzymatic pretreatment process 250
    - microelements composition 247
    - operating conditions 253
      - acclimation 256
      - hydraulic retention time 255
      - mixing 256
      - organic loading rate 254–255
      - pH and alkalinity 254
      - substrate characterization 253–254
      - temperature 255–256
    - physical and chemical properties 244
    - pretreatment 243
    - sedimentation 249–250
    - thermal pretreatment 249
    - toxicants 248
  - palm oil processing 293
  - palm oil wastes generation 499
  - paper and printing industry 479
  - papermaking 480
  - payback period (PBP) 691
  - peatlands 18
  - PEG 40 hydrogenated castor oil 73
  - pelletizing process 349, 350
  - petrochemical 448
  - petrochemical-based linear alkyl benzene sulphonate 448
  - Phanerochaete chrysosporium* for biological pretreatment 170
  - pharmaceutical industry 479
  - pharmaceutical solvent from castor oil 72
  - phase I biorefinery 7
  - phase II biorefinery 7
  - phase III biorefinery 7
  - pH-dependence, laccase production 188
  - Phlebia floridensis* 167
  - phospholipid diacylglycerol acyltransferase (PDAT) 656
  - phosphoric acid 475
  - phosphorous-containing acrylated epoxidised soybean oil-based (P-AESO) 589, 590
  - physical and chemical pretreatment combinations 133–135
    - comparison 130–133
  - physical refining process, of coconut oil 103

- pilot plant scale biomass pellet production 353
- pimelic acid 527
- plant-based surfactants 421
- plant by-products (PBP) 631
- plant oil based polyurethane 390, 563
- plasticisers based on castor oil 67
- P2 medium 319, 320
- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAHs), in biochar 333
- polyhydric alcohol 469
- polyhydroxyalkanoate (PHA) 486, 544
  - biosynthesis pathways
    - classes 547–548
    - fatty acids 546–547
    - R-3-hydroxyacyl-CoA precursors 547
  - disadvantages 555
  - lignocellulose-rich byproducts 551–552
  - liquid wastes of palm oil mill industry 552–553
  - microorganisms 544–545
  - oily wastes 553–555
  - plant oils 548–551
  - production 389
  - shake flask experiments 556
- polyhydroxybutyrate (PHB) 544
- polymeric diphenylmethane diisocyanate (pMDI) 563
- polymers 67
- polyolysis 86
- polyunsaturated fatty acid (PUFA) 111, 676
- polyurethane
  - fire resist medium-density fiberboard 569–580
  - medium-density fiberboard (MDF) 564–567
  - PKO-P 567–569
  - plant oil based polyurethane 563–564
- potentially toxic elements (PTEs), in biochar 333
- pour point depressants (PPDs) 91
- pre-carbonization process 327
- pre-polymer PU (pPU) 569
- pressurized liquid extraction (PLE) 661
- Prileshjev reaction 588
- prohydrolase 191
- propenoic chain degradation 502
- protein, energy, malnutrition (PEM) 656
- protein feed ingredients 632
- proximate biomass analysis 348
- pseudo-zwitterionic amphiphiles 449
- pyridine alkaloids 402
- pyrolysis
  - biochar production
    - mechanistic aspects 326–327
    - process parameters 327–329
  - conventional biochar production 329
  - safety consideration and environmental impacts 334
- q**
- quality of biomass pellets 350
- r**
- rapeseed oil transesterification 87
- rapid pyrolysis 327
- raw palm oil mill effluent (POME) 370
- reactive distillation process 151
- refined, bleached and deodorised (RBD) 3, 102, 103
- refining process of castor oil 59
- regression coefficients 272
- renewable fuel resources 79
- renewable resources 548
- resin 587
- retention factor ( $R_f$ ) 405
- return on invested capital (ROIC), of plantation companies 21
- Rhabdomyosarcoma (RD) tumour cell line 413
- rhamnolipids 424, 425, 428
- rice by-product
  - animal feed and pet food 635
  - rice bran 636
  - rice bran oil 636–637
  - rice polish 636
- ricinoleic acid 54, 522, 533
- ricinolein 2
- Ricinus communis* impala (RCI) 51, 52
- Ricinus communis* L. 2, 51
  - carmencita 52
  - cultivation and harvest 54
- Ricinus communis* zanzibariensis (RCZ) 51, 52
- Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO)
  - certification 20, 21
- rural level analysis 712, 713
- s**
- saccharification 318
- saccharification and fermentation (SSF) 680
- saponification process 470
- saponins 425, 426
- saturated fatty acids 447
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 402, 404, 578
- S. coelicolor* laccases 188

- sebacic acid 531  
 second-generation biofuels 287  
 seed oil 654  
 self-aggregation of surfactants 456  
 self-pollination 494  
 Shore D hardness index 572  
 short-chain DCAs 526  
 shotgun analysis of AD-POME 618  
 Simulated-moving-bed (SMB) 153  
 sludge palm oil (SPO) 553  
 slurry-spraying granulation processes 660  
 smoking pipes 399  
 soft rot fungi 164  
 solid acid catalysts 144  
 solid-state fermentation (SSF) 164, 390,  
 438, 607, 616  
 solvent extraction of castor oil 57  
 sonication membrane bioreactors (SonMBR)  
 684  
 sophorolipid production 429  
 sophorolipids 426  
 sorbitan 449  
 soybean  
 oil 589, 640–642  
 processes soybean 638–639  
 SBM 639–640  
 soybean meal (SBM) 639, 640  
*Sporotrichum thermophile* 232  
 16S rRNA metagenomics sequencing,  
 AD-POME 618  
 standardization of castor oil 60  
 state or province level analysis 713, 714  
 statistical thermodynamic theory 452  
 structural saponins 426  
 suberic acid 528  
 submerged fermentation (SmF) 438  
 submerged membranes 684  
 succinic acid 526  
 sulfate headgroup 457  
 sulfonate catanionic surfactants 453  
 sunflower oil 654  
 surfactant-producing microorganisms 423  
 surfactants  
 amphiphilic behaviour of 447  
 anionic 448  
 catanionic 449–450, 458  
 cationic 448  
 definition 447  
 global demand for 447  
 neat catanionic surfactants 450–453  
 nonionic 449  
 petrochemical 448  
 zwitterionic 449  
 suspended solids (SS) 686  
 sustainability of palm oil industry 20  
 symmetric catanionic surfactants 450, 451  
 synthetic-based mud (SBM) 480  
 synthetic gas (syngas) 356  
 synthetic surfactants 448  
 synthetic vanillin 496
- t**
- techno-economic assessments (TEA) 708  
 techno-economic method 699  
 Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs) 710  
 tetradecanedioic acid (TDDA) 535  
 tetrahydrofuran (THF) 568  
 thermal pretreatment 686  
*Thermoanaerobacterium* sp. 373  
*Thermoascus aurantiacus* 232  
*Thermomonospora curtava* 232  
 thermophilic anaerobic filters 251  
 thermophilic-mesophilic (MBR) membrane  
 bioreactors 684  
 thermophilic vs. mesophilic bacteria 371  
 thin-layer chromatography (TLC) 404  
 third-generation biofuels 287  
 thymoquinone 662  
 tobacco  
 bio-oil composition and toxicity 408–411  
 bio-oil production methods 402–408  
 biopesticides  
 bio-oil from pyrolysis extraction  
 412–413  
 bio-oil from solvent extraction  
 411–412  
 chemical content 401  
 classification 399  
 consumption 399  
 medical purpose 413–414  
 nicotine 402  
 plant 388, 399–400  
 tobacco crude extract (TCE) 413  
 tobacco-specific nitrosamine (TSNA) 401  
 tocopherols in vegetable oils 640  
 Total Digestible Nutrients (TDN) 634  
 transesterification 64, 87  
 biodiesel production 266  
 biolubricant production 87  
 castor oil 63  
 process 474  
 reaction 446  
 transxylosylation 205, 208, 213  
 trehalolipids 426  
 trehalose lipids 426  
 triacylglycerol (TAG) 446, 656  
 Tributyl phosphate (TBP) 151  
 tri-chain catanionic systems 455, 457

- tridecanedioic 536
  - triglyceride molecular structure 266
  - triglyceride molecule 470
  - triglycerides hydrolysis process 473
  - triglyceride transesterification process 470
  - triterpenoid saponins 426
  - two-stage crystallisation technology (TSC) 660
  - two-stage mesophilic biohydrogen anaerobic sequencing batch reactor 375
  - two-stage thermophilic biohydrogen anaerobic sequencing batch reactor 375
  - TYA medium, nutrient compositions for 319, 320
- U**
- UF-based resins 565
  - Ultra-Performance Liquid Chromatography (UPLC) 405
  - ultrasound-assisted extraction (UAE) 661
  - ultrasound-assisted methods of castor oil extraction 57
  - unconventional oils 429
  - unsaturated vegetable oil 588
  - up-flow anaerobic blanket (UASB) 376, 377
  - up-flow anaerobic filtration (UAF) 682
  - upflow anaerobic sludge blanket (UASB) 253, 682
  - up-flow anaerobic sludge blanket-hollow centred packed bed (UASB-HCPB) reactor 683, 685
  - upflow anaerobic sludge fixed-film (UASFF) reactors 682
  - upstream anaerobic filter (UAF) 251
  - urea-formaldehyde foam insulation (UFFI) 566
- V**
- Vanilla planifolia* 494
  - vanillic acid 503
  - vanillin
    - biovanillin 496–499
    - characteristics of 494
    - chemical structure of 494
    - ferulic acid 502
    - multiple assay systems 493
    - natural vanillin 494–495
    - synthetic vanillin 496
  - vegetable feed ingredients 632
  - vegetable oils 1, 266, 289, 429, 543, 593
  - Verdezyne process technology 527
  - versatile peroxidases (VPs) 181, 185
  - vinyl ester 594, 595
  - virgin coconut oil (VCO) 3, 103, 106
    - anti-diabetic activity 112
    - antimicrobial activity 112
    - antioxidant activity 111
    - cold extraction method 103–104
    - effects on artery disease 111
    - extraction process 105
    - fermentation process 104–105
    - hot extraction method 103
  - Virginia tobacco 402
  - viscosity modifiers 90
- W**
- waste cooking oil (WCO) 555
  - water-based mud (WBM) 480
  - water-soluble substrates 427
  - wet extraction process of coconut oil 103
  - white-rot fungi 164, 165, 167, 169
  - whole-cell biocatalysts 233
  - wood pulping 181
  - world palm oil production 14, 15
- X**
- xylanases 200, 213
  - xylanolytic enzymes 212, 213
    - biorefinery applications 209–213
    - biotransformation 212–213
    - classification 201–204
    - pulp and paper industry 211–212
    - sources and properties 205–208
  - xylans 200, 202
  - xylose 208
- Y**
- yeast 680
- Z**
- zero discharge POME treatment technology 687
  - zwitterionic surfactants 449